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# A CONCISE ANGLO-SAXON DICTIONARY

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#### A CONCISE

### ANGLO-SAXON DICTIONARY

FOR THE USE OF STUDENTS

BY

JOHN R. CLARK HALL, M.A., Ph.D.

SECOND EDITION
REVISED AND ENLARGED

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#### PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

THE first edition of this dictionary having been exhausted, it has been extensively revised, and certain new features and alterations have been introduced into it.

- 1. The principle of arranging all words according to their actual spelling has been to a considerable extent abandoned. It was admittedly an unscientific one, and opened the door to a good many errors and inconsistencies. The head form in this edition may be either a normalised form or one which actually occurs.
- 2. Words beginning with ge-have been distributed among the letters of the alphabet which follow that prefix, and the sign + has been employed instead of ge- in order to make the break in alphabetical continuity as little apparent to the eye as possible. The sign  $\pm$  has been used where a word occurs both with and without the prefix.
- 3. References to Cook's translation of Sievers' Anglo-Saxon Grammar, and to the Grammatical Introduction to Sweet's Reader have been taken out, as Wright's or Wyatt's Old English Grammar will have taken their place with most English students.
- 4. A new feature which, it is hoped, will prove widely useful, is the introduction of references to all, or nearly all, the headings in the New English Dictionary under which quotations from Anglo-Saxon texts are to be found. A vast mass of valuable information as to the etymology, meaning and occurrence of Old English words is contained in that Dictionary, but is to a very large extent overlooked because it is to be found under the head of words which are now obsolete, so that unless one happens to know what was the last form which they had in Middle English, one does not know how to get at it. This information will be made readily available by the references in the present work, which will form a practically complete index to the Anglo-Saxon material in the larger dictionary and will at the same time put the student on the track of interesting Middle English examples of the use of Old English words. Besides directing the reader (by means of quotation marks) to the heading in the New English Dictionary where the relevant matter may be found, an indication has been given of the

texts from which quotations are made therein, when these do not exceed four or five1.

- 5. There have been many valuable contributions to Anglo-Saxon lexicography (by Napier, Swaen, Schlütter, Förster, Wülfing and others) since the first edition of this Dictionary appeared, and these have been made use of, but (as before) unglossaried matter has not been systematically searched for words not hitherto recorded in Anglo-Saxon Dictionaries<sup>2</sup>.
- 6. The number of references to passages has been very largely increased. All words occurring only in poetical texts have been marked. If they occur more than once they bear the sign  $\dagger$ , if only once, a reference to the passage is generally given. If not they are marked  $\ddagger$ . As regards prose texts, the rule has been only to give references to particular passages in the case of rare words,—more especially  $\mathring{a}\pi a\xi \lambda \epsilon \gamma \acute{o}\mu \epsilon \nu a$ . The references to AO, CP and Æ which were given in the earlier edition have been retained, as a useful indication that the word occurs in Early West Saxon or Late West Saxon prose, as the case may be.
- 7. By various devices it has been found possible, while much increasing the amount of matter in the book, to add very slightly to the number of pages, and at the same time to reduce the number of columns on a page from three to two. Most of these devices are more or less mechanical, but one method of saving space may be mentioned. Certain compound words, descriptive of places, which, as far as I know, occur only in charters and which may often be more correctly regarded as proper nouns, have not been separately inserted. Their meaning can however always be ascertained by referring to their components, and where the abbreviation Mdf is inserted the reader will understand that examples of words so compounded, or of the components, or of both, will be found in Birch's Cartularium Saxonicum, or in Earle's Land Charters, and that references to those examples are given in Middendorff's Altenglisches Flurnamenbuch.
- 8. In the List of Abbreviations, etc. at the commencement of the book, editions of texts which are furnished with a glossary have been specially indicated.
- <sup>1</sup> As regards the letter W and some small parts of other letters which have not yet appeared in the *NED*, a reference has been given to its abridgement (*The Concise Oxford Dictionary*).
- <sup>2</sup> The part of the Supplement to 'Bosworth-Toller' which has already appeared shows that Professor Toller is examining such matter with great care and thoroughness.

## LIST OF SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS WITH THEIR EXPLANATION

- Note 1. Where references are in *italic type*, quotations from the texts indicated will be found in the New English Dictionary, under the head of the English word which is distinguished in the article by quotation marks (see Preface). In references to special passages volumes have been marked off from pages by an inverted full stop, and lines or verses have been shown, where they follow other numerals, by small superior figures. Occasionally where lines have not been given, the mark 'has been inserted to show that the quotation is in the lower half of a page.
- Note 2. In the following list the number (1) after an edition of a text indicates that the edition is supplied with a complete referenced glossary or word-index, (2) that it has a complete glossary, but without references and (3) that it has a partial glossary or word-index.
- Note 3. Some of the abbreviations given below are used in combination. Examples: MtLR=the Lindisfarne and Rushworth MSS of St Matthew; BJPs=the Bosworth and the Junius Psalters; asf.=accusative singular feminine. EK=Early Kentish.
  - ' Quotation marks are used to enclose the English words which should be looked up in the NED in order to find etymological information as to, and examples of the use of, the Anglo-Saxon words to which the articles in this Dictionary relate, see Note 1 above. If they enclose Latin words, they indicate the lemmata of Anglo-Saxon words in glosses or glossaries etc., or the Latin equivalent of such words in the Latin texts from which they are translated. The Latin is especially so given when the Ags. word seems to be merely a blindly mechanical and literal equivalent.
- is prefixed or affixed to hypothetical forms. Normalised forms of Ags. words which actually exist are not usually so marked.
- ' See Note 1 above.
- +=ge-.
- ± indicates that the Ags. word to which it is prefixed is found both with and without the prefix ge-.
- †=occurs in poetical texts only.
- ‡=occurs in a poetical text, and once only.
- ≓ This sign is used to indicate that the words which it follows, and its compounds, are to be found in the Dictionary under the heading given after it, thus meht≒miht is equivalent to meht=miht and meht-=miht.
- a. = accusative.
- A = Anglian, or, if followed by numerals,

- Anglia, Zeitschrift für Englische Philologie, Halle, 1877 etc. AB=Anglia Beiblatt.
- Æ=Ælfric. (References followed by numerals in parentheses refer to certain Homilies attributed to Ælfric in HL.) If followed by a book of the Bible the reference is to that book in Ælfric de vetere et novo Testamento (Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 1).
- ÆGR = Ælfric's Grammatik und Glossar, ed. J. Zupitza, Berlin, 1880.
- ÆH=Ælfric's Homilies, ed. by B. Thorpe, London, 1844-6. (Quoted by vol., page and line.)
- ÆL=Ælfric's Metrical Lives of Saints, ed. W. W. Skeat (EETS), 1881-1900 (3).
- ÆP = Ælfric's Hirtenbriefe (Ælfric's Pastoral Letters), ed. B. Fehr, Hamburg, 1914 (Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 9).
- AF=Anglistische Forschungen, ed. J. Hoops, Heidelberg.
- ALM = the poem on Alms, in GR.
- An=the poem of Andreas, in Gr.; or ed. G. P. Krapp, Boston, U.S.A., 1905 (1). Andre=the prose legend of St Andrew, in J. W. Bright's Anglo-Saxon Reader,
- London, 1892 (1).

  ANS = Herrig's Archiv für das Studium der neueren Sprachen, Brunswick, 1846-1914.
- ANT = Analecta Anglo-saxonica by B. Thorpe, London, 1846 (2). any. = anomalous yerb.

AO = Alfred's translation of Orosius, ed. H. Sweet (EETS), 1883, (v. also

Wfg.)

Ar = the poem of the Fate of the Apostles, in GR; or included with Andreas in Krapp's edition (v. An).

APs = the Arundel Psalter, ed. G. Oess (AF vol. 30), Heidelberg, 1910.

- APT = Anglo-Saxon version of Apollonius of Tyre, ed. B. Thorpe, London, 1834.
- AS=King Alfred's version of Augustine's Soliloquies, ed. H. L. Hargrove (Yale Studies in Old English), Boston, U.S.A., 1912 (1). See also Shr. Az=the poem of Azarias, in GR.
- B=the poem of Beowulf, in GR; also ed. A. J. Wyatt and R. W. Chambers, Cambridge, 1914 (1); or ed. W. J. Sedgefield, Manchester, 1912 (1); or ed. Harrison and Sharp, Boston, U.S.A., 1888 (1).

Bas = The Admonition of St Basil, ed. H. W. Norman, London, 1849.

BB = Bonner Beiträge zur Anglistik, ed. M. Trautmann.

BC = Cartularium Saxonicum, ed. W. de Gray Birch, London, 1883 etc., 3 vols. Bd = Bede.

BDS = Beiträge zur Geschichte der deutschen Sprache, ed. E. Sievers, Leipzig, 1874-1914.

BH = the Anglo-Saxon version of Bede's Ecclesiastical History, 2 vols., ed. T. Miller (EETS), 1891-6. (Reference is usually made to the pages in vol. I as regards the various readings recorded in vol. 2-not to the pages in the latter vol.)

BK = Texte und Untersuchungen zur AE Literatur, etc., by R. Brotanek,

Halle, 1913.

BL=The Blickling Homilies, ed. R. Morris (EETS), 1874-80 (1).

BLPs = Blickling Glosses to the Psalms, at the end of BL.

Bo = King Alfred's translation of Boethius, with the Metres of Boethius, ed. W. J. Sedgefield, Oxford, 1899 (1).

BPs=die AE Glossen im Bosworth-Psalter, ed. U. Lindelöf (Mémoires de la Soc. néo-philologique à Helsingfors, tom. 5), 1909 (3).

BR = An Anglo-Saxon Reader, ed. J. W. Bright, New York, 1913 or London,

Br=the poem of Brunanburh, in Gr or †Chr.

BT = An Anglo-Saxon Dictionary, by J. Bosworth and T. N. Toller, Oxford, BTSup. = the Supplement 1882 - 98.to the above, Part I (A-EORD), 1908. CC=The Crawford Charters, ed. by A. S. Napier and W. H. Stevenson (Anecdota Oxoniensia), Oxford, 1895.

CHR=Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel, ed. J. Earle and C. Plummer, Oxford, 1892 (1). The poetical passages are marked †CHR.

CM = the tract 'de Consuetudine Monachorum,' in Anglia, vol. 13, pp. 365-

Cos = Altwestsächsische Grammatik, by P. J. Cosijn, Haag, 1888.

cp. = compare.

CP=King Alfred's trans. of Gregory's Pastoral Care, ed. H. Sweet (EETS). London, 1871.

Cp = the Corpus Glossary, in OET, or in WW (cols. 1-54) or (if the numbers are followed by a letter), in A Latin-Anglo-Saxon Glossary, ed. by J. H. Hessels, Cambridge, 1890 (1).

CPs = Der Cambridge-Psalter, ed. K. Wildhagen, Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 1910. (CHy = CamHamburg, bridge Hymns in the same vol.) (3)

CR = the poem of Crist, in GR.

CRA = the poem of Men's Crafts, in GR. CREAT = the poem of the Creation, in GR. Ct = Charters, wills and other like documents, as contained in BC, CC, EC,

KC and TC.  $d_{\cdot} = dative.$ dp. = dat. pl.ds. = dat.

singular; etc. Da = the poem of Daniel, in GR; or ed. T. W. Hunt (Exodus and Daniel),

Boston, 1885. DD=the poem 'Be Domes Dæge' ('de die judiciæ'), ed. J. R. Lumby (EETS), London, 1876 (1); or in GR (vol. 2, pp. 250-272).

Deor = the poem of Deor's Complaint. in GR and KL.

DHy=the Durham Hymnarium, ed. J. Stevenson (Surtees Society, vol. 23), London, 1851. (GL by H. W. Chapman, Yale Studies, No. 24, Boston, 1905.)

Dom = the poem 'Be Domes Dæge' from the Exeter Book, in GR (Vol. 3, pp. 171-4).

DR = theDurham Ritual, ed. Stevenson (Surtees Society), London, 1840. Lines of Anglo-Saxon only counted. [GL]by Uno Lindelöf, Bonn, 1901 (BB vol. 9).]

Du = Dutch.E = Early.

EC = Land Charters and other Saxonic Documents, ed. John Earle, Oxford, 1888 (3).

EETS = Early English Text Society's Publications.

EK = Early Kentish.

EL=the poem of Elene, in GR; or ed. Kent, Boston, 1889.

Ep=the Epinal Gloss., in OET.

EPs = Eadwine's Canterbury Psalter. ed. F. Harsley, EETS, London, 1889. (EHy = Hymns in the same vol.)

Erf = the Erfurt Gloss., in OET.

ES = Englische Studien, Heilbronn and Leipzig, 1876-1914.

EWS = Early West Saxon.

Ex=the poem of Exodus, in GR or in Hunt's edition (v. DA). If followed by two kinds of numerals = Exodus in Ælfric de vetere et novo Testamento in the Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, Vol. 1, Cassel, 1872.

exc. = except.

fp. = fem. plural. f = feminine.

FAp = the poem 'Fata Apostolorum,' in

FBO = Das Benediktiner Offizium, ed. E. Feiler (AF vol. 4), Heidelberg,

FIN = the poem of Finnsburg, in GR, and most editions of Beowulf.

FM = The Furnivall Miscellany, Oxford, 1901.

FT=the poem 'A Father's Teachings,' in Gr.

g. = genitive. gs. = gen. singular. gp. =

gen. pl.; etc.

G=the Anglo-Saxon Gospels, ed. W. W. Skeat, Cambridge, 1871–87. LG, NG, RG, WG. (GL to WG by M. A. Harris, Yale Studies, vol. 6. Boston, 1899.)

GD = Die Dialoge Gregors den Grossen, ed. Hans Hecht (Bibl. der Ags. Prosa,

vol. 5), Cassel, 1900–1907.

GEN = the poem of Genesis, in GR. followed by two kinds of numerals = Genesis in Ælfric de vetere et novo testamento (Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 1, Cassel, 1872). Ger. = German.

GK = Grein's Sprachschatz der Ags. Dichter, revised by Köhler Holthausen, Heidelberg, 1912. (A complete referenced glossary to GR.)

GL = Glossary. Used also as a comprehensive sign for all or any of the extant Anglo-Saxon glosses or glossaries: Cp, Ep, Erf, GPH, HGL, KGL, Ln, OEG, WW etc.

GN = The Gnomic Verses in GR. =those in the Exeter Book and GNC those in the Cotton MS. Separate edition also by B. C. Williams, New

York, 1914 (1).

GPH=Prudentius Glosses, contributed by A. Holder to Germania, Vierteljahrsschrift für deutsche Altertumskunde, vol. 11 (ns).

Gr=Bibliothek der Angelsächs. Poesie, ed. C. W. M. Grein and revised by R. P. Wülker, Cassel, 1883–98.

Gu=the poem of St Guthlac, in GR. GUTH = the (prose) Life of St Guthlac. ed. C. W. Goodwin, London, 1848 (pp.

8-98), or ed. P. Gonser (AF vol. 27). Heidelberg, 1909 (pp. 100-176).

Hell = the poem of Hell, in Gr.

HEPT=The Heptateuchus, etc., Anglo-Saxonice, ed. Edw. Thwaites, Oxford, 1698.

HEX=The Hexameron of St Basil, ed. H. W. Norman, London, 1849.

HGL=Glosses in (Haupt's) Zeitschrift für deutsches Altertum, vol. 9 (1853).

HL=Homilien und Heiligendleben, ed. B. Assmann, Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 3, Cassel, 1889. v. also Æ and SHR. (3).

Hu=the poem 'The Husband's Mes-

sage,' in GR.

Hy=the collection of 'Hymns' at the end of most of the Ags. versions of the v. the various Psalters (Ps). [The numbering of verses etc. usually follows that in Wildhagen's Cambridge Psalter (CPs).]

i. = instrumental (case).

IM='Indicia Monasterialia, ed. Kluge, in Techmer's Internationale Zeitschrift für allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, vol. 2, Leipzig, 1885.

intr. = intransitive.

JAW = Eigentümlichkeiten des Anglischen Wortschatzes, by R. Jordan (AF vol. 17), Heidelberg, 1906

JGPh = Journal of (English and) Germanic Philology, Urbana, Ill.

Jn=the Gospel of St John. v. G and NG (JnL = Lindisfarne MS; JnR =Rushworth MS, v. LG, RG).

JPs = der Junius-Psalter, ed. E. Brenner (AF vol. 23), Heidelberg, 1909 (JHv =the Hymns in the same vol.).

Jun = the poem of Judith, in Gr., or ed. A. S. Cook, Boston, 1889 (1).

Jul=the poem of Juliana, in Gr. K = Kentish

KC = Codex Diplomaticus Aevi Saxonici. ed. J. M. Kemble, 6 vols., London, 1839-48.

KGL = Kentish Glosses to the Proverbs of Solomon (=WW 55-88, or, if quoted by number, in KL).

KL=Angelsächsisches Lesebuch, by F. Kluge, 3rd edition, Halle, 1902 (2).

KLED = F. Kluge's Etymologisches Wörterbuch, 7th edition, 1910, or J. F. Davis' translation, London, 1891.

L = Latin

LcD = Leechdoms, Wortcunning and Starcraft of the Anglo-Saxons, ed. O. Cockayne, London, 3 vols., Rolls Series, 1864-66 (vol. 2, and pp. 1-80 of vol. 3 are referred to by the folio of the MS, so that the references may

also be available for G. Leonhardi's edition of that part of the Lcp, in the Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 6) (3).

LEAS = the poem 'Be manna lease,' in GR. LG = the Lindisfarne Gospels, in Skeat's ed. of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels (v. G). (Glossary by A. S. Cook, Halle, 1894.)

LRG = Lindisfarne and Rushworth Gospels. v. RG.

Lieb. -F. Liebermann (v. LL).

Lk = the Gospel of St Luke. v. G and NG (LkL=Lindisfarne MS; LkR= Rushworth MS; v. LG, RG).

LL=the Anglo-Saxon Laws, as contained in Liebermann, Schmid or Thorpe. If followed by numerals not in parentheses, or only partially in parentheses, the reference is to 'Die Gesetze der Angelsachsen,' by F. Liebermann, 2 vols., Halle, 1903-12 (1); if by numerals entirely in parentheses, to vol. 2 of 'Ancient Laws and Institutes,' by B. Thorpe, 2 vols., London, 1840 (3).

Ln=the Leiden Glossary, ed. J. H. Hessels, Cambridge, 1906 (1).

Lorethe Lorica Hymn, in Kleinere angelsächsische Denkmäler, by G. Leonhardi (Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 6), Hamburg, 1905.

LPs = Der Lambeth-Psalter, ed. Lindelöf, Acta Soc. Sc. Fennicae, vol. 35, Helsingfors, 1909 (1). (LHy = the Hymns in the same vol.)

LWS = Late West Saxon.

LV = Leofric's Vision, ed. A. S. Napier, in the Transactions of the Philological Society for 1907-10, pp. 180-188.

 $\mathbf{M} = \mathbf{Mercian}$ .

m. = masculine. ms., mp., etc. = masc.sing., masc. plur., etc.

MA = the poem of the Battle of Maldon, in GR, also in BR, KL or Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Reader, Oxford.

Mdf = Altenglisches Flurnamenbuch, by H. Middendorff, Halle, 1902.

MEN = the Menologium, at the end of MET = the Metres of Boethius; v. Bo.

MF = Festschriftfür L. Morsbach (Studien zur Eng. Philologie, vol. 50), Halle, 1913.

MFH = Homilies in MF, ed. Max Förster. MH = An Old English Martyrology, ed. G. Herzfeld (EETS), London, 1900.

See also Shr.

Mk = the Gospel of St Mark; v. G and NG. (MkL=Lindisfarne MS; MkR =Rushworth MS of St Mark; v. LG, RG.)

MLA = Publications of the Modern Language Association of America, Baltimore.

MLN = Modern Language Notes, Baltimore, 1886-1914.

Modethe poem 'Bi Manna Möd,' in

MP = Modern Philology, Chicago, 1903-1914.

Mt=the Gospel of St Matthew; v. G NG. (MtL = Lindisfarne MS: MtR = Rushworth MS of St Matthew; v. LG, RG.)

n. = nominative, or neuter, or note. (np., nap., etc. = nom. plural, nom. and acc.

plur., etc.)

N = Northumbrian.

NAR = Narratiunculae, ed. O. Cockayne. London, 1861.

NC = Contributions to Old English Lexicography by A. Napier, in the Philological Society's Transactions for 1903 -1906, London (mostly late texts).

NED = the New English Dictionary, ed. Sir J. A. H. Murray and others, Oxford, 1888-1915. (See Preface, and Note 1.)

neg. = negative.

NG = the Northumbrian Gospels, contained in Skeat's edition (v. G, LG,

NIC = the Gospel of Nicodemus, in HEPT; or in MLA13.456-541. (The references to passages are always to the latter edition.)

NR = The Legend of the Cross (Roodtree), ed. A. S. Napier, EETS, London, 1894.

obl. = oblique.

occl. = occasional, occasionally.

OEG = Old English Glosses, ed. Napier (Anecdota Oxoniensia), Oxford, 1900 (1).

OET=The Oldest English Texts, ed. H. Sweet, EETS, 1885 (1).

OF. = Old French.OHG. = Old High German.

ON. = Old Norse.

OS = Old Saxon.

p. = page, or plural.PA = the poem of the Panther, in GR.

PART = the poem of the Partridge, in GR. PH = the poem of the Phoenix, in GR or BR.

pl. = plural.

PPs=the Paris Psalter, ed. B. Thorpe, London, 1835. The prose portion (Psalms 1-50) also ed. Bright and Ramsay, Belles Lettres Series, Boston, 1907, and the remainder (verse portion) in GR.

Ps = any one or more of the Anglo-SaxonPsalters. [NB. In the numbering of the Psalms, the Authorised Version is usually one ahead of the MSS.] A, B, C, E, J, L, R, S and VPs; also Hy.

PST=Philological Society's Transactions (v. also LV and NC).

QF=Mone, Quellen u. Forschungen zur Geschichte der teutschen Lit. Sprache, Aachen und Leipzig, 1830.

RB=der Benedictinregel, ed. A. Schröer, Bibl. der Ags. Prosa, vol. 2, Cassel, 1885-8 (3).

RBL = the Anglo-Saxon and Latin Rule of St Benet (Interlinear Glosses), ed. H. Logeman, EETS, London, 1888.

RD = The Riddles of the Exeter Book, in Gr., or ed. F. Tupper Junr., Boston, 1910 (1).

RG=the Rushworth Gospels, in Skeat's ed. of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels (v. G). Mt (all), Mk 1-215 and Jn 181-3 are in a Mercian dialect, and are usually known as R1; the rest (R2) is in a Northumbrian dialect (v. also LG). Glossary to R1 by Ernst Schulte, Bonn, 1904; to R2 by U. Lindelöf, Helsingfors, 1897.

Rood = the poem 'Dream of the Rood,' in Gr.

RPs = der Regius-Psalter, ed. F. Roeder (Studien in Eng. Philologie, vol. 18), Halle, 1904. (RHy=the Hymns in the same vol.)

RSL = Transactions of the Royal Society of Literature, London.

Ruin = the poem of the Ruin, in Gr. Run = the Rune-poem, in GR.

s. = strong; also = singular. sv. = strong verb. swv.=strong-weak verb.

SAT = the poem 'Christ and Satan,' in GR.

sb. = substantive.

SC = Defensor's Liber Scintillarum, ed. E. Rhodes, EETS, London, 1889 (3). SEAF = the poem of the Seafarer, in Gr.

sg. = singular.

SHR=the Shrine by O. Cockayne, London, 1864-70 [pp. 29-33 and 46-156=MH; pp. 35-44=HL pp. 199-207; pp. 163-204=AS]. SHy = Surtees Hymnarium = DHy.

SkED=An Etymological English Dictionary by W. W. Skeat, Oxford,

1910.

Solution Solution Solution and Saturn, in GR (if in italics, the reference is sometimes to the prose version, ed. J. M. Kemble).

Soul = the poem of the Soul, in Gr.

SPs=Psalterium Davidis Latino-Saxonicum, ed. J. Spelman, London, 1640. (Stowe MS, but includes marginal readings from APs, CPs and EPs.)

Swt. = The Student's Dictionary of Anglo-Saxon by H. Sweet, Oxford,

TC=Diplomatarium Ævi Saxonici, ed. B. Thorpe, London, 1865 (3).

tr. = transitive.

usu. = usual, usually.

v = vide, or very.

v.l. = varia lectio.

VPs=the Vespasian Psalter, as contained in OET (1). [VHy=Hymns]at the end of the Psalter.] Glossary also by Conrad Grimm (AF, vol. 18), Heidelberg, 1906.

V<sup>2</sup>Ps = Psalter-Glosses in Cotton Vitellius E 18 (noted by Wildhagen in CPs).

w = with.

W = (I) Wulfstan's Homilies, ed. A. Napier, Berlin, 1883. Glossary by L. H. Dodd, New York, 1908. (II) West Saxon.

Wa=the poem of the Wanderer, in

Wald = the poem of Waldhere, in Gr. Wfg = die Syntax in den Werken Alfreds.

by J. E. Wülfing, Bonn, 1894-1901 (copious material, and indexes to words in AO, BH, Bo, CP, AS, PPs,

WG = West Saxon Gospels (v. G).

Whale = the poem of the Whale, in GR. Widelth poem of Widsith, in Gr., or ed. R. F. Chambers, Cambridge, 1912. WIF=the poem of 'the Wife's Com-

plaint, in Gr.

WS = West Saxon.

Wt=An Old English Grammar by J. and E. M. Wright, 2nd edition, Oxford, 1914.

WW = Old English Vocabularies, ed. by T. Wright and R. P. Wülker, London, 1884. Cols. 1-54 = Cp; 55-88 = KGL; pp. 89-103 = Colloq. Monast. in NED.

Wy=the poem 'Be manna wyrdum,' in GR.

ZDA = Zeitschrift für deutsches Altertum, Leipzig and Berlin, 1853-1914.

ZDPh = Zeitschrift für deutsche Philologie, Halle, 1869–1914.

#### ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS

ābrytan...SPs should be ābrytan...EPs. ācweorran: for SPs read ELPs. æfest: for Ei read El. æfgerefa: for LkL1242 read LkL1258. æfterlean: add Gen 76. ælmesfeoh : add LL, ærendung: add RB. æscwiga: for ‡ read †. āfaran : add Da6. agniend: possession should be possessor. agniendlic should be agniendlic. ägryndan: add Men 111. āhwylfan: add to roll to MP1.592. antemnere, antifonere (ÆP1546) = anteāsanian: add LV57. āsprēadan: for CSPs read EPs. āstīgnes: for SPs read EPs. ātilian should be ātillan. ātlēag: add EC4483. ātorgeblæd n. swelling caused by poison. Lcd 162b. āðecgan: add oppress? (Tupper) RD 12,7. āðynnian : for VHy read DHy 810. āwarnian: read (APs) = āswārnian. +bearded having a bea d, GD 27914. besargung: strike out sorrowing, VHy. besceawere: for VHy read DHy 2415. besencan: add plunge into (fire), GD317. bīegan: add +byged bowed down, infirm, Nic 47128. blide: add (+ b. occurs at GUTH 1619). crūc: add LV74. cwēme-=cwem-+dal n. part, GD31111. dalmatice: omit? and add GD 32934. +dreog II.: add gentle (horse), GD 7812. ēðian should be ±ēðian. +fadung: add rule, dominion. fæmne(n)dlic (GD)=fæmnhadlic færærning f. quick marching, GD 1424. fæsting f. read commendation, trust, guardianship, GD 23915; LL 58[17]. fæstnung: add exhortation, MkL p25: monument, MtL p54; Mk 55. fantbletsung f. consecration of water for baptism, ÆP18812. feohtling: add MP1.610. ferhic: add PPs 95<sup>10</sup>,

feriend: add Sol 80. flogettan: substitute to fly, flutter, Sc; GD 10019. folclic: add worldly, secular, GD 20913. fordemednes: add GD3453. forecweden aforesaid, GD12; 344. forehūs: add LV 33. forewitung should be forewitung. forlætednes (GD 22716) = forlætennes forræda? m. traitor, plotter, MP1.592. forsegenlic (GD23321) = forsewenlic for of from ung: for CSVPs read CVPs. foroman: add NC289. fordden to profit ('proficere'), GD 200. fullfremed: add -lice after adv. fullhāl thoroughly well, GD 2481. fyrdgestealla, fyrdgetrum: add †. +gang: add passage (lapse) of time, GD  $179^{10}$ . geadrung f. text, MtL p817. geancyme: delete second line of article. gearowyrdig: add MoD 51. gëodæd: add †. geondflöwende ebbing and flowing, OEG 2363. geondiācan: add PH 70.  $geondsendan: omit \dagger$ . gest- : for gæst- read gæstgiestran: add RD4144. glæsfæt: add GD 1016. glömung: for VHy read DHy; GD. godwebben: add GD1761. hæftniednes :  $add \text{ GD } 346^{22}$ . ±hæftnīedan should be +hæftnīedan. hālettan should be ±hālettan. heals-iendlic, -igendlic: for read APs 8913: imploring, GD 1723. hellegæst: strike out †. hellegeat: add MP1.610. hellestow f. infernal region, hell, GD 33210. hiwcublic: add familiar, GD32. hnep  $(GD186^{27}) = hnæpp$ horsvegn: add muleteer, GD 19123. hrēvnes:  $add \times P136^{23}$ huselbox receptacle of the host, ÆP1786. hwilsticce: add GD25424. +hyldelic secure, safe, GD34810. +iesan: add compassionate, GD216(v).

Additional references to the NED:—bebod 'bibod'; belūcan 'belouke'; cempa 'kemp'; cennan 'ken'; clipung 'cleping'; onæpp 'knap'; dintere 'dighter'; draca 'drake'; dysgian 'dizzy'; fæcne 'faken'; forhogian 'forhow'; forwiernan 'forwarn'; gafol 'gavel'; glēaw 'glew'; heonon 'hen'; hlēo 'lee'; hlehhan 'laugh'; hrēof 'reof'; hryre 'rure'; huru 'hure'; ierre 'irre'; lūtan 'lout'

## A CONCISE ANGLO-SAXON DICTIONARY

#### A CONCISE

#### ANGLO-SAXON DICTIONARY

a prep. [=on] on, at, in, to, for. ā I. (āwa, ō) adv. always, ever, at all, continuously, for ever, Æ,AO,CP. ā on ēcnisse; ā butan ende world without end : at any time: in any degree. [ON. ei, ey] II.  $f = \tilde{x}$ 

ā- (unemphatic verbal prefix); I. orig. = forth, away, but as a rule only intensitive in meaning. II.=on- III. ym(b)- IV.= ā(I.) in pronouns and participles, and gives a sense of indefiniteness.  $\mathbf{V}_{\bullet} = \tilde{\mathbf{a}}_{\bullet}$ 

āælan = onælan; āæðan = āieðan; āb = ōweb

ābacans to bake, ÆH 2.2689.

ābædan to compel, restrain, ward off: exact, take toll: force out, extract.

ābæligan = æbylgan

ābæran to disclose, bring to light, DD 41.

ābære (W  $274^{24}$ ) =  $\bar{e}bære$ 

ābærnan = onbærnan; abal (GEN 500) = afol ābannan' to summon, convoke, command: announce, proclaim. ā. ūt call out, assemble, Chr. ['abanne']

abarian to lay bare, disclose. abbad, abbod, abbot≒abbud

abbud (a, o) m. 'abbot,' BH, Chr; Æ. abbatem]

abbuddom m. abbatial jurisdiction, BH. abbudesse f. abbess, CHR.

abbudhād m. abbatial rank, dignity, LL. abbudieast f. lack of an abbot, BC1.155'.

abbudrice (o) n. abbey, abbacy, office or jurisdiction of an abbot (used even of a convent of nuns).

ābēatan' to beat, strike, break to pieces, make to fall, Cr. ['abeat']

äbecede f. ABC, alphabet.

abedecian (ede-) to get by begging or asking, Bo 7112.

abedisse = abbudesse; ābēgan = ābygan ābelgan3 to make angry, irritate, offend, Sol; Æ, AO, CP: hurt, distress: be angry with. ['abelgen']

ābēodan2 to order, proclaim, bid, command, direct : summon, call out : announce, relate, declare, present, offer, AO; A. hæl a. to wish one good luck, greet, bid farewell to. ['abede']

ābeoflan = ābiflan; ābēogan = ābūgan abeornan3 to take fire. PPs 10514. ābēowan (WW  $217^{46}$ ) = ābywan

aberan' to bear, carry : endure, suffer, Mt, Bo; Æ,CP : bear (a child), Æ : take away, remove: reveal: (refl.) restrain oneself: do without, NC 268.

ā-berd, -bered crafty, cunning.

äberendlic bearable. ābernan (N) = ābeornan

aberstan's to burst out, break out, E,CP: break away, escape. üt a. break out.

ābečecian = ābedecian : ābicgan = ābvegan ābīdan¹ to 'abide,' wait, remain, delay, remain behind, AO: survive: wait for, await, Æ: expect, Mt 113.

äbiddan5 to ask for, request, require, demand, pray, pray to, pray for, A: get by asking,

obtain, Æ, AO, CP: call out (an army). äbifian (eo) to tremble, quake, shake.

ābilgő, ābilhő=æbylgő; ābiran=āberan ābiring = ābyrging; ābisg-, ābiseg- = ābysgābītan1 to bite in pieces, tear to pieces, devour, gnaw, Æ,AO: taste, partake of, consume.

ābit(e)rian to turn bitter, CP 34124: embitter. äbitt, ābītt=ābit, ābīt

ablacian to become pale, grow faint: become tarnished, CP 1352.

āblæcan to bleach, whiten, BJPs 50°. äblæenes f. pallor, gloom, Lon 1.294.

āblæcung f. pallor, HGL 518. äblæst inspired, furious.

äblāwan¹ to blow, blow away, breathe upon, A: puff up, swell, Lcd 93b. ['ablow']

āblāw-nes, -ung f. inflation, LcD. ablegned ulcerated, LcD.

äblendan to blind, put out the eyes of, Æ, CP : dazzle, deceive, delude, E. ['ablend'] äblered bare, uncovered, bald. [blere]

āblīcan1 to shine, glitter. āblicgan = āblycgan; āblignes = æbylgnes

ablindan to make blind, BL 1514. āblindian = āblendan

äblinnan3 to cease, leave off, desist, AL, AO, CP. ablinnednes f. cessation, interruption, A 5.465.

äblinnendlice indefatigably, HGL 42932. āblinnendnes = āblinnednes āblisian (Æ) = āblysian

āblissian to make glad, please, GD 335n. āblongen = ābolgen, pp. of ābelgan. āblycgan (i) to grow pale, Æ: make afraid. āblynnan = āblinnan āblysian to blush. āblysung f. blushing, shame, RB 13311. ābodian to announce, proclaim, LkR123. äbolgennes f. irritation, WW 23019. aborgian to be surety for, LL: (w. æt) borrow. **āborian** = ābarian abracian to engrave, emboss. ābrædan I. to spread out, dilate : stretch out, Æ. II. bake, LcD 44a. äbraslian to crash, crackle, GD 23612. **äbrēac** pret. 3 sg. of ābrūcan. ābrēat pret. 3 sg. of ābrēotan. abrecan' to break, break to pieces, break down, conquer, capture, violate, destroy, Æ, AO, CP: break away from. äbrēdan3 to move quickly, draw, unsheath, wrench, pull out, Mt: withdraw, take away, draw back, free from, Æ, AO. üp äbroden drawn up, raised up : start up, awake. ['abraid'] äbredwlan to lay low, kill, B 2619. äbrēgan to alarm, terrify. äbregdan = äbrēdan ābrēotan2 to destroy, kill. äbreotnes f. extermination, OET 182. ābrēoðan2 (intr.) to fail, decay, deteriorate, perish, be destroyed, Ma; Æ. abroden (pp.) degenerate, reprobate, ÆGr. (tr. and wk.) destroy. [v. brethe'] abrerd- = onbryrdābrodennes f. baseness, cowardice, W. ābrūcan³ to eat, All·l¹7.  $\bar{a}bryrd = onbryrd$ äbrytan to destroy, SPs 369. ābūfan (= on-) adv. above, Chr 1090 E. ābūgan<sup>2</sup> (= on-) to bow, incline, bend, submit, do reverence, B,ChrL; Æ: swerve, turn (to or from), deviate, CP: withdraw, retire: be bent or turned, turn one's self. ['abow'] äbunden unimpeded. ābūrod not inhabited, TC 16228. äbūtan, -būten, -būton. I. prep. acc. on, about, around, on the outside, round about, CP, ChrL, E. II. adv. about, nearly, ChrC. [= onbūtan; 'about'] abycgan to buy, pay for, requite: redeem: perform, execute. äbyffan to mutter, WW 44724. ābygan (ē) to bend, deflect: subdue, bring low:  $\bar{a}b\bar{y}gendlic v. un-\bar{a}$ ;  $\bar{a}bylg-, \bar{a}bylg-=\bar{a}bylg$ ä-byrgan, -byrian to taste, eat. ābyrging (-iri-) f. taste. ābysgian to busy, occupy, employ: engage in, undertake : take up, fill, GD. abysgung f. occupation: trouble. ābywan (ēo) to rub off, polish, cleanse, purify. acostnian to try, test, prove, CM, WW. ac I. conj. but: but also, moreover, neverthe- acræftan to think out, devise, AO 4629. less, however: because, for (?): and (?), An acrammian to cram, WW 23610.

ak] II. interrog. particle, why, wherefore, whether: in direct questions = L. nonne, numquid. āc f. gds. and np. æc 'oak,' Æ,Ct,Lcd; Mdf: (‡) ship of oak: (w. nap. ācas) name of the rune for a. [OHG. eih]ācægan = acīgan ācæglod 'serratus,' NAR 2026. ācænn-=ācenn-; ācærran=ācirran ācalan<sup>6</sup> to become frost-bitten, LCD 2b. acane to 'ache,' suffer pain, A. acas, acase f. (NG) = acs äcbēam m. oak-tree. accent m. accent. [L.] accutian? = acunnian accynn n. a kind of oak, WW 4306. acdrene m. oak drink, drink made from acorns?, WW. ace = eceācealdian to become cold, Æ,CP. aceapian to buy off, buy out. acelan to cool off, still, quiet, Met. ['akele'] ācelma = ācelma; ācen = ācen acennan to bring forth, produce, renew, Bo, WG; Æ: attribute to. ['akenne(d)'] ācennedlic 'genuinus,' native, OEG. acennednes  $(WG; \mathcal{L})$ , -cennes (CP, NG;AO) f. birth. ['akenn(ed)nes'] acennend m. parent, DR 19711. ācennicge f. mother, DR. acenning f. birth, Bk 16. ācēocian (tr.) to choke: (intr.) burn out. ācēocung f. 'ruminatio,' WW 1792. āceorfan's to cut off, hew down, AO,CP. onweg a. to cut away. of a. to cut off. AO. ācēosan² to choose, AO,CP. acer = æcer; ācerr = ācirrācīgan to call, summon. ācirran (e, y) (tr.) to turn, turn away or aside: (intr.) turn oneself, go, return. äcirrednes v. onweg-ā. ācl=ācol; āclæc ≒āglæc āclænsian to cleanse, purify, Æ. āclēai n. oak leaf, LcD. äcleofan<sup>2</sup> to cleave, EC 351<sup>10</sup>. ācleopian to call out, WW 3785. +aclian† to frighten, excite. [acol] äclungen contracted, WW 23937. [clingan] ācmelu n. acorn meal, Lcd. ācmistel f. mistletoe, Lcd. ācn-=ēacnācnāwan1 to know, recognise, understand. acnyssan to drive out, expel, SPs 3513. acofrian to recover, Lcd. ['acover'] ācol† affrighted, dismayed. ācolian to grow cold, CP. ācolitus m. acolyte, LL [L.]. ācolmod† fearful minded, timid. +ācolmōdian to cast down, sadden, WW 20916. [acol] acordian to make terms, reconcile, CHR 1120. acorenlic eligible, worthy of choice, CP 40936. ac gif unless, except, BL 151. [Goth. acreopian to creep, crawl, Æ.

ACRIMMAN ācrimman³ (y) to cram, stuff, WW. acrind f. oak bark, LcD. acrummen pp. of acrimman. acs = ex; acs = asce; acse = asce āctān m. oak-twig, LCD. äctreo n. oak-tree. Wif 2836. ācucian (Æ) = ācwician ācul=ācol; ācuma (Æ)=ācumba ācuman' to come, come forth (from), Æ: bear, bring : endure, withstand, Æ : get to or from, reach, Gen. ['acome' ācum-ba m., -be fn. 'oakum,' hards, tow, Lcd, OEG, WW: ashes of oakum: parings, clippings. [cemban] acumendlic tolerable, A: possible. acumendlicnes f. possibility. ācunnan (NG) = oncunnan ācunnian to try, test, prove: experience, CP. ācunnung f. experience, trial, GD. acusan to accuse, MtL1210 [L.]. acwacian to tremble. ācwæncan = ācwencan ācweccan (tr.) to move, swing, shake, vibrate, Ma; Æ: (intr.) quiver, Æ. ['aquetch'] ācwelan4 to die, perish, Æ,AO,CP. acwellan to kill, destroy, JnL; Æ, AO, CP. ['aquell'] ācwellednes (eæ2) f. slaughter, EPs 4322. acwencan to quench, extinguish, Mt; AO. ['aquench'] ācweorna m. squirrel, Gl. ['aquerne'] ācweorran3 to guzzle, gorge, SPs 7711. acwern = acweorna ācwerren = ācworren pp. of ācweorran. acwedan's to say, speak out, declare, utter, express, answer, Gen: reject, banish, GEN 304. ['acweath'] acwician (tr.) to quicken, vivify, Ps: (intr.) revive, BH. ['aquick'] acwinan1 to dwindle away, disappear, go out (of fire), BH,LPs. acwincan's to vanish, be extinguished or eclipsed. ā-cwucian, -cwycian = ācwician ācwudu m. an oak wood, KC 6.21819. **ācwylan** = ācwelan ācwylman to kill, slay. ācwylmian to be tormented, W 2205. **ācwyncan** = ācwencan ācynned = ācenned pp. of ācennan.  $\bar{a}cyrr = \bar{a}cirr$ ācyðan to show, proclaim, reveal, announce. confirm, prove. ād mn. heap, funeral pile, pyre: fire, flame. [OHG. eit]

ādælan to divide, separate.

ādel I. = ādl; II. = ādela

[v. 'adeave']

['addle']

ādēafian to become deaf, WW 17925.

ādelfan3 to delve, dig, excavate, Æ,AO,CP. ādeliht filthu, WW. ādelsēao m. sewer, sink, Æ. ādēman to judge, try, deprive of or exclude from by a legal decision: try, afflict. adeorcian to become dull, obscure, tarnished. CP: grow dark, W. aderian to hurt, GD 21919. adesa m., adese f. 'adze,' hatchet, BH, W.  $\bar{a}dexe = \bar{a}\delta exe$ ād-faru f. ds. -fære way or path to the funeral pile, B 3010. adfini n. limit? ash-heap of a beacon? EC 3545. ādfýr n. sacrificial fire, Ex 398.  $+\bar{a}dglan = +\bar{e}adglan$ adihtan to compose, write. ādihtian to regulate, arrange, order, CP.  $\ddot{\mathbf{a}}$ -d $\ddot{\mathbf{l}}$ legian, -d $\ddot{\mathbf{l}}$ l(i)gian ( $\ddot{\mathbf{v}}$ ) to destroy, blot out, annihilate, devastate, CP. adimmian to become dim or dull, to darken, obscure, CP. ādl fn., ādle f. disease, infirmity, sickness, AO.CP. ādlēg m. flame of the funeral pile, PH 222. ±ādlian to be diseased or ill, languish, Æ: cause disease, DR. adlig sick, diseased, Æ. ădliga m. sick person. adliht = adeliht ādloma m. one crippled by fire, Gv 884. [lama?] adlseoc sick of a contagious disease, ES 39.322. ādl-ðracu‡ f. gs. -ðræce force of disease. ădlung f. illness, ÆH 1·12231. ädlwerlg weary from illness, Gv 981. ādon (for conj. v. don) to take away, send away : cast out, expel, destroy : (w. preps. to, on, from, etc.) put, place, take, remove, set free, AO,CP. adosa = adesa; ādrædan = ondrædan ādræfan to drive away, shut out, expel, AO,CP. ['adreve'] ädrænct = ädrenced pp. of ädrencan. ādragane to draw (sword), HL 15356. **ādrēfan** = ādræfan adreminte f. feverfew. adrencan to submerge, immerse, drown, AO. ['adrench'] ādrēogan2 to act, perform, do, practise, Æ: bear, suffer, endure, An; CP: pass time. live, Æ. ['adree' ădreogendlic bearable. ädrēohan = ädrēogan ädrēopan² to drip, drop, An. ādrēosan2 to fall to pieces, decline, vanish ādēadlan to fail, decay, mortify, become ādrīfan¹ to drive, drive away, drive out, torpid or callous, Æ.

pursue, follow up, LL; Æ, AO, CP: stake out a ford) : chase (metal), Æ. ['adrive'] ădeafung f. deafening, making deaf, Lcd. **ādrīgan** = ādrīgan ādrincan3 be drowned, extinguished, BH; AO. ['adrink'] Adela m. mud, dirt, filth, filthy place, A. ādrūgian, ādrūwian (Mt.Al) to dry up. ['adroughe']

ADRYGAN ādrygan (i) to become dry, dry up, wither, CP: dry, wipe dry. ādrysnan to extinguish, repress, NG. adsa = adesa; adulsēa = adelsēa o adumbian to become dumb, keep silence, Mk; Æ. [v. 'dumb' vb.] a-dūn, -dūna, -dūne adv. down, downward, [= ofdune] adune(a)stigan to descend, CPs. adunfeallan to fall down, EPs 14414. adunweard adv. downwards, ChrL. downward'] ādūstrigan = andūstrian ādwāscan (ē) to put out, quench, extinguish, blot out, destroy, AO: suppress, Æ,CP. ā-dwelian to wander, stray. ādwellan, pret. 3 sg. -dwealde to seduce, lead astray : hinder, A. ādwēscan = ādwæscan ādwīnan1 to dwindle or waste away. ādydan to destroy, mortify, kill, E. ['adeaden' ādyfan to overpower with sound. ādylf = ādealf pret, of ādelfan. ādylgian, ādylegian = ādilegian **ādymman** = ādimmian ādysgian to make foolish, W 18512. æ-accented verbal prefix,=(1) without; (2) a-.  $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$  I. f. also  $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$  w f. (and m. or n.? in NG) law (divine or human), custom, covenant, AO, CP; WG,NG. butan æ outlaw: (esp. in pl.) rite, ceremony: faith, religion. unrihte æ false religion. Črīstes æ gospel : scriptures, revelation: marriage, Æ: (lawful) wife. For some comps. v. æw-.  $II. = \bar{e}a I.$ III. interj. oh ! alas ! æa I. = ēa I. II. gp. of æ; æal- = ealæalā interj. = ēalā; æar- = ēarāeargian to become remiss, AO 21220. æbære (ē LL) manifest, notorious, public, open, evident, clear. ['eber'] āebbian to ebb away, recede, CHR. æbbung (=ebb-) f. 'ebbing.' sæ æ. gulf, bay, WW 154 æbebod n. injunction of the law, command, PPs 118102. æbec fp. books of the law, WW 43915,  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ bēre =  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ b $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ re;  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ besn =  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ fesn  $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ bilg-, -bili(g)-= $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ bylg-;  $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ bl $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ c-= $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ bl $\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ cæblæce lustreless, pale, pallid. æbod m. business, Æ: statute. æboda m. messenger, preacher, Gu 909. æbræce, -breca = æwbræce, -breca æbrecð f. sacrilege, LPs. æbrucol sacrilegious, GPH 402. æbs f? fir-tree, Æ. [L. abies] æbylg n. =æbylgð

æbylga m. anger, LPs 7749.

æbylgnes f. anger, offence, Æ.

æbylgð, bylgðu f. anger, AO.

 $\overline{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{c}$  I. f.  $=\overline{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{c}$ ; II.  $(\mathbf{N}) = \overline{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{c}$ 

-byli(g)an to

make

±æbylgan,

offend, Æ.

æcambe f. = ācumbe æcan = iecan; æccyrn = æcern æce, æce = ece, ece; æced = eced æcedwin n. wine mingled with myrrh, MkL 1523. æcēlan = ācēlan æcelma m. chilblain, OEG, WW. æcelmehte (ecil-) having chilblains, OEG æcen I. a wood of oaks. II. oaken, WW 27014. III. =  $\bar{e}$ acen pp. of  $\bar{e}$ acan. æcer nap. æcras m. field, sown land, cultivated land, Mt; Æ, AO, CP; Mdf: a certain quantity of land, 'acre,' A; v. LL 2.267: æcerceorl m. countryman, farmer, NC 268. æceren = æcern æcerhege m. hedge of a field, KC 3·332. æcermælum by acres, KC 6.985. æcermann m. farmer, WW. ['acreman'] æcern n. nut, mast of trees, Æ (i2): 'acorn' WW. æcernspranca m. 'ilex.' oak sapling? ÆGR 6915. æcersæd n. seed enough for an acre? Chr æcerteodung f. tithe of the produce of the soil. W 31024. æcertyning f. fencing, EC 3779. æcerweore n. field-work, GPH 391. acces = accesæcest, æceð pres. 2 and 3 sg. of acan. æcilma = æcelma; æcirn = æcern æclæca = āglæca; æclēaw = æglēaw æcnosle degenerate, not noble, WW. +æcnösliende degenerating, WW 21812. æcræft† m. knowledge of law or ordinances, religion. æcræftig learned in the law; as sb. = lawyer, scribe, Pharisee. æcras v. æcer; æcren = æcern æcs f. 'axe,' pickaxe, hatchet, CP; Mt (ex). æcst, æcð pres. 2 and 3 sg. of acan. **æcumba=**ācumba: **æcur**=æcer æcyrf m. (wood-)choppings, BH 22415. æd (NG) = æt; æd-= edædderseax (WW) = ædreseax æddre, ædr = ædre ædre I. f. artery, vein, pulse, nerve, sinew, B; AO: pl. veins, kidneys: runlet of water, fountain, spring, stream. ['eddre'] II. adv. at once, directly, instantly, quickly: (†) fully, entirely. [OS. ādro] ædreseax (der) n. lancet, WW 41010. ædreweg m. artery, vein. ædrīfan = ādrīfan; ædwist = edwist  $x_{\text{efest}} = x_{\text{fest}}; x_{\text{efest}} = x_{\text{efest}}$ æfdæll -dell (NG) = ofdæle angry, æfdyne m. declivity, GL. æfelle without skin, peeled, WW 19031. xefen = efenæfen (ē) nm. 'even,' evening, eventide, B,  $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ bylig- $=\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ bylg-;  $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ -byl $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ , -bylyg $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ = $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ bylg $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ MkL, Gu (ēfn). to æfenes till evening : eve, RB.

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Efencollatio the 'collatio' read before com- ±esnan (e) to carry out, do, perform, fulfil:
 pline, NC 268.
melendream m. even-song, RB.
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ætengebed n. evening service, WW 12924. ætengereord n. evening meal, supper (often

CM 1030. ætengereordung f. supper, NC 269.

ælengeweore n. evening work, Lcp 70b.

æien-giefl, -gifl n. evening repast, supper,

æfen-glom, -gloma m., -glomung (omm-, eom-) f. gloaming, twilight. Efengrom fierce at eve. B 2074.

æfenian = æfnian

evening sacrifice, evening æfenlāc n. prayer, PPs 1403.

ætenlæcan to grow towards evening, Lk 2420. ælenleoht n. evening light, B 403.

ælenleoð† n. evening song.

æfenlic of the evening; adv. -lice. æfeniof n. lauds (service), CM 1035.

æfenmete m. supper.

æfenoffrung f. evening sacrifice, NC 269. ætenræding f. reading (during the evening meal at a monastery), 'collatio,' CM.

æfenrepsung f. nightfall, Æ. æfen-rest, -ræst† f. evening rest.

ætensang m. 'evensong,' Æ, RB. æfensceop m. evening singer, bard, Rp 95.

ætenscīma m. evening splendour, Gen 2448. æfenspræc f. evening talk, B 759.

metensteorra m. the evening star, Hesperus, Bo; Æ. ['evenstar']

æfen-tid f., -tima m. eventide, Æ.

ælendenung f. evening service : evening repast, supper.

ælendeowdom m. evening service or office, WW 12934.

ælenung = æfnung; æler = æfre æferde f. name of a plant, Lod. ætes-=efes-

miesa? m., miese (m.) f. = miesn

æfesn, æfesen f. relish, dainty, special pasturage, pannage; the charge for special pasturage, LL.

æfesne? = æpsen?

ætest mf. envy, hatred, malice, spite, CP; Ei.Ps: zeal, rivalry. ['evest']

**æfest**⊨æwfæst

metestful full of envy.

±æfestian -igian to be or become envious.

miestig envious : zealous. æfestlice = ofostlice

æfgælð f. superstition, OEG.

æigereia (-groefa) 'exactor,' LkL1242. æigrynde n. abyss. PPs 356.

æthynde = ofhende

æfian (-an?) to be in a miserable condition. CR1357 (or æfnan? Gollancz).

ænsc (EC291)=efesc æfläst m. a wandering from the way? Ex 473.

cause: endure, suffer: (+) hold, sustain. [ON. efna]

æine = eine

±&fnian to grow towards evening, Æ,

used in pl. of one meal). Ætnung f. 'evening,' sunset, Æ. Ætengereordian to sup, give supper to, Æfre adv. 'ever,' at any time, Sat, Mt: always, constantly, perpetually, Cr,RB; Æ, CP: henceforth: ne æ.; æ. ne (= næfre) never; a. to aldre for ever. a. alc. W.Chr.

æ. ænig any at all, KC. æfreda m. what is taken or separated from, OEG (Napier). [æf; \*hreda (hreddan)]: tow, oakum (BT).

æfremmende vious, religious, Jul 648.

æise I. = efes: II. = æbs misecgan to confute, ES42183.

æist⊨æfest

æssweore n. pasturage, WW 41019 (= \*æfesweore).

xett = eft

æftan adv. from behind, behind, in the rear. ['aft']

æftanweard adj. behind, in the rear, following. RD 635.

æftemest adj. last, hindmost, Æ,AO. æfter I. prep. (w. d., i. and-chiefly N.-a.) (local and temporal) after, along, behind, through, throughout, during : (causal) following, in consequence of, according to, for the purpose of : (object) after, about, in pursuit of, for. II. adv. after, then, afterwards, thereafter : thereupon, later, back (= in return). a. Jon, Jam, Jisum; a. væm (don, dan) de; afterwards, there-

æftera = æfterra

ætteræ f. the book Deuteronomy, Æ. æfterboren adj. 'afterborn,' posthumous, ÆGr.

æfterewedans to speak after, repeat. æfterewebendra lof praise from posterity : to renounce, abjure, CHR 1094.

æftercyning m. later king, BH14024 B. æfterealu n. small beer. WW1294.

æfterfillan, æfterfiligend = æfterfylgan, æfterfylgend

æfterfolgere m. follower, AO 14223. æfter-folgian, -fylgan (AO) to follow after,

succeed, pursue. æfterfylgednes f. sequel. ÆL23 b265.

æfterfylgend m. follower, successor, AO.

-lîce in succession.

æfterfylgendnes f. succession, SHy 11. æfterfylgung (eft-) f. pursuit.

æfterfylig-=æfterfylg-

æfter-genga, -gengea m. follower, successor : descendant, Æ.

æftergengel m. successor, KC.

æftergengnes f. succession, Æ: posterity: inferiority.

æftergyld n. further payment, LL. æfterhæðe f? autumn drought, AO 1027. æfterhyrigan to imitate, BH.

ÆHTOWE

6

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æfterlēan n. reward, recompense, restitution,
 retribution.
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æfterlic second, WW 50519.

ætterra (comp.) second, following, next, latter, lower, CP.

æfter-rap (Æ) -ræpe m. crupper.

æfterridan1 to ride after.

æfterrowan' to row after, ES41325. æfterryne m. 'occursus,' CPs 187.

æftersang m. (after-song), matins, CM 449.

æftersingallic (= -sanglie) of. matins. CM 476.

æftersingend m. succentor, WW 12923. æftersona soon, afterwards, again, NG.

æfterspræc f. after-claim, LL3987.

æftersprecans to claim, LL 226[9,4]. æfterspyrian to track out, search, inquire into, examine, CP.

æfterweard adj. after, following, further, behind, in the rear, later, A.

æfterweardnes f. posterity, WW 46418. æfterwriten written afterwards, Lon 69b.

æfterwyrcan to cause, effect. æfter-yld, -yldo f. †advanced age, old age:

after age, later time, BH. [ield(0)] æfteweard = æfterweard

æftewearde adv. behind. æitra = æfterra

æftresta superl. last.

æftum adv. after, MtR 2421.

æftyr = æfter ærðanc, æfðanca (o, u) m. insult, offence: grudge, displeasure, anger.

æf-weard (CP) -ward absent.

æfweardnes f. absence, Bo,GD. æfwela f. decrease of wealth, LCD 3·17013.

æfwendla (WW 2231) = æfwyrdla

æf-werdelsa, .wyrdelsa m. injury, damage,

loss. æfwyrdia, m. injury, damage, loss: fine for injury or loss.

æfwyrð(u)? f. degradation, disgrace, RB. æfyllende fulfilling the law, pious, CR 704.

æfyn = æfen

æfyrmða fp. sweepings, rubbish. [feormian] æg n. (nap. ægru) 'egg,' Lcd,Lk,OET,Met.

æg = ieg; ægan = agan

æge = ege; ægen = agen ægera (K) dp. of æg.

ægerfelma f. egg-skin, LcD 20b.

ægergelu n. yolk of egg, GL. [æg, geolu]

ægflota m. seafarer, sailor, An 258. æggemang n. egg-mixture, WW.

æg-hwā mf., .hwæt, n. pron. each one, every one, everything, who or whatever. æghwæt neut. anything. [æg=agi]

æghwær everywhere, in every direction, Mk; Æ: in every case, in every respect: anywhere. ['aywhere']

æghwæs (gs. of æghwa) altogether, in every way, entirely, wholly, throughout, in general.

æghwæt v. æghwā. æghwæder (ægder, åder). I. pron. each or +æhtle f. esteem, B369. every one (of two or more), 'either,' both, whtowe (LkR 221) = eahta

AO,Mt (g8). II. conj. æghwæðer (ge)... ge; ægðer...and both...and; as well...as. æg-hwanan, -hwanon(e), -hwannon, -hwa-

num, from all parts, everywhere, on every side, in every way.

æg-hwar, -hwer = æghwær

æghwele = æghwile

æghweðer = æghwæðer æghwlder on every side, in all directions : in

any direction, anywhere. æghwile adj. each, every, whosoever, whatsoever, all, every one, Bo, Met. &. anra each. æ. öder each other, Ma. æghwilces in every way. [v. 'each']

æg-hwonan, -hwonon (CP), -hwonene =

æghwanan

æghwyder = æghwider; æghwylc = æghwilc ægift f. (m? n?) restitution, repayment. ægilde adv. receiving no 'wergild' as com-

pensation, LL. ægilt=ægylt; æglæc⊨äglæc

ægleaw learned in the law.

ægleca = aglæca

æglim m. white of egg. ægmang (WW429) = æggemang

ægmore f. root of the eye, socket? LcD3.985.

ægnan sb. pl. awns, sweepings, chaff, GL. [v. egenu]

ægnes = agnes, v. agen; ægnian = agnian ægru v. æg; ægsa = egsa

ægscill (y) f. eggshell, LcD.

 $\bar{\mathbf{æ}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r} = \bar{\mathbf{æ}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{æ}\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r}$ 

ægweard f. watch on the shore, B241. ægwern = æghwær

ægwyrt f. dandelion, LcD 158b.

 $\bar{\mathbf{æ}}$ gylde =  $\bar{\mathbf{æ}}$ gilde

ægylt m. sin, offence. [æw, gylt] ægype without skill or cunning PPs 10610.

whher  $(MkR4^{28}) = \bar{e}ar$ 

æhiw n. pallor, OEG4897. æhiwe pallid : deformed.

æhiwnes f. pallor, LcD 1.2943.

æhlyp m. breach of the peace, assault, LL. [cp. æthlvp]

æht⊨eaht

æht I. f. (rare in sg.) possessions, goods, lands, wealth, cattle, Mk; AO: ownership, control. [agan: 'aught' sb.] äehtan to persecute, LkL2112.

æhtboren born in bondage, RB1120.

æhte = āhte pret. sg. of ägan. æhteland n. territory, BH 35814.

æhtemann m. tiller of the soil, serf, farmer,

æhteswan m. swineherd who was a chattel on an estate, LL449?.

æhtgesteald n. possession, Jul 115.

æhtgestrēon n. possessions, Рн506. æhtgeweald† mn. power, control.

æhtian = eahtian

æhtsped f. wealth, riches, LPs 10324. æhtspedig rich. æhtwela† m. wealth, riches. æhtwelig wealthy, rich, Jul 18. æhwænne, æhwær, āhwær æhwyrfan = āhwierfan  $\mathbf{æhx} = \mathbf{æcs}; \ \mathbf{æig} = \mathbf{æg}$ æl- prefix = I. eal(1); II. el(e)æl m. piercer, 'awl,' Æ. æl m. 'eel,' WW; Mdf. ælā = ēalā ælædend m. legislator, SPs 921. ælærende m. teacher of the law, instructor in religion, EL506. ælæte I. n. desert place. II. desert, empty, W47<sup>21</sup>. III. f. divorced woman. ælæten I.=ālæten pp. of ālætan. II.= ælæte II. ælagol lawgiving, GPH 397363. ælan to kindle, light, set on fire, burn, Æ,CP. ælārēow (-lārua) m. teacher of the law. Pharisee, NG. ælað = ealað; ælbeorht = eallbeorht ælbitu (GL)=ilfetu ælc [elc, yle (VPs); v. 'each'] I. (pron. subst.) any, all, every, each (one), Æ,AO, CP. ælc...ōorum the one...the other. (adj. pron.) each, Lcd: any, CP. ælceald† altogether cold, very cold. ælcor, ælcra = elcor, elcra ælcræftig† almighty, all-powerful. ælcuht (AO) ælcwuht n. everything. mld = mled; mld = ieldældewuta (NG) = ealdwita ælecung = öleccung æled† m. gs. ældes fire, firebrand. æ. weccan to kindle a fire, Whale 21. [ON. eldr] æledfyr n. flame of fire, Ризбб? æledleoma m. fire-brand, B3125. ælegrædig greedy, ÆL18213. ælegrēne (RPs 1273) = eallgrēne ælelendisc = elelendisc ælemidde f. exact middle, Æ. ælenge I. lengthy, tedious, vexatious, CP. ['elenge'] II. weariness. ælengnes f. tediousness, Sc, WW. ælepe? 'origanum,' wild marjoram, WW 29919. [ælene? BT] ælepute f. 'eel-pout,' burbot, WW. æleð pres. 3 sg. of alan; æleð, ælð = æled ælewealdend = eallwealdend ælf mf. (pl. ielfe, ylfe) 'elf,' sprite, fairy, goblin, incubus, B,Lcd. ælfådl f. nightmare, LcD 123b. ælfæle = ealfelo æl-faru, -fær f. whole army, host, Ex 66. ælfcynn n. elfin race, LcD 123a. ælfer = ælfaru æl-fisc, -fix m. eel, TC24211. ælfitu = ylfetu æl-fremed, -fremd, (cl-) strange, foreign, Æ: (+) estranged, LPs 574: (w. fram) free, separated from, Æ.

ælfremeda (el-) m. stranger, foreigner. ælfremedung f. 'alienatio,' RHy 514. ælf-sciene (12 y2) + bright as an elf or fairy, beautiful, radiant. -hwar = ahwænne, ælfsiden f. elvish influence, nightmare, LcD 120b. ælfsogoða m. hiccough (thought to have been caused by elves), LCD 124b. ælfőeodlice = előeodiglice ælfone f. nightshade, LcD 123b. ælfylce (= el-)† n. I. strange land. foreign band, enemy. ælhyd f. eel receptacle? eel-skin? LL45517. ælic (of the law), legal, lawful, Æ. -līce. ælifn f. sustenance, GL? (v. ES 42·166) æling f. burning, Æ: ardour.  $\bar{\mathbf{æ}}$ ling-= $\bar{\mathbf{æ}}$ leng-;  $\mathbf{æ}$ l-= $\mathbf{æ}$ l-, eal(1)-, el(1)ælmes = ælmesse ælmesæcer m. ground of which the yield was given as alms, first-fruits, A11.369. ælmesbæð n. gratuitous bath, W1712. ælmesdæd f. almsdeed, Æ. ælmesdönde giving alms, NC269. ælmesfeoh n. alms: Peter's pence, Romescot. ['almsfee'] ælmesfull charitable. ælmesgedāl n. distribution of alms. ælmesgeorn charitable, Æ. ælmesgifa (y³) m. giver of alms, W724. ælmesgifu f. alms, charity, W15920. ælmeshlåf m. dole of bread, TC47423. ælmeslāc giving of alms, NC269. ælmesleoht n. a light in church provided at the expense of a pious layman. ælmeslic charitable: depending on alms. -lice, adv. charitably, OET. ælmeslond m. land granted in frankalmoigne. [almes-] 'almsman.' ælmesmann m. beggar, Lcd; Æ. ælmespening m. alms-penny. ælmesriht n. right of receiving alms. ælmesse f. 'alms,' almsgiving, Da, Mt; Æ. CP. [L. eleëmosyna] ælmessylen (e3) f. almsgiving. ælmesweore n. almsdeed, BL 2517. ælmidde = ælemidde; ælmiehtig = ælmihtig ælmihtig (ea², e²) adj. 'almighty,' B,Ps,TC; AO,CP: m. the Almighty. ælmihtignes f. omnipotence, AS 5913. ælmyrca m. one entirely black, Ethiopian, An 432. ælmysse = ælmesseælnet n. eel net, BH. ælpig = anlipig ælren adj. of an alder tree, KC 7.316. ['aldern' ælreord = elreord ælsyndrig separately, LkR 23. æltæwe (eo, o) complete, entire, perfect, healthy, sound, true, Æ, AO, CP: noted, Æ. [Goth. tewa]. -lice adv.

ÆL. JD ælőeod (ælőied-)=előeod æl-walda, -wealda = ealwealda ælwiht† m. strange creature, monster [=\*elwiht]: (in pl.)=eallwihta. æmbern = embren æmelle insipid, WW 42930. æmelnes f. slackness, sloth, Æ: weariness, disgust, WW. æmen, æmenne (AO) uninhabited, desolate, desert. æmenne solitude, AS411 (v. Wfg3). æmerge f. embers, ashes, dust, Lcd; Æ. ['ember'] æmet-=æmettæmetbed n. ant-hill, LcD 121b. æmethwil f. leisure, Æ. æmethyll m. ant-hill, CP19125. Æ,CP. æmetian = æmtian æmetta m. leisure, rest, CP. [möt] æmette f. 'emmet,' ant, Lcd, WW; Æ. emettlg (CP), -m(e)tig (在) 'empty,' vacant, Bl, E: unoccupied, without employment, E: unmarried, CP. æmettigian = æmtian æminde n. forgetfulness, Lcd 1.384'. æmöd dismayed, disheartened, Æ,AO.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{m}\mathbf{t} = \bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{m}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{t}$ ±æmtian to 'empty,' Æ: to be at leisure, have time for, Æ,CP. æmtignes f. emptiness, GD3517. æmūða m. 'cæcum intestinum,' WW 16011. æmynde = æminde æmyrce excellent, WW 39338. æmyrle = æmerge; æmytte = æmette æn≔ān; +æn-=+enænbrece = unbrece; ænd- = endæne (ane) once, at some time, Æ,B: at any time: at once. ['ene'] æned = enedænes adv. once.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ **netre** =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ nwintre ænett, ænetnes = anet; ænga = anga ængancundes in a unique way? (BT), LcD 162b. ænge, ængel = enge, engel Ænglisc = Englisc; ænid = ened ænig adj. pron. and sb. 'any,' any one, Mk, Jn.  $\bar{a}$ nige  $\delta$ inga somehow, anyhow.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ nigge =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ nēage ænigmon any one, some one, NG. **æniht**=āwuht; **æninga**=ānunga æniænan = onlænan; æniefan = endlufon AO. ænlep-=anlepænlic one, 'only,' singular, solitary, Ps; Lk: unique, glorious, noble, splendid, excellent, Bo; Æ, AO. adv. -lice.  $\bar{\boldsymbol{x}}$ nlīpig  $(\boldsymbol{E}) = \bar{\boldsymbol{x}}$ nlīpig ænne (AO,CP) v. an. ænote useless, LL254[3,34].

**ænrædnis** = ānrædnes; **ænyge** = ānčage

æppel m. (nap. æpplas, rarely ap(p)la, ærendboc f. message, letter.

ænytte = ænette; æpl ⊨æppel

æpled = æppled

æppla) any kind of fruit, fruit in general: 'apple,' CP,Gen : apple of the eye, ball, anything round, Bo, CP, Sol. æppelbære† fruit-bearing: apple-bearing. æppelbearu m. orchard, PPs782. æppelberende apple-bearing, DR 9816. æppelcynn n. kind of apple, LcD 67a. æppelcyrnel n. apple pip, WW440<sup>23</sup>. æppelfæt n. apple-vessel, ZDA31·15<sup>401</sup>. æppelfealu apple-yellow, bay, B2165. æppelhüs n. fruit storehouse, WW. æppelscealu f. apple-core, WW 3711. æppelscread n. (only in pl.) apple-parings, WW 1181. æppeltreow n. 'apple-tree,' WW. æppeltun m. apple or fruit garden, orchard. æppelőorn m. crab-apple tree, BC3-93'. æppelwin n. cider, WW 430°. æppled† shaped like an apple, round, embossed, El. ['appled'] æppul-=apul-; æps=æsp, æbs. æpsen shameless, OEG 7301. æpsenes f. disgrace. ær I. adv. comp. æror; sup. ærost, ær(e)st 'ere,' before that, soon, formerly, beforehand, previously, already, lately, till; (comp.) sooner, earlier; (sup.) just now, first of all, OET, In, El: early, prematurely, Gu,Mk. on ær; ær dissum previously. formerly, beforehand, CP. to žr too soon. ær odde æfter sooner or later. hwonne ær how soon? when? hwene ær just before. on ealne ærne mergen very early in the morning. ne ær ne siddan neither sooner nor later. ær and sid at all times. II. conj. 'ere,' before that, until, Æ,AO,CP. Sam(Se) before, B. III. prep. (w.d.) before. IV. adj. only in comp. and sup. (ærra, ærest) q.v. V. f. = ar f. VI. n. = ar n.  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{I}$ . early, former. II. intensitive prefix. æra I. m. scraper, strigil, GL. II. = ærra æræt m. excessive (or too early?) eating. ærbe-=yrfe-, ierfeærbedoht premeditated. ærboren earlier born, first-born (or ?two words), Gen 973. ærc = earc; ærce ⊨arce ærcwide m. prophecy? Mod 4. ærdæd f. former deed. ærdæg m. (nap. ærdagas) early day, early morn, dawn: in pl. former days, past times, ærdēað m. premature death, Ex 539. ærdian = eardian ærdon = ærndon? from ærnan Ma 191. ærdung = eardung  $\overline{\text{e}}$ re I. =  $\overline{\text{y}}$ re. II. in comp. = -oared. ærēafe  $(=\bar{x}^2)$  detected, TC 23016. æreldo 'anteritus,' WW 34712. æren made of brass, brazen, Æ,AO,CP:

tinkling? [är; ep. Ger. ehern]

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ærenddraca (AO,CP) = ærendraca
ærende n. 'errand,' message, BH,Gu; AO:
 mission, An, Chr: answer, news, tidings, Æ.
ærendfæst commissioned with an errand,
 EL26^{221}
ærendgäst m. angel, Gen 2296.
ærendgewrit n. written message, letter, Æ,
±ærendian to go on an errand, carry a
 message, send word to, CP: intercede, BH;
 E: (+) speed, succeed, W2389. ['ernde']
ærendraca m. messenger, apostle, ambas-
 sador, angel, Æ,AO: representative, sub-
 stitute, proxy, BH27619.
ærendscip n. skiff, small boat.
ærendsecg m. messenger, GEN 658.
ærendspræc f. message, RD 6115.
ærendung f. errand : errand-going. ['ernd-
\bar{\mathbf{e}}rend-wraca (AO) -wreca, (CP) = \bar{\mathbf{e}}ren-
ærendwrit = ærendgewrit
ærenscip = ærendscip; ærer = æror
ærest I. adv. and superl. adj. first, at first,
 before all, Æ,CP. 8ā, 8onne, si88an æ.
 as soon as. ā. Singa first of all.
ærfæder m. forefather, B2622.
ærfæst⊨arfæst; ærfe⊨ierfe, yrfe
ærgedon done before, CP.
ærgefremed before committed.
ærgelered previously instructed, MtL148.
ærgenemned, -gesæd = ærnemned
ærgestreon† n. ancient treasure.
ærgeweorc† n. ancient work, work of olden
ærgewinn n. former strife or trouble, old æscherend† m., -bora† m. spear-bearer,
warfare, Cross 19.
ærgewyrht† n. former work, deed of old.
ærglæd very bright, Ex 293.
ærgod† good from old times?, very good.
ærhwilum† erewhile, formerly.
ærian = erian; ærig (OET) = earh
æriht† n. code of law or faith.
æring f. day-break, early morning (A).
\bar{\boldsymbol{x}}risc = \bar{\mathbf{e}}arisc
ærist I. (e) mfn. rising VPs: resurrection,
 awakening, Jn; CP. ['arist'] II. = \bar{\pi} rest
ærlēof? very dear, OEG 56296.
\bar{\mathbf{e}}rlēst = \bar{\mathbf{a}}rlēast
ærlic(a) adj.; -lice adv. 'early,' Jn.
ærlyft f. early morning air, WW41513.
ext{erm} = earm
ærmorgen (a1, a2, e2) m. early morning,
dawn, day-break.
ærmorgenlic of early morning, DR.
ærn n. dwelling, habitation, house, building,
\bar{\mathbf{e}}rn = \bar{\mathbf{e}}ren
ærnan to 'run,' ride, gallop, BH: (+) to ride,
 run to, reach, gain by running or riding,
 AO:=+iernan.
xrndian = xrendian
ærne-mergen, -merigen (Æ) = ærmorgen
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ærnemergenlic matutinal, CM 277.
ærnemned aforementioned.
ærneweg m. road for riding on, race-course.
 [iernan]
ærnian = earnian
ærning f. 'running,' riding, racing, Bo,GD:
 flow of blood, MtL920. (iorn-)
ærnð = ernð
ærndegen (?) m. house-officer, GL.
ærnung = earnung; æron = ærran
æror I. adv. earlier, before, beforehand,
 formerly, Æ, AO: rather. II. prep. (w. d.)
 before.
\bar{\mathbf{z}}rost = \bar{\mathbf{z}}rest
ærra m. ærre fn. adj. earlier, former, Bo, El;
      on ærran dæg the day before yesterday.
 ['ere,' 'erer']
ærror = æror; ærs = ears
ærsceaft! f. old work, ancient building.
ærschen, ærshen = erschen; ærst = ærest
\ddot{\mathbf{z}}rstæf = \ddot{\mathbf{a}}rstæf
ær-ðam, -on, -oamoe v. ær; ærð- = yrð-
ærwacol early awake, Æ.
+ærwe depraved, wicked, EPs 1004.
ærwela m. ancient wealth, B2747.
ærworuld f. ancient world, CR937.
\bar{\boldsymbol{x}}rynd = \bar{\boldsymbol{x}}rend; \bar{\boldsymbol{x}}ryr = \bar{\boldsymbol{x}}ror
æryst I. = ærist. II. = ærest
æs n. food, meat, carrion: bait.
                                        [OHG.
æsc I. m. nap. ascas 'ash'-tree, Gl, KC; Mdf:
 name of the rune for æ: (†) spear, lance:
 ship, Æ.
            II. = ecs
æscære unshorn, untrimmed. [scieran]
Escan to demand (legally), LL177'.
æscapo (WW27335) = æsceapa
æscherende spear-bearing, GEN 2041.
æsce = asce
æsce f. asking, inquiry, search, LL: claim
 (to insurance money for theft of cattle),
 LL175<sup>2</sup>. ['ask' sb.]
æsceap (ē1) n. remnant, patch.
æsceda fpl. refuse? WW 14833.
æscegeswäp n. cinders, ashes, TC31833.
æscen I. fm. vessel of ash-wood, bucket, pail,
 bottle, cup. ashen, Lcp.
               II. adj. made of ash-wood,
æscfealu ashy-hued, WW 20423.
æscgræg ashy gray, WW 20424.
æschere m. naval force, MA69.
æscholt† n. spear of ash-wood, spear-shaft,
 lance (v. also Mdf).
\bar{\mathbf{z}}scian = \bar{\mathbf{a}}csian
æscmann m. ship-man, sailor, pirate.
æscplega m. play of spears, battle, Jud 217.
escrind f. bark of the ash-tree, Lcd.
æscröf† brave in battle.
æscstede m. place of battle, Mon 17; Mdf.
æscstederod f. cross marking a battlefield?
 Ct (BT).
æsctīr m. glory in war, Gen 2069.
æscoracu f. battle, GEN 2153.
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æsc-Srote, Srotu f. a plant, ferula? vervain? deprive of, snatch away, draw off, withdraw, æsmæl smallness of the eye, LcD. Mt; Æ: release, rescue, enlarge: prevent, ÆL31126. ['atbraid'] æsmogu np. slough (of snake) LcD88a. Ĩã. ætclifian to adhere, BJPs 1016. smugan] ætcliðan to adhere, OET 181. æscwert = æscwyrt æscwiga‡ m. (spear-) warrior. ætdeman to refuse, give judgment against, æscwlanct brave. EC202. ætdon anv. to take away, deprive. æscwyrt f. verbena, vervain. æscyldian 'delinquere,' PPs. æte = ate æsellend (y²) m. lawgiver. ætēaca (eth-) m. 'appendix,' OEG 5318. ætēacnes = ætÿenes  $\mathbf{æsil} = \mathbf{hæsel}$ ætealdod too old, Æ(2159). æslitend m. law-breaker, LPs. abla sne-=esne-; abla sp==espe I.ætëaw-=ætiew-, ætÿwæspe I. f. aspen-tree, white poplar, GL; Mdf. ætēcan = ætýcan; ætegār = ætgār ['asp1'] II. = æbs æteglan to harm, PPs 8819. æspen adj. aspen. ætëode pret. 3 sg. of \*ætgan he came. æspreng, æspring(e) = æspryng **æteorian** = āteorian æsprind (ps) f. aspen bark, Lcd. ['asp'] ætēow-=ætīew-, ætÿwæspringnes = asprungenes ætercyn = atorcyn ætere (ē1) m. 'eater,' glutton, Prov; NG. æspryng nf. spring, fountain, CP. [ēa]: departure, CREAT 77. ætern I. (NG) viper. II. = ætren  $II. = \bar{e}st.$ ætēw-=ætīew-, ætÿw- $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ st I. =  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ rest. æstænan = astænan : æstan = eastan ætfæstan (= 0%-) to inflict on, afflict with: æstel m. book-marker, CP9. [L. hastula] fasten to, drive into, impart to, CP115<sup>19</sup>: commit, entrust: marry to. aesul = esolætfæstnian to fasten? entrust? AS 2119. æswæpe sbpl. sweepings, rubbish. æswic m. offence, stumbling-block, infamy, ætfarane to escape, SHR 1423. ætfeallan' to fall, fall out : fall away, fail, be seduction, deceit. reduced, LL; Æ: happen. ['atfall'] æswica, æswicend m. offender, deceiver, ætfele m. adhesion, PPs 7223. hypocrite, traitor. æswice m. violation of God's laws (or? ætfeng m. attaching, distraint v. LL2.279. adultery), W1643. ætfeohtan2† to grope about. ± Eswician to offend, deceive, A: apostatize, etfeolan3 to stick to: adhere, apply oneself WW 34212 : desert, Æ. to, continue in, CP. æswicnes f. stumbling-block, LPs 10536. ætfeorrian to take from, Sc1607. æswicung f. offence, stumbling-block, Æ: ætferian to carry away, bear off. deceit, A: sedition. ætfīlan = ætfēolan ætfleon2 to flee away, escape by flight, Æ. æswind idle, slothful, WW 42213. [swid] æsyllend = æsellend ['atflee'] æt I. prep. (w. d. and, more rarely, a) ætflowan to flow together, accumulate, (local) 'at,' near, by, in, on, upon, with, be-SPs6110. fore, next to, as far as, up to, into, toward: ætfon? to seize upon, lay claim to, LL. (temporal) at, at the time of, near, in, on, to, ['atfong'] until: (causal) at, to, through: (source) ætforan I. prep. w. d. before, in the presence from: (instrumental) by. æt feawum of, in front of, close by, Jn; Æ. ['atfore']. wordum in few words, BH : in respect to, II. adv. beforehand (time). ætfyligan, -fylgan to adhere, cling to. II. adv. at, to, near. et nehstan, æt sidestan finally. æt- in composition = æt-gædere (AO), -gæddre (CP), -gædre, -gæderum adv. together, united, at the same at, to, from. æt I. mfn. eatables, food, meat, flesh, Gu; Æ, time. [gadrian] AO. æt and wæt food and drink, Æ: æt-gære n., -gār m. spear, dart, javelin, Gl. ætgangan to go to, approach, Az 183. the act of feeding, eating, PPs; MkL (e). ['eat' sb.] II. pret. 3 sg. of etan. ['atgo'] æt-=ate-; -æta v. self-æta. ætgeddre, -gedre = ætgædere ætæwian = ætiewan ætgenumen removed, taken away, WW āetan<sup>5</sup> to eat, devour, AS 1716; 375.  $529^{39}$ . ætbēon anv. to be present. ætgiefa† (eo, i) m. food-giver, feeder. ætberan4 to carry to, bring, produce, show, ætgifan<sup>5</sup> to render, give, B2878. Da: carry off, B. ['atbear'] ætglīdan¹ to slip away, disappear, OEG7132. ætberstan3 to break out, or away, escape from, ætgræpe seizing. æ. weorðan seize, B1268. Æ. ['atburst'] æthabban to retain, Æ. æthealdan<sup>7</sup> to keep back, Sc 109<sup>18</sup>. ætbrēdan = ætbregdan ætbrēdendlic ablative, ÆGR 237. æthebban6 to take away, take out, hold back, æt-bregdan, -brēdan's to take away, carry off, Æ: exalt oneself, CP 11313.

fortune, CM 230.

æthindan prep. w. d. behind, after, Chr; Æ. ætspringan³ to rush forth, spurt out, B1121. ['athinden'] ['atspring'] æthlēapan to run away, flee, escape, W 1625. ætspringnes, -sprung(en)nes f. defection. æthlÿp m. assault. [cp. æhlÿp] ætspurnan = ætspornan æthrīnan¹ to touch, move, Mt; Æ. ['atrine'] ætspyrning = ætspornung æthrine m. touch. ætst = itst pres. 2 sg. of etan. æthwā each, every one.  $\text{ætst-} = 0 \delta \text{st}$ æthwäre somewhat, HGL42137. ætstæl m. aid, assistance (GK); = ætsteall æt-hwega, -hweg(u) adv. somewhat, (BT), Gv150. ætstæppan<sup>6</sup> to step up to, B745. tolerably, a little: how. ætstandane to stand still, stand at, near, æthweorfan<sup>3</sup> to return, go back, B2299. æthwön adv. almost, nearly. in or by, A: remain, stand up : check, æthyd 'eviscerata,' (skinned? BT), WW 392'. resist, Æ: cease, Lk; Æ. ['atstand'] ætiernan3 to run away, Æ. ['atrin'] ætstandend m. bystander, attendant, Æ. ætiewan (oð-; ē, ēa, ēo, ī, ȳ) pret. sg. ætstandende standing by, GD28421. -īe(w)de, (tr.) to show, reveal, display, disætsteall m. assistance, meeting with hostile close, manifest, Mt ( $\bar{y}$ ), CP: (intr.) show intent (GK): station, camp station (BT), oneself, become visible, appear, Mt ( $\bar{y}$ ). WALD 121. ['atew'] æt-stent v. ætstandan; -stente v. ætstyntan. æting f. eating, Sc 1705 (ē): pasture? Mdf. ætstillan to still, LcD 25b. ætinge (y2) speechless, OEG4645. ætstrengan to withhold wrongfully, LL206'. ætis pres. 3 sg. of ætwesan, ætbēon. ætstyntan to blunt, dull, weaken. ætsweriane to deny on oath, LL. ætlædan (= o $\delta$ -) to drive away, Æ. ['atlead'] ætswigan to keep silence about (be) GD ætlic adj. eatable, WW, LkL (ē). 21718. ætlicgan<sup>5</sup> to lie idle, ÆGr2<sup>22</sup>. ætswimman3 to escape by swimming, swim ætlimpan3 to fall away from, escape, be lost, out, CHR 918. Æ. āettan (āyttan) to eat up. ætlūtian to lurk, hide, Æ. ['atlutien'] ætter, ættor = ātor; ættr- = ætrætnēhstan (v) adv. at last. ætőringan3 to take away from, deprive of. ætnes f. edibility, WW 22611. ætweaxan1 to increase (Swt.). ætniman4 to take away, deprive of, Ex414. ætwegan<sup>5</sup> to bear away, carry off, B1198. aller etolætwela abundance of food, feast, Soul 123. æton pret. pl. of etan. ætwenian to wean from, LL368'. ætor, ætoreynn = ātor, ātoreynn ætwesan anv. to be at hand. ætran = ætrian ætwesende at hand, imminent, WW. ætwindan3 to escape, Æ. ['atwind'] ætreccan w. d. and a. to declare forfeit, deprive of, LCD. ætwist I.† f. presence. II. = edwist ætren poisoned, poisonous, MtL (-ern). ætwītan<sup>6</sup> to reproach (with), censure, taunt, Met, Ps; CP. ['atwite'] ('attern') ætwrencan to seize by fraud. ætrenmod of venomous spirit, malignant (or? two words), GNE 163. ætÿcan to add to, increase, BH. [iecan] ætrennes f. poisonous nature, LcD 55a. ætýcnes f. increase, BH. ±ætrian to poison, AO: become poisonous. ætynan = ontynan; ætynge = ætinge ['atter'] ætys = ætis pres. 3 sg. of ætwesan. ætrig poisonous, Lcd; Æ. ['attery'] æt-ywan. - vwian = ætiewan ætywednes f. showing, appearance, manifesætrihte (y) I. adj. right at, near, present, at hand. II. adv. almost, nearly. tation, revelation, GD. ætsacan<sup>6</sup> to deny, Lk; Æ: renounce, Mk. ætywigendlic demonstrative, ÆGR. ['atsake'] ætywnes f. showing, manifestation, revelaætsamne (æ, e, o) adv. united, together, at tion: apparition, A: Epiphany. once, AU. ætywung f. manifestation, Epiphany, CM ætscēotan² to escape, disappear, MF (Vesp. 531. D xiv). **\bar{a}** an I.  $(\pm)$  to make oath, swear.  $[\bar{a}\delta]$  II. = ætscūfan2 to shove away. īðan ætsittan to sit by, remain, stay, Chr. æðel = æðele; æðel ⊨ēðel ['atsit'] æðelboren of noble birth, distinguished, Æ: ætslāpan' to sleep beside, LcD 83a. free-born, Æ: inborn, natural. ætslidan¹ to slip, glide, fall, Æ. ædelborennes f. nobility of birth or nature, ætsomne (Æ)=ætsamne Æ: inborn nature, OEG4518. ætspornan³ (u) to strike against, stumble, go æðelcund of noble birth. wrong, CP : rebel (æt). æðelcundnes f. nobleness, Bo4613. ætspornung f. offence, stumbling-block, misæðelcyning m. noble king (Christ), Æ.

ædeldugud f. noble retinue, CR 1012.

æðele noble, aristocratic, excellent, famous, æwienes f. eternity, RPs 10217 (v. p. 303). glorious, Ex, Gen; Æ, AO, CP: splendid, fine, costly, valuable : lusty, young : pleasant, sweet-smelling, Gen: (+) natural, congenial, suitable. ['athel'] æðel-ferðingwyrt, -fyrdingwyrt f. stitchwort (plant), Lcp. +ædelian† to make noble or renowned. Hy. ('i-athele' æðelic = æðellic; æðelic = ēaðelic æðeling m. man of royal blood, nobleman, chief, prince, AO, CHR (v. LL2.274): †king, Christ, God, Cr: †man, hero, saint: in pl. men, people, Gen. ['atheling'] ædelinghad n. princely state, LCD 3.4385. æðeilic noble, excellent. adv. -lice. æðelnes f. nobility, excellence. æðelo = æðelu æðelstenc m. sweet smell, Ри 195. æðeltungol† n. noble star. æðelu fn. nobility, family, descent, origin, CP: nature: noble qualities, genius, talents, pre-eminence, Bo: produce, growth. ['athel'] æ**ð-** = ē ðæðm (ē) m. air, breath, breathing, CP; Sat. (e): vapour, B: blast, Æ. ['ethem'] æðmian to fume, exhale, emit a smell.  $\tilde{\mathbf{a}}\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$  or  $\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$  =  $\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$  dre æðreclic terrible, RPs 954.  $\tilde{x}$   $\delta$  ret =  $\tilde{x}$   $\delta$  rytæðrot n. disgust, weariness. [aðrēotan] æðryt I. troublesome, wearisome, disgusting. II. n. weariness, disgust, tediousness, Æ. æðryte = æðryt I. æðrytnes f. tedium, v. OEG 4582. ædryttan to weary, Æ. æðða (Bd, Death-song) = obbe  $\tilde{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{w} \mathbf{I} = \tilde{\mathbf{a}}$ .  $\mathbf{II} = \tilde{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}$ æwæde without clothes, WW 23038. æwan to despise, scorn, Ps. æwbræce despising the law, Æ: adulterous, æwbreca (i, y) m. adulterer, LL (y). ['eaubruche2']  $\tilde{\mathbf{z}}$ wbryce m. adultery,  $\mathcal{X}$ ; LL. ['eaubruche''] æwda, æwdamann m. witness, compurgator, æwe I. fn. married woman, Æ: married people. II. lawful: married: born of the same marriage. æwelm = æwielm æwenbrödor m. brother by the same marriage,

spring, beginning, AO, CP. [= ēawylm] æwintre = ānwintre; æwis- = ēwiscæwisc I. nf. offence, shame, disgrace, dishonour, AO. [Goth. aiwisks] II. disgraced, shameless, indecent. æwischerende disgraceful, shameful, WW 26442.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ wisc =  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ wisc I. æwisc-ferinend (GL), -firina shameless sinner, publican. æwisclic disgraceful, infamous, OEG. wiscmod ashamed, abashed, cowed. æwiscnes f. shameless conduct : reverence. æwita m. counsellor, EL455. æwlic legal, lawful, adv. -lice. ±æwnian to marry, Æ. æwnung f. wedlock, OEG. æwul basket with a narrow neck for catching fish, WW 18111. [?=eawl, BT æwumboren lawfully born, LL76'. æwung = æwnung; æwunge = ēawunge æwyll m. stream, BC1.542. æ-wylm, -wylme = æwielm æwyrdla = æfwyrdla æwyrp m. throwing away : what is cast away : an abortion. [aweorpan] æwysc-=æwisc-; æx⊨æcs, eax; æxe=asce æxeyr f. axe-head, CHR 1012E. extaru f. 'apparatus,' naval expedition? (= æsc-? v. ES37·184), GL. æxlan = ascian; æxl = eaxl; æxs = æcs **āfædan** = āfēdan āfægan to depict, figure, BH. [fāg] ăfægrian (æ) to ornament, adorn, BH. ā-fælan, -fællan = āfyllan II. āfæman to foam out, PPs118131. āfæran to frighten, PPs, Mk, Chr; AO, CP. ['afear,' 'afeared']  $\bar{a} \hat{t} = \bar{e} \hat{w} \hat{t} = \bar{e} \hat{w} \hat{t}$ āfæstan I. to fast, LL,W. II. to let out on hire, MkR 121. āfæstla interj. certainly ! assuredly ! Æ. āfæstnian (e) to fix upon, fasten, make firm, confirm, AO: enter, inscribe, Æ: build. āfættian to fatten, anoint, APs 226; LPs 1405. āfandelic = āfandodlie āfandlan to try, test, prove, tempt, Lk, Lcd; Æ,CP: find out, experience, Æ. āfandod (and afanden?) approved, excellent, Æ. āfand-igendlic, -odlic proved, approved, laudable. adv. -odlīce. āfandung f. trial, Æ. afangennes f. reception, acceptance. aiara = eafora āfaran to go out, depart, march, travel, Æ,AO. ['afare'] āfeallan to fall down, fall in battle, Lk; CP: fall off, decay. ['afalle'] āfeallan = āfyllan æwiæstlic lawful : religious, CP (af.). adv. afedan to feed, nourish, bring up, maintain, support, A; AO : bring forth, produce.

['afede']

æwielm (e, i, y), -wielme m. source, fount,

WW41329. æwēne doubtful, uncertain. æwerd adj. ? religious, or sb.? regular priest, ANS 128-298. [cp. æweweard] æwerdla = æfwyrdla æweweard m. priest, BL16127. æwiæst upright, pious, devout, religious, Æ,CP: married, Æ. æwiæsten n. legal or public fast. æwiæstnes f. religion, piety.

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ĀFĒGAN
                                                13
āfēgan to join, DR (oe).
                                                  \bar{\mathbf{a}}frem\mathbf{\delta}an (VPs) = \bar{\mathbf{a}}fremdan
āfehtan (DR) = āfeohtan
tear out, destroy.
āfēon 'odisse,' PPs.
afeormian to cleanse, purge, purify.
afeormung f. scouring, cleansing, purging,
ā-feorran, -feorrian (CP) = āfierran
afeorsian to remove, do away, expel, dispel,
 E: go away.
āfer = āfor; afera = eafora; āfēran = āfēran
aferian to provide horses for team work (as
 service for a lord), v. ANS 109.73f.
ā-ferian (GL), -ferran = āfierran
aferscan to become fresh, Bo 8620.
āfersian = āfeorsian
āfestnian (WW498) = āfæstnian
afetigan = hafetian
afterran (eo, i, y) to remove, withdraw,
 depart : estrange from, take away, expel,
 drive away, CP. [feorr]
äfterrednes (y) f. removal, NC270.
āfigen fried, GL.
äfilgan to pursue, GEN 1415.
āfindan³ (=on-) to find, find out, discover,
  detect, Jn; Æ: experience, feel, Æ. ['afind']
āfir = āfierr-, āfeor-, āfyr-
āfirðan (= y) to remove, LcD 1.294n.
āflægen pp. of āflēan.
āflēman = āflīeman
āflēan6 to strip off, flay, GD.
äflegan (DR) = āflegan; āfleman = āfleman
āflēon<sup>2</sup>, -flēogan to fly, flee away, Gu: fly
  from, escape. ['aflee']
āflēotan² to skim, LcD.
āflīan = āflīegan
āflīegan (\bar{i}, \bar{y}) to put to flight, expel, \mathcal{Z}(\bar{i}).
  ['afley']
āflieman (ȳ) to put to flight, expel, scatter,
  disperse, rout, Chr; CP: banish. ['afleme']
 \bar{a}fl\bar{s}gan = \bar{a}fl\bar{s}egan
āflīgung f. attack? LCD 1.33812.
 -āfliung v. mete-ä.
 āflowan' to flow, flow away or from, pass
  away, AO,CP.
 \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{fl}\bar{\mathbf{y}}\mathbf{g}-, \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{fl}\bar{\mathbf{y}}\mathbf{h}- = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{fl}\bar{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{g}-
 āflygennes f. attack (BT), LcD 1.3667.
 āflyman = āflieman; āfogian = āwogian
 afol n. power, might, LL (30422).
 \bar{a}t\bar{o}n^{7} (= on-) to receive, take in, take, Mk,
  Ps: lay hold of, seize, MtR, Jul: hold up,
  support. ['afong']
 āfondian = āfandian
 āfor bitter, acid, sour, sharp : dire, fierce,
  severe, harsh, impetuous. [OHG. eivar, eibar]
 afora = eafora
 aforhtian to be frightened, take fright, agencuman to return, Lk840.
  wonder at, Æ.
 ā-frēfran, -frēfrian to comfort, console, make
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glad, CP. [fröfor]

alienated.

afremoung f. alienation, VHv. afslog = ofslog; after = æfterāfūlian to become foul, putrefy, rot, be corrupt, defiled. afulic perverse. v. ES42·162. āfulliend m. fuller, MkR 93. äfunde rare wk. pret. 3 sg. of äfindan. āfundennes f. invention, device, discovery, āfylan to foul, stain, defile, corrupt, CP; Æ. ['afile' āfyllan I. (w. g. or d.) to fill, fill up, replenish, satisfy, Æ; AO: complete, fulfil. ['afill']. II. (y=ie) to cause to fall, fell, beat down, overturn, subvert, demolish, abolish, Lk; Æ: slay, kill. ['afelle'] āfyndan = āfindan; āfyr-= āfierrāfyran to emasculate. āfyred (CP), āfyrd pp. as sb. eunuch. alyrhtan to frighten, terrify, Æ, AO.  $\bar{a}f\bar{y}rida = \bar{a}f\bar{y}red$ ;  $\bar{a}fyrran = \bar{a}fierran$ **āfyrsian** = āfeorsian āfysan (intr.) to hasten: inspire with longing, BL: (tr.) urge, impel, excite: drive away. [fūs] āga m. proprietor, owner, GD 23011. āgælan to hinder, keep back, preoccupy, detain, hold back, retard, delay, AO: neglect, CP: profane. āgælwan to terrify, astonish, AO. āgalan<sup>6</sup> to sound forth, sing, chant. āgald = āgeald pret. 3 sg. of āgieldan. ägälian to become slack, CP 6518. agan I. (conj. Wt546) to own, possess, have, obtain, An, Bo, Ma, Mt; AO, CP: give, give up, deliver, restore : have to pay, 'owe,' Mt, Lk: have to do, ANS 123-417. ä. ūt find out, discover. II. pret. 3 sg. of āginnan (onginnan). agan (conj. v. gan) to go, go by, pass (of time), Mk. of a. go away : occur, befal, A: come forth, grow, Ps : approach : lose strength. ['ago'] ägangan = āgān äge f. possessions, property. [ON. eiga] agēan≍ongēan; āgehwær=æghwær āgeldan I. †to punish. II. = āgieldan āgēlwan = āgēlwan; āgēman = āgÿman agen I. 'own,' proper, peculiar, BH, Sat, Mt; AO, CP, CHR, Æ. ā. cyre freewill. āgnes Sonces voluntarily, spontaneously: proper (gram.), ÆGR. II. n. property, LL: own country. III. pp. of agan. āgēn≒ongēan āgēnbewendan to return. ägend m. owner, possessor, master, lord. se ā. the Lord. āgendfrēa I. m. lord, owner. II. f. mistress? āfrem-dan, -dian to alienate, Æ: become GEN 2237. **āgendfrēo** = **āgendfrēa** 

ägendlice properly, as one's own: imperious- ägnidan' to rub off, WW 38616. ly, CP 1455. āgen-friga, -frige = āgendfrēa ägengehweorfan3 to return. ägēnhwyrian to return. āgēniernan3 to run against, meet. āgēnlædan to lead back, WW919. agenlic own: owed, due, DR, ägennama m. proper name, ÆGR 2516. agennes f. property, Æ. agensendan to send back, Lk. agenslaga m. slayer of oneself, suicide, Æ. āgēnstandane to press, urge, Lk. agenung = agnung āgēode = āēode pret. 3 sg. of āgān. ageolwian to become yellow. ageomrian to mourn, grieve, GD. ageornan = agyrnan ageotan2 to pour out, pour forth, shed, MtL: CP: melt, found (of images): destroy: deprive (of), Jud 32. ['ageten'] ägētan = āgītan ägiefan<sup>5</sup> (eo, i, y) to give, impart, deliver, give up, yield, relinquish, Mt (y): restore, return, repay, pay, AO. eft a. give back, return. ['agive'] ägieldan3 (e, i, y) to pay, repay, compensate, yield, restore, reward, AO: offer oneself, offer up (as a sacrifice): perform (an office), Æ (y): allow: to punish? PH408. ägiemeleasian (i, y) to neglect, despise, CP. āgīmelēasod neglectful, careless, NC337. ägieta = ägita; ägifan (AO,CP) = ägiefan ägifian to bestow, grant, DR 12419. ägift = ægift; ägildan (CP) = ägieldan **āgilde** = ægilde ägilpan3 to exult in (w. d.), Soul 165. ägiltan = ägyltan āgīmelēasian (C) = āgīemelēasian ägimmed set with precious stones, Æ. **āginnan** = onginnan āgīta m. prodīgal, spendthrift, CP. ägitan = ongietan ägitan I. to waste, destroy, Chr. ['aget'] II. = āgēotan äglächäd m. state of misery, RD 545. āg-læc, -lac† n. trouble, distress, oppression, misery, grief. äglæca† (ē) m. wretch, monster, demon, fierce enemy. äglæceræft (ac-) m. evil art, An 1364. äglæcwif n. female monster, B1259. äglædan? to cause to slip. v. AB 19·163. āglēca = āglēca äglīdan¹ to glide, slip, stumble. agn-=angnägnere m. owner, ÆGR 11019, āgnes = āgenes gmn. of āgen adj. ägnett n. interest, usury, LkL1923. agnettan to appropriate, GL. agnettung f. 'usurpatura'? Lk 1923 (ES

42.163).

usurp, Bo, Mt; CP: make over (to), Æ.

ägniden I. f. rubbing, GL? (v. A 31.533). II. used, threadbare, WW 220<sup>24</sup>. ägniend (āh) m. owner, possession. ±agniendlic possessive, genitive (case), ÆGR. +āgnod own, CP26223. agnung f. owning, ownership, possession: claim, declaration or proof of ownership. agotenes f. effusion, shedding. āgrafan6 to carve, hew, sculpture, Æ: engrave, inscribe. Æ. agrafenlic sculptured, ARSPs 10519. āgrāpian to grasp tightly, ÆL8121. agretan (oe) to attack, LkLR 942. agrimetian (y) to rage, GD. agrīsan¹ to quake, fear, LL. ['agrise'] āgrowen overgrown. āgryndan to descend. āgrysan = āgrīsan agu f. magpie, WW 13211. Agustus m. August. āgyf-, āgyld-=āgief-, āgield-, ægildāgylpan = āgilpan ägyltan to offend, sin, do wrong, Æ; CP. ['aguilt'] ägyltend m. debtor. agylting f. guilt, offence, DR. agyltnes f. guilt, NC270. agyman (e) to regard, contemplate, AS: heal, āgymelēasian = āgiemelēasian ägymmed = ägimmed; agynnan = onginnan agyrnan to desire, be eager for, GD 20519 (eo).  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \text{ongietan}$ ah (AO,CP) = ac (conj. and adv.) āh pres. 3 sg. of agan; āh-=agāhabban to restrain: (refl.) abstain (fram): support. āhacclan to pick out, ÆL2378. āhæbban = āhebban āhældan = āhildan āhafennes f. rising, lifting up : elevation. pride. āhalslan to implore. āhangian to hang, LkL2339. āhātan to name, MtL2716. āhātian to become hot, WW21431. āhealdan' (= on-) to hold, keep, DR, JnL. āhealtian to limp, crawl, LPs 1746. āheardian to be or become hard, grow hard or inured, CP : endure. aheardung f. hardening, Lcd. ähēawan' to cut off, out or down, Æ,CP: cut wood into planks. āhebban6 (occl. wk. pret. ähefde and pp. ahefed) (often w. up) to lift up, stir up, raise, exalt, erect, Lk; CP: take away. remove: support, uphold: leaven. ['aheave']  $\bar{a}hebbian = \bar{a}ebbian$ ;  $\bar{a}hefednes = \bar{a}hafennes$ āhefegian (CP), -hef(i)gian (æ) to make heavy, oppress.  $\bar{a}$ held  $(VPs) = \bar{a}$ hyld pp. of  $\bar{a}$ hyldan. ±āgnian to 'own,' Rd : claim : appropriate, ähellian? to cover over, conceal, hide. OEG 5410.

āhelpan³ to help, support (w. g.). āhēnan to humble, LkL : accuse, NG. ahse = asce; āhsian = āscian [hienan; hean] an eolorian to weigh, consider, GL.  $\ddot{a}h\ddot{e}ran = \ddot{a}h\ddot{v}ran$ 

aherian to praise, DR. āhērlan = āhyrian

āherstan (BPs) = āhyrstan

āheten pp. of āhatan. āhicgan = āhycgan; āhīenan v. āhēnan.

**āhierdan** (i, y) to make hard, harden, CP: encourage, animate. [heard]

 $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\bar{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{e}\bar{\mathbf{\delta}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\bar{\mathbf{y}}\delta\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ 

āhlldan (æ, e, y) to bend, incline, Æ: rest, lay down (tr. and intr.): turn away, avert:

cast down, destroy. āhirdan (CP) = āhierdan; āhiðan = āhÿðan āhladane to draw out, lead out, draw forth, Æ: exclude, BK18.

āhlæca = āglæca

āhlænan to set oneself up, Mod 53.

āhlænsian to become lean, Æ.

ähleapan' to leap, spring up, AO. āhlēfan (oe) to pull out, DR 5510.

āhlēoðrian to sound, resound, GD.

āhliehhane to laugh at, deride: laugh out,

ählin-ian, -nan = älinnan

āhlocian to dig out, GL, MtR529. [? = \*ālocian, cp. lucan (BT) and v. ES42·165]

āhlowan to roar again, WW 49211. āhlūttrian to cleanse, purify.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ hlyhhan =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ hliehhan

āhlyttrian = āhlüttrian  $\bar{a}hn = \bar{a}gn$ 

āhnēopan² to pluck off, Gu 819.

ähnescian to become soft or effeminate, AO: weaken. [hnesce]

āhnīgan¹ to fall down: bow down. ahogian to think out, be anxious about, GD.

 $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ holan =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ holian āholian to hollow, scoop out, CP. üt ā. to

root out, pluck out : engrave, emboss.

āhōn' to hang, suspend, crucify, MkLR; AO,CP. ['ahang']

āhopian to hope for (tō), BL1723. āhræcan to spit out, LcD 9a.

āhræscian to shake off? (BT), LPs 10813.

ahreddan to set free, save, rescue, re-capture, AO; Æ. ['aredde']

āhredding f. salvation, deliverance, HL9281, EC230.

āhrēofian to become leprous, MH 17412. āhrēosan<sup>2</sup> to rush: fall, fall down, Æ: be

destroyed.

āhrepian to treat, FBO 805.

tremble, CP.  $\bar{a}hr\bar{n}an^1$  (= on-) to touch, handle, Lk. al = eall, al = eall

['arine'] ährisian (y) to shake, stir up, CP: shake off.

['arese'] āhrynan = āhrinan

āhrÿran to cause to fall, destroy, GL.

āhrysian = āhrisian

aht, äht = eaht, äwiht; ahta = eahta

ähte, ähton pret. 3 sg. and pl. of agan. āhtes (=g. of āht) of any account or value.

āhtlīce stoutly, manfully, CHR (E). āhwā pron. any one.

āhwænan to vex, grieve, afflict, Lcd; Æ. ['awhene']

āhwænne adv. when, whenever: at sometime, any time, RB: at all times.

āhwēr (ā, ē) anywhere, Bo, LL, E: at any time, ever, in any way. ['owhere']

āhwærgen anywhere: in any case. āhwæt n. anything.

āhwæðer (āwőer, āðer, āðor) I. pron. some one, something; any one: anything. II. adv. and conj. either, AO,CP. ader...odde = either ... or, AO, LL. ['outher']

āhwanon = āhwonan; āhwār = āhwær  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ 

āhweorfan3 (tr.) to turn, turn away, convert: (intr.) turn aside, turn away, Gen: avert. ['ahwerf']

āhwēr≔āhwār; āhwerfan =āhwierfan anwettan to whet, excite, kindle, AO: hold

out to, provide : reject. āhwider in any direction, from any source, Æ. ahwierian to turn away, turn from, avert, CP. āhwilc = ēghwilc; āhwistlian v. āwistlian.

āhwītian to whiten, BJPs 509.

ähwonan from any source, anywhere. āhwonne = āhwænne; āhwyder = āhwider ahwylfan to cover over, submerge, subvert, Æ. up ā. pull up, loosen.

 $\bar{a}hwyrfan = \bar{a}hwierfan$ āhycgan† to think out, devise. āhydan to hide, conceal.

āhyldan = āhildan āhyldendlic enclitic, ÆGR 2651. [ähildan] ähyltan to trip up, PPs 1395.

āhyran (ē) to hire.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ 

ahyrdung f. hardening, Sc23219.

 $\bar{a}h\bar{y}rlan = \bar{a}h\bar{y}ran$ 

āhyrstan (=ie) to roast, fry, LcD 33b; BPs 1014 (e).

ähyspan to reproach, LPs 1019.

āhyðan (ie, i) to plunder, destroy, devour. [hūð]

āīdan (v)? 'eliminare,' v. OEG 7109n; BT. ā-Idlian, -īdlan, -īdelian to be or make useless,

frustrate, empty, annul, Æ,CP: profane: be free from : deprive (of). [idel] ālernan's to run away, run out, go over: pass

by, go. āhrēran (= on-) to move, shake, make to āleðan ( $\bar{x}$ ,  $\bar{y}$ ) to lay low, demolish, destroy,

cast out.

āl n. fire, burning, OEG 4389; 4470.

ālādian to excuse, Bol445. excussorum,' BPs 1264.

ālæccan to catch, take, Chr 1123.

(CP,Æ).

ällefednes (y) f. permission.

āliesan (ē, ī, ȳ) to loosen, let loose, free,

redeem, release, absolve, Mt (y), AO,CP. ālædan (tr.) to lead, lead away, carry off, withdraw, conduct, bring, Æ: (intr.) be ('alese' ālīes-ednes, -(e)nes (ē, y) f. redemption, ranproduced, grow, come forth. som, MtWL,R: remission (of sins), ERHy alænan to lend, Æ: grant, lease. ['alene'] ālær = alor ālīesend (ē, ī, ÿ) m. liberator, deliverer, ălæran to teach, PPs 118108. Redeemer, CP. ălæson pret. pl. of alesan. ālīesendlic (v) loosing, liberating, BH. ālætan to let go, give up, leave, lose, resign, lay aside, Jn; AO,CP: let, allow: release, ālīesing, -līesnes  $(\tilde{y}) = \tilde{a}$ līesednes pardon, forgive : deliver, Æ. ['alet'] ālīf n. eternal life, MFH 108150. ālætnes f. loss : remission (of sins). ālīfan = ālīefan; āliflan = alibban ālīh (DR) imperat. sg. of ālēon. alan<sup>6</sup> to nourish, produce. [Goth. alan] alangian (impers.) to affect with longing, alihtan to lighten, relieve, alleviate, take off, Soul 154. ['along'] take away: 'alight,' ÆGr: (= onlihtan) ālatian to grow sluggish or dull, GL. light up, Æ. alao I. = ealao (v. ealu). II. pres. 3 sg. of alimpan3+ to occur, happen. ālinnan = ālynnan; ālīsend = ālīesend alan. ālāðian¹ (GL) to be hateful : hate : threaten. āliðian (eo) to detach, separate, Gen : set free. alb f. white garment, 'alb,' LL. [L.] ['alithe' ald (EWS, EK, A) = eald; āld = ādl all (strictly Anglian, but found in AO,CP) aleegan to put, place, lay down, lay aside, ≓eal, eall give up, cease from, abandon, LL; Æ,AO, almes = almes - ; aln = ealn alecgende word, alecgendlic word alo-=ealualoccian to entice, AO. deponent verb : put down, allay, suppress, alor, al(e)r m. 'alder,' Gl, KC, Lcd; Mdf. abolish, conquer, destroy, overcome, refute, alordrenc m. drink made of alder sap? Æ,LL: lay upon, inflict: diminish, lessen, withhold, Æ. ['allay'] Lcd 40a. ālēd I. pp. of ālecgan. II.=ālæd pp. of alorholt nm. alder-wood, WW. alorrind m. alder-bark, LcD 12b. ālædan. ālēfan = ālīefan aloo = ealu; alr⊨alor; alswā = ealswā ālēfednes f. infirmity, ÆL2199. alter, altar(e), altre m. 'altar,' E: CP. ālēfian to injure, maim; enfeeble, Æ. [L. altare] ălūcan2 to pluck up, pull out, separate, take ill, Æ. [lef] älenian (K)=älynnan ālēodan2† to spring up, grow. ālūtan2 (=onl-) to bend, incline, bend or bow down, Æ. āloten pp. submissive. āleofian = ālifian aluwe, alwe = alewe; alwald- = eal(1) wealdālēogan<sup>2</sup> to lie, deny, deceive, be false to, ālybban=ālibban; ālyfan (Æ)=ālīefan leave unfulfilled, Æ,AO. ālyfed I.=āliefed pp. of āliefan.  $\bar{a}l\bar{e}on^1$  (= on-) to lend, give up, DR. āleonian = ālynnan ālēfed pp. of ālēfian; ālÿfed-=alīefedālēoran to depart, flee away, VPs517. ālÿht-=onliht-; ālyhtan=ālihtan āleoðian =āliðian; aler ≔alor ālyman to come forth, shew forth. ālynnan, -lynnian (e, eo, i) to deliver, let go, ālēs-=ālīesālesan<sup>5</sup> to pick out, choose. release, loosen, Æ.  $\tilde{\mathbf{a}}$ let (DA  $2\tilde{5}4$ ) =  $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ led  $\bar{a} \bar{i} \bar{y} s = \bar{a} \bar{i} e s$ ālētan = ālætan; ālēðran = ālyðran ālyðran (ē) to lather, Lcd. alewe, al(u)we f. 'aloe,' In, Lcd. am (NG) = eomālēwed ptc. feeble, weak, ill. [lef] ām m. reed or slay of a loom, RD368. alexandre f. horse-parsley, Lcd. ['alexanāmællian = āmeallian āmænsumian = āmānsumian ders'] alfæle (An 770) = ealfelo āmæran I. to extol, GD 20624. II. (usu. älfæt n. cooking vessel, cauldron. [ālan] ütämær(i)an) to exterminate, BH. āmæstan to feed with mast, fatten, feed up, CP. algeweore n. fire-making, tinder, GL. āmagian (hamacgian) to revive, be restored algian = ealgian; alh ⊨ealh alibban to live, pass one's life, AO. to health, Lcd 3.18421. āman = onman älibbende everlasting. ālicgans to be subdued, fail, cease, yield, āmang prep. w. d. among, amongst: while, whilst, during. ā. čām, čissum meanwhile. perish, AO. ālīefan (ē, ī, ȳ) to allow, give leave to, grant, [= gemang] āmanlan to exact, require, LL. AO,CP : hand over, yield up. allefedlic lawful, permissible. adv. -lice āmāns-ian, -ung = āmānsum-ian, -ung

āmānsumian to excommunicate, anathema-

tize, curse, proscribe, outlaw, BH; Æ,AO.

['amanse']

āmān-sumung, -sumnung f. excommunica- āmundlan to protect, defend, A. tion, curse, &. ['amansing'] āmarod disturbed, troubled, confounded. āmyrdrian (LL348,56A)=āmyrðrian [cp. amyrred] āmasian to amaze, confound. āmāwan7 to cut down, PPs 1014. āmb (A9·265) =ām: ambeht ⊨ambiht amber (e1, o1, æ2, o2, u2) mfn. vessel, pail, pitcher, tankard : cask, dry or liquid measure (? four bushels). [L. amphora] ambiht (e¹, o¹, y¹, e²) I. n. office, service: commission, command, message. II. m. attendant, messenger, officer. +ambihtan (embe-) to minister, serve, NG. ambihtere (embe-) m. servant, LkL2226. ambihthēra obedient servant, Gu 571 (01). ambihthūs n. workshop, 'officina,' CM 1087. ambihtmann m. manservant. ambihtmecg+ (o1, e2, y2) m. servant. ambihtnes, -sumnes (emb-) f. service, NG. ambihtscealc† m. functionary, retainer. ambihtsecg sm. minister, GEN 582. ambihtsmið m. court smith or carpenter, LL3[7]. ambiht degn (omb-) m. attendant, servant. ambyht = ambihtambyre favourable, fair, AO. [and, byre] ambyrian (OEG11142) = onbyrgan II. āmeallian (æ) to become insipid, v. OEG614. amearcian to mark out, delineate, define, describe : destine, assign, appoint. amel m. sacred vessel, WW348. āmelcan3 to milk, LcD. ameldian to let out, make known, betray, Æ,AO. ameos 'ammeos,' bishop-weed, Lod 71b.  $\lceil Gk. \rceil$ amerian = hamorian amerian to test, examine: purify, refine. āmerran = āmierran āmetan5 to measure, estimate : mete out, assign, grant, bestow, Æ. āmētan to paint, depict, CP: adorn, Æ. ametendlic compendious, measurable, limited. adv.-lice. āmethwīl = āmethwīl āmetsian to provision, CHR 1006 E. **āmiddan** = onmiddan āmidian to be foolish, RHy66. āmīdlod unbridled, WW 22638. āmlerran (e, i, y) to hinder, obstruct, prevent, delay, CP: mar, injure, disturb, scatter, consume, waste, spoil, destroy, Lk, Bo; AO,CP: lose. ['amar'] āmigdal m. almond, Lcd. [Gk.]  $\bar{a}m\bar{o}d = \bar{e}m\bar{o}d$ āmolcen pp. of āmelcan. āmolsnian to decay, weaken, W14729. āmolten molten, ÆL5<sup>234</sup>. amore f. a kind of bird, yellow-hammer? · [cp. emer] am-pella, pulla m. flask, vessel. [L.] ampre I. 'varix,' tumour, swelling, ['amper'] II. f. dock, sorrel, Lcp.

āmyltan (tr.) to melt, Æ. āmyrgan to delight, cheer, Sol 240. āmyrian = āmerian āmyrran = (1) āmierran; (2) (LL348,56g, B) āmyrðran ä-myrðran, -myrðrian to murder, kill, LL: CHR 1049 c. ['amurder'] an I. adv. and prep. = on. II. pres. 1 sg. of unnan. an- in composition represents (1) and-; (2) un-; (3) in-; (4) on-. ān I. adj. strong mfn. (asm. ānne, ænne) 'one,' Mt, E. in plur. each, every one, all. an and (æfter) an one by one. anes hwæt some single thing, a part, B: a, an: alone, sole, only; in this sense it is used also in the weak form (sē āna; hē āna, AO,CP) and with a pl. : singular, unique : single, each, every one, all (gp. anra) : any. II. adv. (also wk. ana) alone, only. on an continually, continuously, ever, in one, once for all, immediately. That an only that. ana = heonu; āna v. ān. ānad, ānæd† n. waste, desert, solitude. einödel ānæglian to nail, NAR 425. anæl-=onælanædelian to degrade, Bo, MET. +ānan to unite, BH2143. ananbēam m. spindle-tree, LcD 29b. anawyrm m. intestinal worm, LcD 43b. anbærnes = onbærnes anbestingan3 to thrust in, insert, CP. anbid (= on-) n. waiting, expectation, hope; AO,CP: interval, AO. ±an-bidian (on-) intr. to wait, stay : tr. w. g. wait for, expect. anbidstow (on-) f. place of meeting, LL. anbidung m. waiting for, expectation : delay, OEG 3396. anbiht = ambiht; anbindan = onbindan anbiscopod = unbiscopod anborent ptc. only-begotten. anbringelle = onbringelle anbroce (EL1029) = unbræce? anbrucol (=on-) rugged, GPH 402. anbryrd-=onbryrdänbüend m. hermit, anchorite, GU59. anbūgan (AO,CP) = onbūgan anbyhtscealc = ambihtscealc änbyme made of one trunk, dug-out (ship), WW 18133. ±anbyrdan (and-) to strive against, resist, oppose, attack. anbyrdnes f. resistance, LL214[14]. anbyrignes (=on-) f. tasting, taste, WW. ān-cenned (æ2), -cend, only-begotten, Æ. ancer=ancor an-cleow n., -cleowe f. 'ankle,' Lcd. Æ. ancnāwan = oncnāwan Gl. ancor m. 'anchor,' B, Bo; CP. [L. ancora; from Gk.]

ān-cor, -cora m. anchorite, hermit, Æ. anachoreta; from Gk.] ancorbend (oncer-) m. cable, B1918. ancorlic like a hermit, WW 4637. ancorlif n. solitary life, BH. ancorman m. man in charge of the anchor. WW 1667. ancorrap m. anchor rope, cable. ancorseti n. prow of a ship. ancorsetl n. hermitage, Æ. ancorsetla m. hermit, A. ancorstow f. solitary place, BH42412. ancorstreng (ancer-) m. cable. ancra = ancor āncra (a1?) m. anchorite, hermit, monk, ['anchor'] WW; Æ. ancsum=angsum ancuman4 to arrive, GEN 1884. ancummum one by one, singly, NG. and conj. 'and,' but. gelice and...like as if...AO. and-=an-, on-, ond- (opposition, negation. Ger. ent-); and occasionally a -. anda m. grudge, enmity, envy, anger, vexation, Mt; Æ: zeal, Æ,CP: injury, mischief: fear, horror, NG. ['ande,' 'onde'] andæget for one day, lasting a day. andæt = andetāndaga m. appointed day, Æ. adjourn. EC163. andb-=anb-, onbandbēcnian to make signs to, WW. andbita m. feast (of unleavened bread). andcleow = ancleow andcwedan 'contradicere, frustrari,' HGL andig envious, jealous, OEG. 491. andcwiss f. answer, Gu 992. andcydnes f. evidence, BH 1585. andd-=and-, ond-; ande=ende andeages (æ) eye to eye, in the face, openly? B1935. andeaw arrogant, ostentatious, Sc. andefn, -efen f. measure, quantity, amount, AO : capacity, nature, CP. andel-bær, -bære reversed, OEG. andergilde at little cost? (BT). andet-=andettandetla m. declaration, confession, LL 18[22]. ±andetnes (ond- CP) f. confession, Æ: thanksgiving, praise. andetta m. one who confesses. a. beon to acknowledge. ±andettan to confess, acknowledge, Æ,CP: give thanks or praise: promise, vow. [and, hātan] andett-end, -ere m. confessor. andettian = andettan andettung m. confession, profession, CP. andfang m. acceptance. andfangol 'susceptor,' LPs 4512. āndiealdlice = ānfealdlice andfeax bald, W461.

[L. andfeng (on-) m. seizing, receiving, taking. Æ,RB : defence : defender : attack, assault : revenue, means, Lk1428, Bk10: illegal occupation of (land). andfenga m. receiver, defender, undertaker, andfenge I. acceptable, agreeable, approved, fit, suitable, Æ,CP: that can receive: taken. II. m. undertaker : receptacle. andfengend m. defender, Ps : receiver. gafoles a. tax collector. andfengestöw f. receptacle, WW 21343. andfengnes f. acceptance, receiving: receptacle: acceptableness, W 25321. andfex = andfeax : andgeloman = andloman andget=andgit andgete† adj. plain, manifest. [andgiete] andgiet (ond-; e, i, y) n., andgiete f. understanding, intellect, Mt; Æ,CP: knowledge, perception, CP : sense, meaning, Æ, CP : one of the five senses: plan, purpose. ['angit'] andgiet-=andgitandgitful intelligent, sensible. andgitfullic intelligible, clear. adv. -lice. andgitlēas foolish, senseless, Æ. andgitleast f. want of understanding, Æ. andgitlic = andgitfullic andgitol intelligent, sensible. andgittäcen‡ (ie²) n. sensible token, sign. andgyt ⊨andgiet, -git ±āndagian to fix a day for appearance: andhēafod n. heading, unploughed headland of a field, EC. andhetan, andhettan = andettan andhweorfan3 to move against, blow against, B548. [or ? onhweorfan] andian to be envious or jealous. andlāman = andlōman andlang (o1, o2) I. adj. entire, continuous, extended. andlangne dæg, niht all day (night) long, An, Gu. ['along'] II. prep. w. g. 'along,' by the side of, E, Chr, KC; AO. andlangcempa (anl-) soldier fighting in line. WW 45018. andlata (CR1436) = andwlita andlean† n. retribution, retaliation. and-leofen (ie, i, y) f., -leofa m. sustenance, nourishment, food: money, wages. [libban] andlicnes = onlicnes andliefen (AO,CP), andlifen = andleofen andloman (a2, u2) m. pl. utensils, implements, vessels. andlong = andlang; andlyfen = andleofen andmitta = anmitta andrecefæt? n. wine or oil press, WW 12337. andriesne = ondrysne an-drysen-, -drysn-=ondrys(e)nand-rysno f. respect, reverence : etiquette. andsaca m. adversary : denier, apostate. andsacian to dispute, deny, CP. andsæc m. denial, oath of purgation, El,LL: refusal: strife, resistance. ['andsech']

andsæte adj. hateful, odious, repugnant, A: anf-=onfhostile. ['andsete'] andslyht† m. blow. andspeornan3 to stumble against, NG. andspyrnes f. offence, MtR 1623. āndstreces = ānstreces and-sumnes, -sundnes (=on-) f. purity, chastity, virginity, v. OEG1696. ±andswarian to 'answer,' Lk; Æ,CP. andswaru f. 'answer,' reply, B, Jn; CP. and-swerian (VPs), -sworian = andswarian andsyn = ansien and-timber, -tymber = ontimber andoracian = on oracian andoræce = on oræce andung f. jealousy, LPs7758. andūstrian 'detestari,' MtR 2674. andüstrung f. 'abominatio,' MtR 2415. andwæscan = ādwæscan andwæt moist. andward-=andweardandweal- = on wealandweard (+ at AS6314) present, actual, existing, Æ,CP : opposite to. ±andweardian to present, bring before one. (+andweardian also=andwyrdian.) andweardlic present, actual. adv. -lice. andweardnes f. presence, CP: present time. andwendednes = onwendednes andweore n. matter, substance, material, CP: andwerd=and-weard, -wyrd andwig m. resistance, Gul47. andwille = anwille andwirdan = andwyrdan andwis expert, skilful, Jul 244. andwisnes f. experience, WW 205. andwist f. support? station? An 1542. andwlata = andwlita +andwlatod 'frontosus,' OEG 8365. andwlita (a, eo) m. face, forehead, countenance, form, B, MtR; AO, CP. ['anleth'] andwlite n. = andwlita andwliteful 'vultuosus,' GPH 393. andwrāð hostile, enraged, PA17. and-wurd, -wyrd; andweard ±and-wyrdan, -wyrdian (e, i) to answer, Æ, Mt; AO, CP: (+an-) conspirare, WW 20942. ['andwurde'] andwyrde n. answer, AO. andwyrding f. 'conspiratio,' WW 37311. andÿde pret. of andön (ondön). andytt-=andettane  $(1) = \bar{x}$ ne, (2) heonu. ān-ēage, -ē(a)gede (EL) 'one-eyed,' blind of one eye. anecge adj. having one edge, Æ. +ăned v. ānian. **änēge**, ānēgede=ānēage ānēhst = ānīhst anemnan to announce, declare, Gu. ['aname] änerlan to deliver, rescue, LPs 2415; EPs 4922. ānes = ēnes; ānescian = āhnescian anett mn., anetnes f. solitude, seclusion, CP.

an-feald, -fald, -fealdlie single, unmixed, singular, unique, superior, A; CP: simple, modest, honest, sincere, Mt; CP: fixed, invariable. ā. gerecednes or spræc prose. adv. -lice. ['afald'] aniealdnes f. unity, concord, AO: simplicity, anfealt f. anvil, OEG1167 and n. [cp. anfilte] anfeng=andfeng ānfēte one-footed, RD 591. an-filt (Æ), -filte (Gl), n. 'anvil.' anfindan = onfindan ānfloga m. lonely flier, SEAF 62. anfon (AO)⊨onfon anforht fearful, CROSS 117. ānforlætan' to let go, lose, relinquish, abandon, surrender, CP: omit, neglect. ānforlætnes f. loss, desertion, BL8531: intermission. anforngean in front of, MF (Vesp. D xiv). anga (o) m. stimulus, sting, goad, CP. ānga (ā, ē) sole, only: solitary. angbreost n. tightness of the chest, asthma, LCD. ange = enge angeald pret. 3 sg. of angildan. angēan≔ongēan angel I. m. 'angle,' hook, fish-hook, Bo, MtL(ongul). II. m. = engel Angel n. Anglen, a district in Schleswig, from which the Angles came, AO. Angelcynn n. the English people : England,  $\bar{a}$ ngeld =  $\bar{a}$ ngilde angelic like, similar, Bo4418. angeltwicce fm. a certain worm used as bait, earthworm? WW,Lcd. ['angletwitch'] Angeloeod f. the English people: England. ängenga I. solitary, isolated, Æ. solitary goer, isolated one, B. angeræd = ungeråd ängetrum n. illustrious company, Ex 334. angeweald = onweald±angian to be in anguish, RPs 603; 1424. anglen = anginn; angll = angel I. angildan = ongieldan angilde (e, y) I. n. single payment or rate of compensation for damage, LL: the fixed price at which cattle and other goods were received as currency, LL. ['angild'] II. adj. to be compensated for. III. adv. simply, only, LL.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ ngildes =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ ngilde III. anginn n. beginning, Æ; AO,CP: intention, design, enterprise, undertaking, CP: action, onset, attack: rising (of sun). ['angin'] anginnan (AO) = onginnan angitan = ongietan; angitful = andgitful Angle mp. the Angles or English (who came from Anglen; v. Angel, Engle). angmöd sad, sorrowful.

angmodnes f. sadness, sorrow, W1886. angnægi m. corn, 'agnail,' Lcd 30b.

angnere (on-) m. corner of the eye, WW anmitta m. weight, balance, scales, GL. [and, 42334. mittal angnes f. anxiety, uneasiness, trouble, pain, anguish, fear. angol-=angel-, ongolangrisla (y) m. terror, BL 2037. angrislic (y2) grisly, terrible. adv. -(en)lice. ang-set, -seta m. eruption, pustule, car- $3 \cdot 170^{22}$ . buncle, WW. angsum narrow, hard, difficult. ±angsumian to vex, afflict, Æ. angsumlic troublesome, anxious, painful. adv. -lice Æ. angsumnes f. pain, Æ: sorrow, trouble: difficulty, perplexity.  $ano\delta a = anda$ āngum = ēnigum dat. of ēnig. āngyld, āngylde = āngilde angyn, angytan = onginn, ongietan anh = onhānhaga (02)† m. solitary being, recluse. anhende (=on-) on hand, requiring attention,  $AO88^{24}$ änhende one-handed, lame, weak, Æ. ānhīwe 'uniformis,' OEG 1046. anhoga m. care, anxiety, Gu 970. ānhoga = ānhaga rednesse'] ānhorn, ānhorna m. unicorn, Ps. änhrædlice = anrædlice ānhundwintre a hundred years old. ānhydig† resolute, firm, constant, stubborn, anhyrne I. one-horned, having one horn. II. m. unicorn. ānhyrn-ed, -e(n)de having one horn, Ps. +ānian to unite, BH214. ['one' vb.] ānīdan (ē, ÿ) to restrain, repel : force. II. † f. lack, want.

a. expel, drive out. [nīed] ānig = ēnig; ān-īge, -īgge = ānēage anihst | last, in the last place. āniman<sup>4</sup> (y) to take, GD: take away or from. deprive of, Mt (y); CP. ['anim'] āninga = ānunga āniðrian to cast down, CHR 675 E.

ānlaga acting alone, WW 49123 anlang-=andlang-; ānlāp-(NG)=ānlīp-

anlec m. respect, regard. anlegere consorting with one man, WW 17115. ansund sound, whole, entire, perfect, healthy,

anl-=andl-, onl-; anlæc=anlēc

 $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{n}$ -lep =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{n}$ lip. anlic only, unique : solitary : catholic : an-sundnes, -sumnes f. soundness, wholebeautiful. [cp. ænlic]

anliepig = anlipig ān-līpe (CP), -līpig (CHR), -līpie (æn-; ē, ÿ)

±ānlæcan to unite, Æ.

I. adj. single, separate, solitary, private, individual, special, PPs 132, BH, MtR. ['anlepi'] II. adv. alone, only, severally. anlipnes f. loneliness.

ānlīpum (ēp) singly, MtR 2622.  $\bar{a}nl\bar{y}p = \bar{a}nl\bar{v}p$ . ānmēde n. unanimity, concord, PPs 5413.

anmedla m. pomp, glory: pride, presumption, arrogance : courage. [mod]

+anmettan to encourage, AO. [mod]

anmod steadfast, resolute, eager, bold, brave, fierce, proud, CP. adv. -lice. ānmōd of one mind, unanimous El;Æ. ['anmod'] adv. -līce.

anmodnes f. steadfastness, resolution, LCD ānmodnes f. unity, unanimity, CP.

ann pres. 3 sg. of unnan. anna = heonu; ānne (AO,CP) v. ān. annes f. oneness, unity, BH; Æ: agreement. covenant, Chr: solitude, Gu. ['annesse']

annihte adv. one day old, LcD. ānpæð† m. narrow path.

anpolle f. (Æ) = ampella; anr-=onranræd of one mind, unanimous : constant, firm, persevering, resolute, Æ. ['anred'] ānrædlic constant, resolute : undoubting, BL1313. adv. -lice unanimously: reso-

lutely, persistently, constantly, earnestly, A: definitely, decidedly. ānrædnes f. unanimity, agreement : constancy, firmness, diligence, AO; Æ. ānreces (Chr 1010cde) = ānstreces ānrēd-=ānrād-; ans-=ands-, ons-, uns-

an-scēatan (Cp), -scēotan (Erf) = onscēotan ānseld m. lonely dwelling, hermitage, Gu 1214. änsetl n. hermitage, RB1359. ansetla m. anchorite, hermit, GD, RB. ansien I. (on-; ē, ī, ȳ) fn. countenance, face, CP, Lk: form, figure, presence: view, aspect,sight, thing seen, AO: surface. ['onsene']

anspel n. conjecture. anspilde salutary, LcD 11b. ānspræce speaking as one, PPs 407. änstandende ptc. standing alone, RB97. as

sb. hermit, Æ. ānstapa m. lonely wanderer, PA15. ānstelede one-stalked, having one stem, LCD. anstig f. narrow path? GL.

 $\bar{a}$ nstonde =  $\bar{a}$ nstandende ānstræc (æ?) resolute, determined, CP. anstreces (e?) at one stretch, continuously, continually, CHR 894 A.

Æ (on-).

ness, integrity. ānsunu m. only son.

änswēge harmonious, accordant. ansyn = ansien; ant-= and-, ont-, unt-

Antecrist m. Antichrist. [L.] antein m. antiphon, 'anthem,' BH; Æ.

antefnere m. book of antiphons, antiphonary, CM. antid f. similar time (i.e. the corresponding

time of a following day)? B219. antre f. radish, LCD.

anum alone, solely, Æ. anunder = onunder

21 anung f. zeal, NG. anunga at once, forthwith: entirely, altogether, throughout, by all means, uninterruptedly, B: necessarily, certainly. anw-=andw-, onw-, unwānwedd n. security, pledge, TC20116. ānwig n. single combat, duel, Æ,AO.

anwiglice in single combat. WW 51221. anwiht = awuht

ānwille I. adj. wilful, obstinate, CP, WW; Æ. ['onwill'] II. adv. wilfully, obstinately. anwillice obstinately, CP.

ānwilnes f. self-will, obstinacy, persistence, CP. mid anwilnesse wantonly, wilfully.

ānwintre adj. one year old, yearling. anwite n. single fine, LL64,31,1. anwloh (Dan 585) = onwealg?

änwuht = āwuht ānwunung f. solitary abode, RB13412.

ānwylnes = ānwilnes; anxsum = angsum ānydan = ānidan; anyhst = anihst ānyman = āniman; anywan = onywan

apa m. 'ape,' Gl,Lcd. āpēcan to seduce, lead astray.

āpæran to avert, pervert.

aparian to discover, apprehend, EC164. apelder-=apuldor-

apinsian to weigh, estimate, ponder, recount, CP. [L. pensare]

äpinsung f. weighing, OEG 1757.

apl = appeläplantian to plant, Æ.

aplated plated with metal? resplendent? OEG. [v. 'plate'] äpluccian to pluck off, ÆGR 17014.

apostata m. apostate, LL(32214). apostol (CHR), apostel m. 'apostle,' MtR: disciple, ÆH1520. [L. apostolus; from

Gk. apostolhād m. apostleship. apostolic apostolic, BH; Æ. ['apostly'] appel, apple⊨æppel

Aprelis m. April, MEN 56. apriccan to prick, W14621.

aprotane f. southernwood, wormwood, LCD [L. abrotonum; from Gk.]

apulder, apuldor fm. apple-tree. apuldorrind f. bark of apple-tree, LCD. apuldortun m. apple-orchard, WW (e3). apuldre, apuldur = apulder

āpullian to pull, LcD 1.36210.

apundrian? to measure out, requite? EL580 (GK).

apyffan to exhale, breathe out, GL. apyndrian to weigh, HGL51278? (BT). äpytan to put out (eyes), NC338.

är m. I.† messenger, servant, herald, apostle, [Got. airus] II. f. 'oar,' Chr,Gn. angel. III. f. honour, worth, dignity, glory, respect, reverence, BH, Gen, JnLR, Ph; AO, CP: grace, favour, prosperity, benefit, help, B: mercy, pity, An : landed property, possessions, revenue, Æ,AO: ecclesiastical living, benefice: ownership, LL: privilege, LL,

76.42.2. ['are.' 'ore'] IV. n. ore, brass, copper, Æ, AO, CP. V. (NG) = ær

āracsian = ārasian

āræcan wv. to reach, get at, Chr: hold forth, reach out, Æ: get (a thing for a person), Æ,Gr. ['areach']

ārād I. (ē) m. welfare, LL184n. II. prepared?, resolute? WA5; GNE 192? =ānræd

āræda (Bo4622) = āroda? v. ārod.

ārædan1 (but usu. wk.) to appoint, prepare: arrange, settle, decide, BH: guess, prophesy, interpret, utter, Lk, Bo, Da, CP: read. read out, read to (any one), CP. ['aread']

ārædnes f. condition, stipulation, BH. äræfan to set free, unwrap, WW.

aræinan, ian to carry out, accomplish: endure, suffer, Æ,AO : keep in mind, ponder, E. [æfnan]

äræfniendlic endurable, possible. āræman to raise, elevate (oneself), Æ:

(†) rise, stand up. äræpsan (\*-ræf-) to intercept, GL.

āræran to lift up, raise, set up, create, establish, Chr, An, In : build, erect, In : rear (swine), LL449 : spread, disseminate : disturb, upset. up a. bring up, raise up, exalt. ['arear']

ārærend m. one who arouses. ārærnes f. raising, elevation, AO.

äræsan to rush, ÆH 14013. äräflan to unravel, disentangle, CP.

ārāsian to lay open, search out, test, detect, discover: reprove, correct, CP. skilled.

ärblæd n. oar-blade, Æ.

arblast m. cross-bow, CHR 1079 D. arbaleste] arc mf. (also earc, earce) ark, coffer, chest,

box, Æ. [L. arca] arce (æ, e) m. archiepiscopal pallium.

arcebisceop (æ1, e1, y3, e04) m. 'archbishop,' CP,Chr,KC

arcebiscopdom m. post of archbishop. arcebiscophad (eo) m. post of archbishop, BH4923.

arcebiscoprice n. post of archbishop, Chr. arcebiscopstol m. archiepiscopal see. arcediacon m. 'archdeacon,' WW. arcehād (e) m. post of archbishop. arcerice n. archbishopric.

arcestol (æ1) m. archiepiscopal see, Chr. arcræftig respected, honourable, DA551.

ārdæde merciful, BL1312.

ārdagas mp. festival days, WW 20631. ardlic = arodlic; äre f. = ār III. ārēafian to separate, divide, Ex 290.

areccan to spread out, put forth, stretch out: lift up, erect, build up : say, relate, declare, speak out, explain, expound, translate, MtR; CP: astonish: adorn? deck? RIM 10.

['arecche'] ārēcelēasian to be negligent, A9·10268.

ared = arod

ārēd I. = ārēd I. II. (strong) pret. 3 sg. of +arnung = +earnung arēdan. arod I. quick, bold, reac

 $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{reddan} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{reddan}$ 

aredian to make ready, devise, provide, arod pp. of arian.

arrange, carry out, CP: find, find one's way,
arodlic quick. ad
reach: find out, understand. [ræde]

A.CP.

Arodnes f. spriden arednes f. spriden.

ārēdnes = ārēdnes; ārēfnan = ārēfnan ārencan to make proud, exalt, All·11732? (BT).

ārendan to tear off, Lod 101a. ārēodian to redden, blush, BPs.

ärēosan = āhrēosan; ārēran = ārēran ārētan to cheer, gladden, Æ. [rot]

arewe = arwe

**ārtæst** respected, honest, pious, virtuous, Æ, CP: merciful, gracious, compassionate, Æ: respectful.

ārfæstlic pious. adv. -līce.

**ārlæstnes** f. virtue, honour, grace, goodness, piety: pity, mercy, Æ.

āriæt nap. ·fatu, n. brazen vessel, Æ.

ārfest = ārfæst

ārful respected, venerable: favourable, kind, merciful: respectful. adv.-līce graciously,

arg (NG) = earg; argang = earsgang argeblond m. tumult of the sea, An 383.

argentille f. argentilla (plant), GL. [1 argeotere m. brass-founder, AO 5420. argesweorf n. brass filings, LCD 30b.

ārgeweore n. brass-work, WW 39824. ārgifa m. giver of benefits, CRAFT 11.

arhlice = earhlice ārhwæt eager for glory, †CHR937A.

±ārlan to honour, respect, Æ,CP: endow: regard, care for, favour, be merciful to, spare, pardon, Æ;CP. ['are']

ārīdan<sup>1</sup> to ride, AO118<sup>33</sup>. āriddan = āhreddan

arigend mf. benefactor, benefactress.

ariht 'aright,' properly, LL.

ārīman to number, count, enumerate, CP;
AO: relate. ['arime']

ārinan³ to run out, pass away, Soi.479. ārīsan I. (sv¹) to 'arise,' get up, CP,Æ,MtL: rise, Mk: spring from, originate: spring up, ascend, El. II. = + rīsan I.

**ärist** = **æ**rist

ārlēas dishonourable, base, impious, wicked, Æ,CP: cruel, Jul4. [Ger. ehrlos] adv. -lice Æ.

ārlēasnes f. wickedness, BH, Bo. ārlēast f. disgraceful deed, MET.

arieast i. ausgracejui aeea, MET. ariic honourable : fitting, agreeable, proper,

AO: delicious.

ārlīce adv. I. honourably, becomingly, graciously, kindly, pleasantly, mercifully,

CP. II. (N) = ærlice

ārloc n. 'oarlock,' rowlock, WW 2886. arm = earm

arm=earn

armelu 'harmala,' wild rue, Lcd.

ārmorgen = ærmorgen arn pret. 3 sg. of iernan.

arnian = earnian

arod I. quick, bold, ready, CP. II. m? a kind of plant, arum?

arod pp. of arian.
arodlic quick. adv.-lice quickly: vigorously,

A., CP. arodnes f. spirit, boldness, CP4117. arodscipe m. energy, dexterity, CP.

arouscipe m. energy, dexterny, Cr. aron (NG) used as pres. pl. of wesan. arsane f verdiaris. [sane]

ärsäpe f. verdigris. [sāpe] ärscamu f. shame, modesty, PPs 6819.

ārsmið m. coppersmith.

ärstæf† m. (often in pl.) support, assistance, kindness, benefit, grace.

art, arð (NG) = eart, pres. 2 sg. of wesan. ärðegn m. servant, BH 37811.

ārðing n. a thing of value, LkR 211.

arud irod arung f. honour, respect, reverence, AO:

pardon.

ārunnen = āurnen, pp. of ārinnan. arwe (rew-, ruw-) f. 'arrow,' LL,Chr.

ārwela† m. watery realm, An 855. [ear] ar-weord, -weorde honourable, venerable,

revering, pious, CP. adv. -weorde. arweordful honourable, Æ (u2).

±ārweordian to honour, reverence, worship, extol.

arweorőlic venerable, honourable. adv. -lice honourably, reverentially, solemnly, kindly,

Æ. ['arworthly'] arweordnes f. reverence, honour, CP.

ārweorðung f. honour, Ps.

ärwesa respected, RB115<sup>20</sup>. ärwierŏe≔ärweorŏ

ārwiððe f. oar-thong, rowlock, Æ. arwunga, arwunge (A) = earwunga

ārwurð, -wyrð;≡ārweorð āryddan, -rydran, -rytran to strip, plunder,

GL, WW. āryderian to blush, BRPs 694. ārypan to tear off, strip, RD 767

āryð f. wave of the sea, An 532. [ēar]

āsadian to satiate, surfeit, MF (Vesp. D xiv). āsæcgan = āsecgan; āsægdnes = onsægednes āsælan† to bind, fetter, ensnare.

äsændan = äsendan asal, asald (NG) = esol

āsānian to droop, flag, Gu 1148. āsāwan<sup>7</sup> to sow, sow with, Æ.

asca (NG) m. = asce; āscacan = āsceacan

āscādan = āscēadan āscæcan = āsceacan

ascæfen pp. of asceafan.

āscære = ēscēre ; āscafan = āsceafan

ascamelic shameful, HGL500. ascamian (ea) to feel shame, Ps, Cr. ['ashame']

ascas nap. of æsc. ascbacen (ax-) baked on ashes, GD 8630.

aschacen (ax-) baked on ashes,  $GD86^{30}$ . asce (æ, cs, x) f. (burnt) 'ash,' Lcd:dust (of

the ground), MtL.

asceacan<sup>6</sup> (a) to shake off, remove, Mt:
depart, flee, desert, forsake, Æ: shake,

depart, flee, desert, forsake, Æ: shake, brandish. ['ashake']

āscēadan' (a) to separate, hold aloof or āsēdan (a) to satiate, GL. [sæd] asunder, exclude, CP: make clear, cleanse, asegendnes f. an offering, NAR 2417. purify.

asceafan (a) to shave off, Lcd.

ascealian to peel off, WW.

āsceamian = āscamian

ascearpan = ascirpan

**āscellan** = āscillan, āscilian

āscēofan = āscūfan; āsceon = onscun-

asceortian = ascortian

out, fall, Æ: lance (surgery), ÆL2063: eviscerate, OEG 4647.

āsceppan = āscieppan

āsceran = āsciran; āscerian = āscirian

āscerpan (VPs) = āscirpan

āscian (āes-, āhs-, āx-) to 'ask,' inquire, seek for, demand,  $\mathcal{L}, KC, WG$ , etc.; CP: call, asettan = onsettan summon, B,Gen: (+) learn by inquiry, asettan to set, put, place, fix, establish, apdiscover, hear of, CHR: (†) announce.

āsciendlic (ax-) interrogative, ÆGR 26014.

äscleppan<sup>6</sup> to make, create, Ex: appoint, determine, assign, AO. ['ashape']

**āscihhan** = āscyhhan

ascildan to protect, DR.

āscilian to separate, divide, v. OEG 1367n.; FM 100.

āscīmian to shine, Lcd 2.232.

āscīnan1 to flash or shine forth, beam, radiate, be clear, GD.

āsciran† to cut off, cut away.

ascirian to cut off, separate, divide, remove, Æ: set free, deprive of : arrange, destine. ascirigendlic disjunctive, ÆGR 25914 (y2).

ascirpan to sharpen, make acute, CP. ascortian (eo) to become short, fail, Æ: pass aslacian to become slack, decline, diminish,

away, elapse.

āscrēadian to prune, lop. āscrencan to displace, trip up, cause to āslacigendlic remissive, ÆGR 2285.

stumble, CP. ['aschrench']

āscrepan5 to scrape, clear away. āscrincan³ to shrink up.

äscrūdnian (ūtn) to investigate, examine.

āscūfan² to drive out, remove, expel, banish, āslæwan to blunt, weaken, make dull, E: push (away), give up (to).

ascun- = onscun-

±āscung f. 'asking,' questioning, inquiring, āslāwian to become sluggish, be torpid, CP. question, Met, Bo; Æ, CP.

āscyhhan to scare away, reject, RPs 5013. āscylfan to destroy, GPH 39349.

**āscylian**, āscyllan = āscilian

away (from), Æ. āscyr-=āscir-

āscyran to make clear, Æ. [scīr] äsealcan (Gen 2167) = äseolcan

āsēarian to wither, dry up, Lcd; CP. ['asear']

asecan to seek out, select : search out, examine, explore: seek for, require, ask, PPs: search

through, penetrate. ['aseek'] asecgan I. to say out, express, tell, utter, narrate, explain, announce, AO.

onsecgan āsecgendlic utterable, Æ.

asellan to give up, hand over, deliver : expel, banish.

āsencan to sink, immerse, OEG 829.

asendan to send away, send off, send, give up, Mt; Æ. ['asend']

āsengan (Jul 313) = āsecgan

āseolcan3 to become slack, remiss, relaxed,

weak, Æ,CP. āscēotan<sup>2</sup> to shoot, shoot out, Æ,AO: drop āsēon I. sv<sup>5</sup> to look upon, behold, HL16<sup>255</sup>. II. sv<sup>1</sup> to strain, Lcd.

aseonod relaxed, WW 22825. [seonu] āsēoðan2 to seethe, boil, CP: refine, purify:

examine. āsēowan to sew, Cp421P (io).

äsetnes f. institute, law, LL.

point, set up or in, erect, build, plant, AO, Mt; Æ: transport oneself over, cross (the sea, etc.): take away, LL11[12]. sīð or sīdas ā. to perform a journey, travel.

āsēdan to affirm, confirm, Æ. [sōd] āsīcan I. sv<sup>1</sup> to sigh, Sc. II. to wean,

CPs 1302.

āsiftan to sift, LcD 13b.

āsīgan¹ to sink, sink down, decline, fall down, Chr; CP. ['asye']

āsincan3 to sink down, fall to pieces, Æ.

āsingan³ to sing out, sing, deliver (a speech), compose (verse), BH.

āsittan<sup>5</sup> to dwell together, settle, El: apprehend, fear: run aground. üt a. starve out. ['asit']

Æ,CP: grow tired: make slack, loosen, relax, dissolve.

āslæccan to slacken, loosen, WW.

āslæcian = āslacian

āslāpan<sup>7</sup> (ā) to slumber, dream: be paralysed, LCD.

OEG 18b, 65.

 $\ddot{a}sl\ddot{a}pan = \ddot{a}sl\ddot{e}pan$ 

[slaw]

āslēan<sup>6</sup> to strike, beat, cut, Æ: erect: make way : paralyse. of a. strike off, behead, MtL; AO. ['aslay']

äscyndan to separate, part (from): drive äslepen = asleopen pret. opt. 3 pl. of aslupan. āslīdan¹ to slīde, slip, fall, Ps; Æ,CP. ['aslide']

āslīding f. slipping, GPH 38862.

āslītan1 (ȳ) to slit, cleave, cut off, destroy, CP. āslūpan² to slip off, escape, disappear (of),

 $Ps. \quad [`aslip']$ āslytan = āslītan

āsmēagan to consider, examine, investigate, devise, elicit, treat of, think, Æ: look for, demand.

āsmēagung f. scrutiny, consideration.

äsmēan = āsmēagan

ASM AN 24 ±āsmir-ian, -wan to smear, anoint. ästægan to go up, embark, MkR 632. āsmiðian to do smith's work, fashion, forge, fabricate, Æ. asmorian to smother, strangle, AO,CP. äsmorung f. choking, suffocation, LcD 18a. äsmügan = āsmēagan āsnāsan (ā2) to spit, impale, stab, LL68, 36. ['asnese'] asnīdan¹ to cut off, Lcd. āsoden (WW 2011) pp. of āsēo an. asolcen (pp. of aseolcan) sluggish, idle, indifferent, dissolute, Æ. asolcennes f. sleepiness, sloth, laziness, W; Æ. ['aswolkeness'] asolian to become dirty, A2.374. āspanan6 to allure, seduce, persuade, urge, insinuate, AO. āspannan' to unbind, vnclasp, GD21424. asparian to preserve, GD 15924.  $\bar{a}$ speaft  $(JnL9^6) = \bar{a}$ speoft āspēdan to survive, escape, An 1628. aspellan to be substitute for, represent, take the place of, LL, RB. a. fram be exempt from. aspendan to spend (money), expend, distribute, squander, consume, AO; Æ. pend' aspeoft pret. 3 sg. spit out, JnR 96. [v. speoft] äsperian = äspyrian aspide m. asp, adder, serpent, viper, Ps; Æ. ['aspide'] aspillan to destroy, JnL 1210. āspinnan3 to spin, WW. āspirian = āspyrian āspīwan1 (y) to spew up, vomit, Æ,CP. āsplætan? to split. v. ES49·156. aspornan to cast down, EPs 1457. [spurnan] äsprēadan to stretch out, extend, CSPs 3511. asprecan to speak out, speak, PPs. asprengan to cause to spring, fling out, ÆL8213. äsprettan = äspryttan asprindlad ripped up, LcD 80b. äspringan3 (y) to spring up or forth, break forth, spread, E; AO: arise, originate, be born, Æ: dwindle, diminish, fail, cease. äsprungen dead. ['aspring'] äspringung f. failing, VPs 1414. **āspritan** = āspryttan asproten pp. of asprutan. ā-sprungennes, -sprungnes f. failing, exhaustion, death : eclipse. äsprūtan<sup>2</sup> (=ēo) to sprout forth, PPs 1409. āspryngan = āspringan āspryttan¹ (e, i) to sprout out, bring forth, Æ. aspylian to wash oneself, Bo 1157. aspyrgend m. tracker, investigator, VHy. aspyrging f. 'adinventio,' WW 51315. aspyrian (i) to track, trace out, investigate, explore, discover.

**äspywan** = āspiwan

assmyre f. she-ass, Æ.

assen f. she-ass.

assa m. he-ass, Mt, Jn, Æ; CP.

āst f. kiln, WW 18530; A9-265.

['oast']

āstælan to lay to one's charge, LL(26415). āstænan¹ to adorn with precious stones.  $\bar{a}stærfan (MtR) = \bar{a}styrfan$ āstandane to stand up, stand forth, rise up, arise, B; Æ: continue, endure, Lk; CP. ['astand'] āstandennes f. perseverance, ÆL23b272: existence, subsistence.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{t}\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{pan} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{t}\bar{\mathbf{y}}\mathbf{pan}$ astellan I. to set forth, set, put, afford, supply, display, appoint, AO,CP: set up, establish, confirm, institute, ordain, undertake, start, AO; Æ: undergo, Æ. II. to fly off, rush. āstemnian to build. āstemped engraved, stamped, WW 20327. ästencan to scatter, GD4233.  $\bar{a}$ steopan =  $\bar{a}$ st $\bar{y}$ pan āsteorfan3 to die, MH 6227.  $\bar{a}st\bar{e}p = \bar{a}st\bar{v}p$ ;  $\bar{a}sterian = \bar{a}stvrian$ asterion 'asterion,' pellitory, Lcd 1.164. āstīfian to become stiff, Æ.  $\bar{a}st\bar{i}flcian = \bar{a}st\bar{y}fecian$ āstīgan1 to proceed, go, Æ: (usu. w. ūp, niver, etc.) rise, mount, ascend, descend, Jn; Æ,CP: be puffed up, AO 2648. ['astye'] ästigend m. rider. astigian to ascend, mount. āstīgnes f. ascent, SPs 1034. astintan to determine on, decree, CHR 998. āstihting (OEG) = ātihting āstillian to still, quiet, MF (Vesp. D xiv). āstingan3 to bore out, pierce out, CHR : stab. āstintan = āstyntan; āstirian = āstyrian āstīdian to become hard, dry up, wither : grow up, come of age, TC20320.  $\bar{a}$ stondnes =  $\bar{a}$ standennes āstrālian to cast forth, RPs 759. astreccan to stretch out, stretch forth, extend, lay low, A: prostrate oneself, bow down, CP. ['astretch'] ästregdan to sprinkle. ästregdnes? f. sprinkling, DR. astrenged (made strong), malleable, WW. āstrīenan (ēo, ȳ) to beget. **ästrogden** pp. of ästregdan. astrowenes f. length, HGL443. āstrīgnan = āstrīgnan āstundian to take upon oneself, Æ. ästyfecian to suppress, eradicate, CP. ästyllan = ästellan ästyltan to be astonished, LkLR. astyntan (i) to blunt, repress, restrain, stop, overcome, Gl. ['astint'] āstÿpan (ē, ēa, ēo) to deprive, bereave, GD. āstypte orphans. [steop]  $\bar{a}$ styp(ed)nes ( $\bar{e}^2$ ) f. privation, bereavement. āstÿran to guide, control, AS 916. āstyrfan (æ, e) to kill, destroy, Cr, Mt (e). 'asterve' āstyrlan to stir up, excite, move, move forward, raise, Jn,Mk; Æ: be roused, become angry, Æ. ästyred weorðan be or become anxious, Æ. ['astir']

ātending f. incentive, Sc22117. ästyriendlic v. un-ā. ästyrigend m. 'ventilator,' GPH 39378. āstyrred starry, Sc. āstyrung f. motion, LcD. ā-sūcan2 -sūgan to suck, suck out, drain. ā-sundran, -sundron = onsundran **āsundrian** = āsyndrian āsūrian to be or become sour, WW. āswāman to roam, wander about : pine, grieve, Æ. āswærn-= aswarnāswætan to burst out in perspiration, MH 2012. BPs 11853. āswāmian to die away, Gen 376 : cease. āswāpan' (but pp. āswopen) to sweep away, remove, clean, CP āswārcan to languish, LPs 3812. āswārcian to confound, BSPs 7024. āswārnian to be confounded, Ps. āswārnung f. shame, confusion, LPs 4316. āswaðian to investigate, OEG 511. asweartian to turn livid, become ashy or athed (GL) = æthyd black, CP. āswebban† to lull, soothe, set at rest: put to death, destroy, Jud. ['asweve'] āswellan³ to swell, CP. ātilian to touch, reach. äsweltan<sup>3</sup> to die, Chr. aswencan to afflict, DR. aswengan to swing off, shake off, cast forth.  $\bar{a}t\bar{i}wan = \bar{o}\delta\bar{i}ewan$ āsweorcan3 to droop, Æ. ātlēag m. oat-field? āsweorfan3 to file off, polish, GPH.  $\bar{a}sw\bar{e}pa = \bar{a}sw\bar{a}pe$ āswerian<sup>6</sup> to swear, PPs. āswīcan¹ to desert, abandon, betray, deceive, pulsive, Æ. Mt: offend, irritate, provoke. ['aswike']  $\pm$ āswician to offend. äswicung f. scandal, offence. āswīfan¹ to wander, stray, WW.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ swind =  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ swind āswindan3 to become weak, shrink, fade away, perish, decay, Æ,CP. dissolve.Bo: ['aswind'] āswingan³ to scourge, DR. āswogan' to cover over, choke, CP41117. asworettan to sigh, grieve, GD. āswornian (NC271) = āswarnian āswundennes f. idleness, BH 16025. äsynderlic remote, OEG 2514. ±āsynd-ran, -rian to separate, divide, disjoin, sever, CP, Æ: distinguish, except. ['asunder']  $\bar{a}tr = \bar{a}tor$ äsyndrung f. division, WW. at = et; ātæfran (CP46719) = ātīefran ātæsan to wear out, injure, strike, smite, Æ: wound, CP 29618. PPs. atāwian = ætīewan āte (ā) f. 'oats,' Lcd : wild oats, tares, ātres gs. of ātor. Gl, WW.āteallan = ātellan; ātēfran = ātīefran atter, attor-ātor ategār = ætgār; atel ≔atol ātellan to reckon up, count, Bo; AO. ā. wið attrum = atrum balance against: tell, enumerate, CP: explain, interpret. ['atell'] ātemian to tame, subdue, render quiet, CP.  $\bar{a}tyddrian = \bar{a}t\bar{i}drian$ atendan to set on fire, kindle, inflame, Chr: trouble, perplex, A8.31248. ['atend']

ātēon2 to draw up, out, off or from, remove, pull out, lead out, draw, B,BH; AO,CP. ūp ā. draw up, move away : protract, Æ : move, journey, roam : deal with, dispose of, apply, use, Mt; Æ, CP. ['atee'] ātēorlan to fail, become exhausted, weary, cease, Ps; Æ: be defective, ÆGR. ['atire ātēori(g)endlic transitory, perishable, Æ: failing: defective, ÆGR. ātēorodnes f. cessation, exhaustion, HL3495; ātēorung f. failing, weariness, Æ. ātēowan = öŏīewan; āter ≒ātor ātēran4 to tear away, CP 35920.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ teriendlic =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ teoriendlic āterima (ētr-) oat-bran, LcD 3-292'. atertanum dp. with poisoned twigs (or? -tearum with poison drops) B1460. āteshwon adv. at all, CM987. [āwiht] ātīdrian to grow weak, GD 5926 (ydd). ātīefran (æ, ē, ī, y) to draw, depict, CP. atiewan = ooiewan; ātiht = atyhtātimbr-an, -ian to erect, build, AO,CP. atimplian to provide with spikes, NC271. atol I. dire, terrible, ugly, deformed, repulsive, unchaste, B. ['atel'] II.† n. horror, evil. atolic, atollic dire, terrible, deformed, readv. -līce. atoliende disfiguring, WW22026. ātor, āt(to)r, (æ) n. poison, venom, Lcd; AO, CP: gall, Gl. ['atter'] ātorbære poisonous, ÆH 1·7222. atorberende poisonous, venomous. ātorcoppe f. spider, Lcd. ['attercop'] atorcræft (attor-) m. art of poisoning, W. ātorcyn  $(\bar{x})$  n. poison, Sol 219. ātordrinca m. poisonous draught, MH. ātorlāde f. plant used as antidote to poison, betonica? Lcd, WW. ['atterlothe'] atorlic poison-like, bitter, WW. ['atterlich'] ātorsceaða† m. poisonous enemy. ātorspere n. poisoned spear, RD 189. ātordigen (ātt-) f. taking of poison, LcD 1.45. ātrahtnian to treat, discuss. ätredan<sup>5</sup> to extract, extort, LL. ātreddan to search out, examine, investigate, ātrendlian to roll, Met 517. [v. 'trendle'] atrum n. ink, A13.2815. [L. atramentum] attres gs. of attor, ator. atul = atol; ātur = ātor ātwēonian to cause doubt, A8.3336. ātydran to beget, create, El 1279. [tūdor]  $\bar{a}t\bar{y}fran = \bar{a}t\bar{t}efran$ 

ātyhtan (i) to entice, allure, incite: be attentive: produce, RD513: stretch, extend, turn. ātyhting (i) f. intention, aim: instigation, OEG 2304

ätymbran = ätimbran

ātynan I. to shut off, exclude.

II. = ont $\bar{y}$ nan ātyndan = ātendan; ātyrian = ātēorian atywan = očiewan

āδ m. 'oath,' B, Mt; AO. 

aðamans m. adamant, CP 2712. [L.]äðbryce m. perjury, W1647.

adecgan to take food, consume?

āðegehāt = āðgehāt aðegen distended, WW.

ädencan to think out, devise, contrive, invent, ädum m. son-in-law, Æ; AO: brother-in-AO: intend.

ädenenes f. extension, VHy.

ā-dennan, -denian to stretch out, extend, draw out, expand, AO: apply (the mind) CP: prostrate.

ädenung f. extension, distension.

 $\ddot{\mathbf{a}}\ddot{\mathbf{\delta}}\ddot{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{odan} = \ddot{\mathbf{a}}\ddot{\mathbf{\delta}}\ddot{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{dan}$ 

äδēostrian (ē, ie, i) to become dark, obscured, eclipsed, Bo; CP, VPs. ['athester']

 $\bar{a}\delta er = \bar{a}hwæ\delta er$ 

aderscan to thresh out, ÆL311217. aõestrian = aŏeostrian; aõewan = aŏÿwan

aðexe f. lizard, OET.

āðfultum m. confirmation (confirmers) of an āðýan = āðýwan oath, LL

äðgehat (aðe-) n. promise on oath, oath, WW. äðyn = aðywan äδiddan to thrust, push, OEG 503.

āðīedan to separate, CP. āðierran to clean, CP.

äðiestrian (CP) = āðēostrian

CP: melt, pass away. (cp. dindan)

adindung f. swelling, LcD 93a. ā-dīstrian, -dīsdrigan (CP) = ādēostrian

 $\ddot{a}\delta l \text{ (VPs)} = \ddot{a}dl$ 

āðloga m. perjurer, CR 165.  $\bar{a}\delta ol = \bar{a}dl$ 

aðollan to hold out, endure, suffer, 在. ādolware mp. citizens, GNE 201.

**āðor** ≔āhwæðer

āðrācian to dread : frighten.

āðræstan to twist out, wrest out, GL. āðrāwan' to curl, twist, twine, A.

āðrēatlan to weary, be irksome : force away, CP 29310.

āðrēotan<sup>2</sup> (pers. and impers.) to tire of, weary, be tiresome to, displease, disgust, Æ,AO,CP.

ãðrescan = aŏerscan

āðrīetan to weary, Æ,AO (ȳ); Bo.

adringans to crowd or press out : rush forth, break out. ūt ā. emboss.

āðrīstian to be bold, presume, GD 7030. äörotennes f. wearisomeness, WW 40922. aðrotsum irksome, WW 51012.

äðröwian to suffer, Lcn 68b. äðroxen pp. of äðerscan.

āðrunten (pp. of \*āðrintan) swollen, Rp 382. (or? aðrūten) āðrūten pp. (of \*āðrūtan) swollen, LcD.

āðryccan to press, oppress.

āðryn to rob? drive out? GL (ES43.331).

[tūn] ā-drysemian, -drysman (AO) to suffocate,

smother. ['athrysm'] adrytnes f. weariness.

āðstæf m. oath, CPs 1049. āðswara m? =āðswaru

**āðswaring** =āðswerung āðswaru f. oath-swearing, oath, Æ.

adswerian? to vow with an oath, WW3879. āδswerung f. oath-swearing, CHR, RSPs 1049.

aðswyrd (eo) n. oath-swearing, EPs 1049  $(\bar{x}^1); B2064.$ 

law. ['odam'] āδumswerian mp. son-in-law and father-in-

law, B84. āðundennes f. swelling, tumour, Lcd: contumacy, WW 8717.

āðwænan to diminish, soften, Lcd.

āðwēan6 to wash, wash off, cleanse, baptize, anoint, Æ,CP.

āðwedd n. promise on oath, WW11516.

äδweran<sup>4</sup> to stir up, churn, LcD. āðwinan to vanish, NC338.

āδwītan¹ to disappoint, SPs 131¹¹. āðwyrðe worthy of credit. v. LL2.376.

āðylgian to bear up, ARSPs.

āðynnian (i) to make thin, VHy 819. āðÿstrian (Æ) = āðïestrian

āðýtan I.‡ to sound, blow (a horn). II. to expel, WW 1912.

äðindan³ to swell, puff up, inflate, increase, äðywan to drive away, AO: press out or into, squeeze out.

āuht = āwiht; **äuðer** = āhwæðer

 $\bar{a}w = \bar{a}$ ;  $\bar{a}wa = \bar{a}$ 

āwacan6 (on-) to awake, Æ: arise, originate, spring forth, be born. [`awake(n)']

āwacian to awake, Æ. āwācian to grow weak, decline, fall, belittle, Æ,CP: fall away, lapse, desist from, abstain,

āwacnian = āwæcnian; āwæc- = āwec-

āwæcan to weaken, weary.

āwæc-nian, -nan (on-; a, e) to awaken, revive, Æ: arise, originate, spring from,  $AO. \quad [`awake(n)']$ 

āwægan to deceive : destroy, annul, make nugatory, Æ.

āwālan to roll, roll from: harass, afflict, NG.

**āwæltan** = äwyltan äwæmmian = äwemman

 $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{æ}\mathbf{nd} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{nd}$ , onwend.

āwænian = āwenian **āwærd** pp. of āwierdan.

äwærged = äwierged āwærlan to avoid, DR 3913.

**āwæscan** = āwascan ; **āwæstan** = āwēstan āwandlan to fear, hesitate, ÆGR 1622.

AWRECCAN AWANIAN 27āwerg-=āwierg-, āweriāwanian to diminish, lessen. āwannian to become livid or black and blue, āwerian I. to defend, AO: hinder, restrain, CHR: protect, cover, surround, enclose: ward off from oneself, spurn from oneself.  $GD20^{32}$  (v. NC332). āwansian to diminish, KC4.2436. II. to wear, wear out (clothes), RB. āwār = āhwær āwerpan = āweorpan āwārnian to be confounded, SPs. āwascan<sup>6</sup> (æ) to wash, bathe, immerse, Lcd. āwescnes (VPs) = ēwiscnes āwēstan to lay waste, ravage, destroy, AO; āweallan' to well up, flow out, break forth, issue, swarm, CP: be hot, burn. ['awest' āwēst(ed)nes f. desolation, destruction. āweardian to guard, defend. āwēstend m. devastator, W 20019. aweaxan<sup>6</sup> to grow, grow up, arise, come forth, āwexen = āweaxen pp. of āweaxan.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{web} = \bar{\mathbf{o}}\mathbf{web}$ ;  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{wec} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{wec}$  $+\bar{a}$ wian  $(AS42^9) = +\bar{e}a$ wian āwīdlian to profane, defile. aweccan to awake, rouse, incite, excite, Mk, āwierdan (e, y) to spoil, injure, hurt, corrupt, Lk; Æ,CP: raise up, beget. ['awecche'] seduce, destroy, kill, CP. awecenes (æ) f. incitement, GD 1997. awierding (y) f. corruption, blemish, HGL āwecgan to undermine, shake, move, Æ. āwēdan to be or become mad, rage, Æ; AO. 42157. āwierg-an, -ian (æ, e, i, y) I. to curse, damn, ['awede'; wod] denounce, outlaw, Æ, Mt, CP; VP. āwefan<sup>5</sup> to weave, weave together, Æ.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{weg}$  (=on-) 'away,' forth, out, Chr, Mt; CP. āwier(ge)da fiend, devil. ['awarie'] II.= āwegan<sup>5</sup> to lift up, carry away: weigh, weigh äwyrgan out, E: estimate, consider. ['aweigh'] awiht I. n. 'aught,' anything, something, Ps. tö ähte at all. II. adv. at all, by any means. äwegāworpnes f. abortion, LL (15434). āwegcuman4 to escape, Æ. III. good, of value, Æ. āwegēade went away, JnL450 [v. 'away'; āwildian to become wild, Æ,LL. **āwillan** = āwyllan āwille (WW) = ānwille II. āwegfleon<sup>2</sup> to fly or flee away, OEG 2169. āweggān to go away, BH 32610. āwindan's to wind, bend, plait : slip from, āweggewītan¹ to depart, AO7426. withdraw, escape, CP: become relaxed? W 1483. āweggewitenes f. departure, Æ: aberration āwindwian (y) to winnow, blow away, dis-(of mind),  $JPs115^{11}$ . äwehtnes f. arousing, BH42220. perse, Ps. āwinnan3 to labour, strive, JnL: gain, overawel m. hook, fork, GL.  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{wellan} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{wyllan}$ come, endure, Da. ['awin'] āwirgan = I. āwyrgan; II. āwyrgian awemman to disfigure, corrupt. awemmendnes f. corruption. āwirgnes = āwyrgednes; āwisc = æwiscāwēnan to consider. awisnian to become dry, wither. [hwistlian] āwistlian to hiss, W14731. awendan (=on-) to avert, turn aside, remove, upset, Ps : change, exchange, alter, āwlacian to be or become lukewarm. pervert, Æ; CP: translate, Æ, CP: turn āwlætan to befoul, make loathsome, defile, Æ. from, go, depart, Ps; AO: return: subdue. āwlancian to exult, to be proud, OEG1159. awlencan to make proud, enrich, DR 591. ['awend'] āwlyspian to 'lisp, MLN4-279 (NC338). āwendedlic = āwendendlīc āwendednes f. change, alteration, Æ.  $\bar{a}wo = \bar{a} (\bar{a}wa)$ awendendlic that can be changed, changeable, delirious, insane, Æ. āwogian to woo, Æ. āwendendlīcnes f. mutability, Æ. āwendennes f. change, OEG 191. āwending f. subversion, change, ES 39.322. [=on wōh] awen-nan, -ian to disaccustom, wean,  $\bar{a}wol = \bar{a}wel$ :  $\bar{a}wolfigan = \bar{a}woffian$ äweodian to root out, extirpate. āwonian (DR) = āwanian; āwor = āfor āweorpan3 to throw, throw away, cast down, āwordennes f. degeneration, WW 8721. āworpednes (EPs 217) = āworpennes cast out, cast aside, degrade, depose, Mt; Æ,

awoffian to become proud, insolent : rave, be āwōh (crookedly), wrongfully, unjustly, LL. AO,CP. aworpen divorced, rejected, deaworpenlic worthy of condemnation, CP. stroyed, apostate. of, ūt ā. to throw out. adv. -lice vilely. ā-worpennes, -worpnes f. rejection, what is ['awarp']  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ weorpnes =  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ worpennes cast away : exposure (of children). āweorðan³ to pass away, vanish, become āwrænan to make wanton, LCD 54b. āwræstan to wrest from, extort, WW 39737.  $worthless, Mt: (NG) = + weor\delta an. ['aworth']$ āweosung f. 'subsistentia,' WW 5164. āwrecan<sup>5</sup> to thrust out, drive away : strike, āwer = āhwær pierce: utter, sing, relate, recite: punish,  $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ avenge, LL,ChrL. ['awreak'] āwerde (æ2) m. worthless fellow, WW 11129. awreccan to arouse, awake, A.

āwregennes = onwrigenes āwrēon1,2 (=on-) to disclose, discover, reveal: cover, NG.

āwreðian to support, uphold, CP. awridian to originate, spring from. āwrigenes = onwrigennes

āwringan's to wring, squeeze out, Æ.

awrit n. a writing.

āwrītan1 to write, write down, describe, com-

pose, CP; Æ, AO, CHR : mark, inscribe. draw, carve, copy. ['awrite'] āwrīdan' I. to turn, wind, bind up, bind,

wreathe. II. = onwridan awrygenes = onwrigenes āwder, awdor = ahwæder

āwuht=āwiht; āwul=āwel awuldrian to glorify (N).

awundrian to wonder, wonder at, admire. awunian to remain, continue, BH.

āwunigende ptc. continual.

āwurt-wallan, -warian = āwyrtwalian āwurðan = āweorðan; āwyht = āwiht

awylian to roll, Æ. āwyllan to bring into commotion, boil, Æ. āwylm = æwielm

āwyltan, āwylwan to roll, roll away, Æ: harass, DR (æ).

āwyndwian = āwindwian

awyrcan to do. āwyrd- (Æ)=āwierd-; āwyrdla=æfwyrdla äwyrdnes hurt, harm, destruction, Æ defilement.

āwyrg-=āwierg-

awyrgan (i, ie) to strangle, suffocate, AO(i), ['aworry'] āwyrgedlic, awyrgendlic detestable, shameful,

abominable. awyrgednes f. wickedness, Æ: curse, cursing.

wearg äwyrgodnes = äwyrgednes awyrigende accursed, Æ.

awyrigung f. a curse, Æ.

äwyrn (Men 101) = ähwærgen āwyrpan (=ie) to recover (from illness), ÆH  $1.534^{28}$ .

āwyrtlian = āwyrtwalian awyrtwalian to root out, CP.

āwyrðung f. stain, aspersion, HGL421.

 $ax = asc -, ox -; \bar{a}x = \bar{a}sc -; axe = acs$ āydan (OEG 8108) = āidan; āydlian = āidlian

äyldan to delay, GD2122. [ieldan] äyrnan = äiernan

äÿtan to drive out. [üt]

**āyttan** = āettan

bā nafn. and am. of bēgen both. bac- v. bæc.

bacane to 'bake,' Æ.

bacas nap. of bæc II. bacca m. ridge, BC (bacce f. Mdf). bacu nap. of bæc I.

bād I. f. forced contribution, impost, pledge, LL: expectation. [bidan] II. (±) pret.

3 sg. of bidan, -bädere v. nied-b.

bādian to take a pledge or fine, LL.

bæ-=ba-, be-, bea-

bæc I. n. 'back,' Bo, MtL, Ps; CP. on b. backwards, behind, 'aback.' on b. settan, lætan to neglect. ofer b. backwards, back, under b. behind, backwards, back. ofer b. bügan to turn back, flee. clæne b. habban to be straightforward, honest, LL128[5]. II. mfn. beck, brook. v. ES29.411.

bæcbord n. left side of a ship, larboard, AO. bæce = bæc II; bæce = bēce

bæcen-=beacen-

bæcere I. m. 'baker,' Æ. II. = bæzere bæcering m. gridiron, WW.

bæcern n. bakery, bakehouse, Æ. bæcestre fm. baker, Æ. ['baxter'] bæceð, bæcð, pres. 3 sg. of bacan.

bæcistre = bæcestre bæcling, bæclinga (on) adv. backwards, be-

hind. on b. gewend having one's back turned, Æ. bæcslitol adj. backbiting, W 7216.

bæcðearm m. rectum; pl. bowels, entrails,Æ. +bæcu np. back parts, LPs. bæd I. pret. 3 sg. of biddan. II. = bed

bædan to urge on, impel, CP: solicit, require: afflict, oppress.

bædan to defile, EPs 781. **bædd**≒bedd

bæddæg 'epiphania,' DR.

bæddel m. effeminate person, hermaphrodite, WW. [v. bad']

bæddryda = bedrida

bædend m. inciter, WW. bædeweg n. drinking vessel. [wæge]

bædling m. effeminate or impure male person, WW. ['badling'] bædon pret. pl. of biddan.

bædryda = bedrida; bædzere = bæzere bæfta, bæftan  $(Mt; \mathbb{A}) = beæftan$ 

bæftansittende idle, ÆGR 522. -bæftian (ea¹, a²) v. hand-b.

bæg = bēag; bægen = bēgen; bæh = bēag

bæl n. fire, flame, B: funeral pyre, bonfire. ['bale'

bælblys, -blyse, -blæse† f. blaze of a fire, funereal blaze. bælc I.† m. pride, arrogance. II. m.

covering, cloud? Ex73.

bælcan† to cry out. +bælcan to root up, CPs 7914.

bældan = bieldan

bældo (CP), bældu = bieldo

bælegsa m. terror of fire, Ex 121. bælfyr n. 'bale-fire,' funeral or sacrificial

fire, B. bælg, bælig (NG)=belg

bælstede m. place of a funeral pile, B3097. bæl-ðracu f. (ds. -ðræce) violence of fire,

Рн 270.

bælwudu m. wood for a funeral pile, B3112. bælwylm m. flames of a funeral-fire, Jul

bæm=bam (v. begen); bænd⊨bend +bæne? bones, NC292.

bænen made of bone, Æ. bær I. gsmn. bares 'bare,' uncovered, Bo:

naked, unclothed, Gen. II. pret. 3 sg. of

bær I. f. 'bier,' El; Æ: handbarrow, litter, bed, BH, JnR. [beran] II. a pasture? KC(BT). III. =  $b\bar{a}r$  (AB14·233).

+bæran to behave, conduct oneself, CP: fare, B2824: 'exultare,' PPs. ['i-bere']

bærbær barbarous, EPs1131

bærdisc m. tray, WW. [beran]

bære=bere pres. 1 sing. of beran. bære- = bere-

-bære suffix (from beran); forms derivatives from substantives, as in cwealmbære. [Ger. -bar]

bære⊨bær

+bære n. manner, behaviour, El: gesture, cry : action. ['i-bere'; beran]

bærföt barefoot.

**bærhtm** (A) = bearhtm

bærlic I. adj. of barley, KC6.7910. II. open, clear, public. adv. -līce.

bærmann m. bearer, porter, Æ. ['berman'] bærn = bereærn

±bærnan (e) to cause to burn, kindle, burn, consume, Sol; AO, VPs. [v. 'burn'] bærnelāc (e) n. burnt-offering, PPs.

+bærnes f. bearing, manner, WW 52913. bærnett (v2) n. burning, burn, cautery, Æ:

arson, LL. bærning f. burning: burnt offering, BPs 5018.

bærnisen n. branding-iron, OEG 7<sup>113</sup>. bærnnes, bærnes f. burning.

bæro = bearu; bæron pret. pl. of beran. bærs m. a fish, perch, GL. [Ger. barsch]

 $+b\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ rscipe (LkL) =  $+b\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ orscipe bærst pret. 3 sg. of berstan.

bærstl-=brastl-

bærsynnig m. notoriously wicked person, publican, NG.

+bæru v. +bære; bærwe=bearwe

bæst mn.? innerbark of trees, 'bast,' Æ,OET. bæsten made of bast.

bæstere = bæzere

bætan I. to bait, hunt, worry, Æ. [v. 'bait']: make fast? (Sedgef. = III). II. to beat against the wind? Bol4431. beita] III. to furnish with a bit or bridle, saddle, curb.

+bæte, +bætel n. bit, bridle, pl. trappings, BH.

bætera, bættra = betera

bætung (ē) f. beating (against the wind?) (BT), cable (Sedgef.), Bo 14431.

bæð n. nap. baðu 'bath,' action of bathing. Lcd: laver, AO: liquid in which one bathes, medicinal spring, BH,KC. ganotes b. gannet's bath (i.e. the sea), B.

bædcere m. bather. bædere = bæzere

bæðern n. bath-house, NC272.

bæðfæt n. bathing-tub, LL455[17].

bæðhus n. bathing-place, Æ. bæðian = baðian

bæðsealf f. bathing-salve, Lcd.

bæðstede m., bæðstöw f. bathing-place, WW. bæðweg† m. sea.

bæzere m. baptiser, baptist. [=L. baptista]

bal = bealbale, balea m. bank, ridge, Bo, WW. ['balk']

ballice (NG) = bealdlice

bal-sam, -samum n. 'balsam,' balm, BH. balsmēðe f. bergamot, Lcd 3.9023.

balsminte f. balsam-mint, water-mint, WW 1366.

balzam n., balzame f = balsam

bām dmfn. of bēgen.

+ban = +bann

±ban n. 'bone,' tusk, Jn, Æ, Gl; AO, CP: the bone of a limb.

bana (o) m. killer, slayer, murderer, B; CHR: the devil: (f.) murderess, A 10.155. ['bane']

bānbeorge f. leg-armour, greaves, WW. banbryce m. fracture of a bone, LCD.

bancofa† m. the bodily frame.

ban-cooa m., -coou f. baneful disease.

band pret. 3 sg. of bindan.

banece in pain in the thigh, Lcd. ban-fæt† n. nap. -fatu body, corpse.

adornedwith bonework antlers?), B781.

bangār (o) m. murdering spear, B2031.

bangeberg n. = banbeorge

bangebrec n. fracture of a bone, An 1439. banhelm m. helmet, shield? Fin 30 (v. also bārhelm).

bānhring† m. vertebra, joint.

bānhūs† n. body, chest, breast. weard the mind, Ex 523. bānhūses

bāniēas boneless. RD 463. bānloca† m. joint, limb.

+bann n. proclamation, summons, command. Æ,CP: indiction (cycle of 15 years).

±bannan' to summon, command, proclaim. b. ūt call out, Chr.

bannend m. summoner, GL.

+banngear (-ger) n. indiction, year of the indiction.

bannuc m. a sort of cake, OEG.

bānrift (y) n. leggings, leg-armour, greaves GL, WW (-rist).

bansealf f. salve for pain in the bones, LCD 138b.

bānsele‡ m. (bone-house), body.

bānwærc m. pain in the bones, WW 20012. banweore n. homicide, murder, LL 244,32,4D.

bānwyrt f. violet? small knapweed? LCD.

bār (æ) m. 'boar,' ÆGr.

bara, bare wk. forms of bær, adj. barda m. beaked ship, WW 28912.

barhelm m. helmet with the image of a boar? Fin 30 (v. also banhelm).

beaducaf bold in battle, RD 111.

fighting, strife.

30

barian to lay bare, uncover : depopulate. W3105. [bær I]

BAR

barice = bearrige; barm = bearm

barn I. pret. 3 sg. of biernan. II. = bearn

barrige = bearrige

barspere n. boar spear.

bārsprēot m. boar spear.

barstlung = brastlung

bard m. barque, 'dromo,' WW 18129. barða = barda

baru napn. of bær adj. basilisca m. basilisk, PPs 9013.

basing m. cloak, Æ.

±basnian to await, expect.

bāsnung f. expectation (N).

bastard m. bastard, CHB 1066D. [OFr.]

basu (e, ea, eo) gsmn. baswes purple, scarlet, crimson. baswa stan topaz.

basuhæwen purple. +baswlan to stain red, ES33-177.

bat I. fm. 'boat,' ship, vessel, Chr. II. pret. 3 sg. of bītan.

batian to batten, fatten, CP 17320 : heal : grow

better, Æ. bātswegen m. boatman, EC254. batt bat, cudgel, club, OEG 18b18.

bātwā = būtū bātweard m. ship's watchman, B1900.

 $\mathbf{bab} = \mathbf{bab}$ 

±batian to wash, lave, 'bathe' (tr. and intr.), gine baths (to others), Lcd; Æ,AO.

baðu v. bæð. be- prefix. 1. specializes the meaning of a

tr. vb. (as in behön, besettan). 2. makes an intr. vb. transitive (beswican, beden-3. is privative (bedælan, belíðan).

4. does not alter the meaning (becuman). be prep. w. d. and instr. (of place) 'by,' near, in, on, upon, with, along, at, to. be eallum altogether. be fullan in full: (of time) in,

about, by, before, while, during : for, because of, in consideration of, by, by means of, through, in conformity with, in comparison with: about, concerning, in reference to: on

penalty of. be awihte in any respect. fullan in excess. be sumum dæle partly. be anfealdum single. be twifealdum twobe fullan fully, perfectly. be bam

mæstan at the most. be dam (dan) de because, as, according as, how. be nordan, sudan to the north, south of .... be æftan =

beæftan beacen (e) n. 'beacon,' sign, token, phenomenon, portent, apparition, JnL (e):

standard, banner, B. běacenfýr n. beacon fire, lighthouse, OET

1807 (æ). bēacenstān m. stone on which to light a beacon fire, WW.

bēacn-=bīecn-, bīcn-

bead = bed

II. (NG) =bēad I. pret. 3 sg. of bēodan.

beado beadu: beadowig = bædeweg

beaducræftig† warlike. beaducwealm m. violent death, An 1704.

beadut f. gds. beaduwe, beadowe war, battle,

beadufolm f. battle-hand, B990. beadugrīma m. war-mask, helmet, B2257.

beaducræft m. skill in war. An 219.

beaduhrægl† n. coat of mail.

beadulact n. war-play, battle. beaduleoma m. (battle-light), sword, B1523.

beadumægen n. battle strength, force, Ex 329. beadumēce m. battle-sword, B1454.

beaduræs m. rush of battle, Malll. beadurinc† m. warrior, soldier.

beaduroft strong in battle, renowned in war. beadurun f. secret of a quarrel, B501.

beaduscearp keen in battle (sword), B2704. beaduserud n. coat of mail, B453; 2660? beadusearo n. war equipment, Ex 572.

beaduserce f. coat of mail, B2755. beaduvrēat m. war-band, army, EL31.

beaduwæpent n. weapon of war. beaduwangt m. battlefield.

beaduweoret n. work of battle, warlike operation.

beaduwræd (o²) m. fighting company, LCD 125b.

beæftan I. adv. after, hereafter, afterwards, behind, AO; CP (bi-). ['baft'] II. prep.

w. d. after, behind. bezwnian to join in marriage, marry, CHR æw 1052p.

beaftan to lament, MtL1117. [=be-hafetian;

'beft'] bēag I. (æ, ē) m. ring (as ornament or as. money), coil, bracelet, collar, crown, garland,

Æ; CP. ['bee'; būgan] II. pret. 3 sg. of būgan. beag-gifa, -gyfa† m. ring-giver, lord, king,

generous chief. bēaggifu (bēah-)† f. ring-giving. beaghord (h)† n. ring-hoard.

beaghrodent diademed, adorned with rings or armlets.

beaghyrne (h) f. corner of the eye, WW 15641. bëagian (ë) to crown.

beag-sel n., -selet m. hall in which rings are distributed.

bēagvegu (h) f. receiving of rings, B2176. bēagwise n. round shape, GD34315.

bēagwriða (h) m. armlet, B2018.

beah I. = beag II. pret. 3 sg. of bugan.

beah = beag

beāhsian to ask advice, BL 19929; 20520.

bealanio = bealunio bealcan, bealcettan to 'belch,' utter, bring up, splutter out, give forth, emit, Ps; Æ: come

forth. beald (a) 'bold,' brave, confident, strong, Ps;

AO,CP : impudent.

bealde adv. boldly, courageously, confidently: without hesitation, immediately.

bealdian to be bold, B2177. ['bold']

bealdlice 'boldly,' Jul. bealdnes (a) f. boldness. bealdor | m. lord, master, hero. bealdwyrde bold of speech, Æ. beale- = bealubealg, bealh pret. 3 sg. of belgan. beallucas mp. 'testiculi,' Gl. ['ballock'] bealo, bealo- = bealu, bealubealu I.+ gs. b(e)al(u)wes n. 'bale,' harm, injury, destruction, ruin, evil, mischief, Sat, Ps.Chr: wickedness, malice: a noxious thing, A. II. adj. baleful, deadly, dangerous, wicked, evil. bealubend m. pernicious bond, W1782. bealubenn f. mortal wound, Ex 238. bealublonden pernicious, GNE 198. bealuclomm mf. oppressive bond, Hell 65. bealucræft m. magic art, Met 2675. bealucwealm m. violent death, B2265. bealudæd† f. evil deed, sin. bealuful 'baleful,' dire, wicked, cruel, Cr. bealufus prone to sin, RIM 50. bealu-hycgendet, -hydigt meditating mischief. bealuinwit n. deceit, treachery, PPs 5424. bealuleast harmless, innocent, Chr.Gn. ['baleless'] bealuniot m. malice, wickedness. bealurāp m. oppressive fetter, CR365. bealusearu n. wicked machination, JUL473. bealusið† m. hurt, adversity : death. bealusorg f. dire sorrow, PH409. bealuspell n. baleful message, Ex 510. bealuoonc m. evil thought, Jul 469. bealuwes, bealwes v. bealu. bēam I. m. tree, KC, Rd: 'beam,' rafter, piece of wood, Chr, Mt; CP, Mdf: cross, gallows,  $Cr: (\dagger) ship, Rd: column, pillar: sunbeam,$ Chr.Ps: metal girder, AO. II. (NG)=bvme **bëamere**  $(Mt) = b\bar{y}$ mere beamsceadut f. shade of a tree. bēamtelg‡ m. wood-dye, carbonaceous ink. bëamweg m. road made with logs, BC1.417'. bēamwer m. wooden weir? BC2·242'. bēan (ie) f. 'bean,' pea, legume, Lcd; Mdf. bēan-belgas, -coddas (Lk) mp. bean-pods, husks or cods. [v. 'cod'] beancynn n. a kind of bean, WW 2053. bēanen adj. of beans, Lcp 1 2829. bēanlēag f. land where beans grow, KC 5.265. [v. 'bean'] bēanmelu n. bean meal, LcD 31b. bēansæd n. bean seed. bēanscalu f. bean-pod, OEG 608. bear (NG) = beor bearce (æ) f. barking, GL. beard m. 'beard,' VPs; Æ. beardleas beardless, youthful. bearg I. m. 'barrow' pig, hog, Mt(e),Rd. II. pret. 3 sg. of beorgan. bearh = bearg I and II; bearht = beorht bearhtm I. (br-, e, eo, y) m. brightness, flash: twinkling (of an eye), instant. II. = breahtm bearhtme adv. instantly.

bearhtmhwæt swift as the twinkling of an eye, momentary, Az 107 (br-). bearhtmhwil f. moment, twinkling of an eye, point of time, GD. bearm I. (a) m. lap, bosom, breast, Lk: middle, inside: (†) possession. II. emotion, excitement? PPs 118. III. = beorma bearmelāð n. apron. [hrægl] bearmrægl n. apron. bearmtēag yeast-box, LL455[17]. bearn I. (a, eo) n. child, son, descendant, offspring, issue, B, Mt, TC; AO, CP. leoda b. children of men. ['bairn'] II. = barn pret. 3 sg. of biernan. III. pret. 3 sg. of beiernan. IV. = bereærn bearnan (N) = biernan bearncennicge mother, DR. bearn-ēaca (CP,Æ), -ēacen (CP), -eacnod, -ēacnigende (Æ) pregnant. bearnende (NG)=biernende ptc. of biernan. bearngebyrda fp. child-bearing, B946. bearngestrēon n. procreation of children. RD 2127. bearnlēas childless, Æ. bearnlēast (ē2) f. childlessness. bearnlufe affection (for a child), adoption, BH 45411. bearn-myrdra m., -myrdre f. murderer or murderess of a child. bearntēam m. offspring, posterity, AO: procreation of children, HL. ['bairnteam'] **bearo**⊨bearu bearrige f? 'braugina,' 'baruina,' GL. bears=bærs; bearscipe=beorscipe ±bearu gs. bearwes m. grove, wood, BH; CP; Mdf. [berwe] bearug = bearg bearunæs m. woody shore, RD 585. bearwe (æ) f. basket, wheelbarrow, LL45515. bearwes v. bearu; beasu = basu I. +beat n. scourging, Æ. ±bēatan pret. beot and (rarely) beoft (ES 38.28) to 'beat,' strike, thrust, dash, Bo, Bl, Ps: hurt, injure, DA 265: tramp, tread, B. bēatere m. beater, boxer, Æ. bēaw m. gad-fly, WW. bebasian to bathe, wash (tr. intr. and refl.). bebeodan<sup>2</sup> to offer, commit, entrust, CP: bid, enjoin, instruct, command, require, Æ,Lk; AO,CP: announce, proclaim. ['bibede'] bebeodend m. commander, master, CP. bebēodendlic commanding, ÆGr. bebeorgan³ to be on one's guard, defend, protect, B. ['bibergh'] beber (WW 1114) = befer beberan' to carry to, supply with. bebindan's to bind about, bind fast, E. be-birgan, -birigan = bebyrgan bebītan (bibī-) to bite, Cp 251m. beblāwan to blow upon. bebod n. command, injunction, order, decree, Mt; Æ, AO, CP. Tā bebodu the (ten) commandments.

118110.

['bibugh']

bebycgan (A) to sell. bebycgung f. selling, WW.

bebodian wv. = bebeodan

behoddæg m. appointed day, A11·10267.

bebrædan to spread, cover, MH 4419.

bebregdan<sup>3</sup> to pretend, LkL 20<sup>20</sup>.

bebrecan' to break to pieces, Sol 295.

bebrūcan<sup>2</sup> to practise : consume (food).

bebodræden f. command, authority, LPs

bebügan2 to flow round, surround, enclose:

turn from, shun, avoid, El: reach, extend.

bēcn≒bēac(e)n

hidden, Æ.

becnāwan7 to know, RB.

becst pres. 2 sg. of bacan.

bēcnydlic = bycnendlic

becnedans to knead up, LcD 93a.

becnyttan to knit, tie, bind, Æ,CP.

becol-a? m., -e? f. spectre, WW 53033.

bēc-ræding, -trēow = bōc-ræding, -trēow

becreopan's to creep into, crawl, AO: be

becuman to happen, befall, Æ: come, approach, arrive, enter, meet with, fall in with, B;Æ,AO,CP: happen, befall, Bo,Æ:

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bebyrdan to fringe, border, WW 37541. (impers.) befit, MkL1431. ['become'] be-byrgan (AO) -byrian I. to raise a mound bēcun (NG) = bēacan to, bury, inter, E. ['bebury'] II. = bebeorgan becwelan4 to die, LL400(1). be-byrgednes, -byrig(ed)nes f. burial, burybecwedan<sup>5</sup> to say: speak to, address, exhort, admonish, blame, Ps: 'bequeath,' leave by bebyrig-=bebyrgwill, KC; Æ. bebyrwan (? =  $b\bar{v}$ wan, BT) to rub over, becwedere m. interpreter, translator, EHv GD3183. 16 (proem.). bec = bæc: bēc v. bōc. becwyddod bespoken, deposited, WW 11529. becæfian to ornament, WW13722. becwylman? to torment (BT). +becan to make over in writing, grant by becyme m. event, result, BH 37219. charter, EC202'. becypan to sell. becc = bæc II. becyrran = becierran becca m. pick, mattock, WW; Æ. ['beck'; ±bed I. n. prayer, supplication, Æ,CP: and v. Indog. Forschungen 24] religious ordinance, service, Æ. II.=bedd beccen m. buyer, WW (KG) 7536. [=bycgend] III. = bæd pret. 3 sg. of biddan bece m. = bæc II. bedælan to deprive, strip, bereave of, rob, Æ: bēce (oe) f. 'beech' (tree), Gl. (v. also boc.) release, free from. ['bedeal'] becēapian1 to sell, Æ: buy, Æ. bēdan = bēodan; +bēdan = +bædan becefed = becæfed, pp. of becæfian. bedbær (ë) f. portable bed, NG. +bedbigen f. payment for prayers, LL258 becen I. 'beechen,' made of beechwood, Lcd, WW. II.  $(NG) = b\bar{e}acen$ (51).[bycgan] beceorfan3 to cut, cut off, separate, Æ. bedbolster m. bolster, pillow, WW 12420. hēafde b. to behead. bedbür n. bed-chamber, HGL481. beceorian to murmur at, complain of. ±bedcleofa (e, i, y) m. bedroom, chamber: becēowan2 to gnaw in pieces, Soul 111. lair, Ps. bed-cofa m., -cofe f. bedchamber. bedd n. 'bed,' couch, resting-place, Jn,KC; becepan I. to take notice of, LPs. becypan becet pres. 3 sg. of bacan. CP: garden-bed, plot, LcD; Mdf. becidan to complain of, ÆH 2.4706. +bedda f. consort, wife, B. ['i-bedde'] beclerran (e, y) to turn, turn round, pass by, ±beddagas mpl. rogation days. avoid, Met; CP: wind, twist: pervert, Chr: beddclad m. bed-covering; pl. bed-clothes. give up, betray. ['bicharre'] beddclyfa = bedcleofa beclæman to plaster over, poultice, Lcd. beddgemāna m. cohabitation, CP 9925. beclænsian to cleanse, SPs 1814. beddian to make a 'bed,' WW: provide one beclemman to bind, enclose, Sol 71. with a bed, LL. beclencan to hold fast, LPs 10418. bedding f. 'bedding,' bed-covering, LPs, WW; beclesung = beclysung E:bed.beclingan<sup>3</sup> enclose, bind, EL696. bedd-reaf, -reda (i, y) = bed-reaf, -reda beclip8 (CP) = beclypo pres. sg. of beddrest† f. bed. beclyppan. beddstow f. bed, BH41012. beclisung = beclysung be-dēaglian (-dēahl) = bedīglian beclypian (eo) to accuse, challenge, sue at law, bedecian to beg, Æ,CP. ['beclepe'] bedeglian = bediglian; bedelan = bedælan beclyppan to clasp, embrace, encompass, bedelfan3 to dig round, Lk: bury, Rood; AO. hold, Æ. ['bedelve'] beclypping f. embrace, OEG. bedelfung f. digging round, WW 14911. beclysan to close, shut up, enclose, confine, beden pp. of biddan. imprison, Æ. [clūse] be-depan (VPs), -deppan=bedipan, -dypbeclysung f. enclosure, cell, OEG 1522: period, syllogism, OEG. bedfelt mn. bed-covering, RB9116.

bedgerid n. (ant's) nest, LcD 118a. +bedgiht f. evening, WW1178. ±bedhūs n. chapel, oratory, Æ. +bedian to pray, worship, BH 40829.

bedician to surround with a duke, embank, fortify, Chr 1016E.

**bedidrian** = bedydrian; bedieglan = bedig-

be-diglian (-dihl-; ea, e, ie) to conceal, hide, obscure, keep secret, Æ: be concealed, lie hid. bedigling f. secret place, RPs 808.

**beding** = bedding

bediolan (K) = bedieglan

bedīpan (ē, y) to dip, immerse: anoint, CPs  $140^{5}$ . +bedmann m. worshipper, priest.

bedon to shut, PPs 1472. ['bedo'] bedol = bedul

±bedræden f. prayer, intercession, Æ. bedragan v. pp. bedrög.

bedreaf n. bed-clothes, bedding, Æ. bedreda (i, y) m. (and adj.) 'bedridden'

 $(man), \mathcal{A}.$ bedrēf = bedrēaf

bedreosan2 to overcome, deceive? GEN 528, 823 : deprive of, bereave, despoil. bedrest = beddrest; bedrida = bedreda

bedrīfan¹ to drive, beat, strike, assail, AO: follow up, pursue : surround, cover. bedrincan's to drink up, absorb, LcD.

bedrip n, compulsory service rendered to a landowner at harvest time, LL. ['bedrip'] bedrog beguiled, GEN 602.

bedrügian to dry up, Lcd 1.3364.

bedryda = bedreda bedrypan to moisten, GPH 39118. +bedscipe† m. cohabitation, wedlock. +bedstow f. place of prayer, oratory. bedstream n. straw for bedding, ÆL31572. bedtīd f. bed-time, WW 1762.

+bedtid time of prayer, MH 12618.

bed-Segn, -Sen, m. chamber-servant, chamberlain, WW.

bedu f. asking, prayer, CP. [Goth. bida] bedüfan2 immerse, submerge, drown, A. ['bedove']

bedul suppliant, WW 18012. bedwährift n. bed-curtain, Ct.

bedydrian to conceal from, A: deceive, A. bedyfan to immerse, GD 7324; CPs 6816.

bedÿglan = bedīeglan; bedÿpan = bedīpan be-dyppan (e), to dip, immerse, Æ, Mt. ['bedip']

bedyrnan to conceal. [dierne] beëastan to the east of, AO, CHR.

beëastannorðan to the north-east of, AO. beebbian to leave aground by the ebb tide, strand, CHR 897A.

beefesian to cut off the hair, ÆL3384. beerf-=beyrf-; befædman=befæðman befælon pret. 3 pl. of befeolan.

befæstan to fasten, fix, ground, establish, make safe, put in safe keeping, Æ, CP: apply, utilize: commend, entrust to, Æ,CP.

befæstnian (ea) to fix, Æ: pledge, betroth. befættlan to fatten, anoint, LPs 1405. befædman, -mian to encircle, Æ.

befarane to go, go round or among, traverse, encompass, surround, AO: come upon, sur-

prise, catch, LL230,13,1. befealdan to fold, roll up, envelop, clasp, surround, involve, cover, Æ,CP : attach.

befeallan I. (sv1) to fall, Mt,CP; Æ: deprive of, bereave of : fall to, be assigned to : 'befall,' II. = befyllan EGR.

befeastnian (NG) = befæstan befegan to join, ÆL23425.

befelgan = befylgan: befellan = befyllan befelőræd = hefeldőræd (HGL489)

befechtan3 to take by fighting, ['befight']

befeolan3 to put away, bury : deliver, grant, consign, entrust to, Ps : betake oneself to. apply oneself, devote oneself to, persist, persevere, CP: importune: put up with, be pleased with. ['bifele']

befeolhan = befeolan befeon to deprive of property, OEG3157.

befer (eo, y) m. 'beaver,' ÆGr (eo); Mdf. beferan to surround, Æ: come upon, overtake, pass by : go about : fall among, NG.

befician to deceive, LL (32024). befilan, befilgan = befÿlan, befylgan

beflod (HGL480) pp. of befeon.

besteans to peel, skin, flay, WW. bestagen flæsc entrails. ['beflay']

befleogan2 to fly upon, BH. ['befly'] befleon2 (w. a.) to flee from, flee, escape, avoid, Ps; CP. ['beflee']

beslowan' to flow round, over, Wif. ['beflow'

befon to surround, clasp, include, envelop, encase, clothe, Bl; Æ, AO, CP: comprehend, seize, attach (at law), lay hold of, catch, ensnare, Gen: contain, receive, conceive: explain, CP. wordum b. tell, relate. on b. have to do with, engage in. ['befong']

befor = befer

beforan I. prep. a. (w. d.) (local) 'before,' in front of, in the presence of : (temporal) before, prior to, sooner than. B. (w. a.) before. II. adv. (local) before, in front: (temporal) before, formerly, in former times, earlier, sooner: at hand, openly.

beforhtian to dread, Æ23b525.

befotian to cut off one's feet, Æ 25117.

befreogan to free, liberate, Ps.

be-frinan, -frignan's to question, ask, learn, Æ. befrinung f. inquiry, investigation, OEG 2309.

befrynan = befrinan; beftan = beæftan befullan entirely, completely, perfectly, CP520. befÿlan (i) to befoul, defile, Lcd; Æ. ['befile'] befylgan to follow after, pursue, persevere with, LCD.

befyllan I. to fell, lay low, strike down: (†) take by killing, bereave, rob. [feallan] II. to fill up. [full]

beg = beag bēga gmfn. of bēgen. begalane to sing incantations over, enchant,

['bigale'] Lcd; Æ.

began to go over, traverse, A: get to, come by, fall into: go to, visit, care for, cultivate, AO:

occupy, Æ,BH,Lcd: surround, Chr. h. besiege: practise, do, engage in, perform, attend to, be diligent about, Æ,CP : honour, serve, worship: profess. on borh b. pledge

oneself, CP. ['bego'] began = biegan

begang m. tway, course, circuit, extent district, region : business, undertaking, practice, exercise, service, reverence, worship:

cultivation, GD. [=bigeng] beganga = bigenga; begangan = began

begangol (bigeong-) m.? cultivator, LkR: worship. DR. be-gannes, -gangnes f. 'calendae,' celebration.

begbeam m. bramble, thorn-bush.

bēge = bēgen : bēgea = bēga begean = biegan

begeat I. m. attainment, Æ: acquisitions, property, Æ. II. pret. 3 sg. of begeotan.

begem-=begim-

begëmen (KGL) = begimen

begen nm. (but where one thing is m. and the other f. or n., the nom. is ba, bu), nf. bā, nn. bū; gmfn. bēg(e)a, bēgra; dimfn. bæm, bām; am. bū; af. bā; an. bū both. v. also būtū. ['bo']

begenga = bigenga

begeomerian to lament, W 7515.

begeondan (AO, CP), begeonde, -geonan, prep. w. a. d.; and adv. 'beyond,' on the other side, Æ,Chr,Jn.

begeotan = begietan

begeotan2 to pour over or upon, anoint, infuse, flood (with), sprinkle, cover with fluid, Chr; Æ. ['bigeten'; Ger. begiessen]

beger n. berry, GL.

beget = begeat pret. 3 sg. of begietan. begeten pp. of (1) begeotan, (2) begietan. bēgian = bēagian

begiellan<sup>3</sup> to sing, celebrate, Seaf 24.

begietan<sup>5</sup> (e, i, y) to get, find, acquire, attain, receive, take, seize, AO,CP: happen: beget, begietend (e) m. one who gets, WW214<sup>25</sup>.

begiman  $(\bar{y})$  to look after, take care of : do service, attend : take heed, observe.

begimen f. attention, observation.

begiming f. invention, device : observance : care, regard,  $OEG(\bar{v})$ .

beginan' to open the mouth wide, swallow. beginnan3 to 'begin,' Æ; AO,CP: attempt, undertake, Æ: attack, AO.

begir = beger; begirdan = begyrdan begitan (AO,CP)=begietan

begleddian to be foul, pollute, A: stain, due, A. beglidan1 to leave, desert, PPs 561.

begnagane to gnaw.

begneoro? attentive, BH 370<sup>2</sup> (?=\*becneord. BT).

begnidan1 to rub thoroughly, LcD 50a. beginnian to mourn for, B3179.

begong = begang bēgra gmfn. of bēgen.

begrætan = begretan

begrafan<sup>6</sup> to bury, El835. begretan to lament, PPs 7763

begrindan3+ to grind, polish, sharpen: deprive of, rob. begripan' to grip, seize : chide, Ps. ['begripe']

begriwen ptc. steeped in, Æ. begroren overwhelmed, SAT 52.

begrornian = begnornian begrynian to ensnare, entrap.

begym-=begimbegyrdan to gird, clothe, Æ: surround, fortifu. CP.

begytan = begietan; bēh = bēag, bēah

behabban to include, hold, surround, comprehend, contain, AO,CP: detain, withhold.

behādlan to unfrock (a priest), LL. behæfednes f. restraint, temperance.

behæpsian to fasten a door, ÆL31214. behæs f. promise, vow, CHR 1093.

behættian to scalp, Æ: make bald.

behaldan = behealdan

behamelian to mutilate, hamstring, A: strip naked?

behammen 'clavatus,' (of shoe) patched (BT), studded with nails (Napier), GD 3713.

behat n. promise, vow, Æ: threat.

behātan? (often w. d. pers.) to promise, vow, pledge oneself. E; CP: threaten. ['behight'] behatland n. promised land, GD 20412.

behāwian to see clearly, take care, consider, ['bihowe'] Mt.

beheafdian to 'behead,' Mt; Æ,AO.

behēafdung f. beheading, Æ. behēafodlic capital (punishment),

4042. behealdan' to hold, have, occupy, possess,

guard, preserve, KC; CP: contain: keep, observe, consider, Bl,Ps; AO,CP: to 'behold,' look at, gaze on, observe, see, Gen; Æ,CP: signify, Æ: avail, effect: take care, beware, be cautious, CP: act, behave.

behealdend m. beholder, spectator, BH 2623. behealdennes f. observance, DR: continence,

DR. behealdnes f. regard, observation, Æ.

behēawan to cut, chip, chop, beat, CP: cut

off from, deprive of.

behēdan (KGL) = behydan

be-hefe, -hef(e)lic suitable, proper, necessary,

behefnes f. convenience, utility.

behelan\* to cover over, hide. beheldan = behealdan

behelian to cover over, conceal, bury, CP. behelmian to cover over, Sol 104.

behēofian to lament.

be-heonan, -heonon prep. (w. d.) and adv. on this side of, close by.

BEHEOT 35 be-heot, -het, pret. 3 sg. of behatan. behicgan = behyegan; behidan = behydan behidiglice = behydiglice behienan (CHR) = beheonan behildan to depart, EPs 13819, behindan I. prep. (w. d., a.), adv. 'behind,' after, Chr, etc.; CP. be-hinon, -hionan = beheonan  $beh\bar{i}ring = beh\bar{y}rung$ behiwian to dissimulate, RBL167. behlæmman = behlemman behlænan to surround. behläf f. remainder, Æ. [=\*belāf] behleapan to leap upon, settle on, fix upon. devote oneself to, CP. behlehhan = behlyhhan behlemmant to dash together. behlidan<sup>1</sup> to close, cover over, Æ,AO, behliden = beliden, pp. of belīðan. behlyhhan6 (e)† to deride, exult over, Gu. ['bilaugh'] behlygan to rob, deprive of, Rp 1510. behöf n. behoof, profit : need, want, OEG 2734behöfian (abs. and w. g.) to have need of, require, want, BH, Lcd; CP, Æ: (impers.) it behoves, concerns, belongs, is needful or necessary, MtL,Jn. ['behove'] behöflic necessary, MkL. ['behovely'] behogadnes f. practice, WW 42737. behogian to care for, RB. ['bihogien'] behogod careful, prudent, DR. adv. -lice. ['behung'] behön<sup>7</sup> to hang round, CP. behorsian to deprive of horses, CHR. behreosan<sup>2</sup> to fall: cover, shelter. behroren pp. divested of. behreowsian to rue, repent of, make amends, E: compassionate, E. ['bireusy']behreowsung f. repentance, penitence, E. ['bireusing' behreowsungtid f. time of repentance. Septuagesima, Æ. behriman to cover with hoarfrost, WIF 48.

behringan to surround, CP.

behropan' to plague, importune, Lk 185. behrümian to besmirch, WW. behrumig sooty, MH 5227.

bēho f. witness, sign, Jud 174.

behwearf I. (eo) pret. 3 sg. of behweorfan.

II. (EPs) = behwearft behwearft m. exchange, LPs 4313.

behweolfan (A) = behwylfan

behweorfan3 to turn, change, spread about : see to, arrange, prepare, treat,  $\mathbb{A}: bury$ ,  $\mathbb{A}$ . behwerfan = behwirfan

behwirfan (e, y) to turn, change, convert, CP: exchange: prepare, instruct, exercise.

behwon whence, BH.

behwylfan to cover, vault over, Ex 426.

behwyrfan (Æ) = behwirfan

behycgan to consider, bear in mind: confide. trust (on).

behydan (i) to conceal, shelter, Mt; Æ. ['behide']

be-hydednes, -hydnes f. concealment, secret place.

behydig careful, watchful, anxious, Æ. adv. hÿdiglice, -hÿdelice.

behydignes f. solicitude [hygdig] v. MP1·393. solicitude, care, anxiety.

 $behygd = beh\overline{v}d$ 

behyhtan to trust, W488.

behyldan to flay, skin, AO. behyllan to cover, veil, ÆL33237.

behÿpan (ē) to surround. BH 18814.

behypian to hang up, OEG 3322. behyran to let on hire, WW.

behyrung f. letting, loan, WW. behyvelice sumptuously, WW 5136.

belernan3 (i, y) to run up to, over, or into, incur : occur to.

beigbeam = begbeam; beinnan = binnan beinsiglian to seal up, RHy 634.

beirnan = beiernan

beiundane = begeondan belācan7 to inclose, RD 617.

beladian to excuse, clear, Æ,AO,CP.

beladiendlic apologetic, that can be excused, OEG.

belådigend m. apologist, WW 3322. beladung f. apology, excuse, WW.

belædan to lead astray, RB. ['belead'] belæfan to leave, spare : be left, remain,

survive, Ps; Æ. ['beleave'] belændan = belandian

belægan to make hateful, pervert, W47?.

be-læwa (Æ), -læwend, m. betrayer. belæwan to betray, Æ.

belæwung f. betrayal, treachery, Æ.

beläf I. pret. 3 sg. of belifan. II. v. behlāf. belandian to deprive of lands, CHR.

belcedsweora adj. having an inflated neck, Rp 791, [bælc]

belcentan, belcettan = bealcettan

beld, beldo = bieldo

+beldan I. to cover, bind (a book)? JnL II. = + bieldan

belean to censure, reprove : charge with : dissuade, forbid, prevent, CP. belē- (NG) = belæ-

beleegan to cover, invest, surround, afflict, An; AO: attribute to, charge with, accuse. ['belay']

belēfan = belÿfan; belendan = belandian belene f. henbane.

beleogan<sup>2</sup> to deceive by lying, GD: (impers.)

be mistaken. ['belie'] beleoran (A) to pass by, pass over.

beleorendlic past, DR.

beleosan2+ to be deprived of, lose. belēweda (LL4385) = belæwend

belewit = bilewit

belflys n. bell-wether's fleece, LL451(14).

belg (æ, i, y) m. bag, purse, leathern bottle, pair of bellows, pod, husk. [v. 'belly'] +belg m. anger: arrogance, RB6920.

belgan3 (intr., refl.) to be or become angry, CP, E: (+) offend, provoke.

belgnes f. injustice, MtL2013 (bælig-). +belh = +belg

belhring m. bell-ringing, RB.

belhus = bellhus

belibban to deprive of life.

belicgan5 to lie round, surround, hedge in, encompass, Æ,AO.

belifan to remain over, be left, E: AO. ['belive']

belifend m. survivor, OEG.

belifian = belibban; belig = belg

beliman to glue together, Sc 9619. belimp n. event, occurrence, affair.

belimpan3 to concern, regard, belong to, conduce to, Bo; CP: happen, B; Æ: become: (impers.) befit. ['belimp']

be-lisnian, -listnian to castrate, A. lisnod, -listnod pp. as sbm. eunuch. b. 'stupratur,' HGL 507.

beliden deprive of. pp. beliden departed, dead, An 1087.

bell = belle

bellan3 to bellow, bark, grunt, roar, Rd. ['bell'

belle f. 'bell,' KC; Æ,CP.

bellhus n. 'bell-house,' belfry, LL, WW. belltacen n. indication (sounding of the hour)

by a bell, HL1165. belltid f. a canonical hour marked by the ringing of a bell. (cp. belltacen)

belocian 'intendere,' RPs 445. belone = belene

belt m. 'belt,' girdle, WW.

belucan2 to lock, shut up, close, surround, enclose, embody, Bl,CP,Mt,VPs; AO: stop, impede, block up, choke, Æ: preserve, pro tect : shut out, exclude, A.

belune = belene belütian to lie hid, GD 29315.

belyfan (ë) to believe, Æ. pp. belyfed having belief.

belympan = belimpan

belyrtan (N) to deceive, cheat, MtL216. ['belirt'] belytegian to allure, seduce, AO 11226.

[lytig] bemænan to 'bemoan,' bewail, mourn over,

lament, Æ. bemancian to maim, LcD 3.21420.

bēmare = bÿmere; bēme = bīeme

bemeldian to disclose, reveal, denounce.  $b\bar{e}mere = b\bar{y}mere$ 

bemetan<sup>5</sup> to estimate, account, consider, AO.

['bemete'] bemisan1 to hide, conceal, CP: lie hid.

be-murcian, -murenian, to murmur

grumble over, AO4817. bemurnan3 (also wk.) to mourn, bewail, de-

plore, be sorry for : care for, take heed for. bemutian to change, exchange for, Gu 42.

[L. mutare] bemyldan to bury, WW. [molde]

ben = benn

ben I. f. (±) prayer, request, Lk; AO,

CP: compulsory service, LL447 (v. 2.418.

Fron.). ['bene'] II. pret. 3 sg. of bannan. bena m., bene f. suitor, petitioner, AO.

benacian to lay bare. [nacod] benæman (e) to take away, deprive of, rob of,

Æ.AO. [nīman] benc f. 'bench,' B.

bencian to make benches, LL455(13). benesittend m. one who sits on a bench.

bencswegt m. bench-rejoicing, sound of revelry, B1161. benceelt n. bench-board, wainscotted space

where benches stand, B. [v. 'theal'] bend mfn. (+b. MtL) bond, chain, fetter, BH, Bl, Mt, Ps; CP: band, ribbon, ornament,

chaplet, crown, WW. ['bend'] bendagas mpl. days of prayer, 'dies roga-

tionum, A8.32926. ±bendan to bend (a bow), Ps: bind, fetter,

Chr. ['bend'] bendfeorm = benfeorm

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beneah (pret. pres. vb.) pl. benugon, pret. benchte to have at one's disposal, possess. enjoy: require.

beneced = benacod pp. of benacian.

benëman = benæman

benemnan to name: stipulate, settle, declare, asseverate.

beneotan2+ to deprive of, rob.

beneodan (i, y) prep. w. d. 'beneath.' under. below.

benfeorm f. harvest feast? bean-feast? food required from a tenant? (BT), LL452.

bengeat n. wound-gash, B1121. benidan to compel? A 9-110.

beniman4 to take, assume, obtain, AO: take away from, deprive of, bereave, rob, BH, Bo, Gen; AO,CP : contain : catch, apprehend. ['benim']

beniming f. deprival, WW (bi-).

beničan = beneočan

benlic (oe) that may be entreated, DR. adv. -lice beseechingly, DR.

benn't f. wound, mortal injury. bēnn pret. 3 sg. of bannan,

benne f. reed-grass, BC (Mdf).

±bennian+ to wound.

benchte v. beneah,

benorgan in the north, northwards (of).

benoten pp. of benëotan.

benotian to use, consume, ChrB. ['benote'] běnrip n. compulsory service rendered to a landowner at harvest time, LL448. bedrip

±bensian to pray, supplicate, BH.

benst pres. 2 sg. of bannan.

bentid f. prayer time, rogation days, Men 75. bentigve, bentiv(ig)e granting requests,

gracious, LPs : obtaining requests, successful, CHR.

bent pres. 3 sg. of bannan.

benugon v. beneah.

benyre f. ploughing required from a tenant. LL448(5,2).

benygan = beneogan

bēo I. f. nap. bēon; dp. bēo(u)m 'bee,' Ps; II. pres. 1 sg. of beon.

bēobrēad n. honey with the comb.

 $b\bar{e}oce = b\bar{e}ce$ 

BENYÐAN

beoceorl m. bee-master, bee-keeper, LL448

[MHG. bikar] beocere m. bee-keeper, LL.

+beod = +bed

bēod m. table, Mt : bowl, dish. ['beod'] bēodærn n. refectory, dining-room, Æ (-ern). on beoderne at table.

beodan = bidon pret. pl. of bidan.

±bēodan2 to command, decree, summon, Æ, AO, CP. b. ūt call out (an army), banish: declare, inform, announce, proclaim, Gu, LL: threaten: offer, proffer, give, grant, surrender, Æ,Gen; AO: (refl.) show oneself,

behave : exact, collect. ['bid,' 'i-bede'] bēodbolle f. table-bowl, GL.

bēodciā's m. 'gausape,' table-cloth, carpet,

ÆGR 348.

**bēoddern** = bēodærn

bēoddian to do joiner's work, LL455(13).

bēodend m. preceptor, CM 967.

bēodendlic = bebēodendlic bēodern (Æ) = bēodærn

bēodfæt n. table-vessel, cup, WW 20425.

bēodfers n. grace at meal-time.

bēodgæst m. table-companion, An 1090.

bëodgenëat† m. table-companion. bëodgereordu np. feast, Gen 1518.

bēod(h)rægl n. table-cloth, WW 12633.

bēodlāfa fp. table-leavings, B1.5313.

bëodland n. land from which the table of monasteries, etc., was supplied, glebe-land, Ct.

bēodlēs f. table-allowance, TC4746.

beodreaf n. table-cloth, TC53036. bēod-scēat n., -scyte m. table-napkin, towel. WW 44922.

beodwyst f. a table with food on it, LPs [wist]

beofer = beofor; beofian = bifian

beofor (e, y) m. beaver.

beoft redupl. pret. of beatan; beoftadon is from a later wk. \*beoftian (ES38.28).

beofung = bifung

beogang m. swarm of bees, WW.

 $+b\bar{e}ogol(\bar{y})$  submissive, obedient: forgiving, [būgan]

bēohāta m. chief? prince? Ex 253?

beolone = belene

bēom I. dp. of bēo I. II. = bēam. III.= bēo pres. 1 sg. of bēon.

bēomöder f. queen-bee, OEG.

beon I. anv. [conj. in full (WS and A) Wt 5481 to be, exist, become, happen. b. ymbe to have to do with. b. of to be gone.

II. nap. of beo I. also eom, wesan.) bëona gp. of beo I.

bēonbrēad = bēobrēad

bēonbroð n. mead? (or? bēanbroð ES 38-302). bëonnon pret. pl. of bannan.

beor n. strong drink, 'beer,' mead, Lk (v.

A 27·495). [beow] +beor m. pot-companion, guest. Æ.

beora = bearu;  $\pm beoran = beran$ beorbyden f. beer-barrel, LL455(17).

beorc I. (e, i, y) f. birch, Mdf: name of the

rune for b. II.  $(\pm)$  n. barking. beorcan<sup>3</sup> (tr.) to 'bark,' CP: (intr.) bark at, Lcd.

beorce = beorc

beorcen (i, y) of birch.

beorcragu (e1) f. lichen from a birch-tree, Lep 99b.

beorcrind (e1) f. birch-bark, LcD 119b. beord (BH  $392^{27}$ ) = bord

beordræst(e) f. dregs of beer, LcD.

beorg m. mountain, hill, Lk, AO; Mdf: mound, tumulus, 'barrow,' burial place, E,Lcd.

+beorg n. protection, defence, refuge, W. beorgælfen f. orcad.

±beorgan I. sv3 (w. d.) to save, deliver, preserve, guard, defend, fortify, spare, An, Ps; AO,CP: (w. refl. d.) beware of, avoid, guard against. ['bergh'] II. = byrgan II. beorg-hlid n. nap. -hleodu mountain-height, mountain-slope.

+beorglic fitting, profitable, LL,W: safe,

prudent, Æ.

beorgsevel n. mountain dwelling.

beorgstede m. mound. ±beorh I. = beorg II. imperat. of beorgan.

beorhleode (WW17841) = burgleode +beornnes f. refuge, CPs 303.

+beorhstow f. place of refuge, PPs 318.

beorht (e, y) I. 'bright,' shining, brilliant, light, clear, Bo, El, Gu: clear-sounding, loud, Cra: excellent, distinguished, remarkable, beautiful, magnificent, noble, glorious, PPs: pure, sublime, holy, divine. II. n. brightness, gleam, light. eagan b. twinkling of an eye : sight. beorhtan = bierhtan

beorhtblöwende bright-blooming, LcD 1.4049.

beorhte brightly, brilliantly, splendidly :

clearly, lucidly, distinctly, CP.

beorhthwil (OEG) = bearhtmhwil

beorhtian to glisten, shine, BH,Ps: to sound clearly, B: to make bright, VPs. ['bright'] +beorhtian = +beorhtnian

beorhtlic brilliant, clear, shining, splendid. adv. -lice, Mk; Æ. ['brightly']

beorhtm = bearhtm

beorhtnes f. 'brightness,' clearness, splendour, beauty, JnL,Lk; CP.

±beorhtnian (e) to grow bright, OEG534:

glorify. beorhtrodor m. shining heavens, Ex 94.

beorhtte (=\*beorgihte) pl. mountainous, AO 1025.

beorhtu = bierhtu

beorhtword (y1) clear-voiced, SAT 238. beorhyrde m. cellarer, butler, CRA 75.

beorm- = bearm-

BL IA 38 beorma m. 'barm,' yeast, leaven, Mt. +beormad leavened, MtR 1333. beorn I. m. man: noble, hero, chief, prince, warrior, B, Ma: rich man, Run 12. ['berne'] II. = barn pret. 3 sg. of biernan. III.=bearn beornan (VPs) = biernan beorneyning m. lord of heroes, B2148. beorne = byrne Beornice mp. Bernicians, inhabitants of part of Northumbria. beorning (=ie) f. incense, LkL 111. beorn freat m. troop of men. PA 50. beornwiga m. †warrior, hero. beorsceale reveller, feaster, B1240. ±beorscipe, m. feast, banquet, revel, Æ,CP. beorselet m. beer-hall, banqueting hall. beorsetl n. ale-bench, Jul 687. beorswinig (NG) = bærsynnig beordegut f. beer-drinking. -beordling (ie) v. hyse-b. ±beorgor (e, o, u, y) n. child-bearing, childbirth: what is born, foetus, offspring. beorforcwelm m. abortion, WW 34823. beoruh = beorg; beosmrian = bismrian beost m. beestings, the first milk of a cow after calving, WW: swelling (of the ground)? v. Mdf. ['beest'] beosu = basu±beot I. n. boastful speech, boast, threat, A. Gen. on b. boastfully: promise, vow, AO: command: peril, danger, DA 265. [=behāt: 'beot,' 'i-beot'] II. pret. 3 sg. of bēatan. beotian = botian ±beotian to threaten, Jul: boast, vow, promise, AO. ['beoten' ±beotlic arrogant, exulting, boastful, threatening, Æ. adv. -lice. bēotmæcg m. leader, Da 265. bēoton pret. pl. of bēatan. beotung f. threatening. bēotword† n. boast : threat. beoveof m. bee-thief, LL54[9,2]. bēoum dp. of bĕo. bēow n. barley, Gl.. **bēowan** = bywan beowyrt f. bee-wort, sweet flag, LCD. bepæcan to deceive, cheat, seduce, Mt; Æ. ['bipeche'] bepæcend m. deceiver, Æ. bepæcestre f. whore, ÆGR 1759. bepæcung f. deception, OEG. beprīwan (ē) to wink, Bo,W. bēr (NG) = bær bera m. 'bear,' Æ. beræccan = berecean berædan to deprive, take by treachery, rob: betray,  $\mathbf{A}:$  deliberate on : get the better of. beræsan to rush upon or into, Æ,CP. ±beran (e0) to 'bear,' carry, bring, take away, carry out, extend, B; Æ,AO,CP: bring forth, produce, Bl, Mt, Gen (and v. 'ibere'). berende fruitful. +boren born. own (by birth): (with up) set forth, open

(a case), Chr 1052 : wear, AO : endure, support, sustain, LL, Mt; CP. berascin n. bear-skin, EC250. +berbed vermiculated, DR 43. ber-bene, -bine f. verbena, LcD. berc=beore +berd-, +bēre = +byrd-, +bære bere m. barley, JnLR; Æ. ['hear'] bereærn n. 'barn,' LkL. [bere, ærn] berëafere m. despoiler, OEG 4636. bereaftan to 'bereave,' deprive of, take away, seize, rob, despoil, Bo; Æ,AO. berëafigend m. despoiler, robber. berebrytta m. barn-keeper, LL451(17). berecan to cause to smoke, smoke (tr.), LCD 1.10616. bereccan to relate: excuse or justify oneself, berecorn n. barley-corn. +bered crushed, WW: harassed, oppressed, bereflan (KG) = bereafian bereflor m barn-floor, threshing-floor, LkL. [v. 'bear'] beregafol n. rent paid in barley, LL116 (591). [cp. gafolbære] beregræs n. barley-grass, fodder, WW 14826. berehalm n. barley haulm, straw, LcD 157a. bereland (ber-) barley land, KC3-3679. beren I. of barley, Æ. II. = biren. III. = bereærn berend m. bearer, carrier, Gl. berendan to peel, take off husk, LCD. berende v. beran. berendlice with fecundity, DR 328. berendnes f. fertility, DR 10811. berenhulu f. barley-husk, Sc 9519. berënian to bring about, Ex 147: ornament, mount (with silver), KC6·10122. bereocan2 to fumigate, LL(1645). bereofan2+ to bereave, deprive, rob of. bereotan2 to bewail, HELL 6. berēowsian = behrēowsian -berere v. wæter-b. berern (NG) = bereærn beresæd n. barley, BH 36627. beretün m. barley-inclosure, threshing-floor, barn, MtL; Æ. ['barton'] berewæstm m. barley-crop, Lcd 1.4026. berewie f. barley-yard, demesne farm, TC. ['berewick'] berg = (1) bearg, (2) beorgberg-=beri-, byrgberh = bearh pret. 3 sg. of beorgan. berht, berht- = beorht, beorht-, bierhtberhtm-=breahtmberian I. to make bare, clear, B1239. II. = byrgan II. +**berian** = + byrian bericge = bearrige beridan' to ride round, surround, besiege, LL: overtake, seize, capture, occupy, Chr. ['beride'] berie f. 'berry,' Lcd : grape, A.

of burg. berigdrenc m. drink made of mulberries,

WW 11422.

berige = berie; berigea = byrga

be-rindan, -rindran to strip off bark, peel.

berinnan3 to run upon, run over, wet, bedew, Cr1176. ['berun']

berland, bern = bereland, bereærn

bern-=bærn-, biernbernan (VPs) = bærnan

despoiled, Gen 2078.

bernhus n. barn, GD 6822. [=beren-]

beröfon (pret. pl. of \*berafan or \*berebban)

berowan' to row round, CHR 897A.

berst = byrst

+berst n. bursting, cruption, W 1867.

±berstan3 intr. (tr. at RD28) to break, 'burst,' fail, fall, B,Lcd,Ma; Æ,AO: break away from, escape : break to pieces, crash, resound.

berthwil = beorhthwil; bertun = beretun

**berő** = beorő, byrő-

 $+b\bar{e}ru = +b\bar{e}ru$ 

berūmod = behrūmod, pp. of behrūmian.

berunnen pp. of berinnan. berwe ds. of bearu.

berwinde f. 'bearbind,' navel-wort, WW 30019.

berÿfan to deprive, Mon 63. [rēaf]

berypan despoil of, strip, spoil, plunder, rob, Æ.

besægan to sink, GPH 38885.

besæncan = besencan

besætian to lay wait for, AO 14611.

besärgian to lament, bewail, be sorry for, pity, [sārig] besärgung f. sorrowing, VHy: compassion,

Æ,

besāwan<sup>7</sup> to sow, Æ.

bescēad (bi-) n. distinction.

bescēadan, to separate, discriminate: scatter, sprinkle over, Lcd 20b.

besceadian (Sol 339) = besceaduwian

besceaduwian, to overshadow, RPs 1398. ['beshade']

besceafan<sup>6</sup> to scrape thoroughly, LcD 143b. bescean pret. 3 sg. of bescinan.

besceatwyrpan 'despondi,' v. OEG 14555; 2346; ES 42·170.

bescēawere m. observer, VHy 2431.

bescēawian to look round upon, survey, contemplate, consider, watch, Æ,AO: look to, care for. beseeawod cautious, careful, LCD 3.43611.

besceawlendlic contemplative, OEG 991.

bescēawodnes f. vision, sight. bescēawung f. contemplation.

besceddan = besceadan

bescencan to give to drink, Gv 596.

besceofan = bescüfan

besceoren (WW217<sup>24</sup>) = bescoren pp. of bescieran.

berig I. n. berry, RPs 7747. II. = byrig, ds. besceotan2 to shoot into, plunge into, implant: happen, occur, AO.

be-sceran, -scerwan = bescieran

bescerian = bescierian

bescieran' to shear, shave, cut hair, give the

tonsure, Æ,AO. ['beshear'] bescierednes (y²) f. deprivation, WW 35113. bescierian to separate from, deprive of, CHR: defraud.

bescinan' to shine upon, light up, illuminate,  $Rd: A\!\!E$ . ['beshine']

bescir-an, -ian = bescier-an, -ian bescitan1 to befoul, WW 50728.

bescreadian to scrape off, clean off, ES 42-171.

bescrepan<sup>5</sup> to scrape, LcD 101a. bescufan2 to shove, impel, thrust down. hurl,

throw, Æ,AO: force, Æ. bescylan to look askance, Bo 12130.

bescyr-=bescier-

besecan to beseech, beg urgently, MF (Vesp.

beseggan to announce, introduce : defend,

excuse oneself: (w. on) accuse, Æ. beselian = besylian

besellan to surround, cover (over): hand over. besema = besma

besencan to cause to sink, submerge, immerse, drown, Bl, Mt; AO, CP. ['besench']

besendan to send. Æ.

besengan to singe, burn, AO. beseon I. sv5 (tr., intr. and refl.) to see, look, look round, behold, Æ, Mk, Ps; AO: look

after, go to see, visit: provide for. b. to look upon, have regard to, CP. ['besee'] sv<sup>1</sup> to suffuse, CR 1088.

besēodan to boil down, LCD.

besëowian  $(\bar{i}, \bar{y})$  to sew together, sew up, Ep. ['besew']

be-serian, -serwan = besierwan

besettan to put, place, set near, appoint, Æ: own, keep, occupy: 'beset,' cover, surround with, adorn, B; CP, Æ: besiege, invest, An: institute, set going.

besidian to regulate the size of anything, RB8918. [sid]

besierwan to ensnare, surprise, deceive, defraud, oppress, AO. [searu] besigan (on) to rush, v. OEG4126.

besilfran to silver, VPs 6714.

besincan<sup>3</sup> (intr.) to sink, AO. ['besink']

besingan3 to sing of, bewail: sing charms, enchant, Æ.

besirwan (AO,CP) = besierwan

besittan<sup>5</sup> to sit round, surround, beset, besiege, Chr; AO: hold council: occupy, possess. ['besit']

besīwian = besēowian

beslæpan7 to sleep, LL(2843).

beslēane to strike, beat, cut off, take away,

deprive by violence, Æ. beslepan to slip on, cover, impose, put on, clothe.

beslitan1+ to slit, tear.

besma m. 'besom,' broom, rod, AO, Mt.

besmeagan to consider about, inquire into, bestyrian to heap up, BH. ['bestir'] ÆL23bess. bestyrman to agitate, Bo 911.

+bēsmed curved, WW 5159. [bosm]

besming f. curve, curvature, WW. [bosm] besmirwan to 'besmear,' WW.

besmītan1 to soil, defile, pollute, dishonour, Bl; Æ,CP. ['besmit']

besmitenes f. soil, stain, defilement, degradation, dirtiness, Æ.

besmittian to defile.

besmibian to work (in metal), forge, surround with forged work.

besmocian to smoke, envelop with incense, Ans 84.3.

besmyred = besmirwed pp. of besmirwan. besnædant to cut, mutilate.

besniwian to cover with snow, WW. ['besnow'] be-snydian, -snyddant to rob, deprive of. besolven stupefied, dull, sluggish, inactive, slow, CP.

besorg dear, beloved, Æ.

besorgian to regret: be anxious about, dread,

shrink from, Æ. besorh = besorg

bespætan to spit upon, ÆH 2-24824.

bespanane to lead astray, entice, incite, urge, persuade, AO.

besparrian to bar, shut, GL. bespirian = bespyrigan

besprecans to speak about, AO: speak against, accuse of, Ps : claim at law, LL : complain. ['bespeak']

besprengan to besprinkle, Lcd. ['bespreng'] bespyrigan to track, trace, LL.

best adv. (used as superl. of wel) best, most. besta, beste wk. forms of superl. adj. betst. bestælan (ē) to lay a charge against, convict. bestæppane to tread upon, step, go, enter, Æ. bestandane to stand round or about, beset,

surround, E: attend to, E: beset, harass, Jn. ['bestand']

bestealcian to move stealthily, steal, 'stalk,'  $EL32^{40}$ . [stealc] bestefned ptc. provided with a fringe, WW

37541. bestelan4 to move stealthily, steal away, steal upon, AO, LL; Æ, CP: (†) deprive. ['besteal]

bestēlan = bestælan; bestēman = bestýman bestepan (=i) to deprive of (children), GD 7618. bestingan3 to thrust in, push, A. bestredan to bestrew, cover, BH 15427(B).

bestreowian to 'bestrew,' besprinkle, A.

bestrevoan to bestrew, cover over. bestrican<sup>1</sup> to make a stroke. Lcp 186b.

[strica] bestridan1 to 'bestride,' mount, A.

bestripan to strip, plunder, despoil. bestrüdan' to spoil, plunder, rob. **bestrÿpan** = bestrīpan

bestryőőan = bestreőőan

bestuddian to be careful for, trouble about, KL 140.

bestyman (e) to bedew, wet, flood, B486. [steam]

besu = basu besupan<sup>2</sup> to sup up, swallow, Lcd 113b.

besutian to besmirch, GPH 40326, besûðan = be sûðan

beswælan to burn, singe, scorch, Æ.

beswæpan = beswapan beswætan to sweat, toil, Sc 11114.

beswapan7 to clothe, cover over, veil, protect, CP: persuade, BH. ['beswape'

beswelgan to swallow up, EPs 10627: 1233. beswemman to make to bathe, Bo 1158.

beswencan to afflict, CPs 6818, beswedian to swathe, wrap up, wind round. beswie n. treachery, deceit, AO(bī-),CP :

snare. beswica (bī-) m. deceiver.

beswican1 to deceive, seduce, betray, circumvent, frustrate, Bl, Mt; AO, CP: to overcome. supplant, AO. ['beswike']

beswicend m. deceiver, seducer, GL. beswicenes f. deception: surrender.

beswicfalle f. trap, GL. beswician to escape, be free from, BH.

beswicol deceitful, CP 23816. (bi-) beswicung f. deception, WW.

beswincan3 to toil, exert oneself, make with toil, In: till, plough, Æ. beswuncen exhausted, tired out. ['beswink']

beswingan's to flog, scourge, beat, strike, Æ; CP. ['beswinge']

beswyllan to drench, flood, Rood 23. [swilian] besystan to sprinkle, ÆL23155. [siftan]

besylfran = besilfran besylian to sully, defile, stain, A.

besyr-ewian, -i(a)n = besierwan bet adv. better, Bo. ['bet']

-bēta v. dæd-b. betacnian to 'betoken,' designate.

betæcan (w. d.) to make over, give up to. impart, deliver, entrust, commend to, Æ,Lk; AO,CP: appoint (for), set apart as, dedicate: show, point out, Lk : give orders, RB1304 : pursue, hunt, WW 9228. ['beteach']

±betan to amend, repair, restore, cure, CP: make good, make amends, remedy, compensate, atone, pay 'bot' for an offence, A.Mt. Led; AO,CP: attend to (fire or light), AO. durst b. quench thirst. [bot; 'beet' vb.]

betast = betstbetboren of higher birth, LL.

bete f. 'beet,' beetroot, Lcd. [L. beta] -bēte v. twi-b.; bētel = (1) bīetl; (2) bītol

beteldanst to cover, hem in, surround : overload, oppress.

betellan to speak about, answer, defend one. self (against a charge), exculpate oneself. Chr; Æ.

bētend m. restorer, Ruin 28.

+betendnes f. amendment, OEG586.

beteon1,2 to cover, surround, enclose, AO; Æ. CP: dispose of, bestow, bequeath: impeach. accuse. ['betee']

beter: 'hetter,' AO, Mk. followed by g.= bet I. = bid pres. 3 sg. of beon. bette in respect of.... -bētei e v. dæd-b.

±bet rian to 'better,' improve, CP: trim (lam p), GD.

beter ing f. improvement, Æ.

betest = betst; betienan = betvnan betintlian to accuse, LL.

betillan = betyllan

betimbran to construct, build, B. ['betimber'] betinan = betynan; beting = bætung

 $b\bar{e}tl = b\bar{i}etl$ 

betlic+ grand, excellent.

bētnes f. reparation, atonement, LL(26416).

betoce = betonicebetogenes f. accusation, LL.

betolden pp. of beteldan. betonice f. 'betony,' Lcd.

betost = betst; betr-=beterbetræppan = betreppan

betredan<sup>5</sup> to tread upon, cover, CPs 138<sup>10</sup>. betrendan to roll ES 37.180.

betreppan to entrap, catch, Chr. ['betrap' be-trymman, -trymian to enclose, surround,

besiege.

betst I. superl. adj. 'best,' first, AO, Chr, CR; CP. as sb. people of position, WW,Chr. II. adv. in the best manner, most.

betstboren best-born, eldest.

**bett**=bet

be-tuh, -tuoxn (CP), -tux = betwux betuldon pret. pl. of beteldan. +bētung f. repair, maintenance, LL.

betwēnan = betwēonan between, betweens = betwux

betweonan, betweonum I. prep. w. g. d. a. between, among, amid, in the midst, Ps,Bl. II. adv. 'between,' BH: in the meantime,

meanwhile: in turn, by turns, CM (-twyn-). **between**, between, betwih(s) = betwux betwīn- = betwēon-

betwinforletnes f. intermission, DR.

betwux (Æ,AO,CP) betwuht, betwix, betwux(t), betwise prep. w. d. a. between, among, amongst, amidst, during. b. Sisum meanwhile. b. &m &e whilst. ['betwixt'] betwuxälegednes f. interjection, ÆGR 2782. betwuxäworpennes f. interjection, ÆGR 1020. betwuxblinnes (twih) f. intermission, DR

 $12^{3}$ 

betwuxfæc (yx) internal, OEG3861. betwuxgangan<sup>7</sup> (twih) to go between, VPs28<sup>7</sup>.

betwuxgangende (twih) separating,

betwuxgesett interposed.

betwuxlicgan<sup>5</sup> (twih) to lie between, BH 72<sup>10</sup>. betwuxsendan to send between.

betwuxt, -twyh, -twyx(t) = betwux betyhtlian = betihtlian

betylian to allure, decoy, BH 3584. betynan (ī, īe) to hedge in, enclose, shut, bury,

[tūn] AO,CP: end, BH. betynung f. conclusion, OEG 3210.

betyran to pitch, stain a dark colour.

betyrnan to turn round: prostrate oneself, RB. bewefan5 to cover over, LoD 3-1464.

II. = bæð becæncan = becencan

BEWEFAN

began = begian

becearfende needy, indigent, KGL 708. bedearflic profitable, ÆL23b242.

bedearfod needy, ES8.47450.

bedeccan to cover, protect, cover over, conceal. beven = beveng

bedencan to consider, remember, take thought for, take care of, care for, Gu: (refl.) reflect, bethink' oneself, Lk; Æ: trust, confide in, entrust to, AO.

be-Venian. - Sennan to cover, stretch on or upon, spread over.

bedeodan to be joined (to), adhere (to), RB 13420.

beverscan to winnow, thrash, PPs 437. bevettan to bathe, LCD 3.9015 (A 30.397). ±bedian to heat, warm, foment, Lcd; Æ:

cherish. ['beath']

bedrawan7 to twist, GPH 39116.

be oridian to circumvent, overcome, force, AO. beoringan3+ to encircle, e. compass : beset, oppress, burden.

befryccan to press down, CR 1446. bedrydian, bedryddan = bedridian bedryn to press, NC273.

beduncan (RD 497) = bedencan hedung f. bathing, bath, fomentation, cata-

plasm, Lcd; CP, Æ. ['beathing'; bæ8] be-vurfan swv. pres., 3 sg. -vearf, pl. -vurfon, pret. -vorfte. (w. g. or a.) to need, have need of, want, Æ,CP.

beddan = bedian

betwean<sup>6</sup> to moisten, wet, LPs 67.

bedwyrian to deprave, WW 3867. [Sweorh] bedyn to thrust, AO 1586.

beufan = bufan; beütan = būtan

bewacian to watch, guard, Æ. bewadan<sup>6</sup> to emerge, RD 88<sup>24</sup>.

bewæfan to enfold, wrap round, cover over, clothe, Æ,CP. bewægan to deceive, frustrate, BVPs.

bewægnan to offer, proffer, B1193. bewælan to oppress, afflict, An 1363.

bewæpnian to disarm, Æ.

bewærlan to pass by : be free from, DR.

bewarenian to guard against, be on one's guard, CP.

bewarian to keep watch, guard, preserve, ward off, CP.

bewarnian = bewarenian

bewāwan<sup>7</sup> to blow upon, WA76. (biwāune= biwāwene)

beweallan' to boil away, Lcd.

bewealwian to wallow, Bo 1159.

beweardian to guard, protect: observe closely. beweaxan' to grow over, cover over, surround, Æ.

beweddendlic relating to marriage, OEG 1122. beweddian to betroth, marry, A: give security. ['bewed']

[teoru] beweddung f. betrothal, LL442Ha.

bewegans to cover.

beweled ( $\tilde{\mathbf{y}}^2$ ) poisoned, polluted, ES38344.

bewellan to knead, mix together.

bewendan to turn, turn round, Æ; (refl.) Mt922: turn one's attention, convert, Æ. ['bewend']

beweniant to entertain, take care of, attend upon.

beweorcan = bewyrcan

beweorpan3 to cast, cast down, plunge, throw, Æ,AO : beat, Æ : surround.

beweerdian to adorn, DD118. beweotian = bewitian

bewepan' to weep over, mourn, bewail, Æ; AO. ['beweep']

bewependlic lamentable.

bewepnian = bewæpnian bewerenes f. prohibition, BH 8613.

bewerlan to guard, protect, defend, Æ,AO: check, prevent, forbid, Æ.

bewerigend m. protector, Æ.

bewerung f. defence, fortification.

bewestan prep. w. d. or adv. to the west of, Chr. ['bewest']

bewician to encamp, CHR 894w.

bewindan's to wind round, clasp, entwine, envelop, encircle, surround, B,Mt; AO,CP: brandish (a sword). hëafe b. bewail: turn, wind, revolve.

bewindla (bi-) m. hedge, border, BC(Mdf). bewitan swv., pres. 3 sg. -wat, pret. 3 sg. -wiste to keep, care for, watch over, superintend, administer, lead, guide, Æ,AO. bewitian (eo) to observe, attend to, care for,

administer: perform.

bewlätian to look at, behold, LPs 3214.

bewlitan1 to look round, GEN 2925.

bewopen (pp. of bewopan) lamented: tearful,

bewrecan5† to drive : drive away, banish : drive round, beat round.

bewrencan to deceive.

bewreon1,2 to cover, hide, cover over, enwrap, protect, clothe, Sol, Met; CP. ['beury'] bewredian to sustain, support, RD 8121.

bewritan1 to record? CREAT 19 : score round. bewritan1+ to bind, wind about, surround,

envelop. bewrixi-an, -ian to change : exchange, sell,

bewuna adj. indecl. accustomed, wont, AO. bewyddian = beweddian; bewyled = beweled

bewyllan (=ie) to boil away, LcD.

bewylwian to roll down, roll together.

bewypt = bewept pres. 3 sg. of bewepan. bewyrcan to work, construct, surround with, enclose, cover, B; AO, Æ: work in, insert. adorn, Lcd. ['bework']

bewyrpan = beweorpan

beyrfeweardian to disinherit, A 13.321.

beyrnan = beiernan; bezera = bæzere **bi**,  $b\bar{i}$  (1) = be (prep.); (2)  $f = b\bar{e}o$ 

bi- v. also be-; bīad = bēod

bibliovece f. bibliovece (AO) biblivec m. library : bible, Æ. ['bibliotheca' (L.)]

bībrēad = bēobrēad bicce, bice f. 'bitch,' Lcd, WW.

biccen = byccen

bicgan  $(\tilde{E})$  = bycgan; bicge = bicce ±bīcn-an, -ian (ē, ēa, īe, ÿ) to make a sign, 'beckon,' wink, nod, Lk; CP : signify :

summon. [bēacn]

+bicnend (e), ±bicni(g)end m. indicator, discloser: forefinger.

bīcnendlic. +bieni(g)endlie allegorical: (gram.) indicative, ÆGR 12414.

bicnol indicating, indicative, GPH 398193. ±bicnung (ea, e) f. beckoning, nodding: token, symbol, figure, Æ : figurative sneech.

bicwide m. byword, proverb, fable, tale, A. ['bequeath']

bid n. lingering, hesitation, delay, halt, Rd. ['bide']

±bidan (intr.) to stay, continue, live, remain, delay, AO, Ps: (tr. usu. w. g.) wait for, await, expect, Bl, Mt; AO, CP: endure, experience.

find: attain, obtain. ['bide'] biddan5 to ask, entreat, pray, beseech, AO,Bl. b. and beodan, halsian to beg and pray: order, command, require, AO,CP. ['bid'

+biddan<sup>5</sup> (often refl.) to beg, ask, pray, Bl, Mt; Æ,CP: worship, Æ,AO. ['i-bid'] biddere m. petitioner.

bidenfæt = bydenfæt blderîp = bedrîp

bidet (CP) pres. 3 sg. of biddan. bīdfæst† firm, forced to stand out.

biding f. abiding place, abode, Gu 180.

bidsteall m. halt, stand. bīe = bēo pres. 1 sg. of bēon.

biecn = beacen; biecn = bien-

biegan (e, i, y) to bend, turn, turn back, incline, Bo,Mk : depress, abase, humiliate : subject : persuade, convert. ['bey,' bugan] bieldan (æ, e, i, y) to encourage, excite, impel,

exhort, confirm, CP, Ma; Æ, AO. ['bield'; bieldo (y2) f. boldness, courage, arrogance,

confidence, BH; CP. ['bield']

bielg = belg; bielw-=bilewbieme (ē, i, y) f. trumpet, CP, WW: tablet.

billet. ['beme'] bīen = bēan; bīencoddas = bēancoddas

+bierde = +byrde

+bierhtan (e, y) to brighten, be or make bright, illuminate, enlighten, CP: make clear : celebrate. [beorht]

bierhtu (e, eo, i, y) f. brightness, effulgence, brilliance, CP. [beorht]

bierm = bearm

biernan3 (ea, eo, i, y) to 'burn,' be on fire, give light, Æ,Lk,Ex,VPs.

bierstee, bierst pres. 3 sg. of berstan.

biero pres. 3 sg. of beran.

biesen = bisen; biesgian = bysgian

bieter-=biter-

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bīetl (ē, ī, ȳ) m. 'beetle,' mallet, hammer, bill n. 'bill,' chopper, battle-axe, falchion,
 CP, Jud(y).
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bietr- == biter-

bied = beod pres. pl. of beon.

biferan to feed, ES41324.

bifian to tremble, be moved, shake, quake, Bo,Ps; Æ. ['bive']

bifigendlic (byfg-) terrible, NC274. bifung f. trembling, shaking, A.

-bifung (eo1) v. eoro-b.

bifylce n. neighbouring people. [fole] big = be; big = be, bi, bycg-

big-bieg-; bige-byge

+bigednes f. inflection, declension, case, ÆGR.

bīgegnes = bigengnes

bigels m. arch, vault, Æ: inclination. +bigendlic inflectional, ÆGR918.

+ bīgendnes = + bīgednes bigeng f. practice, exercise, observance, wor-

ship, Æ: cultivation, Æ. ['bigeng'] bigenga m. inhabitant : cultivator, Æ : wor-

shipper, Æ: benefactor.

bigenge n. practice, worship. bigengere m. worker: worshipper.

bigengestre f. handmaiden, attendant, worshipper, GL.

bigengnes, f. application, study.

+bige8 = +byge8 pres. 3 sg. of +bycgan. biging f. bending, WW 21638.

bigleaf- (eo, i) = bīleof-

bignes f. power of bending, bending. [biegan] +bignes  $(\bar{y})$  f. frequented place, assembly? EPs 11727

+ **big** $\delta = +$  bige $\delta$ 

bigyrdel m. girdle, belt, purse, Æ,Mt: treasury. ['bygirdle']

bigytan = begietan

bihianda  $(M\tilde{t}L5^{27}) = behindan$  $b\bar{i}hst = b\bar{y}hst$  pres. 2 sg. of būgan. +bih f. abode? Gu 346. [cp. byht]

bil = bill; bilcettan = bealcettan bildan = bieldan

+bilde bold, brave, Æ. [beald]

bile m. 'bill,' beak, trunk (of an elephant), WW: prow.

 $b\bar{i}le = b\bar{y}le$ ;  $b\bar{i}lefa = b\bar{i}leofa$ 

bilehwīt; ⇒bilewit

bīleofa (i²) m., bīleofen f. support, sustenance, food, nourishment, E, WW: money, pay. ['bylive'; libban]

bileofian to support, feed upon, GUTH 347.

bilewet; bilewit

bilewit innocent, pure, simple, sincere, honest, BH,Mt; Æ,CP: calm, gentle, merciful, gracious: plausible. ['bilewhit']. adv. -līce. bilewitnes f. mildness, simplicity, innocence,

purity, Æ,CP.

bilgesleht = billgeslihtbilgst, bilhst pres. 2 sg. of belgan.

bilg pres. 3 sg. of belgan.

bilherge = billere

**bīlibb-**,  $b\bar{l}$ if-= $b\bar{l}$ eof-;  $b\bar{l}$ lig=belg

biliw-=bilew-

sword, B, WW.

billere m. 'bibulta' (plant), WW.

billgesliht n. clashing of swords, battle, †CHB

billhete m. murderous hate, strife, An 78. +bilod having a bill or beak. [bile]

bil-swæð n. (nap. swaðu) sword track, wound, Ex 329.

bilw = bilew : bilyht = bviliht

bīma (m.?), bīme = bīeme; bin = binn

bīnama m. pronoun, A8-313.

+bind n. binding, fetter: costiveness. ±bindan sv3 to tie, 'bind,' fetter, fasten,

restrain, Æ, Bl, Mt, Jn; AO.CP: adorn. binde f. head-band? KC6-133.

bindele, -elle f. binding : bandage. bindere m. 'binder,' Rd 286.

binding f. binding, OEG 324b.

binn, binne f. 'bin,' basket, crib, manger, Bl.LkL.

binnan I. prep. (w. d. a.) within, in, inside of, into. II. adv. inside, within, less than, during, whilst. ['bin']

binne = binn bint pres. 3 sg. of bindan.

bio- beo-, bi-; biosmrung = bismrung birce = beore, beoree; bird (LkLR) = bridd

+bird = +byrd; birele = byrele

biren f. she-bear, OET(Ct). **birg**≒byrg

birgo, birho pres. 3 sg. of beorgan.

birht-=bierht-

birig, birig- = byrig, byrg-

birihte (v) prep. w. d. near, beside, An 850. birihto = bierhtu; birle = byrele

birnan = beornan

birst, birsted pres. 3 sg. of berstan.

birst pres. 2 sg., bir(e) pres. 3 sg. of beran. biryhte = birihte

bisæc n? m? wallet, MtR 1010, [LL, bisaccium

bīsæc contested, disputed, LL.

bīsēc f. visit, Gu 188.

bisceop (o2) m. 'bishop,' CP: high-priest, chief priest (of the Jews), heathen priest, AO,MkL.

bisceopcyn (o<sup>2</sup>) n. episcopal (high-priestly)

bisceopdom m. episcopate, bishopric : excommunication.

bisceopealder m. high priest, HL.

bisceopfolgod m. episcopate, GD 6531.

bisceopgegyrelan mpl. episcopal robes, BH 90<sup>2</sup>. bisceophad m. 'bishophood,' office of bishop,

ordination as bishop, episcopate, bishopric, CPPs.

bisceophādung f. episcopal ordination, ÆL

bisceophām m. bishop's estate, EC365. bisceophēafodlīn (o2) n. head ornament worn

by bishops, WW 15223.

bisceophired (o) m. clergy subject to a bishop.

bisceopian to confirm, LL. ['bishop'] bisceopland (o) n. episcopal or diocesan land, LL 17310.

bisceoplic 'bishoply,' episcopal, BH.

bisceoprice n. 'bishopric,' diocese, province of a bishop, BH.

bisceoprocc m. bishop's rochet, dalmatic. Lcd 3·20226.

bisceoprod f. bishop's cross. bisceopscir, -scyr f. diocese: episcopate.

bisceop-seld, -setl, -setl n. bishop's seat or see, bishopric.

bisceopseonoo m. synod of bishops, A 11.81. bisceopstol m. episcopal see, bishopric, KC.

['bishopstool' bisceopsunu m. godson at a 'bishoping' or confirmation.

bisceoptenung f. office of a bishop, BH. bisceopung f. confirmation, A.

bisceopwite n. fine payable to a bishop? (BT). forced entertaining of a bishop? (Lieb: v. LL2.667).

bisceopwyrt f. bishop's-wort, betony, vervain, marshmallow.

bisceopwyrtil (o²) vervain, WW 13441. biscep=bisceop

bi-sceran,  $(i^2, y^2) = be-scieran,$ -scerian -scierian

biscop = bisceop; biscup = bisceop bisegu = bysgu

bisen, bisene (y) fn. example, pattern, model, JnLR; Æ, AO, CP : similitude, parable, parallel: rule, command, precept. ['bysen']

bisene (v) blind, MtL; NC274; JAW22. ['bisson'?]

±bisenian (ie, y) to give, set an example, instruct by example, Bo : follow an example or pattern, CP : express figuratively. ['byen' vb.]

bisenung f. example, pattern, Æ(y).

bises m. the extra day intercalated in leap year, MEN 32. [L. bissextus]

±bisgian to occupy, employ, Æ,Bo; CP: trouble, afflict, Lcd,Met. ['busy']

bisgu, bisigu f. cccupation, labour, CP,Æ (yse): affliction, trouble.

bisgung f. business, occupation, care, CP. bisig (y) 'busy,' occupied, diligent, Ma, Sol.

bisignes f. 'business,' MtL (Cont. p. xx). bismær-=bismer-; bisme=besma

bismer (y) nmf. disgrace, scandal, shame, mockery, insult, reproach, scorn, AO,Bl; CP : filthiness, defilement, Æ(v). tō bismere ignominiously, shamefully : blas-

phemy : infamous deed, AO. ['bismer'] bismerful infamous, disgraceful, ignominious,

shameful,  $\mathbb{E}(y)$ . bismergleow (y) n. shameful lust, Æ.

±bismerian (y) to mock, revile, illtreat, blaspheme, Mk; AO. ['bismer' vb.]

bismeriend m. mocker, KGL298. bismerlēas blameless, CR 1326(y).

bismeriēoð n. scurrilous song, GL.

bismerlic shameful, ignominious, contemptuous, AO: ridiculous, frivolous. adv. -lice. bismernes f. pollution: insult: contemptible-

ness. blsmer-spræc, -spæc f. blasphemy, G.

±bismerung (y) mockery, scorn: blasphemy: infamy, disrepute, AO.

bismerword (æ2) n. reproach, insult, LL 1011. bismor, bism(o)r-=bismer, bismerbisn-=bisen-

+bisnere f. imitator, DR 457.

bispell (big-)n. example, proverb, Æ: parable, fable, allegory, story, MtL; CP. ['byspel'] bīspellboc (big-) f. book of Proverbs, A.

bissextus, gen. -te the intercalary day of leap year: leap year. [L.]

bist pres. 2 sg. of beon. bist = bidst, pres. 2 sg. of bidan.

biswic = heswic bit pres. 3 sg. of biddan.

bit pres. 3 sg. of (1) bidan; (2) bitan. bita m. I. 'bit,' morsel, piece, Jn; Æ. II.

biter, wild beast. ±bîtan¹ to 'bite,' tear, B,Rd; Æ: cut, wound:

(+) dash down, MkL9<sup>18</sup>. bite m. 'bite,' sting, AO, Lcd : sword-cut,  $Ap_{\bullet}B: cancer.$ 

bitela m. 'beetle,' Gl.

biter 'bitter,' sharp, cutting, Gu; Æ: stinging, PPs 11712: exasperated, angry, embittered: painful, disastrous, virulent, cruel, B,Bl. adv. -lice, Mt. bitere = bitre

±biterian to be or become bitter, CP: make

bitter. ['bitter' vb.]
biternes f. 'bitterness,' grief, El; Æ,CP.

biterwyrde bitter in speech, Æ. biterwyrtdrenc m. drink of bitter herbs. WW 11418.

bitl = bietl

bitmælum piecemeal, bit by bit, ÆGR 23910. bitol n. bridle.

bitor = biter

bitre bitterly, sharply, painfully, severely:

bitres, bittres gsmn. of biter. bitst pres. 2 sg. of biddan.

bītst pres. 2 sg. of bīdan and bītan.

bitt I. pres. 3 sg. of (1) biddan; (2) beodan.

II. = bytt

bitt pres. 3 sg. of bitan. +bitt n. biting, gnashing, Æ.

bitter=biter

bittor, bittre=biter, bitre; bitula=bitela bið pres. 3 sg. of beon.

biwäune v. bewäwan.

bïwist fm. sustenance, food, provision. necessaries, Bo,Æ. ['bewiste'

biword (u) n. proverb, household word : adverb, A8.3137. biwyrde n. 'byword,' proverb, WW.

bixen = byxen

bizant m. bezant (a gold coin). [L. byzanteum]

blāc I. (\varpii) bright, shining, glittering, flashing, Rd: pale, pallid, wan, AO,CP. [blican; 'bleak,' to 'bleach'] II. pret. 3 sg. of blican.

blac = blæc

bläcern n. lamp, candle, light, CP(æ). blächleor† with pale cheeks.

blācian to turn pale, Æ.

blacung f. a turning pale, pallor, Æ.

bladesian to flame, blaze, be hot: emit an odour, OEG 554.

bladesnung (at-) f. odour, WW 4051.

bladesung (at-, æt-) f. shining, lightning,

EPs 7619 blæc (a) I. 'black,' dark, B,BH,Æ. II. n. ink, LL, WW. ['bleck']

blæc≔blac

blæcan to bleach, whiten. [blac] blæcce f. black matter, OEG 652.

blæce n.? irritation of the skin, leprosy, LCD.

blæcernleoht (a) n. lantern-light.

blæcfexede black-haired, ÆH 1.45616. [feax]

blæcgymm m. jet, BH 2616. blæchorn (e) n. ink-horn, IM 12818. blæco f. pallor, LcD.

blæcpytt m. bleaching-pit? EC383'.

blæctrustfel n. leprosy, Cp 103 B.

blæd n. (nap. bladu) 'blade,' WW : leaf, Gen. blæd (ē) I. m. blowing, blast: inspiration, Æ: breath, spirit, A: life, mind: glory, dignity, splendour: prosperity, riches, success. II.

blædagende renowned, B1013. blædbylig m. bellows, WW 24133. blæddæg† m. day of prosperity.

blædderwære m. pain in the bladder, LcD. blæddre = blædre

±blædfæst† glorious, prosperous.

+blædfæstnes f. provision, sustenance, ÆL23b492.

blædgifa† m. giver of prosperity.

blædhorn m. trumpet, Æ.

blædnes f. blossom, fruit, A8-311. blædre (ē) f. blister, pimple, AO: 'bladder,'

[blawan] blædwela m. abundant riches, CR 1392. blæge f. gudgeon, bleak, WW.

blægettan (a) to cry, GD27812.

blæhæwen light blue.

 $\mathbf{bl\bar{e}s} = \mathbf{bl\bar{e}st}$ 

blæsbelg (OET28) = blæstbelg blæse (a) f. firebrand, torch, lamp, Æ, Jn.

['blaze'] blæsere m. incendiary, LL.

blæshorn m. blowing-horn, trumpet, LL bleobord n. coloured board, chess-board.

blæst m. blowing, 'blast' (of wind), breeze, Ex: flame.blæstan to blow, Andr 12330 : rush? (v. BT).

blæstbelg m. bellows, Gl.

blæstm m? flame, blaze, MFH 907.

blætan to 'bleat,' ÆGr,Rd.

blætesung = bladesung; blæts- = blets-

 $bl\bar{e}wen = bl\bar{e}h\bar{e}wen$ 

blæwest, blæwst pres. 2 sg., blæw(e)o pres. 3 sg. of blawan.

blagettan = blægettan blan pret. 3 sg. of blinnan.

blanca† m. (white?) horse, B. ['blonk'] ±bland n. blending, mixture, confusion,

turmoil. ±blandan7† to blend, mix, mingle, Rd.

['bland']

blandenfeax+ grizzly-haired, grey-haired, old. [blandan]

blann pret. 3 sg. of blinnan. blase, blasere = blæse, blæsere

blästbelg = blæstbelg; blaster = plaster

blatt livid, pale, wan, ghastly : low, hoarse (sound)? An 1279. [cp. bleat] blate† lividly, pallidly, MET.

blatesnung = bladesnung

blatian to be livid, pale, GEN 981 (GK). ±blawan? (o) (tr. or intr.) to 'blow,' breathe.

Mt, Lk, Jn : be blown, sound : inflate : (+)kindle, inflame, WW 20814 : (+) spit, MkLR 733.

blawend m. inspirer, ÆH 2.4788.

blawere m. 'blower,' CP.

blawung f. 'blowing,' blast, Æ: inflation. bleac = blæc

bleat miserable? Gu 963. ['blete']. blēate, B2824.

blead gentle, shy, cowardly, timid, Rd: slothful. inactive, effeminate, AO, ['blethe': Ger. blöde]

blec≒blæc; blēce = blæce blēcőa 'vitiligo,' WW 5328.

bled, bled-=blæd, bletbled I. (\var{\var{x}}) f. shoot, branch, flower, blossom, leaf, foliage, fruit, Mt,Lcd; CP: harvest,

crops. ['blede'; blowan] II. = blæd I. bledan to 'bleed,' let blood, Sol. bledhwæt growing quickly or profusely?

RD 29.

 $bl\bar{e}dre = bl\bar{e}dre$ 

bledu f. dish, bowl, goblet, Æ.

blegen, blegne f. 'blain,' boil, blister, ulcer,

blencan to deceive, cheat, Mod.

blend (e) pret. 3 sg. of blandan. blend-an, -ian to blind, deprive of sight, Bo:

deceive. ['blend']

blendnes f. blindness, DR 385. blent pres. 3 sg. of (1) blendan, (2) blandan.

±blēo n. gs. blēos, ds. blēo, gp. blēo(na), dip. blēom, blēo(w)um colour, Bo; CP: appearance, form, Sol. ['blee']

bleobrygd n? combination of colours, scintillation, PH 292. [bregdan]

bleocræft m. art of embroidery, WW 3549. +bleod beautiful, CR 909.

bleodu = bledu

blēofæstnes f. 'deliciæ,' RPs13811.

bleofag variegated, Gl.

**bleoh** = bleo

bleomete m. dainty food, GD 9918.

BLEOWA blēona gp. of blēo. bleoread purple, WW. bleostæning f. tesselated pavement, WW 44410. bleot pret. 3 sg. of (1) blatan, (2) blotan. bleoum dip. of bleo. bleow pret. 3 sg. of (1) blawan, (2) blowan. bleowum dp. of bleo. blere, blerig bald, WW. blese = blæse blēt pret. 3 sg. of (1) blātan, (2) blōtan.  $\mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{l} \cdot \mathbf{e} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{l} \cdot \mathbf{e} \mathbf{t} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{n}$  $\pm$ blētslan to consecrate, ordain, Mt, JnL(oe): 'bless,' give thanks, adore, extol, Da, Ps. Lk: sign with the cross, Æ: pronounce or make happy, Æ. [blod] bletsingboc f. blessing-book, benedictional, EC250. bletsingsealm m. the Benedicite, RB 3618. blētst pres. 2 sg. of blötan. bletsung f. consecration, Chr: 'blessing,'

benediction, Chr; Æ: favour (of God).

blew = bleow pret. 3 sg. of blawan. blews pres. 3 sg. of blowan.

blican to glitter, shine, gleam, sparkle, dazzle, Sol: appear, Sol 144. ['blik']

bliccettan to glitter, quiver, GL. bliccettung f. glittering, shining, VPs. blice m. exposure, LL5[34].

blicgan = blycgan blician to shine, OEG 1499. blīco pres. 3 sg. of blīcan.

blids = bliss blin imperat. of blinnan.

blind 'blind,' Mk; CP, Æ: dark, obscure, opaque, DD; Æ: internal, not showing outwardly: unintelligent: not stinging, WW 32229. adv. -lice blindly, rashly, AO.

blindboren born blind, JnL932, +blindfellian to blind, blindfold, HL8276. -blindian v. of-b.

blindnes f. blindness, Æ. blinn† n? cessation.

±blinnan3 to cease, leave off, rest from, Mt; CP: lose, forfeit: be vacant (bishopric). ['blin'; be, linnan]

blinnes f. cessation, intermission, LL. blis (CP) = bliss; blisa = blysa

bliscan = blyscan

blisgere m. incendiary. [blysige]

bliss f. 'bliss,' merriment, happiness, Bl; CP: kindness, friendship, grace, favour, Met: cause of happiness, Ps. [blive] ±blissian (intr.) to be glad, rejoice, exult, CP,Lk; Æ: (tr.) make happy, gladden, endow,  $\dagger Hy$ : applaud, ANS 109-306, ['bliss'] blissig joyful, RPs1129.

blissigendlic exulting, ÆH 1.35411. blissung f. exultation, EPs 6413.

**blī**ð≓blīðe

blive I. 'blithe,' joyous, cheerful, pleasant, E. AO, CP: gracious, well-disposed, friendly,

kind, El: agrecable, willing: quiet, peaceful, gentle, Ps. II. adv. Ps. blivelic gentle, pleasant, glad. adv. -lice

(Lk). ['blithely'] blibemöd glad, cheerful : well-wishing.

friendly. blicheort + happy, joyful : gracious. +blidian to make glad, RPs 914.

bliones f. joy, gladness, pleasure, Lcd; AO. ['blitheness']

blivs=bliss

blīwum = blēo(w)um, dp. of blēo. blod = bold

blod n. 'blood,' Æ,G,Lcd; AO,CP: vein. blod-dolg, dolh n. bleeding wound, Lcp. blöddryne m. bloodshed, AO 1623.

blödegesa m. bloody horror, Ex 477. +blodegian = blodgian

bloden bloody, WW 21735? blodfagt blood-stained, bloody.

blodgemang n. a blood-mixture, WW 2207. blodgemenged blood-stained, W18211.

blodgeot = blodgyte

blödgeotend m. shedder of blood, LPs 5016. blodgeotende bloody, LPs 58.

±blodgian to be bloodthirsty, WW 21543: make bloody.

blödgyte m. bloodshed, AO.

blodhræcung f. spitting of blood, WW 1136. blodhreow sanguinary, cruel, Ps.

blodig 'bloody,' WW; AO. blodigtor bloody-toothed, B2083.

blod-læs, -læswu f. blood-letting, bleeding, blodlæstid f. time for blood-letting, LcD 55a.

blödlætere m. blood-letter, WW. biodleas bloodless, ÆGR 5614.

blod-orc, -monad = blotorc, etc. blödrēad blood-red.

blodreow = blodhreow

blodryne m. issue of blood, bloody flux: bursting of a blood-vessel, AO 28827. blödsæx (e) n. lancet, Gl.

blodsceawung f. supply of blood? (BT) LCD

blödseten something to stop bleeding, Lcd. blödslite f. flowing of blood, LcD 64a. blöddigen f. tasting of blood, LL. blodwite n. blood-offering, LPs 154.

blödyrnende having an issue of blood. BH 7816 B.

bloma m. lump of metal, mass, GL. blon pret, 3 sg. of blinnan. blonca = blanca; blond-=bland-

blonn pret. 3 sg. of blinnan. blosa, blosma = blostma

blöstbære = blöstmbære blöstm (Æ), blöstma mf. 'blossom,' flower,

fruit, Bl, Lcd. blöstmbære (Æ), -bærende flower-bearing.

blöstmfreols m. floral festival, OEG4720. blöstmian to 'blossom,' bloom, BH.

±blot n. sacrifice, AO. [blod] blot = blod

blossom, Lcd.

blotan (and wv) to sacrifice, kill for bocwudu m. beech-wood, RD 41106. sacrifice, AO,CP.

blotere m. sacrificer, GPH 39899.

blotmonat m. month of sacrifice (8 Oct.-8 Nov.), November.

blotore m. sacrificial vessel, GPH 397.

blötspiung f. spitting of blood, WW 1137.

blotung f. sacrifice, AO 10216. ±blowan I. sv7 to 'blow,' flower, flourish,

II. = blāwan blowendlic blooming, WW 24028. blunnen pp., blunnon pret. pl. of blinnan.
-blycgan v. ā-b.; blys, blyss = bliss

blysa m. firebrand, torch, Æ. blyscan 'rutilare,' HGL43475 (v. OEG1196

and 'blush'). blyse f. = blysa: blysere = blæsere

blysian to burn, blaze, PPs 178. blysige = blyse; blyssian (Æ) = blissian blyde, blydelice = blide, blidelice

bō = bā, nafn. of bēgen.

boc I. fn. ds. and nap. bec'beech'-tree, WW; Mdf: beech-nut, NC 274: 'book,' writing, Bible, Bl,Jn,CP; AO,Æ. Crīstes b. gospel: deed, charter, conveyance, LL. II. pret. 3 sg. of bacan.

böcæceras mpl. freehold lands.

böcblæc (e) n. ink, W  $225^{1}$ .

 $b\bar{o}cce = b\bar{e}ce$ 

böc-cest, -cist(e) f. book-chest.

böccræft m. learning, Bo. ['bookcraft'] boccræftig book-learned.

bocere m. scholar, scribe, writer, Æ. bocfell n. parchment, vellum, LL. ['bookfell'] bocfodder n. bookcase, WW 19413

böcgesamnung f. library, WW 20315.

bocgestreon n. library, BH. bochord n. library, WW. ['bookhoard']

bochus n. library, WW 18535.

±bocian to grant by charter: supply with books.

boclæden n. literary Latin, learned language. bocland n. land held by written title, LL; ['bookland'] v. LL2·323. Æ,AO.

boclar f. book-lore, learning.

böcleden = böclæden boclic of or belonging to a book, Æ: biblical, scriptural. b. stæf 'ars liberalis,' HGL 503.

bōcon pret. pl. of bacan.

bocrædere m. reader of books, WW 43925.

bocræding f. reading of books, WW. bocread red colour used in illuminating manuscripts, vermilion, WW.

bocrede f. reading of books, A 10·143101. bocriht n. right given by will or charter,

LL444(1).

bocscyld m. beech-wood shield, TC 5615. bocstæf m. nap. -stafas letter, character, El. ['bocstaff'; Ger. buchstabe]

bocstigel f. beech-wood stile, KC5.7025.

boc-tæcung, -talu f. teaching or narrative, written in books, LL.

boctreow n. beech-tree, Æ.

bocweore n. study of books, LL (31418).

±bod (+ exc. N) n. command, message, pre-Bo, Hy; Æ: preaching. ['bode,' 'i-bod'; Ger. gebot]

boda m. messenger, herald, apostle, angel, Æ,CP: prophet. ['bode'; Ger. bote]

bodan = botmbode pret. of bogan.

bodeg = bodig

boden pp. of beodan. bodere m. teacher, NG.

±bodian to tell, proclaim, announce, †Hy: AO, CP: preach, Mt; Æ, CP: foretell, El: ['bode']

bodiend m. proclaimer, teacher, preacher.

bodig n. 'body,' trunk, frame, bodily presence, Æ,BH, etc., CP: main part, LcD. bodigendlic to be celebrated, ÆL7.232.

bodlac n. decree, ordinance, CHR 1129. ±bodscipe† m. command : message.

bodung f. message, recital, preaching, Æ: interpretation: assertiveness, RB13622.

bodungdæg m. Annunciation Day, ÆH 1.200<sup>25</sup>.

bog m. arm, shoulder, Æ; CP: 'bough,' twig.

branch, Mt; CP: offspring. [bugan] boga m. 'bow,' (weapon), Gn; Æ: arch, arched place, vault, B: rainbow, E: folded parchment. [cp. Ger. bogen]

 $b\bar{o}ga = b\bar{o}g$ 

bogan to boast, RB. boganet = bogenett

bogefodder m. quiver, WW 14319,

bogen I. name of a plant, LcD. II. pp. of bügan.

bogenett n. wicker basket with a narrow neck for catching fish, WW.

bogetung f. curve, WW 35515.

 $b\bar{o}gh = b\bar{o}g$ 

bögian I.  $\pm$ (intr.) to dwell, Æ: (tr.) to inhabit. II. = bögan

bogint full of bends, MtL714. bögincei n. small bough, OEG.

bögung (böung) f. boastfulness, arrogance. display, Æ.

 $b\bar{o}h = b\bar{o}g$ 

böhscyld m. shoulder shield, EC226'.

bohte pret. 3 sg. of bycgan.

böhtimber n. building timber, AS 13. [bōgian, ES42-172]

boian = bogan

bol? m. bole, trunk, LcD 143a. bolca m. gangway of a ship.

bold (=botl) n. house, dwelling-place, man-

sion, hall, castle, B: temple. boldagend† m. homestead-owner.

boldgestrēon (botl)† household goods.

boldgetæl collection of houses: (political) district, county, province, GD.

boldgetimbrut npl. houses. boldweard (botl-) m. housekeeper, steward,

boldwela† m. wealth : splendid dwelling,

paradise, heaven: village, GEN 1799. (botl-)

bolgen pp. of belgan.

holgenmodt enraged.

bolla m., bolle f. 'bowl,' cup, pot, beaker. measure, ÆL,Jn,Lcd.

bolster mn. 'bolster,' head-pillow, cushion,  $B \colon \mathrm{CP}$ 

+bolstrian to support with pillows, prop up, A 8.308.

bolt m. 'bolt' : cross-bow for throwing bolts or arrows, WW.

bolttimber n. building timber, AS13. [botl; v. ES42172]

bon I. f. ornament, CHR 1063D. II.=bōgan bon-, bond-=ban-, band-

bonda m. householder, LL : freeman, plebeian : husband. ['bond']

bondeland n. land held by a bonda, Chr 777E. [ON. bondi]

bone = ben +bonian to polish, burnish, TC. [Ger. bohnenl

bonn=bann

bor borer, gimlet, GL : lancet, scalpel, graving tool, GL. [borian]

bora m. ruler, SAT 500. [? rædbora]

borcen pret. 3 sg. of beorcan. boreian to bark.

bord n. 'board,' plank, Æ,Gen: table, Ps: side of a ship, Gen : ship, El, Gn : shield, EL.

borda m. embroidery, ornament, GL. bordclað m. table-cloth, OEG 5622. bordgelac n. weapon, dart, CR 769. bordhæbbende shield-bearing, B2895.

bordhaga m. cover of shields, EL 652.

shield-ornament (ē)† bordhreoða m. phalanx.

bordrand m. shield, B2559.

bordrima m. rim, edge.

bordridig a stream running in a channel made of planks? (BT), EC45011.

bordstæð n. sea shore, An 442.

bordoaca m. shield-covering, testudo, GL: board for roofing, WW.

bordweall m. wall of shields, phalanx: buckler, shield: side of ship, RD 346.

bordwudu m. shield, B1243. boren pp. of beran.

borettan to brandish, GL.

borg m. pledge, security, bail, debt, obligation, LL (v. 2.331; 641); CP: bondsman: debtor. ['borrow' sb.]

borgbryce m. breach of surety, LL.

borgen pp. of beorgan.

borggelda m. borrower : lender.

borgian to 'borrow,' Mt,Ps: lend: be surety for, OEG 3812.

borgiend m. lender, usurer.

borg-sorg (burg-) f. trouble on account of lending or security, RIM 63. borgwedd n. pledge, WW 27916.

borh=borg

borhfæst fast bound, HL18254.

±borhfæstan to bind by pledge or surety.

borhhand fm. security, surety (person), Æ.

borhleas without a pledge, without security, LL230[5].

borian to bore, perforate.

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borlice very, extremely, fitly, excellently, A8-302,307,329.

born = barn, pret. 3 sg. of biernan.

+ borsnung = + brosnung borsten pp. of berstan.

bordor = beordor bösig m? n? stall, crib, LkLR. ['boosy'] bösm (CP), bösum m. 'bosom,' breast, womb,

E: surface, An : ship's hold, Gen.

bosmig sinuous, OEG82.

bot f. help, relief, advantage, remedy, An, Da, Lcd;  $A\bar{O}$ : compensation for an injury or wrong, LL (v. 2.336): (peace) offering, recompense, amends, atonement, reformation, penance, repentance, Bl; CP. to bote to 'boot,' besides, moreover. [Ger. busse]

botan = betan

botettan to improve, repair.

botian to get better. ±botl (CP,Æ)=bold

botleas unpardonable, not to be atoned for by botm m. 'bottom,' ground, foundation, B,

WW: abyss, Gen. botwyrde pardonable, that ca i be atoned for

by bot. [cp. botleas] bos = boges pres. 3 sg. of bogan.

boten mn? rosemary : darnel, Æ : thyme, GPH 390.

**bõung** = bõgung

box mn. box-tree, WW: 'box,' case, Mt.

[L. buxus] boxtrēow n. box-tree, ÆGR 2019.

braccas mp. breeches, LcD 3·19828.

bracce (Mdf) = bræc I.

brachwil f. moment, A8-318. -bracian v. ā-b.

brād I. comp. brādra, brædra 'broad,' flat, open, extended, spacious, wide, Gen,Chr; Æ,AO,CP: ample, copious, B; El. II. n. breadth, RIM 13?

brādæx f. broad axe, GL. brādbrim† n. wide sea.

brāde far and wide, broadly, widely.

brādelēac n. leek, Gl.

bradhand f. palm of the hand, WW 26434. brādian to extend, reach, AO 23410.

brādlāstæx f. broad axe, Gl.

brädlinga flatly, with the hand open.

brādnes sf. breadth, greatness, extent, surface, Æ: liberality.

bradpanne = brædepanne

bræc I. a strip of untilled land? (BT),KC. II. = pret. 3 sg. of brecan.

bræc  $\hat{\mathbf{I}}$ . (±) n. catarrh, cough. II. f. breaking, destruction, ÆL5292. III. = brec nap. of broc I.

bræcce breeches, OET. [L.]

bræccoðu f. falling sickness, epilepsy, WW 11227.

+**bræceo** = bræc I.

BRÆCDRENC bræcdrenc (ē) cough medicine, WW 35188. brang pret. 3 sg. of bringan. bræclian to cackle, make a noise, GD 23612. bræcon pret. pl. of brecan. ±bræcseoc epileptic, lunatic. bræd I. f. breadth, width, AO. [brad] II. f. flesh, PH 240. [OHG. brat] III. m. trick, fraud, deceit, craft. [=\*brægd; 'braid'] IV. pret. 3 sg. of brëdan, bregdan. V. pres. 3 sg. and pp. of brædan.  $br\bar{e}d = bregd - (bregd -)$ ±brædan (e) I. to make broad, extend, spread, stretch out, BH; AO: be extended, rise, grow. ['brede'; brad] II. to roast, toast, bake, broil, cook, WW. ['brede'; Ger. braten] bræde m. roast meat, WW. ['brede'; Ger. braten -brædels v. ofer-b. brædepanne f. frying-pan (v. WW 363 N3). bræding I. f. extension, Bo 466: bedding, bed, II. f. roast meat, OEG 3760. brædingpanne = brædepanne brædisen n. 'scalpellum,' GL, WW. brædra v. brad. brædu, brædo f. breadth, width, extent, Ps. +brægd = bræd III; brægdan = bregdan brægdboga m. deceitful bow, CR 765. brægden (e) I.  $(\pm)$  deceitful, crafty, AO. adv. -lice. [bregdan] II. fraud. brægdnes (æd-) f. fraud, cunning. brægdwis crafty, Gu 58. [bregd] brægen (a, e) n. 'brain,' Lcd,Ps; Æ,CP. brægenpanne f. brain-pan, skull, OEG 2815. brægensēoc brain-sick, mad, OEG. brægn = brægenbrægnloca (hrægn-) m. brain-house, head,  $m Rp\,72^{21}$ brægpanne = brægenpanne **bræhtm** (A) = breahtmbræmbel, bræmel≒bremel bræme (NG) = brēme; brær (ē) = brēr bræs n. 'brass,' bronze, Æ. bræsen 'brazen,' of brass, LPs; Æ. bræsian to do work in brass, make of brass, ÆGR 21517. bræsne = bresne bræð m. odour, scent, stink, exhalation, vapour, AO. ['breath'] bræw (ēa) m. eye-brow, eye-lid, BH,Lcd,Ps,

['bred'] WW; CP. ['bree'] bragen = brægenbrahtan = brohton pret. pl. of bringan. brand (o) m. fire, flame, B; Æ: 'brand,' 20.148torch, JnL, Da; Æ: sword, B. brandhāt† burning hot, ardent. brandhord (o1) n? treasure exciting ardent desires (BT); care, anxiety (GK), RIM 46. brand-iren, -isen n. fire-dog, trivet, grate, WW. ['brandise']

brant (o) deep, steep, high, An, El. ['brant'] branwyrt f. whortleberry plant, WW 13323. brasian = bræsian +brastl (-sl) n. crackling (of flames), DD,W. brastlian (-sl) to roar, rustle, crackle, A. ['brastle'; Ger. prasseln] brastlung f. crackling, rustling, crashing, Æ. bratt m. cloak, MtL540. ['bratt'] brēac pret. 3 sg. of brūcan. brēad n. bit, crumb, morsel: 'bread,' JnL. +breadian = +bredian; brēag = bræw breahtm I. (bearhtm; æ, e, eo. y) m. cry, noise, revelry. II. = bearhtmbreahtmian (earht) to creak, resound. breahtmung f. 'convolatus,' WW 3763. breahtumhwæt = bearhtmhwætbreard = brerd; breat = breotbrēað brittle, LCD 1.2607.  $br\bar{e}aw = br\bar{e}w$ brēawern n. brew-house, WW 14529. brēc fp. breeches, Lcd, RB. ['breech'; v. ES 38-3451 +brec n. noise, sound, CP.  $\pm \mathbf{br\bar{e}c} = \pm \mathbf{br\bar{e}c} \ \mathbf{I}$ . ±brecan I. sv4 to 'break,' shatter, burst, tear, B,Bl,Ps: curtail, injure, violate, destroy, oppress, B, Da, KC; AO, CP: break into, rush into, storm, capture (city), Ma; CP: press, force : break or crash through, burst forth, spring out, An, Ph: subdue, tame. CP. II. to roar? CR951. [ON. braka] brēchrægl n. breeches, PPs 10828. brecmælum = brytmælum ±brecnes f. breach, EPs. -breco v. æ-, eodor-b. brecoa m. broken condition. modes b. sorrow of heart, B171. brecung f. 'breaking,' LkR. bred n. surface : board, plank, CP : tablet, Æ.  $\mathbf{br\bar{e}d} = (1) \mathbf{br\bar{y}d}$ , (2)  $\mathbf{br\bar{a}d}$ , (3)  $\mathbf{br\bar{a}d}$  III. brēdan I. to produce, or cherish, a brood, Æ. ['breed'] II.  $(\pm) = bregdan$ . III.  $(\pm)=$ brædan I. and II. breden (i, y) of boards, wooden, Æ. brēdende deceitful, cunning, AO. [bregdan]  $\mathbf{br\bar{e}dettan} = \mathbf{brogdettan}$ +bredian† (ea) to regenerate, restore. brēdi (ng)panne = brædepanne  $br\bar{e}d\bar{i}sern = br\bar{e}d\bar{i}sen$ bredweall m. wall of boards, palisade, ES bredwian (eo) to strike down, trample. +brēfan to write down, A8.30811. [cp. Ger. brēg (VPs) = bræw; brega (Æ) = brego bregan to alarm, frighten, terrify, Lk; Æ,CP. ['bree'; broga]  $bregd = br\tilde{e}d$  III. +bregd I. n. movement, change, PH 57. II. = bræd III. An 504. bregdan3 (bred-) to move quickly, pull, shake, swing, throw (wrestling), draw (sword), drag,

brandom (o1) m. 'rūbigo,' WW4414.

brandrida m. fire-grate, WW 26626 brandstæfn (o1) high-prowed?

brandrād (o², e²) f. fire-dog, trivet, GL.

brēostcofa+ m. heart, affections.

B.Ma : bend, weave, 'braid,' knit, join together, ÆGr : change colour, vary, be transformed, Ex, Sol, Gu: bind, knot: (intr.) move, be pulled: flash, Æ. up b. bring up (a charge): (+) scheme, feign, pretend: (+) draw breath, breathe. bregden = brægden +bregdnes f. trouble, affliction, MF 162. +bregdstafas mp. learned arts, Sol 2. bregen = brægen bregendlic terrible, RPs463.  $br\bar{e}gh = br\bar{e}w$ bregnes f. fear, terror. bregot (eo) m. ruler, chief, king, Lord. engla, mancynnes God. bregorice n. kingdom, GEN 1633. bregorof majestic, mighty, B 1925. bregostolt m. ruler's seat, throne : rule, dominion. bregoweard m. ruler, prince, lord. bregu = brego **breht**-= breaht-, beorht-, bierhtbrehtniende = bearhtmiende [brēme] brēman I.  $(\pm)$  to honour, extol. II. (oe) to rage, NG. brembel (Æ), brember≔brēmel brēme (oe, y) I. adj. famous, glorious, noble, PPs; AO. ['breme'] II. adv. brēmel (æ) m. brier, 'bramble,' blackberry bush, £, Lcd; Mdf. [brom] brēmelæppel m. blackberry, LCD. brēmelberie f. blackberry, LcD. brēmelbrært m. bramble-brier. brēmellēaf n. bramble-leaf, LcD. brēmelrind f. bramble-bark, LCD. brēmeloyrne f. bramble-bush, Æ.  $br\bar{e}men = br\bar{e}me I.$ brëmendlic noted, OEG. brēmer≒brēmel brēmlas nap. of brēmel. bremman to rage, roar. [Ger. brummen] bremung f. roaring, WW 24239. brenco pres. 3 sg. of brengan. brene = bryne brenes pres. 3 sg. of \*brenan to make or dye brown? (GK: BT reads brened = berned pres. 3 sg. of bernan) Run 15. ±brengan (AO,CP) = bringan brengnes f. oblation: (+) food, support, MkL1244. [\*bringnes] brenting m. ship, B2807. [brant] breo-, breo- = bre-, brebrēod (NG) = brēad breodian to cry out, Mon 28. breoht- = bearht-, beorhtbrēosa (io) m. gadfly, WW. ['breeze'] breost nmf. (usu. in pl.) 'breast,' bosom, B, Lk,Lcd; AO,CP: stomach, womb: mind, thought, disposition, Gen; CP: 'ubertas,' brēostbān n. 'breast-bone,' WW 158. breostbeorg = breostgebeorh breostbyden (e2) f. breast, GL. bréostcearut f. heart-care, anxiety.

breostgebeorh m. bulwark, WW 46614. brēostgehygdt, -hydt fn. thought. breostgebanc+ m. mind, thought. brēostgewædut np. corslet. brēostgyrd f. sceptre? OEG 3303; 2188. brēosthord† n. thought, mind. breostlin n. stomacher, WW 4072. bréostloca† m. mind, soul. brēostnet† n. coat of mail. breostnyrwet n. tightness of chest, LCD 189b. brēostroce m. chest-clothing, WW 15139. brēostsefa† m. mind, heart. brēosttoga m. chieftain, Sol 184. breostoing n. region of the heart, LcD 3.14618. breostwære m. pain in the chest, LCD. brēostweall m. breastwork, rampart, WW brēostweordungt f. breast-ornament. breostwylm (e2) m. breast-fountain, teat: emotion, sorrow. Breot-=Brvtbreotan2+ to break in pieces, hew down, demolish, destroy, kill. Breotas = Brittas Breoten, Breoton = Briten breation = (1) bryten; (2) pret. pl. brēatan. brēoðan² to decay, waste away, Lod 63a. ±brēowan2 to 'brew,' AO. brēowlāc n. brewing, ÆL17103. brer (æ) f. 'brier,' bramble, Lcd, WW. brerd (ea, eo) m. brim, margin, border, surface, Jn, WW: shore, bank, Æ. ['brerd'] brerdful brim-full, ÆL6282. ['brerdful'] brērhlæw m. brier-hillock, EC4509. brērbyrne f. brier-bush, KC6-22113. brēsan = brysan; bresen = bræsen bresne (æ)† mighty, strong. brēt pres. 3 sg. of brēdan, bregdan. bret- = brit-, bryt-; brev = bræv brēðer ds. of bröðor. brēw (KGL) = bræw brice, brīce bryce, bryce-brices pres. 3 sg. of brecan. bricst pres. 2 sg. of brecan. brid = bridd; brīd = bryd bridd m. young 'bird,' chicken, Lk; Æ,CP, brīdel, brīdels (ȳ) m. 'bridle,' rein, curb. restraint, Run; Æ,CP. bridelshring m. bridle-ring, EL1194. brīdelðwangas mp. reins. briden = bredenbrīd-gift, -gifu = brydgift, -gifu ±bridlian to 'bridle,' curb, Bo; CP. briengan = bringanbrig = brycg; brig = briw brigd n. change or play of colours, PA26. [bregdan] brigdils (GL) = bridels; brihtan = bierhtan brihtlice = beorhtlice brim† nm. surf, flood, wave, sea, ocean, water, B: sea-edge, shore. ['brim']

brogdenmæl = brodenmæl

brimceald + ocean-cold. brimclif n. cliff by the sea, B222. brimfaros n. sea-shore (BT) DA 322 (or ? 2 words). brimflöd m. flood, sea. brimfugol m. sea-bird, gull, WA47. brimgiest m. sailor, RD 425. brimhengest† m. (sea-horse), ship. brimhlæst† f. sea-produce, (fish). brimlad† f. flood-way, sea-way. brimlidend m. sailor : pirate. brimmann† m. sailor : pirate. brimrād† f. (sea-road), sea. brimsa? gadfly? (v. NC354). brimstæð n. sea-shore, An 496. brimstrēam† m. current, sea : rapid, river. brimbyssa† m. ship. brimwīsa m. sea-king, captain, B2930. brimwudu† m. (sea-wood), ship. brimwylf f. (she-)wolf of the sea or lake, B1507. brimwylm m. ocean surge, sea-wave, B1494. bring m. offering, CPs 5020. ±bringan3 (e, y) (and wv) to 'bring,' lead, bring forth, carry, adduce, produce, present. offer, B, Bo, JnL; AO, CP. -bringelle v. on-b.; brīosa = brēosa brīst, brītst, pres. 2 sg., brīt pres. 3 sg. of bregdan. Brit-, brit-=Bryt-, brytbriw m. pottage, porridge, ÆGr,Lcd. ['bree'; Ger. brei] ±briwan to prepare food, cook. briwdicce as thick as pottage, LCD 190a. broc I. n. affliction, misery, care, toil, adversity, Bl,Bo; Æ,AO,CP: disease, sickness, Æ: fragment. ['broke'; brecan] II. n. use, benefit. III. a kind of locust? WW ['brock'] IV. = broce **bröc I.** f. (? only in pl. bree, q.v.). II. m. 'brook,' torrent, Bo, WW; Mdf. broce m. badger, Lcd. ['brock'] brocen of badger's skin, WW 1521. brocchol n. badger's hole, EC23912. broccian to tremble, GD 156.  $\mathbf{br\bar{o}ce} = \mathbf{br\bar{v}ce}$ brocen pp. of (1) brecan, (2) brücan. ±brocian to crush, hurt, afflict, molest, Æ, AO,CP: blame. [broc] brockic full of hardship, W2481. bröcminte f. brookmint, horsemint.  $\mathbf{br\bar{o}cs\bar{e}oc} = \mathbf{br\bar{e}cs\bar{e}oc}$ brocung f. affliction, sickness, ÆH 1.4727. brod shoot, sprout, LHy 63. brod f. 'brood,' A: foetus: breeding, hatching. broddetan = brogdettanbroddian = brodian bröden pp. of brēdan. brodenmæl† n. damascened sword. broder = broder; brodet = brogdetbrödian to glitter, shine, OEG.

brodig adj. broody, A8.309.

broga m. terror, dread, danger, CP: prodigy.

brogden pp. of bregdan. ['browden']

brogdettan to shake, brandish : tremble. brogdettung f. trembling, shaking : figment, pretence. ±brogn bough, bush, branch, NG (v. ES 38.340 and JAW). broht 'viscellum,' WW 541. bröht pp., bröhton pret. pl. of bringan. brohorea m. direcalamity, GEN 1813. [broga] brom m. 'broom,' brushwood, Lcd; Mdf. bromfæsten n. enclosure of broom, WW4147. bromig broomy, BL 20727? bron-=bran-; brond=brand, brant brord m. prick, point : blade (e.g., of grass or ±brosnian to crumble, decay, fall to pieces, rot, wither, be corrupted, AO,CP. brosniendlic (Æ), +brosnodlic (BL,W) corruptible, perishable, transitory. ±brosnung f. decay, corruption, ruin, Æ. +brot n. fragment, G. [breotan] Broten = Brytenbroten pp. of brēotan. brotettan to burst forth, shoot, sprout? (Napier) =brogdettan? (BT), v. OEG1218n. broð n. 'broth,' Lcd.' [broðar, broðer;=broðor [breowan] browniand (WW  $329^{38}$ ;  $548^{19}$ ) = rowniand? brodor m. ds. breder 'brother,' Chr, Mt, Lk. nap. (±) bröðor, bröðru, Gen, Jn: fellowman, Ps: co-religionist, Mt: monk.brodorbana m. fratricide (person), GEN 1526. brodorewealm m. fratricide (act), Gen 1030. brösordohter f. niece, WW17330. brodorgyld n. vengeance for brothers? Ex199. brodorleas brotherless, RD 8516. bröforlic 'brotherly,' ÆGr. brödorlienes f. brotherliness, BH. brotorlufu (-er) love, DR. brödorræden f. fellowship, brotherhood, Æ: membership of a brotherhood. brotorscipe m. brotherliness, love, MtL: (+) brotherhood, fraternity, AO. ['brothership brodorsibb f. kinship of brothers : brotherly love.bröforslaga m. brother-slayer. brödorslege m. fratricide (act), CP. brodorsunu m. brother's son, nephew. brodorsybb = brodorsibb brovor-vinen, -vinenu f. midwife. [beorgor] brödorwif n. brother's wife, sister-in-law. brösorwyrt (e2) f. 'pulegium,' penny-royal, WW 300<sup>24</sup>. +brod-ru, -ra mp. brothers, brethren, Mt. ['i-brotheren' bröður = bröðor +browen pp. of breowan. brū f. nap. brū(w)a, gp. brūna 'brow,' eyebrow, eye-lid, eye-lash, Rd, W W. ±brūcan² to 'brook,' use, enjoy, possess, par-take of, spend, B. brocen cyrtel a coat brocen cyrtel a coat which has been worn, A: eat, InL; A: execute an office : cohabit with. brauchenl

brūcendlice serviceably, OEG 531.

brucung f. function, occupation, BC1·154<sup>13</sup>. brūdon, brugdon pret. pl. of brēdan, bregdan.

brun 'brown,' dark, dusky, Bo, Ex: having metallic lustre, shining (v. NED).

brūna gp. of brū.

brūn-basu, -be(o)su brownish-purple, OEG. brunecgt with gleaming blade.

brūneta m. itch, erusivelas, LcD 18a. brunewyrt = brunwyrt

brunfag burnished? brown-hued? B 2615.

brungen pp., brungon pret. pl. of bringan. brūnian to become brown, LcD 106b.

brunna = burna

brûnwann dusky, An 1308.

brunwyrt f. 'brownwort,' water-betony, woodbetony, Lcd.

bruðon pret. pl. of brēoðan. brūwa nap. of brū.

±bryce (i) I. m. 'breach' ('bruche'), fracture,

breaking, Æ(i),Gu,LL: fragment, OEG. [brecan] II. fragile, brittle, worthless, fleeting. ['bryche'] III. m. use, enjoyment, service, exercise, advantage, gain, [Ger. brauch] profit, fruit, Æ(i),CP.

[brūcan] bryce useful, profitable.

-brycel v. hūs-b.

bryce's pres. 3 sg. of brecan. brycg f. 'bridge,' Æ; AO, Mdf.

brycgbot (i) f. repairing of bridges, LL.

brycggeweore (i1) n. work of building or repairing bridges.

brycgian to 'bridge,' make a causeway, pave,

brycgweard (i1) m. keeper or defender of a

bridge, MAS5. brycgwyrcende 'pontifex' / DR 19416.

±bryc-ian, -sian to use, enjoy, DR: profit, benefit.

bryco pres. 3 sg. of brecan.

bryco pres. 3 sg. of brūcan. bryd I. (ē, ī) f. 'bride,' betrothed or newlymarried woman, wife, consort, CP,Æ. brydes wæde wedding garment: (†) (young)

II. = brygd woman. bryd-, bryd-=bred-, bridbrydbedd n. bridal bed, Æ.

brydbletsung (i) f. marriage blessing, LL

72,38,1. brydboda m. paranymph, bridesman, OEG

18b71. brýdbūr n., brýdcofa m. bride-chamber, bed-

chamber. +bryddan to frighten, terrify, Sol 16.

-brÿde v. un-b.

brydeala, brydealo(8) n. bride-ale, marriagefeast, Chr. ['bridal']

 $br\bar{v}delic = br\bar{v}dlic$ 

brydgifta fpl. betrothal, espousals. brýdgifu f. dowry: (pl.) espousals, Æ.

brydguma (Æ,CP), brydiguma (Æ) m. 'bridegroom,' In: suitor.

[Ger. brydhlop n. ceremony on conducting a bride to her new home, bridal, wedding, Chr, MtL. ['bridelope']

+brvdian to marry.

brydlac n. bridal, wedded condition, Æ: (pl.) marriage ceremony, Æ. ['bridelock'] brydleod n. epithalamium, OEG.

brydlic bridal. b. gewrit Song of Solomon. WW 38820.

brvdloca m. bride-chamber, BL.

 $\mathbf{brydlop} = \mathbf{brydhlop}$ brydlufe f. love of a bride, Jul 114.

brydniht f. wedding-night, MH 1428. brydræst f. bridal bed.

brydreaf n. wedding garment, MtL2211. brydsang m. epithalamium, WW. brydding np. nuptials, Bl. ['brydthing']

brygc = brycg

brygd I. (bryd) m. drawing out, unsheathing. II. = bræd III. brandishing, LL.

bryht=beorht; bryhtan = bierhtan

±bryidan to seize property improperly held by another, LL. [=\*brigdan? BT] brym, brymm≒brim; brym-=brēm-

bryne m. burning, conflagration, BH: fire, flame, heat, MtL; AO: inflammation, burn, scald, Lcd:torch:fervour, passion. ['brine,

'brune'; beornan]
bryne f. 'brine,' WW; Æ.

bryneadl f. fever, WW 23826.

brynebroga m. fire-terror, Az 161. brynegield† (i3) m. burnt-offering.

brynehāt burning hot, Dom 51. brynelēoma m. fire-gleam, flame, B2313.

brynenes f. hard, fiery trial, HGL469. brynetēar m. hot tear, CR 152. bryne-wylm, -welm† m. wave of fire, flame,

burning heat. bryngan = bringan

brynig† fiery, burning. brynstån m. brimstone, NC275.

bryrd = brerd

bryrdan to urge on, incite, encourage, MET  $13^{3}$ .

[brord]

bryrdnes f. incitement, instigation. ±brys-an, -ian to 'bruise,' crush, pound, BH.

DD: season, Sc 2020. +brysednes f. bruising, crushing, WW 21122.

brysewyrt f. daisy, soap-wort, Lcd 1.374. ['bruisewort']

brystmlan = brytsnian

bryt pres. 3 sg. of breotan. Bryt m. Briton : Breton.

bryta, brytan = brytta, bryttian ±brÿtan to crush, pound: (+) break up.

destroy.

-brytednes v. for b.

Bryten (e, eo, i, o) f. Britain.

bryten (eo) spacious, roomy, SAT 687.

brytencyning† m. powerful king. brytengründ m. broad earth, CR357.

Brytenlond n. Britain: Wales. brytenrice (eo) n. I. spacious kingdom, Az

II. kingdom of Britain.

Brytenwealda m. wielder of Britain, Bret- bulluc m. male calf, 'bullock,' Sc. walda, chief king. brytenwongas mp. spacious plains, the

world, CR380.

brytest pres. 2 sg. of breotan. brytlan = bryttian

Bryt-land, -lond = Brytenlond

brytmælum piecemeal, OEG 1553n.

brytnere m. steward, CP45911.

±brytnian (i) to divide, distribute, dispense, administer, B. ['britten']

brytnung f. distribution, WW 22243.

brytofta pl. espousals, WW1715. [brvd,

Bryton = Bryten, Briten ±brytsen f. fragment, FM,G.

brytsnian to parcel out, distribute, OEG 2195:

(+) enjoy, possess, ES8.473<sup>33</sup>. brytst pres. 2 sg. of breotan.

Brytt=Bryt

brytta† (e) m. dispenser, giver, author, governor, prince, lord. sinces b. treasure-giver. [breotan]

+bryttan = +br $\bar{v}$ tan

±bryttlan (i) to divide, dispense, distribute, CP: rule over, possess, enjoy the use of. Bryttise 'British,' Chr.

Bryttwealas, Brytwalas mp. Britons of Wales.

Brytwylisc British, Welsh.

brygen f. brewing, drink, Gu, Lcd. ['burthen'; brod]

brywlac (Æ) = breowlac

bū I. n. nap. bÿ dwelling. [Ger. bau] II. v. bā, bēgen,

±būan anv. (intr.) to stay, dwell, live, AO: (tr.) inhabit, occupy : cultivate.

būc, bucc m. belly, stomach, A: pitcher, A: beaver (of helmet)? ['bouk'; Ger. bauch] bucca m. 'buck,' he-goat, male deer, A.Lcd; CP.

budda m. beetle, WW 54310.

bude 3 sg., budon pl. pret. of buan.

budon pret. pl. of beodan. būend m. dweller, inhabitant.

bufan (Æ; AO,CP) I. prep. (w. d.) over,

'above' : (w. a.) on, upon. II. adv. above, overhead, before.

bufan-cweden, -nemd, -sprecen above-mentioned, GD.

bufon = bufan; bug-=bu-

±būgan I. (sv2) to 'bow,' bow down, turn, bend, stoop, sink, Æ, AO, Rood: submit, give way, Æ,B,Chr: depart, flee, retire, Æ,AO: join, go over to, A: convert, A. II.=būan

būh imperative of būgan.

būlan = būan; bul = bula I. bula m. I. ornament. [L.] II. bull? EC44922.

bulberende wearing an ornament, ww 19537; OEG8319.

bulentse f. a plant, LcD 44b. bulgon pret. pl. of belgan.

bulot, bulut ragged robin, cuckoo-flower, Lop.

 $b\bar{u}n = b\bar{u}an$ 

bund f? bundle, MtL1330.

būnda = bonda

bunden pp., bundon pret. pl. of bindan. bundenheord with bounden tresses, B3151.

+bundennes f. obligation.

bundenstefna adj. (ship) with an ornamented prow, B1911.

bune I. f. cup, beaker, drinking vessel. reed, cane? WW 19812. ['bun']

bunes f. dwelling, NC292

bur n. 'bower,' apartment, chamber, Gen, WW: storehouse, cottage, dwelling, KC; Æ.

±būr (usu. +; but būr at LL92,6,3) m. freeholder of the lowest class, peasant, farmer. ['gebur']

burbyrde (æ2) of peasant birth, Ct. bureniht n. chamberlain, eunuch.

burcot n. bed-chamber, CP.

burg (burh) f. (gds. and nap. byrig) any important dwelling within a walled enclosure, fort, castle, Chr, WW; CP: 'borough,' walled town, AO, Mt; Æ. [v. Mdf] burg- v. also burh-.

burgagend m. city-owner, EL1175.

burgat = burggeat

burgbryce m. breaking into a (fortified) dwelling, LL: penalty for that offence, LL.

burgen = byrgen

burgerihta np. peasant's rights or dues. LL446(4).

bürgeteld† n. pavilion, tent. burgfæsten n. fortress, GEN 1680.

burgfolc n. townspeople, B2220.

burggeat n. castle-gate. burghege m. fence of a 'burg.' Ct.

burg-hlidt n. nap. -hleodu fortress-height (or? = beorg - hlið).

burglagu f. civil law, GPH 388. burgleod, -leoda m. citizen, AO.

burgloca† m. fortified inclosure, walled town.

burglond n. native city, CR51. burgon pret. pl. of beorgan.

burgræced n. fortress, Ruin 22.

burgrun f. sorceress; pl. fates, furies, GL. burg-sæl† n. nap. -salu city-hall, house.

burgsæta (ē2) m. denizen of a town, citizen, WW.

burgscipe m. borough, WW 49719. burgsele m. castle-hall, house, RIM 30. burgsittende† mpl. city-dwellers.

burgsorg = borgsorg burgsteall m. citadel? city? WW 20536.

burgstedet m. city, castle.

burgtun m. city, Wif 31. ['borough-town'] burg belu f. castle floor, Fin 30 (burh-).

burg-waran, -waru fp., -ware (AO,CP), -waras, mp. inhabitants of a 'burg, burghers, citizens.

burgweall m. city-wall, Æ.

burgweg m. road, street. burgwigend m. warrior, EL34. **burh**=burg burhbiscop m. bishop of a city. burhbot f. liability for repair of the walls of a town or fortress, LL. burhealdor m. burgomaster, mayor, Æ. burngeard m. castle yard, EC328. burngeatsetl n. jurisdiction over those belonging to the 'burg'? seat in a court at the city gate? (BT; or? two words, v. LL456,2). burngemet n. measure used in a town, LL 477(6).burhgemot n. town's meeting, LL. burngerefa m. chief magistrate of a town, provost, mayor, WW. ['borough-reeve'] burngeding f. town council, LL 228,1,2. burhmann m. citizen, WW. ['borough-man'] burhrædden f. citizenship, WW 44110. burhrest f. chamber-couch, IM 12586. \*būrrest, ES38·347] burhriht n. town right, law in a town. LL burh-run, -rune f. fury, sorceress, WW 24516. ±burhscipe m. township, civil district. burhseir f. city limits, city, township, Æ. burhspræc f. courtly speech, GL. burnstagol m. foundation of the wall of a 'burg,' Lcp 1·32823. burh begn m. living in a 'burg'; or?= būrðegn burhwarumann m. burgess, BH 4031. burhwealda m. burgess, BH 4031 B. burhweard m. city defender. burhwela m. treasure of a city, B3100. burhwelle f. spring that supplies a town? BT. burhwerod n. townsfolk. burhwita m. town councillor. burland n. land occupied by peasants, EC384'. burn f., burna (CP) m., burne f. brook, small stream, Jn; Mdf: spring or well water, CP, ['burn'; Ger. brunnen] WW. burnon pret. pl. of biernan. burnsele m. bath-house, Ruin 22. burnstow f? bathing-place, KC. būrrēaf n. tapestry, TC 53036. **būrscipe** = burhscipe burston pret. pl. of berstan. būr-vegn, -vēn m. page, chamberlain. burgre = byrgere; buruh = burg būst pres. 2 sg. of būan. **būt** m. a vessel, LL455' (? =  $b\bar{u}c$ ; BT).  $b\bar{u}ta = (1) b\bar{u}tan, (2) b\bar{u}t\bar{u}$ būtan I. prep. w. d. and (rarely) a. out of, outside of, off, round about : except, without, all but, but only: besides, in addition to: in spite of. II. conj. (w. ind.) except, except that, but, only. b. oet except: (w. subj.) unless, save that : (w. subst.) except, but, besides, if only, provided that. III. a without, outside, CHR. ['bout,' 'but'] III. adv. būte = (1) būtan, (2) būtū butere f. 'butter,' Lcd; Æ.

buter-fleoge, -flege f. 'butterfly,' WW.

butergeoweor n. butter-curd, butter. +buterian to butter, LcD 121a. buter-ic, -uc = butrue buterstoppa m. butter-vessel, WW 28025. būton = būtan : butre = butere butruc m. (leather) bottle, Æ. boatman, mariner, butsecarl m. ['buscarl'] buttorfleoge = buterfleoge buttuc m. end, small piece of land. būtū (būtwu, būta, būte) both (neuter). also bēgen. butueoh (CHR) v. betwux. būtun = būtan; buturuc = butruc būtwū = būtū; būwan = būan  $b\bar{y} = b\bar{u}$ ;  $b\bar{y}an(N) = b\bar{u}an$ byccen (i) of a goat, goat's, NC275. bycera m. = beocere ±bycgan (i) to 'buy,' pay for, acquire, Mt, In : redeem, ransom : procure, get done : [Goth. bugjan] sell, LL. bycgend v. beccen; bycn-=beacn-, biecnbyd-, byd-=bed-, bid-, bid-bydel m. 'beadle,' apparitor, warrant officer, Lk; Æ: herald, forerunner, Æ: preacher, Æ. [bēodan] bydelæcer m. land of a 'bydel.' KC6·15229. byden f. measure, bushel: bucket, barrel, vat, [Low L. butina; Ger. bütte] bydenbotm m. bottom of a vessel, WW 1234. bydenfæt n. bushel, barrel. bydla m. worshipper, NG.  $b\bar{y}encg(DR) = b\bar{y}ing$ ;  $b\bar{y}end = b\bar{u}end$ -byffan v. ā-b. byfgendlic = bifigendlic by flan  $(\mathcal{X}) = biflian$ ; by for = beoforbyg-,  $b\bar{y}g$ - = big-,  $b\bar{i}$ ,  $b\bar{e}$ -,  $b\bar{i}g$ bygan = biegan byge ( $\bar{\mathbf{v}}$ ?; i) m. curve, bend, corner, anale. cone (of a helmet), AO,CP: traffic, commerce, LL 128,5.  $b\bar{y}gel = beogol$ bygen f. purchase, LL(32811). bygendlic easily bent, flexible, BH. bygeo pres. 3 sg. of bycgan. bygev pres. 3 sg. of buan. byht m. I. (±) bend, angle, corner, Ct: bay, 'bight.' [būgan] II.† n? dwelling. [būan] byht pres. 3 sg. of bugan.  $b\bar{y}ing = b\bar{u} I$ . byl m? byle f? 'boil,' carbuncle, WW. bylcettan = bealcettan±byld f. constancy, confidence, boldness. [beald] bylda m. builder? householder? CRA 75. [bold] byldan I. to build, construct, KC. bieldan **byldu.** byldo = bieldo:  $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{\bar{y}}\mathbf{le} = \mathbf{b}\mathbf{\bar{v}}\mathbf{l}$ byledbreost (=bylged-?) puff-breasted, RD bylewit = bilewit; bylg = belgbylgan to 'bellow,' MH. bylg pres. 3 sg. of belgan. bylig = belg

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BYLIHT
                                            55
bÿliht (īly-) ulcerous, LcD 63b.
                                              byrga m. security, surety, bail, one who gives
bylwet, byl(y)wit=bilewit
byme (Æ)=bieme
bymere (WW), bymesangere m. trumpeter,
 Æ. ['bemer'
bymian to blow the trumpet, Ps, WW. ['beme']
bynd = bind
byndele, byndelle = bindele
byne cultivated, inhabited, occupied, AO.
 [būan]
byre, byrce = beore, beorce
byrcholt n. birch wood, WW.
byrco pres. 3 sg. of beorean.
byrd I. (i) f. birth (pl. w. sg. meaning).
                                         II.
 f. burden, GD 2151.
+byrd I. fn.; +byrdo, -u f. birth, Cr: de-
 scent, parentage, race, BH: nature, quality,
 rank, Æ,AO: (†) fate. ['birde'; beran]
 II. burdened, MtR 1128. III. = + byrded
+byrdan to beard, fringe, embroider.
-byrdan \nabla. +ed-b.
+byrdboda m. herald of a birth.
+byrddæg m. birthday, Mt 146.
byrde of high rank, well-born, noble, rich, AO.
+byrde I. innate, natural. II. = +byrd I.
+byrdelice energetically, zealously, CP 16019.
byrden = byrden
byrdiege f. embroideress, WW 26218.
byrdinenu = byrððinenu
byrding f. embroidering, WW 29410.
-byrding v. hyse-b.
byrdistre embroiderer (v. ANS 123-418).
+byrdlic (AS513) = +byredlic
byrdling tortoise, OEG 2321.
-byrdling v. in-, frum-b.
byrdscype m. child-bearing, CR 182.
+byrd-tīd f., -tīma m. time of birth.
+byrdu = +byrd I.
+byrdwiglere m. birth-diviner, astrologer.
+byrdwitega m. astrologer.
byre I.+ m. (nap. byras, byre) child, son,
 descendant: young man, youth.
                                   [beran]
 II. m. mound. III. (±) m. time, oppor-
 tunity, Æ: occurrence, AS 6213.
                                   IV. m.
 strong wind, storm, GPH 400.
byre n. stall, shed, hut, Gl. ['byre']
+byredlic suitable, fitting, convenient, con-
 genial, DR. adv. lice.
byrele mf. cup-bearer, butler, steward, B.
 ['birle']
byrelian to give to drink, serve with drink,
 Gu. ['birle' vb.]
+byrelic = +byredlic
byren I. (and byrene) f. she-bear, Æ. [bera]
 II. = beren
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-bÿren v. nēahge-b.

byrg. v. also byrig..

pres. 3 sg. of byrian I.

byrg gds. and nap. of burg.

+byrg I. (i) n. taste, DR 1163.

[borian]

bail, GL. [Ger. bürge] ±byrgan I. (i) to raise a mound, hide, 'bury,' inter, †Hy; AO. II.† (e, eo) to taste, eat. III. = beorgan byrgels (e, i) m. tomb, Æ,Ct. ['buriels'] byrgelsleoð (e1) n. epitaph, HGL427. byrgelssang m. dirge: epitaph. byrgen (i, u) f. burying-place, grave, sepulchre, El; Æ, AO, CP : burial. ['burian'; beorgan] +byrgen f. caul? Lcp 185a. byrgend m. grave-digger, PPs 783. byrgenleoð n. epitaph, BH 9412. byrgensang m. dirge, OEG. byrgenstöw f. burying-place. byrgere m. corpse-bearer, WW. ['burier'] byrgian = byrganbyrging I. f. burial. II. f. taste. byrgleod n. dirge, epitaph, GL. byrht, byrht-=beorht, beorht-, bierhtbyrhtm = breahtm ±byrian I. (impers.) to happen, pertain to, belong to, befit, Æ, Mk, MtR; AO, CP. ['bir'; i-bure'] II. = byrgan I. and II. byric = beore byrig = burg, and gds. of burg. byrig- = byrg-, burhbyrigherge f. mulberry, LcD 86a. +byrigednes f. burial. byrignes I. f. burial, BH. ['buriness'] II. f. tasting, taste. -bÿrild v. nēah-geb.; byris = byres byrisang (i) m. dirge, HGL48857. byrl-=byrelbyrla m. trunk (of body), LcD 58b. +byrman to ferment, leaven : swell up, be proud. [beorma] +byrmed n. leavened bread. byrnan  $(\mathbf{E}) =$ biernan byrne I. f. corslet, WW; CP. ['burne']
II. = burne, burn. III. = bryne byrnete f. barnacle, NC275. byrn-ham, -hama† m. corslet. +byrnod corsleted, ÆGr 25616. ['i-burned'] byrnsweord n. flaming sword, BL 10934. byrnwiga m. corsleted warrior. byrn-wigend, -wiggend† m. corsleted warrior. byrs, byrse = byres byrst I. (e) m. loss, calamity, injury, damage, defect, Æ. [berstan] II. n. (land-)slip, KC3·529 (v. also KC5·112<sup>19</sup> and Mdf). 'bristle,' Ep,Lcd; Æ. III. f. ['brise, `brust']IV. pres. 3 sg. V. pres. 2 sg. of beran. +byrsted furnished with bristles, OEG 233. byres f. borer, graving tool, awl, chisel, GL. byrstful disastrous, CHR 1116. byrstig broken, rugged: afflicted. byreo I. = biero pres. 3 sg. of beran. II.= +byrtīd = +byrdtīd byro I. pres. 3 sg. of beran. II. = beoro byrden f. 'burden,' load, weight, Bl, WW; Æ, CP: charge, duty. [beran] II. beon on byroenmælum a heap at a time, ÆH 1.52622. gebyrge (w. d.) to help, protect. [beorgan] byrtenmæte (63) burdensome, KGL1011

byroenstan m. millstone. byroenstrang strong at carrying burdens, ÆH 1·208<sup>13</sup>. byrdere I. m. bearer, supporter, A. [beran] II. f. child-bearer, mother. byroestre (e) f. female carrier, HGL49818. byröling (e) m. carrier, OEG4922.  $byr\delta or = beor\delta or$ ;  $+byr\delta tid = +byrdtid$ byrotinenu f. midwife, GPH 392. bysceop=bisceop; bysegu=bysgu bysen=bisen; bysig-, bysg-=bisgbysmer = bismer; bysmer = bismrbysmergleow n. shameful lust, Æ23b451. bysmor, bysmr-=bismer, bismrbysn=bysen byst = bist pres. 2 sg. of beon. bysting f. beestings, WW 1292. [beost] byt I. = bit pres. 3 sg. of biddan. II. = byttbỹt pres. 3 sg. of (1) bēodan, (2) bēatan, bytel, bytl = bietl; byter = biter  $bytla \dagger = bylda$ bytlan, ± bytlian to build, erect, Æ,CP. [botl] +bytle n. building, dwelling, A. ±bytlung f. building, Æ. bytme f? keel: head of a dale. bytming f. hulk, keel of ship, Æ. bytne = bytmebytst pres. 2 sg. of beatan and beodan. bytt I. f. bottle, flagon, Mt, WW; Æ: cask 'bit'] II. small piece of land, KC3.8511. III. pres. 3 sg. of biddan. bytte = bytt I. byttehlid n. butt-lid, WW 21323. byttfylling f. filling of casks, LL178,8,1. by  $\delta = \text{bi}\delta$  pres. 3 sg. of beon. byo pres. 3 sg. of būan.  $by\delta me = bytme$ bywan (eo, i) to rub, brighten, furbish up, adorn. byxen made of boxwood, WW. [box] cæb-, cæc-=cæf-, cēaccæderbēam = cederbēam; cæf≔ceaf

cæg f., eæga m. 'key' (lit. and fig.), Ex,LL, Rd: solution, explanation, CP. cægbora m. key-bearer, jailor. cæghiorde m. keeper of the keys, steward, cægloca m. locked depository, LL362,76,1. -cæglod v. a.-c. cæh-=ceah-; cæl-=cel-, ceal-, cielcælő pres. 3 sg. of calan. cæm-; cæn-=cem-; cen-, cyncæpehüs = ciepehüs cæppe f. 'ca $\bar{p}$ ,' WW: cope, hood.

cæfertūn = cafortūn

cappa]

-cæfian v. be-, ofer-, ymb-c.

cæfing f. hair-ornament, GL.

cæfi m. halter, muzzle, WW.

cæpse f. box, NC276. [L. capsa] cær-=car-, cear-, cer-, cier-eærse (e) f. 'cress,' water-cress, Lcd; Mdf. cærsiht full of cress, KC3·12118. cærte = carte cæs = cēas pret. 3 sg. of cēosan. cæse = cise; cæstel = castel cæster (NG)≒ceaster caf quick, active, prompt, Æ: bold, brave. adv. cāfe. caffic bold. adv. -lice promptly: boldly, A. caflwyrt = cawlwyrt caines f. energy, ÆH 2·2824. cafortun (æ, ea¹, e²) m. vestibule, court, courtyard, Æ : hall, residence, Æ. căfscipe m. alacrity, boldness. +cafstrian to bridle, curb, CP. [cæfester] cahhetan = ceahhetan; cal = cawl, cawel calane to grow cool or cold. calc I. m. shoe, sandal. [L. calceus] II. = cealc calcatrippe = coltetræppe calcrond shod (of horses), GNE 143. cald (A) = ceald calend m. the beginning of a month, AO: month, Men: (†) span of life. ['calends'] calendowide m. tale of days, Sol 479. calf=cealf calfur (VPs) nap. of cealf. calic m. 'chalice,' Lcd, Lk, Mt, VPs. calicem -calla (ZDA 10-345) v. hilde-c. calu (cal(e)w- in obl. cases) 'callow,' bare, bald, Rd. [Ger. kahl] calwer = cealercalwer-clim, -clympe curds? WW. căma m. muzzle, collar, bit, PPs3111. camb (o) m. 'comb,' crest, Ep, WW: honeycomb, LPs. cambint combed, crested, WW. cambol = cumbol camel m. 'camel,' Mt,Mk. cammoc (u2) nm? 'cammock,' rest-harrow. Lcd, WW.±camp (o) I. m. combat, battle, struggle, warfare, B,Rd. ['camp'] II. field, plain? EC1832. [L. campus] cæfester (cæb-) n. halter, Gl. [L. capistrum] campdom m. military service, warfare, Æ. campealdor m. commander, OEG 4433. campgefera m. fellow-soldier, GL. camphad m. warfare, BH. ±campian (o) to strive, fight, Gu; Æ. ['camp'] camplic military, Æ. campræden f. war, warfare, An 4. campstede† m. battle-field. campung f. fighting, warfare. campwæpen (o1) n. weapon, RD 219. campweorod (e<sup>2</sup>, ea<sup>2</sup>, e<sup>3</sup>) n. army, host. campwigt (comp-) n. battle, combat. campwisa m. director of public games, HGL campwudu m. shield? EL51. Lat. can pres. 1 and 3 sg. of cunnan.

căn m. germ, sprout? PPs 7910.

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CANC

±canc n. jeering, scorn, derision, GL. canceler m. chancellor, Chr 1093. [Low L. cancellarium]

cancer m. cancer, Æ. [L.] cancerādl f. cancer, LcD41a.

cancerwund f. cancerous wound. canc-etan, -ettan to cry out, mock, deride.

cancetung f. boisterous laughter, WW 38238. cancer = cancer candel fn. lamp, lantern, 'candle,' WW; Æ.

[L. candela]

candelbora m. acolyte.
candelbryd (?=bred; BT) flat candlestick,

IM 120. candelleoht n. 'candle-light,' RB.

candelmæsse f. 'candlemas,' the feast of the Purification, Chr.

candelmæsseæfen n. Candlemas eve. candelmæssedæg m. Candlemas day, NC276. candelsnýtels m. candle-snuffers, WW126<sup>28</sup>. candelstæf m. candlesick: Mt. F. candlestæf

candelstæf m. candlestick, Mt. ['candlestaff'] candelsticca m. 'candlestick,' EC 250'. candeltreow n. candelabrum, MtR.518.

candeltwist m. pair of snuffers, GL. candelweece f. 'candle-wick,' torch, WW.

candelwedge f. canate-wick, torch, candelwyrt f. candlewort, WW 1379.

cann I. f. cognizance, averment, asseveration, clearance, LL. II. (±) pres. 3 sg. of cunnan. canne f. 'can,' cup, WW.

canon m. canon, rule. canones bec canonical books. [L. canon]

canonic I. m. canon. II. canonical, Æ. canonicile canonical.

cans = canst pres. 2 sg. of cunnan. cantel m? n? buttress, support, A8·324<sup>10</sup>. cantelcāp m. cope, Chr 1070E.

cantercæppe f. cope (vestment). cantere m. singer, CM 904.

canterstæf m. chanter's staff, EC250.

cantic (Æ), canticsang m. canticle, song. [L.] -cāp v. cantel-c.

capellan m. chaplain, EC,CHR (late). [L.] capian to look. up c. to look up, lie on its back (of the moon), Lcd 3·266<sup>23</sup>. capiende 'supinus,' GPH 393a.

capitel = capitol

capitelhüs n. chapter-house, IM 1224.

capit-ol, -ul, -ula m. chapter (cathedral or monastic): chapter (division of a book), lesson, LL: anthem. [v. chapitle]

capitolmæsse f. early mass, first mass. +capitulod divided into chapters, LL(204<sup>2</sup>).

cappa = cappe

capun m. 'capon,' WW. [L. capōnem] carbunculus m. carbuncle, CP. [L.] carc-ern (AO,CP), -ærn n. prison, jail.

[L. carcer] carcern systru f. prison darkness, LL. carcern weard m. jailor, MH 24<sup>15,19</sup>.

cărclife = gărclife; care-=car-

carful (ea) anxious, sad, Gu, Soul: 'careful,' attentive, painstaking, Ps, WW: trouble-

some. adv. -lice, LL.

carfulnes f. care, anxiety: 'carefulness,' Lcd. cargealdor n. sorrowful song, Jul 618. cargest m. sad spirit, devil, Gu 365.

carian to care for, be anxious. caricum dp. of sb. with dried figs, ÆL23b<sup>661</sup>.

Earleum dp. of sb. with dried figs, AL 235. [L. carica]

carig (ea, e)† sorrowful, anxious, Cr,Soul: grievous, DD. ['chary'] carl m. man. [ON. karl]

carleas 'careless,' free from care, RB. carleasnes, carleast f. freedom from care,

security, WW. ['carelessness'] carlfugol (ea¹, e³) m. male bird, cock.

carlice (ea) wretchedly.
carlmann m. male, man, Chr.

carr m. stone, rock, NG. [Celtic] carseld (ea) n. home of care, SEAF5. carsio (ea) painful journey, B 2396.

carsorg f. sad anxiety, GEN 1114. carte (æ) f. paper for writing on, Æ: docu-

ment, deed. [L. charta] caru (ea) f. 'care,' concern, anxiety, sorrow,

B,Lk; AO. carwylm ( $x^2$ ,  $x^2$ )† m. welling sorrow. casebill n. club, GPH 394 (v. A31.66).

cāserdom m. imperial sway.

Casere (Caser, JnL) m. Cæsar, emperor, Bo; Æ, AO. ['Kaser']

casering f. coin with Cæsar's head on it, drachma, didrachma, NG.

cāserlic imperial, WW 427<sup>40</sup>. cāsern f. empress, AO 266<sup>14</sup>. cassuc m. hassock, sedge, Lcd.

cassucleaf np. hassock or sedge leaves, LCD 170a.

castel I. m. 'castle,' fort, Chr. II. n. town, village, Mt, Mk, Lk.

castelmann m. townsman, CHR. castelweall m. city wall, rampart.

castelweore n. castle-building, CHR 1137. castenere m. cabinet, chest, TC 5317.

casul m. over-garment, 'birrus,' cloak, WW.
['chasuble']

cāsus m. (grammatical) case, ÆGR. catt m., catte f. 'cat,' GL; Mdf.

caul [S6N1] = cawl I. and II.

cawelleaf n. cabbage-leaf, Lcd. cawelsæd n. cabbage-seed, Lcd.

cawelstela m. cabbage-stalk, Lcd. cawelstoc (cāl-) m. cabbage-stalk, Lcdl·3788. cawelwurm m. caterpillar, WW 121<sup>29</sup>.

cawl I. (e, ea, eo) m. basket, AO. ['cawl']
II. m. 'cole' ('caul,' 'cawel'), kale, cabbage,

II. m. 'cole' ('caul,' 'cawel'), kale, cabbage, Lcd. ceac sm. basin, pitcher, jug, Æ,CP: kettle,

ceac sm. basin, pitcher, jug, AL,OF: kettle, cauldron, LL24; 104; 116.
cēacādl (ēo) f. jaw-ache, Lcd 109a, 113a.

cēacbān n. 'cheek-bone,' jaw, WW. cēacbora m. yoke for buckets, GL.

ceace f. cake? (BT) WW 50510?

cēace (ē, ei, èo) f. 'cheek,' jaw, jawbone, Lcd, WW.

ceacga m. broom, furze, BC,KC.

ceaf (e) n. nap. ceafu 'chaff,' Mt, Lk, WW; cearm = cirm Æ,CP. cear-rige, -ruce a vehicle? GL. ceaf- = caf-, ceaf-, ciefceart wild common land, KC. ceaffine m. chaffinch, ANS 76.206. cearwund badly wounded? LL6[63]. ceafl m. jaw, cheek, jaw-bone, cheek-bone, Æ, Whale. ['jowl'] cēas I. = cēast; II. pret. 3 sg. of cēosan. -cēasega v. wæl-c. ceassadl (ceast-) f. disease of the jaws, Lop ceassunger contentious, v. NC276. cēast (a, e) f. strife, quarrelling, contention. ceafor (e) m. cock-'chafer,' beetle, Ps, WW; WW: reproof. ceastel = castel ceahhe f. daw, KC3.4828. ceaster (æ, e) f. castle, fort, town, CP : ceahhetan to laugh loudly. theaven, hell. ceahhetung f. laughter, jesting, Æ. ceasteræsc m. black hellebore, LcD. cealc (a) m. 'chalk,' lime, plaster, AO; Mdf: ceasterbuend m. citizen, B768. chalkstone, pebble, Ep, WW. ceastergewar- = ceasterwar-+cealcian (æ) to whiten. MtL2327. ceasterherpa high road? (BT), KC5.2171. cealcstan m. limestone, chalk. ceasterhlid n. city gate, Cr314. ceald I. adj. 'cold' ('cheald'), cool, Mt, Jn; ceasterhof n. house in a city, An 1239. AO, CP. adv. cealde. II. n. coldness, cold. ceaster-leod f. np. -leode citizens, NC276. cealdheort cruel, An 138 (cald-). ceasternisc (æ) urban, municipal, TC24413. cealdian to become cold. Rim. ceaster-sætan, -sæte mp. citizens, TC. cealdnes f. coldness, cold, Æ. ±ceaster-waran mp., -ware, cealer m. pressed curds, jelly of curds or whey. [L. galmaria] burghers, citizens. ceasterweall (e1) m. city wall. cealerbriw m. pottage of curds, LcD. ceasterwic f. village, BL 6935. cealf I. (æ, e) nm. (nap. cealfru) 'calf.' Æ. ceasterwyrt f. black hellebore, Lcp. II. = ceaftcēastful contentious. +cealf (e) great with calf. cēaw pret. 3 sg. of cēowan. cealfadl = ceafladl ceawl (MtL) = cawl I. cealfian to calve. A.  $c\bar{e}ce (VPs) = c\bar{e}ace$ cealfloca m. calf-pen. cecel (coecil) cake, GL. cealfre = cealre, cealer cēde (VPs) = ciegde pret. 3 sg. of ciegan. cealfwyrt (a) 'eruca,' WW 13617. cedelc f. the herb mercury. ceallian to 'call,' shout, Ma91. [ON. kalla] ceder nmf. cedar. [L. cedrus] cealre = cealer and das. of cealer. ceder-bēam mn., -trēow (ȳ) n. cedar-tree. cealwa = calwa cedor- = cederceap (e, y) m. cattle, CP: purchase, sale, cedrisc of cedar, DR. traffic, bargain, gain, B; CP: price, LL. deop c. high price. būtan ceape gratis: cef (E) = ceaf; cef- = cæf-, ceaf-, cifcēgan (VHy), cēgian = cīegan goods, possessions, property, Chr; AO: cehhettung = ceahhetung market, Æ. ['cheap'] ceice (MtLR); ceig- (N)=ceace; cigceapcniht m. bought servant, slave, GL. ceir cry, clamour, DR. cëapdæg m. market-day, WW. cel = cawl ceapeadig? rich, wealthy, Gn 108. celan (w) to cool, become cold, be cold, MH. ceapealedel n. alehouse (v. BT). VPs (oe): (+) quench (thirst), refresh. ceapgyld n. purchase money, market price : ['keel'] compensation, v. LL2.338. celc I. (M) m. chalice, cup. [=calie] cëapian to bargain, trade, Mt: buy, Jn, Cr; II. = cealc AO: endeavour to bribe, DA739. ['cheap'; celdet f. copious spring? [cp. Ger. quelle] Ger. kaufen] ceapman m. 'chapman,' trader, BH,LL. celdre = ceoldre; cele = (1) ceole; (2) ciele celen-dre f., -der n. 'coliander,' coriander. ceapsceamul m. seat of custom or toll. Lcd.treasury, G. cele-bonie, benie, cilebonie f. celandine, ceapscip n. trading vessel, A01164. swallow-wort, Lcp. ceapsetl (e1) n. toll-booth, G. celf (A) = cealf; celic = calic cëapstow f. market-place, market, CP. celling f. cooling, A: cool place, A. cēapstræt (ē, ÿ) f. market-place. cells 'peditis,' foot-covering, A37.45. ceapung f. traffic, trade, LL. ['cheaping'] celiwearte = cielewearte cēapunggemõt n. market, WW 4501. cell m. (monastic) cell, CHR 1129, cear≓car cellender n., cellendre f. = cellendre cearcetung f. gnashing, grinding, W 20018. cellod (e?) part. round? hollow? embossed? cearcian to creak, gnash, Æ. ['chark'] beaked? Fin 29; MA 283. cearde = cierde pret. 3 sg. of cierran. celmertmonn m. hireling, NG(v. ES42.172).

±celnes f. coolness, cool air, breeze, CP. [col]

+cearfan to cut off, kill, NG.

celod v. cellod.

celras = ceallras, nap. of cealer.

±cemban (æ) to comb, Æ. ['kemb']

cemes f. shirt. [L. camisia] Æ,AO,CP. [camp]

compestre f. female warrior, OEG.

cēn† m. pine-torch, pine : name of the rune for c. [Ger. kien]

cendlic = cynlic

cēne bold, brave, fierce, CP, Lcd, Ma; Æ, AO: ceorlic = ceorllic powerful, VPs: learned, clever, Met 1051. 'keen'; Ger. kühn] also adv.

cenep m. moustache: bit (of a bridle). [ON. ceorliscnes f. rudeness, vulgarity. kanpr

cenlic = cynlic

cēnlīce boldly, Æ. ['keenly']

±cennan to conceive, bring forth: beget, create, produce, Mt, VPs; CP: nominate, choose out, Æ: assign, attribute, give: ceorran I. (sv3) to creak, LcD 160a. declare, show oneself, clear oneself, make a

'cennan,' 'Anefang'), B,LL,Ps.

cennend m. parent, BL.

cennendlic genital.

622 : childbirth : birthday.

cennestre f. mother, Æ.

cenning f. procreation, CP: parturition, birth, Æ: declaration in court (v. cennan).

cenningstän (y1) m. testing-stone. cenningstow f. birthplace, Æ.

cenningtid f. time of bringing forth, Æ.

cennystre = cennestre Cent, Centescir f. Kent. [L. Cantia]

centaur m. centaur.

centaurie f. centaury (plant).

Centingas mp. inhabitants of Kent, Kentish men, CHR.

Centisc Kentish.

Cent-land, -lond (AO) n. Kent.

Centrice n. kingdom of Kent.

Centware mp. inhabitants of Kent, CHR. cēnou f. boldness, B2696.

cēo f. chough, jay, jackdaw, Æ.

 $c\bar{e}oce (WW) = c\bar{e}ace; -c\bar{e}ocian v. \bar{a}-c.$ ceod? ceode? bag, pouch, CP,LL.

ceodor-=ceder-; ceofl, ceol (NG)=cawl I.

cēol m. ship.

ceolas mp. cold winds, cold, Az103. [ciele?] ceolbor-=cilfor-; ceoldre=cealre

ceole (e) f. throat: gorge, chasm: beak of ship,

[Ger. kehle] GL.

ceolor m. throat.

cēol-vel n., -velu? f. deck of a ship, Hu8. ceolwære m. pain in the throat, Led 113a.

ceording f. complaining, GPH 398.  $\pm$ ceorfan³ to cut, cut down, slay, Mk,Æ;

LkL: carve, cut out, engrave: tear.

ceorfæx f. axe, AO 16015. ceorfingisen n. branding iron, Sc.

ceorfsæx n. surgeon's knife, scalpel, Æ. ±ceorian to murmur, complain, Æ,AO.

ceorig querulous, complaining, OEG.

ceorl m. 'churl,' lay:nan, peasant, husbandman, CP: freeman of the lowest class, LL; AO,CP: man: husband, Jn,WW;CP:

hero, noble man. cempa (æ) m. warrior, champion, Gl, Ma; ceorlæs (=ceorlleas) unmarried (of women), LL360,73B.

ceorlboren low-born, not noble, LL.

ceorifold n. common people, Æ.

 $\pm$ ceorlian to marry (of the woman), LL,Mt; ['churl'

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ceorlisc (ie) of a 'ceorl,' 'churlish,' common, rustic, LL, WW. adv. -lisce.

ceorlic common, belonging to the people generally. adv. -lice commonly, vulgarly. ceorlman m. freeman, LL73; 463.

ceorlstrang strong as a man, WW 10818. ceorm = cirm

H. (+)=cierran

declaration in court (v. LL2.32; 279 ceorung f. murmuring, Æ.

±ceosan2 to 'choose,' ('i-cheose'), seek out, select, AO; Æ: decide, test: accept, approve, B,Gen.

cennes f. produce, what is produced, EHy ceosel (i, y) m. gravel, sand, shingle, Ep, Mt; ['chesil']

ceoselbære gravelly, shingly.

ceoselstan m. sand-stone, gravel, WW. ceoslen (OEG 7<sup>161</sup>), ceoslig (4<sup>40</sup>) gravelly.

ceosol I. m? n? gullet, maw. II. = ceosel ±cēowan² to 'chew,' gnaw, Æ,Soul: eat, consume, Æ.

ceowl (NG) = cawl

ceowung (ī, y) f. 'chewing,' WW (ī).

cēp; cēp-=cēap; cēap-, cyp-

cepan I. to 'keep,' guard, observe, attend, look out for, take heed, A.Lcd, Ps: take, A: avail oneself of, betake oneself to, take to, bear : seek after, desire, Æ : meditate : regulate by : seize, Æ. II. = cvpan

cepnian to await eagerly, NC276.

cer = cierr

ceren I. (æ, y) n? new wine, sweet wine. [L. carenum] II. = cyrn

cer-felle, -fille f. 'chervil,' Lcd, WW. cerefolium]

cerge = carig; cerlic = cirlic

cerm = cirm; cerr = cierr

cers-=cers-; cert-=ceart-, cyrtcertare charioteer, ÆL18295.

ceruphin cherubim, EL750.

ces-; ces-=ceos-; cis-, cys-

cēs = cēas pret. 3 sg. of cēosan. Cēsar (AO) = Cāsere

cester=ceaster; cestian = cystian

cēte = cÿte; cetel, cetil = citel

 $c\bar{e} \delta a n = c\bar{y} \delta a n$ ; cewl(NG) = cawlchor, chora m. dance, choir (singers), CP: church-choir (place). [L. chorus]

chorgleo n. dance, LPs.

cīan sbpl. gills, GL. [Ger. kieme] cicel = cycel

cicen (y) n. 'chicken,' Mt, WW.

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cicene (Æ) = cycene
cicropisc cyclopean? WW 21713.
+cid n. altercation, CP, DR, GD.
±cīdan w. d. or wið) contend, quarrel, Æ,
 WW: complain: 'chide, 'blame, Mk; Æ, CP.
cîdde I. pret. 3 sg. of cîdan. II. = cyode
 pret. 3 sg. of eydan.
cidung (v) f. chiding, rebuke, AO.
ciefes = cifes
±ciegan (ē, ī, v) (tr.) to call, name, Æ (i):
 call upon, invoke, summon, convene, CP:
 (intr.) call out.
cield (o) f. cold.
                 [ceald]
ciele (e, i, y) m. coolness, cold, 'chill,' frost, Bl; AO,CP. [ceald]
cielegicel† (y1) m. icicle.
cielewearte (e1, y1) f. goose-skin, WW.
cielewyrt (v) f. sorrel.
cielf = cealf
cielle (i, y) f. fire-pan, lamp. [OHG, kella]
clepa (e, i, y) m. merchant, trader, Æ.
clepe = clepe
ciepehus (x1) n. storehouse, WW 18611.
cîepemann
             (CP).
                     ciepmann (LL)
 merchant.
ciepeding (ē, ÿ) np. goods, merchandise.
cieplic (y) for sale, vendible, Sc 9817.
clepung (e, i, y) f. marketing, trading, CP:
 market-place, market: merchandise: market
 dues.
cierice = cirice; cierlisc = ceorlisc
cierm = cirm
cierr (e, i, y) m. turn, change, time, occasion,
 Æ,CP,Lk,Lcd: affair, business. æt sumum
 cierre at some time, once. ['chare']
±cierran (eo,i,y) (tr. and intr.) turn, change,
 Ps,Sat: (intr.) turn oneself, go, proceed, turn
 back, return, Mt; Æ: convert, be converted, CP: submit, CHR,W: make to submit, re-
 duce. ['chare,' 'i-cherre']
+clerrednes (y) conversion, Æ: entrance,
 admission, RB.
±cierring (e, y) f. conversion, NC341.
clese = cise
clest, cleso pres. 3 sg. of ceosan.
cifes (ie, e, y) f. concubine, harlot, AO. [Ger.
cifesboren adj. bastard, OEG 5042.
cifesdom m. fornication, OEG 5042.
cifesgemāna m. fornication.
cifeshad m. fornication, WW.
cīgan = cīegan
+cigednes f. calling.
+cigendlic calling, vocative, A:GR 232,
cigere (ei) one who calls, DR 1941.
+cignes f. calling, invocation, entreaty:
 name, A10.14379.
±cigung f. calling, invocation, NC292.
cild (y) (nap. cild, cild-ra, -ru; gp. -ra) n.
 'child,' infant, Mt,Lcd, etc.; Æ,AO,CP: a
 youth of gentle birth, KC.
cildamæssedæg m. Childermas, Innocents'
 Day (Dec. 28).
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cildatrog = cildtrog

cildclatas mp. swaddling-clothes. cilderadol m. cradle, Æ. cildfedende nursing, MtR 2419. cild-föstre, -festre f. nurse, LL. [v. 'foster'] cildgeogo f. childhood, ÆL30320 cildgeong youthful, infant. cildhad m. 'childhood,' MkL. cildhama m. womb. Æ: after-birth. cildisc 'childish,' Gen. cildiugov = cildgeogov clidlic childish, young, BH; Æ. ['childly'] cildru v. cild. cildsung f. childishness, LL. cildtrog (cilt-, cilda-) m. cradle, GL. cile(AO) = cielecilforlamb n. ewe-lamb, A.WW. cilian to be cold. [ciele] cilic m. sack-cloth of hair, NG. [L. cilicium] cille = cyll; cim-=cymcimbal, cimbala m. 'cymbal,' Lcd, VPs. [L. cymbalum] cimbalgliwere m. cymbal-player. cimbing f. commissure, joining, WW155;  $206^{12}$ . cimbiren n. edge-iron? (joining-iron, clamp? BT), LL455[15]. cimbstān m. base, pedestal, Sc 2262. chimb' cin = (1) cinn; (2) cynn, n.; cin = cyncīnan¹ to gape, yawn, crack. cinban n. chin-bone, jaw-bone, Æ. cinberg f. defence of the chin or cheek, cheekguard, Ex 175. [beorg] cincung f. boisterous laughter, WW 17139. cind = evndcine I. f. sheet of parchment, folded, 'di-ploma,' Æ. II. f. chink, fissure, cavern. cine = cyn(e)cineht (io) chinky, cracked, WW 4337. cing, eining = evning cinn I. n. 'chin,' WW. II. = cynn n. cinnan to gape, yawn? RIM 52. cintos m. front tooth, grinder, GL. cinu f. chink, fissure, Æ, Bo, W W. ['chine'] cio-=ceo-; cio∺cẽo cip = cipp; cip- = ceap-, ciep-, cypcipe (ie) f. onion. [L. cepa] cīpelēac n. leek, WW 38029. cipersealf f. henna-ointment, WW 20511. [L. cypros] cipp (y) m. log, trunk : coulter, ploughshare : weaver's beam, A9.263. cir = cierr; circ- = ciriccircian to roar, LcD 1·39011 (v. A31·56). circolwyrde m. computer, mathematician. A8.306. circul m. circle : cycle, zodiac. [L. circulum] circuladi f. the shingles, Lcd. cirebald (An 171) = cynebeald?ciricæw nf. marriage to the church (as when one takes orders), LL. ciricbelle f. 'church-bell,' Lcd. ciricboc f. 'church-book,' manual of the church services, W.

cirps (y) curly. ['crisp']

±cirpsian to crisp, curl.

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ciricbot f. repair of churches.
ciric-bræc f., -bryce m. sacrilege, Æ.
ciric-dor n., -duru church-door, LL.
cirice (ie, y) f. 'church,' religious community.
 Æ,BH,Mt; CP: church (building), temple,
 AO; CP, Mdf: congregation (non-Christian),
ciricend m. an ecclesiastic.
ciricfrid mn. right of sanctuary : penalty for
 breach of the right. v. LL2.537.
ciricfultum m. support from the church.
ciricgang (y) m. going to church, LL473[7]:
 churching, purification (of the B.V.M.),
 CM 484.
ciricgemana (y) m. church-membership,
 W 10323.
ciricgeorn zealous in church-going.
ciricgeriht n. church-due.
ciricgrid (y) n. church-peace, right of sanc-
 tuary, LL: penalty for breach of the right,
 LL263[3]; v. 2.537. ['church-grith']
cirichad m. an order of the church. LL.
cirichalgung f. consecration of a church.
cirichata m. church-tormentor, persecutor, W.
ciricland (y) n. land of the church, GD.
ciriclic ecclesiastical, BH, Chr. ['churchly']
ciricmærsung (y) f. dedication of a church,
 W 27710.
ciricmangung f. simony, LL.
ciricmitta m. church measure (of ale), TC 14433.
ciricneod f. requirements of the church.
ciricnytt f. church service, CRA 91.
ciricragu f. church-lichen or moss, LCD 51b.
ciricren (y1) n. sacrilege, LL254k.
ciricsang m. hymn : church-singing
ciricsangere m. church-singer, BH 46617.
ciricsceat m. 'church-scot,' church-due at
 Martinmas, BH, W.
ciricsceatweore n. work connected with the
 grain given as church-scot, KC.
ciricsocn (y1) f. church-privilege, sanctuary,
 LL: territory of a church: attendance at
 church.
cirictid f. service-time, LL.
cirictun m. churchyard, LL.
ciricoen m. minister of a church, LL.
ciricoenung f. church-duty or service.
ciricoing n. object belonging to a church, LL381[27].
ciricolingere m. priest, WW 15529 (vrc).
ciricwæcce f. vigil, LL.
ciricwæd f. vestment, LL258[51].
ciriewag m. wall of a church, LL.
ciricwaru f. congregation, LL400'; 2.539.
ciricweard (e2, y2) m. churchwarden, sexton.
cirisbēam m. cherry-tree, Gl. [L. cerasum] clænsere (e) m. priest, CP 13915; W726.
cirlic I. (e, y) charlock. II. = ciriclic
cirlisc = ceorlisc
cirm (e, ea, eo, ie, y) m. cry, shout, outcry, uproar, MtR, WW. ['chirm']
cirman (e, y) to cry, cry out, call, shriek, Gu,Jud. ['chirm']
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cirnel (GL) = cyrnel

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cirr=cierr
cīs fastidious. [cēosan]
cise (a, e, y) m. 'cheese,' WW. [For com-
 pounds, v. also eys-]
cisel, cisil≒ceosel
ciseræppel m. dried fig, WW 3672. [=ciris-?.
 cherry (BT)]
ciser-beam, cisir-=cirisbeam
cīsnes f. fastidiousness,
cist (e, y) I. f. 'chest,' casket, Gl, JnR: coffin,
 BH,Lk: rush basket, WW: horn (as re-
 ceptacle?), WW. II. = cyst I.
cīst pres. 3 sg. of cēosan.
ciste = cist I.
cistenbēam
              m.
                    chestnut-tree.
                                    GL.
                                          [L.
 castanea
cīstmēlum earnestly, OEG 432.
citel m. 'kettle,' cauldron, Ep (e), Lcd (y).
citelhrum (e1) m. kettle-soot.
citelian v. to tickle.
citelung f. tickling, WW 2786. ['kittling']
citere, citre (y) f. cithara, CJVPs.
cio m. seed, germ, shoot, A: mote, CP.
 ['chithe']
cidiæst well-rooted, ÆH30426.
cīwung = cēowung; clā = clēa, clāwu
clābre (GL) = clæfre; clac- = clæc-, cleac-
clacu f. injury, W8610.
+clāded (MkL 515) pp. of +clādian.
cladersticca m. rattle-stick, GL.
clæcleas harmless.
clædur (ea) rattle, GL.
                         [clader]
clæferwyrt f. clover, LcD.
clæfre f. 'clover,' trefoil, Lcd, WW; Mdf. clæg m. 'clay,' WW. clæig 'clayey,' Ct.
±clæman to smear, caulk, plaster, anoint,
          ['cleam']
 E.Lcd.
clæming f. blotting, smearing, ÆGR 2564.
clæmman (=clem-) to press, GD.
clæmnes f. torture, BH 2902
clæne (a, e) I. 'clean,' CP,Lk,Æ: pure,
 chaste, innocent, E,Bl: clear, open, El,
 Lcd, Ps. on clenum felda in the open field
 (of battle), CP 22725 : honourable, true :
 acute, sagacious, intellectual. II. adv.
 clean, clearly, fully, purely, entirely, A,Ct;
 AO,CP.
clængeorn yearning after purity, celibate.
clænheort pure in heart, Æ.
clænlic ('cleanly'), рите, Во, Met : excellent.
 adv. -līce = clæne.
clænnes f. (moral) 'cleanness,' purity, chasti-
 ty, BH; Æ,CP.
±clænsian (sn-) to 'cleanse,' purify, chasten,
 CP: clear out, purge, Lcd: (w. a. and g.)
 justify, clear oneself.
clænsnian = clænsian
clænsung f. 'cleansing,' purifying, chasten-
 ing, castigation, expiation, Mk; A: purity,
 chastity.
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clænsungdæg m. day for purging, LcD 1.3308.
                                                 ball of thread or yarn, skein, A.CP, Ph, WW:
                                                 mass, group. ['clue']
clænsungdrenc (sn) m. purgative, MH 7227.
                                                clif n. (nap. eleofu, clifu) 'cliff,' rock, pro-
clæppettan to palpitate.
clæppetung f. clapping : pulsation, pulse, Æ.
                                                 montory, An,B,Ct; Æ,CP.
clæppian (a1) to clap, beat, throb.
                                               clifa = cleofa; clifæhtig = clifihtig
                                               clifan' to 'cleave,' adhere, A,CP.
ciæsn-=elæns-; clæt≍elāð
clæweða = cleweða
                                               clife f. 'clivers,' burdock, Lcd, WW.
ciāi pret. 3 sg. of clīfan.
                                               clifeht = clifiht
clafre (GL) = clæfre
                                               clifer m. nap. clifras claw, A.
clâm I. m. paste, mortar, mud, clay, Æ,Lcd: poultice. ['cloam'] II. = clēam dp. of clēa.
                                               cliferfēte cloven-footed, ÆL2579.
                                               clif-hlep, -hlyp m. a cliff-leap, plunge to
                                                 ruin? (BT),GL.
clamb pret. 3 sg. of climban.
clamm m. band, bond, fetter, chain, An, Bl,
                                               cliffan (eo, y) to adhere, Æ,CP.
 Rd: grip, grasp. [v. 'clam']
                                               clifig, clif-iht, -ihtig steep, GL.
clan-=clan-
                                               clifr- v. clifer.
clang pret. 3 sg. of clingan.
                                               elifrian to scarify, scratch, A.
clappian = clæppian
                                               clifrung f. clawing, talon, GPH 398.
                                               clifstän m. rock, WW 37123.
clāsnian (VPs) = clānsian
                                               clifwyrt f. cliff-wort, water-wort, foxglove,
clātacrop = clāte
clate f. bur, burdock, clivers, Gl, Lcd. ['clote';
                                                 WW 1343 and N.
 Ger. klette
                                                +clift pp. of +*cliccan, clyccan.
clatrung f. clattering, noise.
                                               -clim v. calwer-c.
clat m. 'cloth,' 'clothes,' covering, sail, BH,
                                               climban3 (y) to 'climb,' Sol.
 Chr, Jn, Lcd; AO, CP. under Cristes clatum
                                               climpre = clympre
 in baptismal garments, Chr 688E.
                                               clincig rough.
+clāvian (clævan) to 'clothe,' NG.
                                               clingan3 to stick together, An : shrink, wither,
clatweoce f. wick of cloth, GPH 391.
                                                            ['cling']
                                                 pine, Æ.
clauster = clustor
                                                clipian (e, eo, y) (tr. and intr.) to speak, cry
                                                 out, call, Mt, In, Ps; CP: (±) summon, in-
clāwan' to claw, Æ.
clawian to scratch, 'claw,' ÆGr17011n.
                                                 voke, Æ: (w. d.) cry to, implore. ['clepe']
clawu f. nap. clawe 'claw,' Æ,Gl,Ph: hoof,
                                               clipigendlic (y) vocalic, ÆGR5: vocative
 Æ: hook, Æ: (pl.) pincers?
                                                 (gram.), ÆGR 23.
clawung f. griping pain, Led.
                                                clipol sounding, vocal: vocalic.
clea-=clæ-, cleo-
                                                clipung (e, eo, y) f. cry, crying, clamour,
clēa = clawu
                                                 MtR: (\pm) prayer, Ps: call, claim, Chr.
                                                 1129. õä elypunga kalends.
cleac f. stepping-stone, KC4-36.
cleacian to hurry, Æ.
                                                clipur m. bell-clapper.
cleaf pret. 3 sg. of cleofan.
                                               cliroc = cleric; +clistre = +clystre clite f. coltsfoot, LcD 146a.
clēm-, clēn- = clēm-, clēn-
-clencan v. be-c.
                                               clica (eo, y) m. poultice.
clengan to adhere, Rd 298. ['clenge']
                                               -cličan v. æt-c.
cleo-; cleo- = cli-; clie-, clu-
                                               clive f, burdock.
clēo = clēa, clawu
                                               clifwyrt f. 'rubea minor,' clivers, LcD173b
cleofa (ea, i, y) m. cave, den : cell, chamber,
                                               cliwe, cliwen = cliewen
cellar, Æ,BH. ['cleve']
clēofan² to 'cleave,' split, separate, A,Br,Ct,
                                                cloccettan to palpitate, LcD.
                                               cloccian to cluck, make a noise, rumble,
 GPH.
                                                 A8.309.
cleofian = clifian; cleofu = nap. of clif
                                                clodhamer m. fieldfare, WW 28717.
cleofung f. 'cleaving,' WW.
                                                 'clod,' and Mdf
cleone = cleowene, ds. of cleowen, cliewen.
                                                clof- = cluf-
cleop-=clip-
                                                +clofa m. counterpart (of a document), CC
clep-=clæp-, cleop-, clip-; clerc=cleric
                                                 80. [clēofan]
cler-ic (-ec, -oc; clerus, PPs 6713) m. 'clerk'
                                                clofe f. buckle, GL.
 in holy orders, WW: clerk in minor orders,
                                                clofen pp. of cleofan.
                                                clomm I. m. = clamm II. pret. 3 sg. of
       [L. clericus]
clerichad m. condition of a (secular) clerk,
                                                 elimban.
 clerical order, priesthood.
                                                clop m? rock? v. Mdf.
cleweda (æ1) m. itch, CP7119. [clāwan]
                                                clott lump, mass, HGl488. ['clot']
clib-=clif-
                                                clucge f. bell, BH3406.
clibbor clinging, MEN 245. [clifian]
                                                clud m. mass of stone, rock, E,AO: hill,
+clibs (e; cleps; clæsp, y) clamour, CP.
                                                             ['cloud']
                                                 ES38·13.
elid-ren, -rin f. clatter.
                                                cludig rocky, hilly, AO. ['cloudy']
cliepian = clipian
                                                clufeht (i2) bulbous, LCD.
cliewen, cliewen? (eo, io, i, y) n. sphere, ball, clufon pret. pl. of cleofan.
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clufdung, clufdunge f. crowfoot: a vegetable cnedant to knead, Lcd, LkL. poison. v. OEG 896. clufu f. clove (of garlic, etc.), bulb, tuber. [cleofan] clufwyrt f. 'batrachion,' buttercup, Lcd. ['clovewort'] clugge = clucge clumben pp. of climban. clumian, clummian to murmur, mumble, mutter. clungen pp. of clingan. clus, cluse f. bar, bolt : enclosure : cell, prison. [L. clausum] cluster = clyster; cluster = cluster clustor n. lock, bar, barrier : enclosure, cloister, cell, prison. [L. claustrum] clustorcleofa m. prison-cell, An 1023. clustorioc n. prison, GL. clut m. 'clout,' patch, cloth, Ep : piece of metal, plate, Æ. +clutod 'clouted,' patched, A. ±clyccan to 'clutch,' clench, IM,Sc. clyf = clif; clyf-=clif-, cleof-+clyfte adj. cleft, GPH 393. [cleofan] clymmian to climb, ascend, Sol 414. -clympe v. calwer-c. clympre m. lump of metal. clyne n. lump of metal. elynian I. to roll up, enfold, GPH. II.== clynnan clynnan (intr.) to resound, ring, EL51: (tr.) knock, NG. clyp-=clipclypnes f. embrace, BH 2383. clypp m., clypping f. embracing. ±clyppan to embrace, clasp: surround, enclose, VPs : grip, Gen : prize, honour, cherish, Æ, MkLR (io), CP. ['clip'] -clysan v. be-c. [cluse]; +clysp = +clibs clyster, +clystre n. 'cluster,' bunch, branch,  $\mathcal{A}\!\!E, Cp, WW.$ clysung f. enclosure, apartment, A: closing, period, conclusion of a sentence, clause. clyda = clida; clywen = cliewen **cnæht** (NG) = cniht cnæpling m. youth, Æ. [enapa] cnæpp (e) m. top, summit, Æ,Lk: fibula, button, WW. +cnæwe (w. g.) conscious of, acknowledging, Æ: known, notorious, manifest, Æ. cnæwo pres. 3 sg. of cnawan. cnafa, enapa m. child, youth, Æ,Sc: servant,  $\mathcal{A}E, Mt, Ps.$ ['knape,' 'knave'] ±cnāwan' (usu. +) to know, perceive, Æ,B, Jul,OEG.cnäwelæcing f. acknowledgement, KC4·19312. cnāwlæc (ē2) knowledge, ES42-176. +cnawnes f. acknowledgement, EC2652. cnēa gp. of cnēo(w). cnearr m. small ship, galley (of the ships of the Northmen), †CHR. [ON. knorr] ±cnēatian to argue, dispute. cneatung f. inquisition, investigation dispute, debate.

cneht = cniht; cnēo = cnēow cnēodan, cneoht = cnodan, cniht +cneord eager, zealous, diligent. ±cneordiæcan to be diligent. Æ. cneordlic diligent, earnest, zealous, A. adv. -lice. ±cneordnes f. zeal, diligence, study, GL. cnēordnes = + cnēorenes +cnëor-enes, ednes f. generation, race, cnēores = cnēoriss cneorift n? napkin (BT), kneehose? (Kluge). cnēorisboc f. Genesis, WW 41429. cneorisn (BL), cneoris(s), cneornis(s) f. generation, posterity, family, tribe, nation, race. cneordiæcan = cneordiæcan cnēow I. (ēo) n. 'knee,' Ao, Bl, El, Mt : step in a pedigree, generation, Æ. II. pret. 3 sg. of cnawan. cneowbigung f. kneeling, genuflection. cneow-ede, -ade having big knees, WW. cneowgebed n. prayer on one's knees, A. cnëowholen 'knee-holly,' m. butcher's broom. Lcd. cněowian (±) to kneel, Æ: know carnally. ÆL127. ['knee'] cneowlian to 'kneel,' LL. cnēowmæg m. nap. -mægas, -magas kinsman, relation, ancestor. cnëowrim† n. progeny, family. cneowsibb f. generation, race (BDS8-527). cneowung f. kneeling, genuflection, CM. cneowwære m. pain in the knees, LcD. cnëowwyrst f. knee-joint, WW. cnepp=cnæpp; cnēw ⊨cnēow cnidan1 to beat, MtR 2135. cnieht = cniht cnīf m. knife, WW. eniht (e, eo, ie, y) m. boy, youth, AO, Bl, LL: servant, attendant, retainer, disciple, warrior, Chr, Mt, Met: boyhood, ÆGr. cnihtcild (eo1) n. male child, boy, enihtgebeordor n. child-birth, child-bearing. BL. cnihtgeong youthful, EL640. enihthad m. puberty, 'youth,' boyhood, A. Bo; AO: (male) virginity. ['knighthood'] cnihtiugov f. youth, A8-299. cnihtleas without an attendant, Æ. enihtlic boyish, childish, Guth. ['knightly'] cnihtoeawas mp. boyish ways, GD1119. cnihtwesende† when a boy, as a youth. cnihtwise f. boyishness. cnissan = cnyssan cnītian to dispute, Sc5112. cnittan = enyttan; cnoclan = enucian ±cnodan (eo) to attribute to, assign to, load with, CF cnoll m. 'knoll,' Ps; Mdf : summit, Æ, Bo. cnop 'ballationes,' WW 828; 35732, -cnoppa v. wull-c. +cnos n. collision, WW3762. [cnyssan]

CNOSL cnosl n. stock, progeny, kin, family : native colpytt m. (char-)coal pit. Ct. country. cnossian to strike, hit upon, SEAF8. enotmælum 'strictim,' A 13:35201. cnotta m. 'knot,' fastening, Æ: knotty point, puzzle, Æ. ±cnucian to 'knock' (door), Æ, Mt : beat, pound, IM, Lcd(o). enuian, enuwian to pound. +cnycc n. bond, DR. ±enyccan pret. 3 sg. enycte, enybte to tie. +cnycled bent, crooked, WW 45833. cnyht = cnihtcnyll m. sound or signal of a bell, RB, WW. ['knell'] ±enyllan to toll a bell : strike, knock, LkR, MtL. ['knell'] enyllsian (LkL) = enyllan; enyrd- = eneord-±enyssan to press, toss, strike, hew to pieces, dash, crash (together), beat, Æ, AO, CP: overcome, overwhelm, oppress, CP. enyssung f. striking, stroke, ÆGR. ± cnyttan to fasten, tie, bind, 'knit' ('i-knit,', cop = copp Mt, WW), Æ, Lcd; CP. [cnotta] cnyttels m. string, sinew, OEG 2935. coc = cocccoe m. 'cook,' E,Ps; CP. [L. coquus] cocc m. cock, male bird, Æ, Lcd, Mt; CP, Mdf. coccel m. 'cockle,' darnel, tares, Mt. cocer m. quiver, case, sheath : sword, spear. cocerfia f. 'framea,' APs 1613. cocerpanne f. cooking-pan, frying-pan. +cōcnian (cōca-) to season food. cocnung f. seasoning, Lcd. cocor = cocercocormete m. seasoned food, WW 2816. +cocsian to cook, roast, RPs 1014.  $c\bar{o}cunung = c\bar{o}cnung$ ; cocur(AE) = cocercodd m. 'cod,' husk, Lcd : bag, Mt : scrotum. coddæppel m. quince, WW41115. codic (coydic) 'lapsana,' charlock? A37.47. coe-, cōe- (N) = ce-, cēcofa m. closet, chamber : ark : cave, den. ['cove'] cofgodas mp. household gods, GL. cofincel n. little chamber, WW. -cofrian v. a-c. cohhetan to make a noise, cough? Jud 270. col n., nap. colu, cola 'coal,' live coal,

Æ,CP,Lcd,VPs. col I. 'cool,' cold, B, Bo, Lcd: tranquil, calm. II. pret. 3 sg. of calan. -colc v. oden-, win-c. colcwyld f. 'frigida pestis,' ague? WW24311. colian to 'cool,' grow cold, be cold, An, Gu, Lcd. collandre f. coriander, LcD. coll = col; -colla v. morgen-c. collecta f. collect, CM, LL. +collenferhtan to make empty, exhaust. collen-ferho, -fyrho, -ferot proud, elated, bold.[\*cwellan (to swell)?] collonerog m. water-lily, nymphæa. colmāse f. 'coal-mouse,' tit-mouse, WW. colnes f. 'coolness,' Ps

colsweart coal-black, NC277. colt m. 'colt,' Æ. coltetræppe f. a plant, 'caltrop,' WW. coltgræg f? colt's-foot, WW 13618. coltræppe = coltetræppe col-træd, -tred m. plumb-line, GL. columne f. column. com pret. 3 sg. of cuman. coman (AO 7024) = cuman comb, combol = camb, cumbol comēta m. comet, †CHR 975. commuc = cammoc comon pret. pl. of cuman. comp=camp con = can pres. 1, 3 sg. of cunnan. condel = candel conn = cann pres. 1, 3 sg. of cunnan. consolde f. comfrey. [L.] const = canst pres. 2 sg. of cunnan. consul m. consul, AO, [L.] coorte f. cohort, AO. [L.] cop m? 'ependytes,' cope, vestment, +cop proper, fitting, CP. copel unsteady, rocking? (BT), BC3-624. copenere m. lover, CP. coper, copor n. 'copper,' Lcd. [L. cuprum] copian to plunder, steal, WW 37917. +coplic proper, fitting. adv. -lice. copp I. m. top, summit, HGl. ['cop'] II. m. cup, NG. ['cop'] -coppe v. ator-c. copped polled, lopped, pollard, Ct. cops (WW) ⊨cosp +cor n. decision. [cēosan] corcio m. increase? choice growth? Lcd 3.2129 (v. A31·56). cordewanere m. 'cordwainer,' shoemaker. EC. [OFr.]±coren (pp. of ceosan) chosen, elect, choice, fit, Æ: precious, dear. corenbeg m. crown, A9.172. [L. corona] ±corenes f. choice, election: (+) goodness. +corenic elegant. adv. -lice, WW. ±corenscipe m. election, excellence. corfen pp. of ceorfan. corflian to mince. [ceorfan] corn n. 'corn,' grain, Chr,CP; Æ,AO: seed, berry, CP, Jn, Lcd; Æ: a corn-like pimple, cornæsceda fp. chaff, WW1181. cornappla np. pomegranates, OEG. corn-bære, -berende corn-bearing. corngebrot n. corn dropped in carrying to barn, LL451[17]. corngesælig rich in corn, Lcd. corngescept n. payment in corn, Ct. cornhūs n. granary, WW 18528. cornhwicce f. corn.bin, Æ. cornlad f. leading of corn, LL453[21,4]. cornsæd n. a grain of corn, GD 2531. cornteodung f. tithe of corn, W.

corntreow n. cornel-tree, WW.

CORNTROG 65 corntrog m. corn-bin. WW 1071. cornuc, cornuch = cranoc cornwurma m. scarlet due. GL. corona m. crown. [L.] +coronian to crown, PPs513. corsnæd f. piece of consecrated bread which an accused person swallowed as a test of innocence, LL. corfort, corfort fn. troop, band, multitude. throng, retinue : pomp. corwurma = cornwurma; cos = coss cosp m. fetter, bond, Bo. ['cops'] +cospende, +cosped fettered, LPs. coss m. 'kiss,' embrace, Æ,Lk,WW. cossetung f. kissing, NG. cossian to 'kiss,' Æ. cost I. m. option, choice, possibility: manner, way, DR: condition. Sees costes Se on condition that. ['cost'; v. NC341] II. (±) †tried, chosen, excellent. [cēosan] III. m? costmary, tansy, Lcd. ['cost'] costere I. m? spade, shovel. WW 10618. II. = costnere ±costian (w. g. or a., also intr.) to tempt, try, prove, examine, AO,CP. [Ger. kosten] costigend m. tempter. costnere m. tempter. Æ. +costnes f. proving, temptation, trial, BH craftan (æ) to 'crave,' ask, implore, demand, 21810 costn-lan, -igend = cost-ian, -igend costnungstöw f. place of temptation. ±costung, costnung f. temptation, testing, trial, tribulation, Mt; Æ,CP. ['costnung' cot (AO) n. (nap. cotu); cote f. 'cot, cottage, bedchamber, den, AO, Lk, Mt; Mdf. cotesetla = cotsetla cotlif n. hamlet, village, manor, Chr: dwelling. ['cotlif'] cotsetla m. cottager, LL. ['cotsetla'] cott = cotcottue, cotue m. mallow, GL.  $co\delta a m., co\delta e f. = co\delta u$ codig diseased. coolice ill, miserably, Met 2536. coton (AO) = cuton pret. pl. of cunnan. cotu f. disease, sickness, Æ, Chr, Lcd. ['cothe'] +cow n. thing to be chewed, food, NC292. cowen pp. of ceowan. crā n? croaking, WW 20810.

crabba m. 'crab,' WW: Cancer (sign of the cradolcild n. child in the cradle, infant, cræft m. physical strength, might, courage, A,AO,Sol: science, skill, art, ability, talent, virtue, excellence, Bo; Æ,CP: trade, handi-

craft, calling, BH,CP,RB; Æ: work or product of art, Hex : trick, fraud, deceit, BL : machine, instrument. ['craft'] cræfta = cræftiga ±cræftan to exercise a craft, build : bring about, contrive, Æ. cræftelice = cræftlice +cræftgian to strengthen, render powerful, cræftgleaw skilful, wise, †CHR 975. cræf-t(1)ca, -t(e)ga = cræftigacræftig strong, powerful, AO: skilful, cunning, ingenious, Bl : learned, instructive, A8.321 : knowing a craft, scientific : virtuous. ['crafty'] cræftiga m. craftsman, artificer, workman, architect, Æ.CP. cræftiglice skilfully. cræftleas artless, unskilful. cræftlic artificial, A8-317: skilful. adv. -lice. cræftwyrc n. clever workmanship. cræt n. nap. cratu, creatu cart, waggon, chariot. Æ. crætehors n. cart-horse, WW 10824. crætwæn m. chariot, AO. crætwisa m. charioteer, ÆL18295. cræwo pres. 3 sg. of crawan. Chr,LL: summon, Lcd. crafing (æ) f. claim, demand, TC644. ±crammian to 'cram,' stuff, ÆGr. crammingpohha m. 'viscarium.' NC. crampul m. crane-pool. [=cran, pol] cran m. 'crane,' WW. crancstæf m. weaving implement, crank, LL455[15]. crang pret. 3 sg. of cringan. cranic m. record, chronicle. cranicwritere m. chronicler, OEG 724, cranoc m. crane. [Ger. kranich] crās f. food, dainty, NAR 1114. crat (WW 14031) = cræt; cratu v. cræt. crāwa m., crāwe f. 'crow,' raven, Gl,Ps. ±crāwan' to 'crow,' Mt; CP. crāwan-lēac (crāw-) n. crow-garlic. crēac-=crēccrēad pret. 3 sg. of crūdan. creaft- = cræftcrēap pret. 3 sg. of crēopan. creas fine, elegant, NC277. creaslic dainty, rich. v. NC277. creasnes f. elegance: presumption, elation, OEG 1108. creat = cræt Crecas mp. the 'Greeks,' AO,BH. Crēce = Crēcas Crēcisc Grecian, Greek, AO. crēda m. creed, belief, confession of faith, A. [L. credo] credic? a bowl, OEG 293. creft (AS)=cræft crencestre f. female weaver, spinster. [cranc] ±creopan2 (occly refl.) to creep, crawl, Æ, Bo; AO,CP.

zodiac), Lcd.

W 15814.

cræ = crawe

cræf-=craf-

cracettan = cracettan

cræcetung f. croaking.

cracelung? 'crepacula,' OEG 56249.

cradol, cradel m. 'cradle,' cot, WW.

cracian to resound, 'crack,' Ps.

cræcettan to croak, GD 11825.

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creopel = crypel
creopere m. cripple. ['creeper']
creopung f. 'creeping,' Gl.
erēow pret. 3 sg. of crawan.
crepel = crypel
cressa m. (GL), cresse f. = cærse
cribb (y) f. 'crib,' stall, Cr1426.
crice = cryec
cride pret. 3 sg. of crigan.
crigan? to bubble up. v. OEG7-101.
± crimman3 to cram, put in, insert : crumble.
crine 'cothurnus,' ZDA 33.2502.
crincan = cringan
cring (gr-) downfall, slaughter, Et.115.
±cringan3 to yield, fall (in battle), die.
cringwracu (gr-) f. torment, Jul 265.
crippan = cryppan
cript pres. 3 sg of creopan.
crisma m. chrism, holy oil: chrisome-cloth:
 anointing.
crismal m? n? chrismale, W3617.
crismhalgung f. consecration of the chrism.
crismlising (\ddot{y}^2) f. chrism-loosing, loosing of
 the chrismale, confirmation, CHR.
\operatorname{crisp}(BH) = \operatorname{cirps}(\operatorname{crisp})
Crist m. anointed one, Christ, Æ,CP.
cristalla m. crystal, Æ.
cristallise of crystal, A4.143.
cristelmæl = cristesmæl
crīstelmælbēam m. tree surmounted by a
 cross? upright shaft of a cross? EC385'.
cristen 'Christian,' AO,BH; Æ.
                                   ðä crīst-
 nan = the English as opposed to the Danes,
 CHR 894.
crīsten m. crīst(e)na m. 'Christian,' AO.
cristendom m. 'Christendom,' the church,
 Christianity, AO; Æ.
cristenlic Christian, DR.
cristenmann m. a Christian, MH 17025.
cristennes f. Christianity: Christian bap-
 tism, LL412[1]; 413[13a].
cristes-mæl (CHR), -mel mn. (Christ's mark).
 the cross. wyrcan c. to make the sign of the
cristlic Christian, LL.
crīstmæsse f. Christmas, CHR 1021D.
crīstna = crīsten
cristnere m. catechist.
crīstnes = crīstennes
±cristnian to anoint with chrism (as a cate-
 chumen), 'christen,' baptize, catechize, BH.
cristnung f. christening, anointing with
 chrism or holy oil, W3316.
crīð = crīgeð (v. crīgan)?
crocc f., crocca m. 'crock,' pot, vessel, Lcd.
crocchwer? m. earthen pot, OEG4672.
croced = croged
+crocod crooked, bent, NC292.
crocsceard n. potsherd, Æ.
crocwyrhta m. potter, ÆGR.
+crod n. crowd, throng.
croden pp. of crudan.
croft m. croft, small field.
crög m. crock, pitcher, vessel, GL.
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210^{39}.
+croged (oc) 'croceus, coccineus,' OEG5204.
croh m. saffron.
croh I. m. shoot, twig, tendril. II. = crog
crohha = crocca; croma = cruma
crompeht 'placenta,' a flat cake, ES42-174:
 A 37.48.
crong = crang, pret. 3 sg. of cringan.
crop = cropp
cropen pp. of creopan.
crop-leac, -lee n. garlic.
cropp, croppa m. cluster, bunch : sprout,
 flower, berry, ear of corn, Ep,LkL,WW:
 'crop' (of a bird), Æ: kidney: pebble.
croppint clustered, LcD 38b.
cruc m. cross, Lcd. ['crouch']
cruce f. pot, pitcher, GL.
crucethūs n. torture-chamber, Chr 1137.
crūdan2† to press, hasten, drive.
cruft m? crufte f. crypt. [L.]
cruma (o) m. 'crumb,' fragment, Mt, WW.
crumb, crump crooked, bent, stooping, Gl.
 ['crump'; Ger. krumm]
crumen (crumm-) pp. of crimman.
cruncon pret. pl. of crincan.
crundel mn. ravine, Mdf.
crungen pp. of cringan.
crupon pret. pl. of crēopan.
cruse f? cruse, A 37.50.
crūsene, crūsne f. fur coat, GL. [cp. Ger.
 kürschner]
crybb = cribb
eryce f. 'crutch,' staff, BH; Æ.
cryccen made of clay, GPH 398.
crydes pres. 3 sg. of crudan.
crymbing f. curvature, bend, inclination,
 WW 3822. [crumb]
+crymian, +crymman (tr.) to crumble.
+crympan to curl.
crypel I. m. 'cripple,' LkL. II. crippled.
 III. m. narrow passage, burrow, drain,
 OEG: v. Mdf.
crypelgeat n. narrow opening in a wall or
 fence? BC2·3991.
crypelnes f. paralysis.
crypet, crypt pres. 3 sg. of creopan.
±cryppan to crook (finger), close (hand), bend.
cryps = cirps; crysm-=crism-
cryt = crydeo pres. 3 sg. of crudan.
cũ f. gs. cū(e), cỹ, cũs; ds. cỹ; nap. cỹ, cỹe;
 gp. cū(n)a, cyna; dp. cūm; 'cow,' Æ,Lk,
 VPs; \mathrm{Mdf}.
cūbutere f. butter, Lcp. [cū]
cūbyre m. cow-byre, cow-shed, Ct.
cue=cwie
cucealf (æ) n. calf, Erf, LL. ['cowcalf']
cuceler, cuce(le)re = cucler(e)
cucelere 'capo,' WW 38025.
cucler, cuculer, cuclere m. spoon, spoonful.
 [cp. L. cochlear]
cuclermæl n. spoonful, LcD.
cucu (Æ,AO,CP) v. cwic.
cucurbite f. gourd, LcD 92a. [L.]
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cudele f. cuttlefish, WW 1817. cudu (Æ)=cwudu

cueage f. eye of a cow, LL116Bn.

cuetan = cwetan

cufel f. 'cowl,' hood (v. NED2 p. viii).  $c\bar{u}fel = c\bar{v}fl$ 

cufle, cuffie = cufel

cugle, cug(e)le, cuhle f. cap, 'cowl,' hood, head-covering, RB (v. 'cowl').

cuhorn m. cow's horn, LL116.

cühyrde m. cowherd.

cūle = cugle

culfer, cul(e)fre f. 'culver,' pigeon, dove, Gen.VPs.WW.

culmille f. small centaury, LcD 22a.

culpan as. of \*culpa? m. or \*culpe? f. fault, sin, CR 177.

culpian to humble oneself, cringe, Bo 7124. culter m. 'coulter,' WW: dagger, knife, WW.

[L. culter]

culufre = culfre; cum v. cu.

cuma mf. stranger, guest, Æ, AO, CP. cumena hūs, inn, wīcung inn, guestchamber.

cuman4 to 'come,' approach, get to, attain, Lk, VPs; Æ, AO, CP. c. up land, be born : (±) go, depart, Æ,AO : come to oneself, recover: become: happen (also c. ford): put: (+) come together, arrive, assemble, Æ:(†) w. inf. of verbs of motion, forming a sort of periphrastic conjugation for such verbs. com gangan he came. com swim-

man he swam, etc. cumb I. m. valley, BC; Mdf. ['coomb']
II. m. liquid measure, BC. [v. 'comb']

cumbelgehnäd = cumbolgehnäst cumbl = (1) cumbol; (2) cumul

cumbol † n. sign, standard, banner.

cumbolgebrect, -gehnästt n. crash of ban-

ners, battle. cumbolhaga m. compact rank, phalanx, Jul 395.

cumbolhete m. warlike hate, Jul 637.

cumbolwiga† m. warrior.

cumbor, cumbul=cumbol cumen pp. of cuman.

cumendre f. godmother. [\*cumædre A 37.52]

cumeoluc f. cow's milk, LCD 15a. Cumere? -eras? np. Cumbrians, Æ.

**cumfeorm** f. entertainment for travellers, Ct.

[cuma, feorm]

cū-micge f. -migoda m. cow's urine, LcD. cumi = cumbl

cumlive hospitable. [cuma]

cumilidian to be a quest.

cumliones f. hospitality, Æ: sojourn as guest. cummase f. a kind of bird, 'parra,' WW 26019.

cumpæder m. godfather, CHR894A. [L. compater]

cumul, cuml n. swelling, LcD 1.60.

cūna v. cū; cund⊨cynd

-cund adjectival suffix denoting derivation, cuwon pret. pl. of ceowan. origin or likeness. (-kind) as in deofolcund, god-cund.

cuneglæsse f. hound's tongue, LcD4lb. [L. cynoglossum]

cunele, cunelle, cunille f. wild thyme. [Ger. quendel]

cuning = evning

±cunnan pres. 1 and 3 sg. can(n), pl. cunnon; pret. cude, pp. cud swv. to be or become acquainted with, be thoroughly conversant with, know, AO,B,Lcd; CP,Æ: know how to, have power to, be able to, can, Æ,CP: express (thanks), Chr 1092. ['can, 'con'

cunnere m. tempter, NG.

±cunnian (w. g. or a.) to search into, try, test, seek for, explore, investigate, B, Bo, Sol; Æ,CP: experience: have experience of, to make trial of. ['cun']

cunnung f. knowledge: trial, probation,

experience.

cuopel f? small boat, MtL. ['coble'] cuppe f. 'cup,' Lcd, WW; Æ. curion pret. pl. of ceorfan.

curmealle (e, i) f. centaury. curnstān = cweornstān

curon pret. pl. of cēosan.

curs m malediction, 'curse,' Ct, LL, Sc. cursian I. to 'curse,' Ps.

MkR 1517. cursumbor incense, MtL211.

cursung f. 'cursing,' damnation, LkL: place of torment, MtL.

cūs v. cü.

cusc chaste, modest, virtuous, GEN 618. [Ger. keusch]

cuscote (eo, u) f. 'cushat' dove, wood-pigeon, cuself f. cow's fat, suet, GPH 392.

cū-sloppe, slyppe f. 'cowslip,' Lcd, WW. cūsnes = cīsnes

cutægi m. tail of a cow, LL169[59B].

cut known, plain, manifest, certain, Da,Ps, Rd; Æ,AO,CP: well known, usual: noted, excellent, famous, Ex: intimate, familiar, friendly, related. ['couth']

cūda m. acquaintance, relative, CP.

cute I. clearly, plainly. ['couth'] II. pret 3 sg. of cunnan.

cüőelic = cūðlic

cūtian to become known.

cüőice = cüőlice

±cutlæcan to make known: make friends with, ÆL.

cublic known, certain, evident. adv. -lice clearly, evidently, certainly, openly, BH;

CP, Æ: familiarly, kindly, affably, An, BH; Æ: therefore, to be sure, hence.

cuones f. acquaintance, knowledge.

cūonoma m. surname, NG.

cuton pret. pl. of cunnan.

cuwearm warm from the cow (milk), LCD 126a.

ewacian to 'quake,' tremble, chatter (of teeth), Æ,AO,Cr,LkL,VPs.

cwehte pret. sg. of cweccan.

cweldeht corrupted, mortified, LCD47b. cwiclic

cwelan4 to die, Æ, CP.

[=\*cwildeht]

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ewacung f. 'quaking,' trembling, E, VPs; AO. cwelder add (x1)? evening rider? bat, Shr
cwæc-=cwac-
                                              298. [ON. \text{kyeld}]
cwædon pret. pl. of cwedan.
                                             ±cwellan to kill, murder, execute, CP; Æ.
                                              AO. ['quell']
cwæl pret. 3 sg., cwælon pret. pl., of cwelan.
cwæl- = cwal-, cwiel-, cwil-
                                             cwellend m. killer, slaver, GPH 400.
cwēman = cwēman; cwēn = cwēn
                                             cwellere m. murderer, executioner, BH,MK;
cwærtern = cweartern
                                              Æ. ['queller']
cwæð pret. 3 sg. of cweðan.
                                             cwelm=cwealm (but v. MFH 106), cwielm
cwal- = cweal-
                                             cwelmere, cwelre = cwellere
cwalstow (LL556[10,2]) = cwealmstow
                                             ±cwēman (w. d.) to gratify, please, satisfy,
                                              propitiate, E,AO,CP : comply with, be
cwalu f. killing, murder, violent death, de-
struction, Æ,CP. [cwelan] cwānian† (tr. and intr.) to lament, bewail,
                                              obedient to, serve. ['queme'; 'i-queme
                                             \pmcwēme pleasant, agreeable, acceptable, NG.
 deplore, mourn. [Goth. kwainon]
                                               WG. ['i-queme']
cwānig sad, sorrowful, El 377.
                                             cwēmed- = cwēm-
cwanung f. lamentation, NC279.
                                             ±cwēming f. pleasing, satisfaction, com-
                                              plaisance, CP
cwartern = cweartern
cwatern the number four at dice, GL.
                                             cwemlic pleasing, satisfying, DR.
cwead n. dung, dirt, filth. [Ger. kot]
                                              -lice graciously, kindly, humbly.
cweaht pp. of cweccan.
                                             ±cwemnes f. pleasure, satisfaction, mitiga-
cweald pp. of cwellan.
cwealm (e) mn. death, murder, slaughter:
                                             cwen (æ) f. woman, Sc; Æ: wife, consort,
 torment, pain : plague, pestilence, ÆH;
                                              AO,Chr,Gen: 'queen,' empress, royal princess, Æ,AO,Chr,Cr,VPs. [Goth. kwēns]
      ['qualm'; cwelan]
                                             cwene f. woman, Rd, W; female serf, 'quean,'
+cwealmbæran to torture.
cwealmbære deadly,
                       murderous.
                                      blood-
                                              prostitute, AO. [Goth. kwinō]
 thirsty. Æ.
                                             cwenfugol hen-bird.
cwealmbærnes (e) f. mortality, destruction,
                                             cwenhirde m. eunuch, MtL1912.
                                             cwenlic womanly? queenly? B1940.
 ruin, Æ.
cwealmbealu n. death, B1940.
                                             cweodu = cwudu
                                             eweorn f. 'quern,' handmill, mill, MtL; CP.
cwealmberendlic (v1) pestilent,
                                     deadly.
 NC279.
                                             cweernbill 'lapidaria,' a stone chisel for
                                              dressing querns (BT), WW 43818.
cwealmcuma m. death-bringer, B792.
cwealmdreor m. blood shed in death, GEN
                                             cweornburna m. mill-stream, Ct.
 985.
                                             cweorne = cweorn
+cwealmful (y1) pernicious, HGL428.
                                             cweornstän m. mill-stone, Mt. ['quernstone']
cwealmnes f. pain, torment, BH.
                                             cweorntes mp. molars, grinders, GL.
cwealmstede m. death-place.
                                             -cweorra v. mete-c.; -cweorran v. a-c.
cwealmstow f. place of execution, BH 386(B).
                                             cweord name of the rune for cw(q).
cwealmorea m. deadly terror, Gen 2507.
                                             cwern(NG)=cweorn; cwertern = cweartern
cwearn = cweornstan
                                             ±cwevan<sup>5</sup> to say, speak, name, call, proclaim, summon, declare, Bl, VPs; Æ, AO, CP: (+)
cweartern (a, æ, e) n. prison, Æ.
cwearternlic of a prison.
                                              order, give orders: \pm c.(t\bar{o}) agree, settle, re-
±cweccan to shake, swing, move, vibrate,
                                               solve: (+) consider, regard, ÆL1117. c. on
 Mt, VPs; E. ['quetch'; cwacian]
                                               hwone assign to one. cwyst &ū lā sayest thou?
                                              'numquid.' cwede ge think you? ['quethe']
cweccung f. moving, shaking, wagging.
cwecesand m. quicksand, WW 3576.
                                             cwic [cuc, cucu (this last form is archaic,
+cwed n. declaration, WW 42322.
                                              and has an occasional asm. cucone, cucune)
cweddian = cwiddian; cwedel = cwedol
                                               'quick,' living, alive, BH, Bl, Bo, CP, Lcd; AO.
cweden pp. of cwedan.
                                             cwicæht f. live stock, LL60[18,1].
+cwedfæsten f. appointed fast, A11.99; ES
                                             cwicheam m. aspen, juniper, Gl, Lcd. ['quick-
 43.162
                                              beam']
+cwednes f. name, HGL441.
                                             cwicbeamen of aspen, Lcd.
cwedol talkative, eloquent.
                                             cwicbēamrind f. aspen bark, LcD.
+cwedræden (i, y) f. agreement, AO: con-cwiccliende moving rapidly? tottering? OEG
 spiracy.
+cwedrædnes (y) f. agreement, covenant,
                                             cwice fm. 'couch' ('quitch')-grass, Gl, Lcd.
 NC 292.
                                             cwicfyr n. sulphur, LkR 1729
+cwedstow f. appointed place, place of cwichrerende living and moving, CREATS.
 meeting, GD 1837.
                                             ±cwician to quicken, create, JnL: come to
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life, come to one's self, AE,Lcd.

living, vital, DR.

adv. -lîce

cwiclac n. a living sacrifice, NG.

vigorously.

cwylm = cwealm, cwielm-

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cwiclifigende+ living.
cwierind = ewicbeamrind
cwicseolfor n. 'quicksilver,' Lcd.
cwicsusi nf. hell torment, punishment, torture,
cwicsūslen purgatorial, APT 26.
cwictreow n. aspen, WW.
cwicu=cwie
+cwicung f. restoration to life, GD 21817.
cwicwelle living (of water), JnR.
cwid- = cwed-, cwud-
cwidboc f. Book of Proverbs, CP: book of
 homilies, MF (Vesp. D xiv).
cwiddian (e, y) to talk, speak, say, discuss,
 report: make a claim against, LL400[3,1].
ewiddung (y) f. speech, saying, report, Æ.
cwide (y) m. speech, saying, word, sentence,
 phrase, proverb, argument, proposal, dis-
 course, homily, Bo; Æ,CP; testament, will,
 enactment, decree, decision, judgment, TC;
      ['quide'; cweoan]
+cwide n. sentence, decree, fate.
cwidegiedd (i) n. speech, song, WA55.
cwideleas speechless, Æ(y): intestate, EC212.
cwielman (æ, e, i, y) to torment, afflict,
 mortify, destroy, kill, Bl, VPs; AO, CP.
 ['quelm'] For compounds v. cwylm-.
cwiferlice zealously, RB 1222.
cwild (y) mfn. destruction, death, pestilence,
 murrain.
            [cwelan]
cwildbære deadly, dangerous, pestiferous.
 adv. -bærlice.
cwildberendlic (y) deadly, NC279.
cwildeflod nm. deluge, CPs 2810.
±cwildful (y) deadly, OEG.
cwildröf deadly, savage, Ex 166.
cwilman = cwielman
cwild pres. 3 sg. of cwelan.
-cwinan v. ā-c.; -cwincan v. ā-c.
cwine = cwene
+ewis conspiracy, OEG4955.
-cwisse v. un-c.
cwist pres. 2 sg. of cwedan.
cwif I. (also cwifa) m. belly, womb.
 kwiðus] II. pres. 3 sg. of cweðan.
cwidan to bewail : accuse, LL.
cwide = cwide
cwidenlic natural, WW 41230.
cwiones f. complaint, lament, GD.
cwitst pres. 2 sg. of cweban.
cwidung (qu-) f. complaint, WW 48837.
cwolen pp. of cwelan.
-cwolstan v. for-e.
cwom pret. 3 sg. of cuman.
cwuc, cwucu = cwic
cwudu (eo, i) n. what is chewed, cud, Æ:
 resin of trees. hwit c. chewing gum, mastic.
cwyc=cwic; cwyd-=cwed-, cwid-, cwidd-
cwydele f. pustule, tumour, boil.
cwyld=cwild
cwyldseten f. first hours of night, GL. cwyldtid m. evening, WW. [ON. kveld]
cwylla m. well, spring, KC2·26530. [Ger.
 quelle
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cwylmend m. tormentor, destroyer, GD.
cwylmende excruciating, deadly.
+cwylmful pernicious, HGL428.
cwylmian (intr.) to suffer : (tr.) torment, kill,
crucify, Æ. [cwealm] cwylming f. suffering,
                          tribulation. Æ:
 (metaph.) cross : death.
cwylmnes f. pain, torment.
cwyl-seten, -tid = cwyldseten, -tid
cwylo pres. 3 sg. of cwelan.
cwyne = cwene; cwyrn = cweorn
±cwysan to squeeze, dash against, bruise, Æ.
cwyst pres. 2 sg. of cwedan.
cwyo pres. 3 sg. of cwedan.
cwydan, cwyde = cwidan, cwide
cwyost pres. 2 sg. of cwedan.
cÿ v. cū.
cycel (i) m. small cake, GL.
cycen = cicen
cycene f. 'kitchen,' A. WW. [L. coquina]
cycendenung f. service in the kitchen, NC 279.
cycgel m. 'cudgel,' BDS,CP.
cydde pret. 3 sg. of cydan.
cŷdung = cīdung
cÿe I. v. cū.
              II. = c\bar{e}o
cyl f. tub, vat, cask, bushel, E. ['keeve']
cyfes=ciefes
cyfi m. tub, bucket.
cygan, cygling = ciegan, cybling
+cvgd = +cid: +cvgednes = +cigednes
cylcan 'ructare,' OEG 202.
cyld = (1) cild; (2) ceald
cyldfaru f. carrying of children, Æ.
cyle; diele
cylen f. 'kiln,' oven, Cp, WW.
cyledenie = celedonie: cylew = cylu
cylin = cylen
cyll f. skin, leather bottle, flagon, vessel, censer,
 Æ,AO,CP.
cylle I. mf. = cyll.
                   II. = cielle
cyllfylling f. act of filling a bottle, GD 25027.
cyln = cylen
cylu spotted, speckled, WW 16329.
cym imperat. of cuman.
cymbala = cimbala
cyme (i) m. coming, arrival, advent, approach,
 Bo, MtR; AO, CP. ['come']
cyme (i) comely, lovely, glorious, splendid.
cymed n. germander, LCD.
cymen I. mn. 'cumin,' CP, Mt. [L.] II. pp.
 of cuman. III. (and cymin) = cinimin
cymlic + 'comely,' lovely, splendid, Ps. adv.
 -lice, B.
cymnes f. fastidiousness, daintiness, GL.
cymst pres. 2 sg., cym(e)o pres. 3 sg. of
 cuman.
cyn = (1) cynn; (2) cinn
cỹna gp. of cũ.
cyncan as. of sb. small bundle, bunch? (BT)
 Lcd 2.5822.
±cynd (usu.+) nf. nature, 'kind,' ('i-cunde')
 property, quality, Bl,Gu,Met: character, Bo:
   nder, Ph: (+) race, species, Bl, Bo, El: (+)
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CYNDBÖC origin, generation, birth, +Hy: (+) off-cynewidde f. royal diadem, Gl. spring: (+) 'genitalia,' Æ. cyneword n. fitting word, Rp44 +cyndböc f. book of Genesis. +cynde natural, native, innate, B, Bo, WW; Æ, AO, CP: proper, fitting, Met: lawful, rightful, Chr, Met. ['kind,' 'i-cunde'] cyndelic 'kindly,' natural, innate, Bo,Lcd: generative, of generation, LL7[64]: proper, suitable, Bo: lawful, BH. adv. vlice, Bo. +cyndlim n. womb : pl. 'genitalia.' +cyndnes f. nation: produce, increase, RHv 622. +cynd-o, -u f. =cynd cyne = cine II.; cŷne = cēne cynebænd m. diadem, NC279. cynebeald† royally bold, very brave. cynebearn (a3) n. royal child, Christ. cyneboren royally born, Æ. cynebot f. king's compensation, LL. cyneboti n. palace, Æ. cynecynn n. royal race, pedigree or family, Æ,AO. cynedom (cyning-, Da) m. royal dignity, kingly rule, government, Chr,Gl; AO: royal ordinance or law: 'kingdom' ('kindom'). royal possessions. cyneg = cyning cyne-geard, -gerd = cynegyrd cynegewædu np. royal robes, BH 3225. cynegierela m. royal robe, MET 2523 (e3). cynegild n. king's compensation, LL462. cynegod† noble, well-born, excellent. cynegold n. regal gold, crown. cyne-gyrd, -ge(a)rd f. sceptre, Æ. cynehad m. kingly honour, state, or dignity, cynehām m. royal manor, EC. cyne-helm, -healm m. diadem, royal crown, Æ: royal power. cynehelmian to crown, ZDA 20-37. cynehläford m. liege lord, king. cynehof n. king's palace, GPH 391. cynelic I. kingly, royal, CP: public. adv. -līce. II. = cynlic cynelicnes f. kingliness, BH 19434. cynemann m. royal personage, NG. cyneren = cynren cynerice (cyning-) n. rule, sovereignty, Chr. Ct; CP: region, nation, AO. ['kinrick, 'kingrick'] cyneriht n. royal prerogative, EC20218. cyneroit noble, renowned. cynescipe m. royalty, majesty, kingly power, cynesetl n. throne, capital city, AO. cynestol m. throne, royal dwelling, city, Æ, AO,CP. cynestræt f. public road, WW716. cyneorymlic very glorious, NC279. cynegrymm† m. royal glory, majesty, power: kingly host, DA 706. TC538.

cynewise f. state, commonwealth.

cyneword n. fitting word, RD 4416. [cvnn] cynewyrde noble, kingly, A8-308, MF157. cyng, cynig=cyning cyning m. 'king,' ruler, Bo,Bl,Chr; Æ,AO, CP: God, Christ, Bl,OET: (†) Satan. cyning-evnecyningate man entitled to take oath as a king's thane, LL112[54BH]. cyninge f. queen, BL 131. cyningeswyrt f. marjoram, WW 30117. cyningfeorm f. king's sustenance, provision for the king's household. cyninggeniöla m. great feud, EL610. cyninggereordu np. royal banquet, WW cynlic fitting, proper, convenient, becoming, sufficient. adv. -līce. cynn I. (i) n. kind, sort, rank, quality: family, generation, offspring, pedigree, kin, race, people, Æ, Bl, CP, Chr : gender, sex, Æ, Lcd : propriety, etiquette. II. adj. becoming, proper, suitable, CP. +cynn = +cynd; cynn-=cenncynnig noble, of good family, OEG. cynnreccenes f. genealogy, NG. cynren, cynred (EPs) n. kindred, family, generation, posterity, stock, CP: kind. species. cynresu a generation, Mt (pref.). cynryn = cynren  $c\bar{y}o$ ,  $cyp = c\bar{e}o$ , cypp;  $c\bar{y}p = c\bar{e}p$ cypa m. I. (also cype) f. vessel, basket, Lk, OEG. ['kipe'] II. (ē, ī) m. chapman, trader, merchant, Æ. ±cÿpan (i) to traffic, buy, sell, barter. [Ger. kaufen] +cype adj. for sale, Æ. cype- = ceap-, crepecypedæg m. market day, OEG. cypend m. one who sells, merchant. cypera m. spawning salmon, MET 1912. cyperen ( $\mathcal{E}$ ) = cypren; cypp = cipp cypren made of copper, copper, AO. [copor] cypresse f. cypress, LcD 3·11821. [L.]. cypsan = cyspan; cyr-=cer-, cier-, circyre m. choice, free will, Æ. ['cure'] cyreāv m. oath sworn by an accused man and by other chosen persons. v. LL2.293. cyrelif n. state of dependence on a lord whom a person has chosen? : person in such a state (v. BT and NC279). cyren = (1) ceren, (2) cyrncyrl m. cutting, cutting off, A: what is cut off. ['kerf'] cyrfæt = cyrfet cyrfel m. little stake, peg, WW 12618. cyrfet m. gourd. [Ger. kürbis] cyrio pres. 3 sg. of ceorfan. cyrige v. wæl-c. cyrin, cyrn (e) f. 'churn,' WW. cynewaden [-waden?] of royal purple, cyrnel (i) mn. (nap. cyrnlu) seed, 'kernel,' pip, E,Lcd: (enlarged) gland, swelling, Lcd.[corn]

eyrps = eirpscyrriol the Kyrie Eleeson, A8.320.

cyrs = cærs-, cris-

cyrstrēow n. cherry-tree, WW 138. [ciris; L.] +cyrtan to shorten.

cyrtel m. (man's) tunic, coat, Æ,AO: (woman's) gown, Ct. ['kirtle'] cyrten I. fair, comely, Æ: intelligent. adv.

-lice (and cyrtelice) elegantly, neatly, fairly, well, exactly. II. ornament? WW 2167. cyrtenes (e1) f. elegance, beauty.

±cyrtenlæcan (e1) to beautify, make elegant,

cyro pres. 3 sg. of cyrran. cys-,  $c\bar{y}s-$  = cyse-, ceos-,  $c\bar{i}s$ cysefæt n. cheese vat, WW 37927. cysehwæg n. whey, Lcd 119b. **cÿstæt** (LL $455^{17}$ ) = cÿsefæt cysgerunn n. rennet. cysirbēam = cirisbēam cyslybb n. rennet, Lcd. ['cheeselip']

±cyspan to fetter, bind. [cosp] ±cyssan to 'kiss,' Æ,BH,Mt. [coss] cÿssticce n. piece of cheese. cyst I. fm. free-will, choice, election : (w. gp.)

the best of anything, the choicest, Æ: picked host: moral excellence, virtue, goodness, CP,

Æ: generosity, munificence, CP. [ceosan] II. = cist I.

cÿst pres. 3 sg. of cëosan.

cystan to spend, lay out, get the value of, CHR 1124.

cystbēam = cistenbēam

cystel (=cist-) f. chestnut-tree.

cystelice = cystiglice

cystian (e) to put in a coffin, W. [cest] cystig charitable, liberal, generous, CP; Æ:

virtuous, good. ['custi'] adv. -lice. cystignes, cystines f. liberality, bounty, goodness, Æ: abundance.

cystleas worthless, bad, GEN 1004. cystlic = cystig; cystnes = cystignes

cyse = cieso pres. 3 sg. of ceosan. cÿswucu f. the last week in which cheese was

allowed to be eaten before Lent. cyswyrhte f. (female) cheese-maker, LL

451[16]. cyta m. 'kite,' bittern, Cp.

cyte (e) f. cottage, hut, cabin, A: cell, cubicle, dæg m. gs. dæges; nap. dagas day, lifetime,

cytel = citel; cytere = citere cytwer m. weir for catching fish.  $\mathbf{c}\mathbf{\bar{y}}\mathbf{\delta} = (1) \mathbf{c}\mathbf{\bar{y}}\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{\delta}, (2) \mathbf{c}\mathbf{\bar{i}}\mathbf{\delta}$ 

±eyvan to proclaim, utter, make known, show forth, tell, relate, Cp,Cr,Jn; CP prove, show, testify, confess, Mt, VPs: exercise, perform, practise, B: (+) confirm, LL: (+) make celebrated. wunder c. perform a miracle. ['kithe'; cūờ]

+cybednes f. testimony, LPs 1214. cydere m. witness, martyr, A.

cytig known: (+) knowing, aware of, DR. cyting f. statement, narration, GD 8614.

+cyrnod, +cyrnlod granulated, rough, OEG. ±cyolæcan to become known. cvoling = cvoing

> ±eyones f. testimony: testament (often of Old and New Test.), Æ: knowledge,

acquaintance.

cyto, cytou f. kinship, relationship : 'kith,' kinsfolk, fellow-countrymen, neighbours,  $Lk: acquaintance, friendship: (\pm) native$ home, Bo; AO,CP : knowledge, familiarity, Æ,BH.

cywes- = cyfes-

cywo pres. 3 sg. of ceowan.

cywung = ceowung

dā f. doe (female deer), A. dæd I. (ē) f. (nap. dæda, dæde) 'deed.' action, transaction, event, Æ,B,Bl,VPs. II. = dēad dædbana m. murderer, LL266[23]. dæd-bēta (Æ), -bētere m. a penitent. dædbetan to atone for, make amends, be penitent, repent, E. [dædböt] dædbetnes f. penitence.

dædbot f. amends, atonement, repentance, penitence, Mt; AO. ['deedbote'] dædbotlihting f. mitigation of penance.

 $d\bar{\omega}db\bar{o}tnes = d\bar{\omega}dbetnes$ 

dædcēne bold in deed, B1645. dædfrom energetic, PPs 1098.

dædfruma† m. doer of deeds (good or bad), worker.

dædhata m. ravager, B275. dædhwæt† energetic, bold. dædlata m. sluggard.

dædlean n. recompense, Ex 263. dædlic active, ÆGR.

dædon = dydon pret. pl. of don. dædröft bold in deeds, valiant.

dædscūa (Cr 257) = dēaðscūa? dædweorc n. mighty work, Ex 575.

dxef = daf±dæstan to put in order, arrange, Æ,CP. +dæfte mild, gentle, meek, Mt. ['daft'; gedafen]

+dæftelice, +dæftlice fitly, in moderation, in season, CP.

 $\mathcal{L}, Mt, Mk$ ; AO,CP. and langue d. all day long. dæges, or on d. by day. to d., to dæge to day. d. ær the day before. sume dæge one day. ofer midne d. afternoon, on his dæge in his time. dæges and nihtes by day and by night. lange on d. far on, late in the day. emnihtes d. equinox. ealle dagas always, Mt: Last Day, Bl: name of the rune for d.

dægcandel (02)† f. sun. dægcut open, clear as the day. dæge f. (female) bread maker.

dæge-=dægdægehwelc daily. dægenlic of this day. dæges adv. v. dæg. dæges-ēage, -ēge n. 'daisu,' Lcd, WW. +dægeð pres. 3 sg. dares? braves? W 22028. dægfæsten n, a day's fast. dægfeorm f. day's provision, EC2262. dæghluttre adv. clearly, as day, Gu 665. dæghryne = dægryne dæghwäm adv. daily. dæghwāmlie of day, daily, Æ. adv. -lice, Æ,A0. dæghwil f. (pl.) days, lifetime, B 2726, dæghwonlice = dæghwāmlice dæglang (02) lasting a day, Sol 501. dæglanges adv. during a day. Æ. dæglic = dæghwāmlic dægmæl nm. horologe, dial. dægmælspilu f. gnomon of a dial, WW12631. dægmēlscēawere m. horoscope-observer, astrologer, WW. dægmete m. breakfast, dinner, WW 26713.  $d\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{gol} = d\bar{\mathbf{g}}\mathbf{gol}$ dæg-rēd (or ? dægred) (Æ,CP) -ræd n. daybreak, dawn, Lk. ['dayred'] dægrēdlēoma m. light of dawn, NC280. dægrēdlic belonging to morning, early. dægrēdsang m. matins, RB,CM. dægrēdwomat m. dawn. dægrīm† n. number of days. dægrima m. dawn, daybreak, morning, Æ. [dayrim] dægryne daily, of a day, WW 22429. dægsang m. daily service, W29022. dægsceald m? (shield by day?) sun, Ex 79. dægsteorra m. 'daystar,' morning star, Æ, dægswæsendo np. a day's food, LL(22030). dægtid f. day-time, time, period. dægtidum by day, in the day-time. dægtīma m. day-time, day, LPs 1206. dægderlie of the day, of to-day, daily, present, dægöern f. interval of a day, Lcd. dæggerne adj. for use by day, every-day, CM. dægwæccan fp. day-watches, WW 11024 dægweard m. day-watchman, WW 11025. dægweore n. work of a day, fixed or stated service, Ex: day-time. ['daywork'] dægweordung f. feast day, EL 1234. dægwilla wished for day, GEN 2776. dægwine n? day's pay, GL. dægwist f. food, meal, Æ. dægwomat = dægrēdwoma deel I. nap. dalu n. 'dale,' valley, gorge, abyss, AO. II. pret. 3 sg. of delan. dæl (a) mn. (p. dæl-as, -e) portion, part, share, lot, Cp, Bl, Gu(a), VPs; AO, CP division, separation, Æ(a): quantity, amount, Lcd : region, district, AO. d. wintra a good number of years. be dæle in part, partly. be healfum dæle by half. be ænigum dæle at all, to any extent. to make a partial or 'ex parte' statement.

sume dæle, be sumum dæle partly: part of speech, word, ÆGR. ['deal'] ±dælan to divide, part, separate, share, Da: A.CP: bestow, distribute, dispense, spend, hand over to, An, Mk: take part in, share with, Gen: be divided. thilde, earfode dælan to fight, contend. ['deal'] +dæledlice separately. dælend m. divider, Lk 124. dælere m. divider, distributor, WW: agent, negociator, E: almsgiver, E. ['dealer'] dæling f. dividing, sharing, HGL423.  $+d\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ lland =  $+d\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ lland dælleas deficient, unskilled : destitute of. without. dælmælum adv. by parts or pieces, Æ. dæl-neom-, -nym- = dælnimdælnes f. sharing out. dælnimend m. sharer, participator, Æ: participle, ÆGR. [Ger. teilnehmend] dælnimendnes f. participation, BJPs1212. dælnimung f. participation, portion, share. dælnumelnes = dælnimendnes  $d\bar{x}m$ -,  $dx_1 = d\bar{x}m$ -,  $dx_2 = d\bar{x}$ dære v. daru; dærne = dierne dærst, dærste (e) f. leaven, NG,DR : (pl.) dregs, refuse, Lcd(e),Ps. ['drast'] +dærsted leavened, fermented, NG. dæð, dæwig = dēað, dēawig +dafen I. n. what is fitting, GD846. coming, suitable, fit, proper. +dafenian (often impers.) to beseem, befit, be right, Æ. +dafenlic fit, becoming, proper, suitable, right. adv. -lice. dafenlicnes f. fit time, opportunity. +daflic = +dafenlic; dafn-=dafen-+ dafniendlic = + dafenlic dag m? (dah) 'dough,' Lcd: mass of metal. dagas, dages v. dæg. dagian to dawn, be day, BH; Æ. ['daw'] dagung f. day-break, dawn, BH. on dagunge at daybreak. dāh, dāl = dāg, dæl dale m. bracelet, brooch. daif (NG) = dealf pret. 3 sg. of delfan. dalisc (? for \*dedalise) 'dedaleus,' WW 2213. +dalland n. land under joint ownership, common land divided into strips. v. LL 2.443. dālmæd f. meadow-land held in common and apportioned between the holders, KC3-2603. dalmatice? f. dalmatic (vestment), ANS  $84 \cdot 13$ . dalu v. dæl; darað, dareð = daroð darlan to lurk, be hidden, ÆL23322. daroot m. dart, spear, javelin. darooa laf those left by spears, survivors of a battle. darothæbbende spear-bearing, Jul. 68. daro da cende (ed) mp. spear-warriors. darovsceaft (deored-) m. javelin shaft, GEN 1984. ồểm dễle to that extent. cyồan be dễle daru f. gds. dære injury, hurt, damage. calamity, A.

DELFAN

dēaogodas mp. infernal deities, WW 44719. datārum m. (indecl.) date. dat 'bloma,' mass of metal, WW 14136. +dēa $\delta$ ian to kill. dēatlēg m. deadly flame, GR983. Davitic adj. of David (psalms). deablic 'deathly,' mortal, Bl: deadly: dead.  $d\bar{e}acon = diacon$ deadlicnes f. mortality, mortal state: deadli $d\bar{e}ad (\pm)$  'dead,' E,B,Mt; AO,CP: torpid, dull. d. blöd congealed blood. dēadmægen n. deadly band, Gu 867.  $d\bar{e}ad - d\bar{e}a\delta$ dēaðræced (=e2) n. sepulchre, Рн 48. dëadboren still-born, LcD 1.206. ±dēadian to die, JnL. ['dead'] dēadlic subject to death, mortal, perishable, dēaoræs m. sudden death, An 997. deadreat n. clothing taken from the dead, spoils, WW 39722. Æ: causing death, 'deadly,' fatal, AO: dēa rēow murderous, fierce, An 1316. adv. -līce. about to die. dēad-scua, -scufa m. death-shadow, spirit of dēadrægel n. shroud, WW 376. [hrægl] death, devil. dēadspring m. ulcer, LcD. deadscyld f. crime worthy of death, LL 130'. dēadwylle barren, AO 2616. dēadsynnig (NG) condeaf I. 'deaf,' Mt, Jul; VPs : empty, barren. demned to death. CP 41120. II. pret. 3 sg. of dufan. dēaosele† m. death-hall, hell. -dēaflan v. ā-d.; dēaflic = dēfelic dēadslege m. death-stroke, RD 614. dēafu f. deafness, LCD. dëaospere n. deadly spear, RD 453. deag = dægdeadstede m. place of death, Ex 589. deag I. hue, tinge, E,WW: 'dye,' WW. dēadsynnignes f. guiltiness of death, DR. II. pres. 3 sg. of dugan. deadoenung f. exequies, last offices to the  $d\bar{e}agel = d\bar{i}(e)gol$ dēaggede gouty, WW16131. [dēaw] dead, funeral. dēadwang m. plain of death, An 1005. ±deagian to 'dye,' OEG. dēadwēge n. deadly cup, Gu 964. [wæge] dēagol, dēagol- = dīegol, dīgoldeagung f. 'dying,' colouring, Æ. dēadwērig dead, B2125. dēaðwic n. dwelling of death, B1275. dēagwyrmede gouty, WW 16131. [dēaw] dēaðwyrd f. fate, death, WW 40823. deah = deag I. and II. dēaw mn. 'dew,' Æ,CP,VPs. deahl, deal = digol, deall +dēaw dewy. dealf pret. 3 sg. of delfan. dēawdrīas m. fall of dew? DA 277. [drēosan] deall<sup>†</sup> proud, exulting, bold, renowned. dēawig (æ, ē) 'dewy,' Ex. dear pres. 3 sg. of \*durran. dearc, deared = deorc, darod dēawigendlīc? dewy, HGL408. dēawigfevera† dewy-feathered. dearf I. pret. 3 sg. of deorfan. II. bold, NG. dēawung f. dew, EHy 764. dearflic bold, presumptuous, NG. dearfscipe m. boldness, presumption, NG dearn-unga, -unge (e², i²) secretly, privately, 'dew-worm,' ring-worm, dēawwyrm m. tetter, Lcd. decan m. one who has charge of ten monks. insidiously, Æ, AO, CP. ±decan to smear, plaster.  $dearo\delta = daro\delta$ decanhad m. office of a 'decan.' dearr pres. 3 sg. of \*durran. decanon = decandearste (VPs) = dærste death, 'death,' dying, An, Bo, Mt; CP: cause of death, Bl: in pl. 'manes,' ghosts. Decembris m. December. declinian to decline, ÆGR. declinigendlic subject to inflection, ÆGR.  $d\bar{e}a\bar{v} = d\bar{e}ad$  (v. ES 39-324). declinung f. declension, A8.3135. dēatbære deadly, CP.  $\mathbf{d\bar{e}d}$  I.  $(\mathbf{A}) = \mathbf{d\bar{e}d}$ .  $II. = d\bar{e}ad$ dēatbærlic (dēad-) deadly. dēde (KGL) = dyde pret. 3 sg. of dön. dēa bēacnigende boding death. +defe (doefe once, in NG) befitting, suitable, dēa bēam m. death-bringing tree, Gen 638. proper: meek, gentle, kindly. also adv. dēaobedd† n. bed of death, grave. +defelic fit, becoming, proper. adv. -lice, BH. deabberende fatal, deadly, CP. defen-=dafen-; deflic=defelic dēadbērnes f. deadliness, destructiveness, +defines f. mildness, gentleness, LPs 8910. LkL2111. dēadcwalu† f. deadly throe, agony: death by +**deftlice** = +**dæftlice**; **deg** = **dæg** dēg (NG) = dēag pres. 3 sg. of dugan. violence.  $d\bar{e}g = d\bar{e}ag$ ,  $d\bar{e}g$ ,  $d\bar{e}g$ ,  $d\bar{e}g$ dēacwealm m. death by violence, B1670. dehter ds. of dohtor. dēaccwylmende killed. dehtnung (KGL) = dihtnung; del = dæl dēaodæg† m. death-day. dela nap. of delu. dēaddenu† f. valley of death. dēaodrepe m. death-blow, Ex 495.  $d\bar{e}lan = d\bar{e}lan$ +delf n. digging, excavation, Æ,AO: what is deasfæge doomed to death, B850. dug, trench, quarry, canal, Mdf. deathren f. deadly sin, CR 1207. deaogedal n. separation of body and soul by delfan's to 'delve,' dig, dig out, burrow, A, Bo,G; AO: bury. death, Gu 936.

delfere m. digger, Bo 14013. delfin dolphin, WW 29313. [L.] delfisen n. spade, WW.

delfung f. digging, WW 14910.

+delgian = +telgian

dell nm. dell, hollow, dale, BH: Mdf. delu f. teat, nipple, CP 4051. TOHG, tili]

dem = demm

dēma m. judge, ruler, Æ,CP. ±dēman to 'deem' ('i-deme'), consider, think, estimate, compute, E,BH : judge, determine, decide, decree, sentence, condemn, BH,G,El; CP: assign: (†) praise, glorify: (†) tell, declare, FAp.

demedlic that may be judged, GD 33620.

demend† m. judge, arbiter.

dēmere m. judge, MtL(oe). ['deemer'] demm m. damage, injury, loss, misfortune,

AO.CP.

-demman v. for-d.

dēmon demon, devil, DR.

den = denn; den = don pp. of don. Denalagu, f. the 'Dane law,' law for the part

of England occupied by the Danes, LL. den-bære, -berende n. swine pasture, Mdf. dene = denu

Dene mp. the 'Danes,' Chr; AO.

deneland (æ) valley.

Denemearc (æ1, a3, e3) Denm-, f. Denmark. dengan (neg) to beat, strike, NC281.

denge = dyncge 'Danish,' Denisc Chr. wk. nap. õä.

Deniscan the Danes. denn n. 'den,' lair, cave, Æ; WW: swine-pasture. v. Mdf.

dennian (æ) to become slippery? †CHR 937. denstow f. place of pasture, BC3.14421,

denu f. valley, vale, dale, Æ, Lk, VPs; Mdf. 'dean']

deof = deaf pret. 3 sg. of dufan.

deofel-, deofl- = deofoldeolenian = dafenian

deofol mn. gs. deofles, nap. deoflu, deofol, a 'devil,' demon, false god, B, Mt, VPs; AO: the devil, CP, Jn, Jul; E: diabolical person, JnLR.[L. diabolus]

deofoleræft m. witchcraft, AO. deofolcund fiendish, Jun 61.

deofoldæd f. fiendish deed, DA 18.

deofoi-gield (AO,CP), gild, geld (AO,VHv), -gyld (Æ) n. devil-worship, idolatry : idol, image of the devil, A.

dēofolgielda (y3) m. devil-worshipper, idolater, ÆH 1.7023.

deofolgieldhus n. idol temple, AO 2849. deofolgitsung (diwl-) f. unrighteous mam-

mon, LkL 1611.

deofollic devilish, diabolical, of the devil, A. ['devilly'] adv. -lice.

deofolscin n. evil spirit, demon. deofolscipe m. idolatry, NC286.

deofolseoc possessed by devils, lunatic, Æ.

deofolseocnes f. demoniacal possession. deofolwitga m. wizard, magician, DA 128. dēoful=dēofol

deog pret. 3 sg. of deagan. dēohl, dēogol = dīegol

±deon (A) to suck, JAW 19.

deop I. 'deep,' profound, Ps : awful, mysterious, CP: (†) heinous, Gu,Jul: serious, solemn, earnest, Ex. d. ceap high price, great price. II. n. depth, abyss, Ex, Mt : the deep, sea, Lk.

deope adv. deeply, thoroughly, entirely, earnestly, solemnly, Ps.

deophycgendet deophydigt deeply meditating, pensive.

deopian to get deep, Lcp 125b.

deoplic deep, profound, thorough, fundamental, Æ, CP: grievous. adv. -lice 'deeply,' Bo, WW.

deopnes f. depth, abyss, LPs, Nic.: profundity. mystery, subtlety, Æ. ['deepness']

deoptancol contemplative, very thoughtful, W 2487; A 8·329. adv. -lice.

deor I. n. animal, beast (usu. wild), Lk, Met, WW; Æ, CP: 'deer,' reindeer, AO. II. brave, bold, An, Sol: ferocious, B: grievous, severe, violent, Da, Sol. ['dear'] III. = deore

 $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{e}oran} = \mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{v}}\mathbf{ran}$ 

deorce.

deorboren of noble birth, LL104[34,1]. deorc 'dark,' obscure, gloomy, B,Ps: sad, cheerless: sinister, wicked, Lk, Sat. adv.

deorcegræg dark grey, WW.

deorcful dark, gloomy, Sc. ['darkfull'] deorelice 'darkly,' horribly, foully, GPH 39122. deorenes f. 'darkness,' Sc 2283

deorcung f. gloaming, twilight, Æ. deorcynn n. race of animals. A.

deore I. 'dear,' beloved, Jul: precious, costly, valuable, Bo : noble, excellent. II. adv. dearly, at great cost, Met, WW. fiercely, cruelly. [deor II.] deoren of a wild animal.

deoreosceaft = daroosceaft

±deorf n. labour : difficulty, hardship, trouble, danger, Æ.

deorfald m. enclosure for wild beasts, WW

±deorfan3 to exert oneself, labour, A: be in peril, perish, be wrecked, AO. ['derve'] deorfellen made of hides, WW 32818.

+deorfleas free from trouble, GL.

+deorfnes f. trouble, tribulation, LPs 452. deorfrid n. preservation of game, deer-protection, CHR 1086.

+deorfsum troublesome, grievous, CHR 1103; 1005 (y).

deorgeat n. gate for animals. Ct.

deorhege m. deer-fence, LL.

deorian (CHR) = derian deorlic brave, renowned, B585.

deorlice 'dearly,' preciously, richly, El: sincerely, acceptably, AS419,

deorling (ī, ÿ) m. 'darling,' favourite, minion, Æ, Bo, CP: household god.

DEORMOD deormod+ courageous, bold. deornett n. hunting-net, WW 18312. deornunga = dearnunga deorsterlice = dyrstelice deortun m. park, Gl. deor-wierde (CP), -wurde (在), -wyrde dielgian = dilegian precious, dear, valuable, costly, Bl.Bo.['dearworth']deorwyrolic (eo², u²) precious, valuable. adv. -lice splendidly, Æ: as a thing of value, Æ. deorwyrones (u2) f. treasure.  $d\bar{e}o\delta'(NG) = d\bar{e}a\delta'; d\bar{e}pan = d\bar{v}pan$ dēpe = dēop; deppan = dyppan; dēr = dēor Dēra, Dēre mp. Deirans, inhabitants of derian (w. d.) to damage, injure, hurt, Bo; Æ, AO, CP. ['dere'] deriendlic injurious, mischievous, noxious, hurtful, Æ. derling (NG) = deorling derne. derne- = dierne. dvrnedernegelegerscipe (derneleger-) m. adultery, fornication, N. derneleger adulterous, NG. adv. -ere licentiously, NG. dernunga (NG) = dearnunga derodine m. scarlet dye, CF 8325. derste (VPs) = dærste derung f. injury, GD. desig = dysig; dest v. don. det I. 3 p. sg. pres. of don. II. 'manipulus,' sheaf? EPs 1256. +degian to kill, mortify, DR, NG. deving f. putting to death, DR 7213. dettan? to suck, LkR.  $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{l}\mathbf{g} = \mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{g}$ dlacon m. 'deacon,' minister, levite, E.BH. diacongegyrela m. deacon's robe, BH902. diaconhad m. office of a deacon, A. diaconroce m. dalmatic, CM 723. diacon venung f. office of a deacon, BH 27217. dian (A) = deon (A) dic mf. 'dike,' trench, ditch, moat, AO,BH, Chr; Æ; Mdf: an earthwork with a trench. dicere m. digger, Æ. ±dician to make a dyke or bank. diesceard n. breach of a dike, LL455[13]. dicung f. construction of a dike, WW. ['diking'] diewalu f. bank of a ditch? KC5·33428. dide, didon = dyde, dydon (v. don). diegan to die, NR 38. diegel = diegol±dīegellīce (e, eo, i1, o2) secretly, AO,CP. diegelnes f. privacy, secrecy, solitude, CP: hiding-place, recess, AE ( $\tilde{i}$ ): secret, secret thought, mystery, AO,CP; Æ  $(\bar{y})$ . ±dleglan, -lian to hide, cover, conceal, hide ding I. v. dung I. II. =dung II. oneself, CP.  $d\bar{l}egle = d\bar{l}egol$ diegol (æ, ē, ēa, ēo, ī, ÿ) I. adj. secret, hidden,

obscure, unknown, deep. [for compounds

v. diegel-.] II. adv. secretly. III. n. concealment, obscurity, secrecy, mystery: hidden place, grave. diegolful (ē1) mysterious, RD 8014. dielf = dealf pret. 3 sg. of delfan. diend m. suckling, NG. [dēon] diere (ȳ) 'dear,' beloved, Lk: precious, diere (y) 'dear,' costly, AO: noble, excellent. ±diernan (e, y) to keep secret, hide, restrain. repress, AO; Æ(y). ['dern'] dierne (æ, e, y) I. hidden, secret, obscure, remote, B, El, Lk; CP: deceitful, evil, magical, B,CP,Gen. ['dern'] II. (y) n. secret. dierne-=derne-, dyrnedierra comp. of diere, deore. dīgan = dēagian +digan (ē, y) to endure, survive, overcome. digel = diegol (wk. digla, digle). dīgel- = dīegel-; dīgl-, dīhl- = dīegl-, dīegeldigner = dinor digol, digul, digol-=diegol, diegeldihnian = dihtnian diht n. arrangement, disposal, deliberation, purpose, Æ: administration, office: direction, command, prescription, A: conduct, Æ: (+) piece of writing, composition, literary work. ±dihtan, dihtian to arrange, dispose, appoint, direct, dictate, impose, Æ,G: compose, write,  $\mathcal{A}$ . ['dight'] dihtere m. informant, expositor, WW: steward, Æ (=dihtnere) : one who dictates, dihtfæstendæg m. appointed fast. dihtig = dyhtig dihtnere m. manager, steward, Æ. dihtnian = dihtian ± diht-nung, -ung f. ordering, disposition. dlle m. 'dill,' anise, Gl, Mt, Lcd; CP. ±dilegian to destroy, blot out, CP. ['dilghe': Ger. tilgen] dilfo pres. 3 sg. of delfan. dilgian (CP) = dilegian dilignes f. annihilation, destruction, GL. dill, dim = dile, dimm dimhiw of dark colour. dim-hof n., -hofe f. place of concealment, Æ. dimhūs n. prison, OEG. dimlic (y) dim, obscure, secret, hidden, A. dimm 'dim,' dark, gloomy, obscure, Bo,Gen. Sat: blurred, faint, MH: wicked: wretched, arievous. dimmian to be or become dim. dimnes (y) f. 'dimness,' darkness, obscurity, gloom, Lcd, VPs; Æ: evil: obscuration, moral obliquity, LL476[14]: a dark place. dimscūa m. darkness, sin? An 141. dincge = dyncge; diner = dinor dinglung f. manuring, WW 1048. dinig? (A8.450) = dungdinor m. a piece of money, ÆGR. [L.denarius]

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dīo-=dēo-, dīg-; dīowl- (NG)=dēofol-
dippan = dyppan
dirige dirge, 'vigilia,' CM.
dirling (CP) = deorling
dirn-=diern-, dyrn-; dis-=dys-
disc m. 'dish,' plate, bowl, Gl, Mt.
discherend m. dish-bearer, seneschal, WW.
discipul m. 'disciple,' scholar, BH, Mt.
discipula female disciple, BH 23634.
discipulhad m. 'disciplehood,' BH.
disc-vegn, -den m. dish-servant, waiter,
 seneschal, steward, Æ.
disg, disig = dvsig
dism (dism) m. 'vapor,' 'fumus,' ES41-324.
disma m., disme f? musk? moss? OEG464
 (A30-123): 'cassia,' Ps449 (y).
distæf m. 'distaff,' WW ; Æ.
diwl-=deofol; dob-=dof-, dop-
doc m. bastard son, WW.
docce f. 'dock,' sorrel, Lcd.
doega m. 'dog,' GPH.
docincel n. bastard.
doefe v. +defe.
dőeg, dőema (NG) = dæg, déma
döere m. doer, worker, DR 1986.
doe \delta - = dea \delta
dofen pp. of düfan.
dofian (dobian) to be doting, GL.
dofung f. stupidity, frenzy, madness, GL.
doger = dogor; dogga = docga
dogian to endure? RD 19.
dogor mn. (ds. dogor and dogore) day, AO,
dogor-gerim, -rimt n. series of days, time,
 allotted time of life.
d\bar{o}h = d\bar{a}g; dohtar, dohter = dohtor
dohte pret. 3 sg. of dugan.
dohtig competent, good, valiant, 'doughty,'
 Chr. [dugan]
dohtor f. gs. dohtor, ds. dohtor, dehter, nap.
 ±doh-tor, -tra, -tru 'daughter,' Mt; Æ, AO,
 CP: female descendant, Jn.
dohtorsunu m. daughter's son, grandson,
 CHR 982c.
dohx = dox
dol I. adj. foolish, silly, CP: presumptuous.
 [Goth. dwals; Ger. toll] II. n. folly, CP.
dole = dale; doleswadu = dolgswadu
dolfen pp. of delfan.
dolg (dolh) nm. wound, scar, cut, sore : boil,
 tumour, Æ.
dolgbenn f. wound, An 1399.
dolgbot f. fine or compensation for wounding,
 LL 62[23,2].
±dolgian to wound, RD.
dolglip m. idle boasting, B 509.
dolgrune f. pellitory, Lcd 25a.
dolgsealf f. poultice for a wound, LcD.
dolgsleget m. wounding blow, An.
dolgswæð n., dolgswaðu f. scar, Æ.
dolh≒dolg
dolhdrenc m. drink for a wound, antidote.
dolhsmeltas mp. linen bandages, WW 10733.
dolhwund† wounded.
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adv. -lice, CP. dolmanus = dulmunus dolsceada m. fell destroyer, B479. dolscipe m. folly, error, CP 38734. dolsmeltas = dolhsmeltas dolspræe f. silly talk, CP 3856. dolwillen I. rash, bold, Jul 451. rashness, madness, Jul 202. dolwite n. pain of a wound? (BT), punishment of the wicked, pains of hell? (Tupper), Rp 27<sup>17</sup>. dom m. 'doom,' judgment, ordeal, sentence, BH,JnL; Æ,CP: decree, law, ordinance, custom, Æ, VPs: justice, equity, VPs: opinion, advice : choice, option, freewill : condition: authority, supremacy, majesty, power, might, Jn; AO: reputation, dignity, glory, honour, splendour, AO: court, tribunal, assembly: meaning, interpretation. -dom mase, abstract suffix = state, condition, power, etc., as in frēodōm. domærn n. judgment-hall, tribunal. domboc f. code of laws, statute-book, manual of justice, Æ,LL. ['doombook'] domdæg m. 'doomsday,' judgment-day. domeadig+ mighty, renowned. domere m. judge, Bo, LL; CP. ['doomer']  $d\tilde{o}mern(\tilde{E}) = d\tilde{o}mærn$ domfæst† just, renowned, mighty. domfæstnes f. righteous judgment, LPs 1001 domgeorn† ambitious : righteous. domhus n. law-court, tribunal, GL. domhwæt adj. eager for renown? strenuous in judgment? CR428. domian to glorify, magnify. domisc adj. of the day of judgment. domleas† inglorious, powerless. domlic famous, glorious, praiseworthy: judicial, Æ: canonical, CM 268, adv. -lice. domne mf. lord, CHR: nun, abbess. domsetl n. judgment-seat, tribunal, Æ. dömsettend m. jurisconsult, WW 4296. dömstöw f. tribunal, W 14831. domweordungt f. honour, glory.  $\pm d\bar{o}n$  anv. pres. ptc.  $d\bar{o}(e)nde$ , pres. 2 sing. dëst, 3 dëð, pret. sg. dyde, pl. dydon (æ, i), pp. don to 'do' ('i-do'), make, act, perform, Gu, Met, Ps; Æ, AO, CP: cause (often followed by the inf. with a passive sense or by oxt), CP,VPs. hig dydon ricu settan= they caused kingdoms to be founded (=founded kingdoms), AO: put, place, take (from or to), CP, Mt, Ps. d.  $\bar{u}p$  put ashore. +d. up exhume : give, bestow, confer, Ps : con sider, esteem : observe, keep : to avoid repetition of another verb,  $\mathcal{A}, Gen, Mk$ : (+) arrive at, CHR: (+) halt, encamp, cast anchor, CHR: (+) reduce, CHR. d. to hierran hade promote, advance to a higher position. d. to nahte annul, make of none effect. d. to witanne cause to know. betre, furðor, d. prefer. +d. forð manifest, show forth.

dol-lie audacious, rash, foolhardy, foolish.

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dönlic active.
                                               dreariend inrushing tide? WW 22512
dop-ened, -anid f. diver, water-fowl, moor-
 hen, coot, GL.
dopfugel m. water-fowl, moorhen, GL.
-doppa v. dufe-d.; -doppe v. fugol-d.
doppettan to plunge in, immerse, Æ.
dor n. (nap. doru, dor) door, gate : pass, Lcd,
      [v. 'door']
dora m. humble-bee, Ep, Lcd, WW; Æ. ['dor']
dorfen pp. of deorfan.
dorste (Æ, AO, CP) pret. 3 sg. of *durran.
dorweard m. doorkeeper, N.
dott m. head of a boil, Lcd. ['dot']
-doung v. on-d.
dox dark-haired, dusky, GL.
doxian to turn dark, ES43.330.
draca m. dragon, sea-monster, B,MH,Ps:
 serpent, Pa.Ps: the devil: standard repre-
 senting a dragon or serpent, GPH 392.
drā-centse, -cente, -conze f. dragon-wort.
       [L. dracontea]
 Lcd.
dræce(\tilde{N}) = draca
drædan7 to dread, fear.
dræf I. f. expulsion. II. = drāf
±dræfan to drive, drive out.
dræfednes, dræfnes f. trouble, distress.
  [ = drēfednes]
dræfend I. m. hunter, CRA 38. II.=drēfend
+dr\bar{z}g = +dr\bar{z}ag
dræge f. drag net, WW. [dragan]
dræget pres. 3 sg. of dragan.
drægnett n. drag-net, WW.
dræhö, drægð pres. 3 sg. of dragan.
dræn, drænc = dran, drinc
dræp pret, 3 sg. of drepan.
dræst = dærst
dræstig full of dregs, rubbishy,
[dærste; 'drasty']
dræt pres. 3 sg. of drædan.
                                         WW.
draf I. f. action of driving, Bl: 'drove,' herd,
  Æ: company, band, W; Æ. [drifan]
II. pret. 3 sg. of drīfan. III. = dræf dragan<sup>6</sup> to drag, 'draw,' JnL,CP: go.
drägense = dräcentse
dran (æ) f. 'drone,' WW; Æ.
dranc pret. 3 sg. of drincan.
drapa = dropa; drēa = drÿ
drēag, drēah pret. 3 sg. of drēogan.
 +dreagt (æ) apparition, vision : troop,
  crowd, rabble : lamentation.
drēahnlan (ē) to 'drain,' strain out, Lcd.
dreaht pp. of dreccan.
drēam m. joy, gladness, delight, ecstasy,
  mirth, rejoicing, Ct, Chr, Sat; AO: melody,
  music, song, Æ. ['dream']
drēamcræft m. art of music.
drēamere m. musician, Bo 387.
drēam-hæbbende‡, -healdende‡ happy, joy-
  ful.
drēamlēas† joyless, sad.
drēamlic joyous, musical, GL.
drēamnes f. singing, LPs 1363.
drēap pret. 3 sg. of drēopan.
drēap- (VPs) = drēop-
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drēarung = drēorung
drēas pret. 3 sg. of drēosan.
drec- = drecc-
±dreccan to vex, irritate, torment, oppress,
 afflict, Æ,Gen,OET. ['dretch'
±dreccednes (Æ), dreccung (Sc) f. tribula-
tion, affliction. ['dretching'] drēd = dræd pret. 3 sg. of drædan.
±drefan to stir up, excite, disturb, trouble,
 vex, afflict, B,Jn; Æ,CP.
                            [drof; 'dreve']
+drēfedlic oppressive, AO3814.
±drēfednes f. tribulation, trouble, scandal.
drēfend (æ) m. disturber, RB.
dreflian to 'drivel,' WW
drefre m. disturber, RB 12112.
drēfung f. disturbance, WW 1092
drēge, drēgan = drÿge, drygan
drehnian (Mt) = dreahnian
dreht pp. of dreccan.
dr\bar{e}m - dr\bar{y}m - dr\bar{e}me = dr\bar{y}me
drene m. 'drink,' drinking, draught, Æ, Led;
         drowning. [drinean:
 'drunk']
drencan to give to drink, to ply with drink.
 make drunk, Ps; CP: submerge, drown, Æ.
 ['drench']
drenccuppe f. drinking-cup, WW 32919.
drence- = drenc-, drinc-
drencflöd† m. flood, deluge.
drenchorn m. drinking-horn, Ct.
drenchüs n. drinking-house, WW 18625.
dreng m. youth, warrior, Ma 149. ['dreng':
 ON.
dreocræft = drycræft
dreofon = drifon pret. pl. of drifan.
+dreog I. n. keeping (shoes) in good con-
 dition, Æ: usefulness? RB1236. to +d.
 gan to ease oneself, RB3222. II. sober.
±drēogan2 to lead a (certain) life, do, work,
 perform, fulfil, take part in, conduct, Gu,Ps;
 AO. wide d. wander : be busy, employed :
 experience, suffer, endure, sustain, tolerate,
 Ex; CP: to enjoy. ['dree,' 'i-dree']
+dreoglecan to put in order, regulate,
 arrange, attend to, Æ.
+dreoglice (h) discreetly, carefully: meekly,
 modestly, humbly.
drēoh≒drēog
\pm drēopan² to drop.
drēopian (ēa) to drop, drip, trickle.
dreopung f. dropping, VPs (ea).
dreort m. blood. [dreosan]
dreord pret. 3 sg. of drædan.
dreorfah bespattered with gore, B485.
drēorgian = drēorigian
dreorig adj. †bloody, blood-stained, B: cruel,
 grievous, Gu : sad, sorrowful : headlong?
 ['dreary'] adv. -lice sorrowfully,
 ['drearily']
dreorigiere sorrowful, CR 1109.
dreorighleor sad of countenance, WA83.
drēorigian to be dreary, sad, Æ.
drēorigmod sad in mind, GEN 2804.
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DREORIGNES drēorignes f. sadness, sorrow, GD; Æ. dropen I. pp. of drēopan. ['dreariness'] dreorlic, dreorlic = dreorig dreorsele m. dreary hall, War 50. dreorung† f. falling, distilling, dropping. [drēosan]  $\pm dr\bar{e}osan^2$  to fall, perish: become weak, fail.  $drep = \delta rep?$ +drep m. stroke, blow, An 1446. ± drepan tostrike, kill, overcome, B. ['drepe'] droren pp. of dreosan. drepet (y) m. stroke, blow, violent death. +drettan to consume, PPs 7012.  $dr\bar{\imath} = dr\bar{\nu}$ drif I.  $(\pm)$  f. fever, MkR 1<sup>31</sup>; ANS 84·324. II. (+) driving, movement: what is driven, ±drīfan1 to 'drive,' force, hunt, follow up, pursue, Æ, AO, CP: drive away, expel, Mk: practise, carry on, RB; Æ: rush against, impel, drive forwards or backwards, Cr,KC: undergo. drīgio, drīgo pres. 3 sg. of drēogan. drīhő pres. 3 sg. of drēogan. drim = dream $\pm$ drine 'drink,' beverage, Bo,Chr,G: draught. Mt: drinking, carousal.drinc- v. also drync-, drenc-. drinca (m), drince (f) = drince +drinca m. cup-bearer, NC293. drincan1 to drink, Æ,Lk; AO,CP. +drincan to swallow up, engulf, Æ. drincere m. 'drinker,' drunkard, MtL. drīorig = drēorig drisn f? false hair? hairy roots of plants? (BT) +drītan1 'cacare,' Lcd 1.3649. ['drite'] driting f. 'egestio' (sc. ventris), A8.449.  $\pm dr\tilde{o}f$  dirty, muddy, swampy, turbid, troubled, ['drof'; drēfan] drofe grievously, severely, Lcd 3.28611. + dröfednes = + drēfednes drofig troubled. dröflic troublesome, tormenting. drög pret. 3 sg. of dragan. droge f? excrement, LcD 118b. drogen pp. of dreogan. drögon pret. pl. of dragan. droh pret. 3 sg. of dragan. drohnlan = drohtnlandroht I. m? n? condition of life. II. (ō?) pull, draught, WW48627. drohtav m. mode of living, conduct : environment, society : condition, employment, drycræftig skilled in magic. vocation.

live, continue. [dreogan]

gout? Lcd : humour, choler.

tion, conduct, CP.

 $droht-(n)o\delta$ , -nung =  $droht-a\delta$ , -ung

dronc = dranc pret. 3 sg. of drincan.

+dropa m. a kind of date, OEG474.

II. (B2891) =drepen pp. of drepan. drop-fag, -fah I. spotted, speckled, LcD. II. starling, GL. dropian to 'drop,' drip, trickle, Ps. dropmælum drop by drop, Æ. droppetan, ian to drop, drip, distil. droppetung, drop(p)ung (Ps) f. 'dropping,' dripping, falling, Æ. +drorenlic perishable, NC293. drös, drösna (Æ) m., drösne (VPs) f. sediment, lees, dregs, dirt, ear-wax, WW. [dreosan; 'dross'] druga = drugo o ±druglan to dry up, wither. drugon pret. pl. of dreogan. drugov f., drugova m. 'drought,' dryness, WW: dry ground, desert, LPs. [dryge] drūgung = drūgoð druh m. dust? Soul 17. druncen I. fn. drunkenness. II. pp. of drincan. III. adj. 'drunken,' drunk, Sc; AO. druncenes = druncennes druncengeorn hankering after drink, drunkdruncenhād m. drunkenness. druncenig drunken, LkL 1245, druncenlæwe 'inebrians,' CPs 225. druncen refreshed, elate (with drink), drunk. druncennes f. 'drunkenness,' intoxication, AO,Lk; Æ. druncenscipe m. drunkenness. druncenwillen drunken, CP 40129. druncmennen n. drunken maidservant? RD 131. ±drunenian to be drunk, Æ: sink, drown, MtL. ['drunken'] drunening f. drinking, LPs 225. druncon pret. pl. of drincan. druplan = dropiandrupon pret. pl. of dreopan. druron pret. pl. of dreosan. druslan† to droop, become sluggish, stagnant, turbid. [drēosan] drut f. beloved one, DD 291. drūw-=drūgdry m. magician, sorcerer, Æ,AO: sorcery. [Celt. drūi] +drycned afflicted, AO 10210. drycræft m. witchcraft, magic, sorcery, Æ: magician's apparatus. drycræftiga m. sorcerer, GD 2715. drohtian (CP), drohtnian (Æ) to conduct  $dr\bar{y}ecge = dr\bar{v}icge$ oneself, behave, associate with, lead a life,  $dr\tilde{y}fan = (1) dr\tilde{y}fan;$  (2)  $dr\tilde{y}fan;$   $dr\tilde{y}g = dr\tilde{y}$  $\pm dr y gan$  (i) to 'dry,' dry up, rub dry, Bo, Jn; drohtnung f. condition, way of life, reputa- dryge (i) 'dry,' A, Bo, Mt: parched, withered, Lk. on drygum on dry land. to drygum to the dregs. dropa m. a 'drop,' Az,Lk,VPs; AO,CP: drygnes (i) f. dryness. drygsceod dry-shod, W 29317.

dryhst pres. 2 sg. of dreogan.

DRYHT **dryht** (i)  $\uparrow$  f. ( $\pm$ ) multitude, army, company, dryncwirig drunk, WW 43721. body of retainers, nation, people, Ex : pl. ±drypan to let drop, cause to fall in drops. ['dright'; drēogan] Æ,AO: moisten, Æ. ['dripe'] +dryhta m. comrade. drype = drepedryhtbealo = dryhtenbealo dryret m. ceasing, decline : fall, deposit. dryhtbearn n. princely youth, B 2035. [drēosan] dryhtewen f. noble queen, Wid 98. dryslic terrible, WW 19128. dryhtdöm m. noble judgment, VPs. dryht-ealdorman (NC), -ealdor (WW) m. 'paranymphus,' bridesman. drysmiant to become obscure, gloomy. ±drysnan to extinguish, NG. +drysnian to vanish, disappear, LkL 2431. dryhten (i) m. ruler, king, lord, prince, Æ,B: dubbian to 'dub,' strike, knight (by striking the Lord, God, Christ, CP. ['drightin'] with a sword), Chr 1085E. duce f. 'duck,' Ct. dryhtenbeag (drihtin-) m. payment (to the king) for killing a freeman, LL. ±dufan2 to duck, 'dive,' Rd; Æ: immerse. BH,Rd: (+) sink, be drowned, AO,CP. dryhtenbealu† n. great misfortune. dryhtendom? m. rule, düfedoppa m. pelican, LPs. ['divedap'] majesty. glory. An 1001. dugan pres. 1, 3 deag, deah, pl. dugon, pret. dryhtenhold (i) loyal, Gen 2282. dohte swv. (usu. impers.) to avail, be worth, dryhtenlic lordly: divine, of the Lord, Æ. be capable of, competent, or good for anything, MtL: thrive, be strong: be good, virtuous kind, B,Sat. ['dow'] adv. -līce. dryhtenweard m. lord, king, DA 535.  $dug-a\delta$ ,  $-e\delta$ ,  $-o\delta = dugu\delta$ dryhtfolc† n. people, troop. dryhtgesio m. retainer, warrior, Fin 44. duguo fm. body of noble retainers, people. dryhtgestrēon n. princely treasure, RD 183. dryhtguma m. †warrior, retainer, follower, man: bridesman. dryhtin-=dryhtendryhtleod n. national song, hymn, EL 342. dryhtlic (i) lordly, noble, B,Gen. d. gebed the Lord's Prayer. ['drightlike']. adv. -lice. dryhtmann m. bridesman, GL. dryhtmāðm m. princely treasure, B 2483. dryhtně m. warrior's corpse, Ex 163. dryhtscipe† m. lordship, rulership, dignity: virtue, valour, heroic deeds. dryhtsele† m. princely hall. dryhtsibb† f. peace, high alliance. +dryhtu 'elementa,' OEG. dryhtwēmend, -wēmere (i) m. bridesman, OEG 1774. dryhtweras† mp. men, chieftains. dryhtwuniende! living among the people. dryhtwurð (i) divine, Æ. dryhtwurda (i) m. theologian. dryho pres. 3 sg. of dreogan. dryicge f. witch. drylic magic, magical.

dryman  $(\bar{e}; =\bar{i})$  to sing aloud, rejoice, LPs. drymann m. sorcerer, magician, Æ. ±dryme (ē), +drymed melodious, harmonious, cheerful. dryne m. 'drink' ('drunk'), potion, draught, drinking, Cp. drync- v. also drenc-, drinc-. dryncehorn (i) drinking-horn.

v. LL 2.56.

723.

dryncfæt (i) n. drinking vessel.

men, nobles, the nobility, Ex; AO: host, multitude, army: the heavenly host: strength, power: excellence, worth, Hy; Æ, AO: magnificence, valour, glory, majesty : assistance, gift : benefit, profit, wealth, prosperity, salvation, Cr: what is fit, or seemly, decorum. ['douth'] dugutealdor m. chief man, president. dugutgifu (a2, e2) f. munificence, GL. duguolic authoritative, chief, noble, OEG. adv. -līce. duguomiht f. supreme power. duguonæmere m. 'municeps.' OEG 712.  $\mathbf{duhte} = \mathbf{dohte} \ (\mathbf{v.} \ \mathbf{dugan}).$ dulfon pret. pl. of delfan. dulhrune = dolgrunedulmunus? m. a kind of warship, AO. dumb 'dumb,' silent, An, Mt; Æ, CP. -dumbian v. ä-d. dumbnes f. dumbness, NC282. dun = dunndun fm. nap. duna, dune 'down,' moor, height, hill, mountain, Bl,Chr,Mt; Æ; Mdf. of dune down, downwards. dun-ælf, -elf, -ylf f. mountain elf. düne down, downwards. [dün] dünelfen f. mountain elf, WW 1899. dünestigende descending, VPs 876. dunfealu dun-coloured, WW. dung I. f. ds. dyng, ding prison, An 1272. II. f. 'dung,' WW. dungræg dark, dusky, WW 2464. dunh = dimhdryncelean (i) n. scot-ale, the ale given by a dünhunig from honey downland. seller to a buyer on concluding a bargain Lcd 132a. duniendlic (dunond-) falling down, tottering, LPs 10810 (BT). dryncgemet (i) n. a measure of drink, NC dunland n. downland, open country. duniendisc mountainous. +dryncnes f. immersion, baptism, ÆL23b, dunic of a mountain, mountain-dwelling WW 3766.

dunn 'dun,' dingy brown, dark-coloured, dwinan1 to waste away, languish, disappear. Ct, WW.

dunnian to obscure, darken, Bo. dunondlic v. duniendlic.

Dunsæte mp. inhabitants of the mountains of Wales, LL.

dun-scræf† n. nap. -scrafu hill-cave.

**dure**≒duru durion pret. pl. of deorfan.

DUNN

durhere (durere) m. folding door, GL.

durran\* (+in NG) swv. pres. 1, 3 sg. dear(r), 2 dearst, pl. durron, subj. durre, dyrre, pret. sg. dorste (u, y), pl. dorston to 'dare, venture, presume, Æ, AO, BH, Bo, Met.

durstodl n. door-post, WW.

duru (dure) f. gs. dura, ds. and nap. dura, duru 'door,' gate, wicket, B,G; СР,Снв. duruhaldend (e²) doorkeeper, JnL 18<sup>17</sup>.

durustod (WW) = durstodl

durugen m. doorkeeper, An 1092.

duruvinen f. female door-keeper.

duruweard m. doorkeeper, E,JnL (durweard). ['doorward']
dust (ū) n. 'dust,' Æ,Lcd; AO,CP.

dustdrenc m. drink made from the pulverized

seeds of herbs, LCD. düstig dusty, OEG 15; 39.

düstsceawung f. (viewing of dust), visit to a

grave, BL 11329. düstswerm m. dust-like swarm, OEG 2352.

 $d\bar{u}s\bar{v} = d\bar{u}st$ 

dubhamor m. papyrus, sedge, WW.

 $dwæl = dwel = + dwærian = + \delta wærian$ ±dwæs I. dull, foolish, stupid. II. m.

clumsy impostor, ÆL 23696. ±dwæscan to put out, extinguish, destroy.

dwæsian to become stupid, HL. dwæslic foolish. adv. -lice.

+dwæsmann m. fool, ÆL 17101. dwæsnes f. stupidity, foolishness, Æ.

dwal = dwol

dwan pret. 3 sg. of dwinan. dwealde pret. 3 sg. of dwellan.

dwel = dwol

dwellan to lead astray, deceive, E.

dwellan pret. sg. dwealde, pp. dweald to lead astray, hinder, prevent, deceive, Bo, Rd; Æ: to be led astray, wander, err, Æ, Mt. ['dwele,' `dwell']

dwelsian to wander, LPs 118110.

+dweola, +dweolsa = +dwola dweoligan = dwellan

dweorg (e, i) m. 'dwarf,' Gl. [Ger. zwerg]

**dweorge-dwosle**, -d(w)os(t)le f. pennyroyal, flea-bane, GL,LCD. dweorh = dweorg

±dwild (y) n. error, heresy, Chr. ['dwild'] +dwildæfterfolgung (dwel-) f. heresy, A 8·450; 13·318.

+dwildlic (y) deceptive? W 19620.

±dwi-mor (-mer) n. phantom, ghost, illusion,

+dwimorlic illusory, unreal. adv. -lice, Æ.

 $Lcd, WW. \quad [`dwine']$ 

DYR

+dwol heretical.

±dwola m. error, heresy, BH, MtLR: madman, deceiver, heretic, Æ,BL: 'nenia,' MtL p. 89. ['dwale']

+dwolbiscop m. heretical bishop. ±dwolcræft m. occult art, magic.

dwolema = dwolma

+dwolen† perverse, wrong, erroneous. +dwolfær n. a going astray, RHy 636.

+dwolgod m. false god, idol, image, W 10680.  $\pm$ dwolian to be led astray, err, wander, BH;

CP. ['dwele'] dwollic foolish: erroneous, heretical, A. adv.

+dwolma m. chaos.

±dwolman m. heretic, Æ, AO, CP.

+dwolmist m. mist of error. +dwolspræc f. heretical talk.

+dwolsum misleading, erroneous, Æ.

dwolding n. imposture, idol. dwolung f. foolishness, insanity, WW 39031.

dwomer = dwimor

dworgedwostle = dweorgedwosle

dwyld = dwilddwylman v. fordwilman.

dwy-mer, -mor⊨dwimor dwyrgedwysle = dweorgedwosle

dybbian to pay attention to, OEG 645.

 $d\bar{y}dan (=\bar{i}) to kill, LL. [d\bar{e}ad]$ dyde pret. 3 sg., dydon pret. pl. of don.

 $\mathbf{dyder} = \mathbf{dydr}$ dydrian to deceive, delude.

dydrin m? yolk, Lcd. [Ger. dotter] dydrung (=i) f. delusion, illusion, Æ.

 $d\bar{y}$ fan (= $\bar{i}$ ) to dip, immerse. dyfing f. immersion, W369.

dyfst pres. 2 sg. of dufan.  $d\tilde{\mathbf{y}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{l}$ -,  $d\tilde{\mathbf{v}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{l}$ -,  $d\tilde{\mathbf{v}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{l}$ - =  $d\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{l}$ -,  $d\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{o})\mathbf{l}$ -

dyht, dyhtan = diht, dihtandyhtig (o) 'doughty,' strong, B, Gen. [dugan]

dyle = dile; + dylegian = + dilegiandylsta m. festering matter, filth, mucas, LcD.

dylstiht mucous, LcD 26a.

dym-, dyn- = dim-, din-;  $\pm dyn$  = dynedyncge f. dung, manure, litter: manured land,

fallow land, OEG. [dung]

dyne m. 'din,' noise, Sat, Sol.

+dyngan (AO), dyngian (WW) to 'dung.' dynian to make a 'din,' sound, resound, B;

Æ: stream? ANS 118.385. dynige f. a plant, LcD 113b. [dun]

dynn, dynnan = dyne, dynian

dynt m. 'dint,' blow, stroke, bruise, stripe, JnL; CP: thud.

 $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{y}}\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{p}$ 

 $d\bar{y}pan$  I. to 'dip': baptize,  $MtR(\bar{e}): (+)$ anoint EPs 1405. II. to make greater, LL.

 $\mathbf{d}\mathbf{\tilde{y}pe} = \mathbf{d\tilde{e}op}$ 

dyple double, A 8.33410.

dyppan (e, i) to 'dip,' immerse, Lcd, Mk :: baptize, MtR.

dÿr≒dĕor

dyre ds. of duru. dyre adj. = diere +dyre n. door-post, Æ. ±dyrfan to afflict, injure : imperil, endanger. v. ES39.342. [deorfan] dyrfing f? 'actio," GPH 395. dyrfo pres. 3 sg. of deorfan. dyrn-=diern-, derndyrneforlegen adulterous, LL(14419). dyrnegeligre I. (ie, e) n. adultery, AO,CP. II. m. fornicator, DR 1071. dyrngewrit n. apocryphal book, WW34738. dyrnhæmende (i) fornicating, adulterous, WW 38340. dyrnlice secretly, Lcd 3.42430. dyrnlicgan5 to fornicate. dyrnmaga m. president at mysteries, GPH dyrnunga = dearnunga; dyrodine = derodine dyrra = dierra; dyrre v. \*durran. +dyrsian to praise, glorify, hold dear, prize, JUD 300. [diere] +dyrst f. tribulation, HELL 108. dyrste = dorste pret. 3 sg. of \*durran. +dyrstelice = dyrstiglice ±dyrstig venturesome, presumptuous, daring, adv. -lice. [\*durran] bold. CP. +dyrstigian to dare, presume, BH46819. ±dyrstignes f. boldness, insolence, daring, presumption, arrogance, rashness, Æ,CP. dyrstingpanne = hyrstingpanne ±dyrstlæcan to presume, dare, Æ. +dyrstlæcung f. courage, boldness, GD7119. dyrstnes = dyrstignes dyru ds., dyrum dp. of duru. dyr-wurde, -wyrde = deorwierde dys-=dis-; dyseg=dysig, dysgdyselic (Æ) = dyslic dysgian to act foolishly, make mistakes, Bo; E: blaspheme, G.dysgung f. folly, madness, LcD 53b. dysian = dysgian dysig (e, i) I. foolish, ignorant, stupid, Bl, Mt; Æ,CP. ['dizzy'] II. n. foolishness, error, AO,CP. III. m. fool, VPs 916. dysigan = dysgian dysigdom m. folly, ignorance. dysignes f. folly, madness, blasphemy, BH; [ `dizziness'Æ,AO. dysigu = dysig II.dyslic foolish, silly, stupid, Æ,CP. adv. dystig dusty, WW 51723. [dust] dyttan to shut to, close, slop. dy's f. fuel, tinder, OEG 243; cp. 1655n.  $d\bar{y}\delta$ -homar, -homer =  $d\bar{u}\delta$ hamor E ē ds. of ēa. ea I. f. (usu. indecl. in sg., but with occl. gs. ēas; ds. îe, ē, æ, ēæ; nap. ēa, ēan; gp. ēa; eafora† m. posterity, son, child; successor,

dp. ēa (u)m, ēan) water, stream, river, Chr,

Ps; Æ, AO. ['ea'; Goth. ahwa] II. in terj. v. ēalā. ēac I. adv. also, and, likewise, moreover, Æ, AO,CP. ge...ge ēac both...and also. nē... në ëac...neither...nor even.... ēac swā, ēac swilce also, likewise, moreover, as if. eac gelice likewise. eac hwædre however, nevertheless. ēac on besides. II. prep. w. d. together with, in addition to, besides. auchl ēaca m. addition, increase, reinforcement, advantage, profit, usury, excess, Chr; Æ, AO, CP. to eacan (w. d.) in addition to, besides, moreover, Bo. ['eke'] eācan = īecan ēacen increased, augmented : richly endowed, strong, great, vast, vigorous : pregnant. ēacencræftig huge, B 2280. ēacerse f. water-cress, LCD 35b. ēacian to increase, CP. ± eacnian to add, increase, be enlarged: become pregnant, conceive, bring forth, Æ,CP. eachiendlic adj. to be increased, OEG 1078. ± eachung f. increase, GL: conception, bringing forth, Æ. ēad† n. riches, prosperity, good fortune, happiness. ead - = edēaden† (pp. of \*ēadan) granted. eadesa = adesa ēadfruma†m. giver of prosperity. ēadga wk. form of ēadig. ēadgian = ēadigan ēadgiefa† m. giver of prosperity. ēadgiefu† f. gift of prosperity. ēadhrēdig† happy, blessed, triumphant. ēadig wealthy, prosperous, Cr : fortunate, happy, blessed, perfect, Gu, VPs; Æ, CP. ['eadi'] ± eadigan to count fortunate, call blessed, HL: enrich, make happy. ēadiglic prosperous, rich, happy, blessed. adv. -līce. ēadignes f. happiness, prosperity, Æ. eadlēan≒edlēan ēadlufu f. blessed love, Jul 104. ēadmēd, ēadmōd≍ēaŏmōd ēadmētto = ēa mēttu ēadnes f. inner peace, ease, joy, prosperity, Run : gentleness. ['eadness'; ēað] ēadocce f. water-lily. eador = (1) geador, (2) eodor ēadorgeard m. inclosure of veins, body? (GK) An 1183 (or ? ealdor-). eaduse  $(A 10.143^{90}) = adesa$ ēadwela† m. prosperity, riches, happiness. ēæ v. ēa. eæ-=ea-; eafera=eafora ēafisc† m. river-fish. eafor I. mn? the obligation due from a tenant to the king to convey goods and messengers? (BT),Ct. II. (\*) draught-horse, v. LL2.57. III. = eofor, eafor- = eofor-

heir. [cp. Goth. afar]

o. 1 1.

eafoot n. power, strength, might. eafra = eafora; eaftra = æfterra ēagæppel (a2) m. apple of the eye, eyeball. ēagbræw m. eyelid, Lcd 1.352. ['eyebree'] ëagduru f. window, MH. ēage (ē) n. 'eye,' G,Lcd; AO,CP: aperture, hole, Lk. ēagēce m. eye-ache, LcD. ēagflēah m. albugo, a white spot in the eye, eaggebyrd f. nature of the eye? PH 301. ēaggemearc (ēah-) n. limit of view, horizon, DD 148. ēaghring (ēah-, ēh-) m. eye-socket, pupil, Æ.  $\bar{e}$ agh $\bar{\sigma}$ yrl =  $\bar{e}$ ag $\bar{\sigma}$ yrel ēaghyll m. eyebrow, WW41522. eaghyrne (heah-) m. corner of the eye, WW 15641eagmist (eah-) m. dimness of the eyes, LCD ēagor≓ēgor; eagospind = hagospind eagsealf f. 'eye-salve,' WW. ëagsëoung f. disease of the eye, cataract, WW41412. ēagsyne visible to the eye. adv. -synes, Æ. eagoyrel n. eye-hole, window, BH. ['eyethurl' eag-wærc, -wyrc, -wræc m. pain of the eyes, eagwund f. wound in the eye, LL 20[47]. eagwyrt f. eye-wort, eye-bright, LcD.  $\bar{e}ah = \bar{e}ag$ -,  $\bar{e}a$ eaht (a, æ, e) f. assembly, council. e. besittan to hold a council: esteem, estimation, estimated value.  $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{t} = \tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{t}$ eahta (a, æ, e) 'eight,' B,Chr; CP. eahtafeald eightfold, Æ. eahtahyrnede eight-cornered,  $\times 2.496^{33}$ . eahtan† I. to persecute, pursue. estimate, appreciate. eahtanihte eight day's old (moon). eahtatēoba 'eighteenth,' AO. eahta-tiene, -tyne 'eighteen,' Lk (eht-). eahtatig eighty, AO. eahtawintre of eight years old, Æ. eahtend m. persecutor, PPs 118150. eahtēoða = (1) eahtatēoða, (2) eahtoða eahtere m. appraiser, censor, LcD. eahteda (AO) = eahtoda. ± eahtian (æ, e) to estimate, esteem, CP: consult about, consider, deliberate : watch over, Æ: speak of with praise. [Ger. achten] + eahtiendlic estimable. ēahtnes = ēhtnes eahtoda 'eighth,' Men; CHR. ± eahtung f. estimation, valuation, CP: deliberation, counsel. eal≔eall, æl; eala≔ealu ēalā interj. alas! oh! lo! Æ, AO, CP. [ēa II.] ēalād f. watery way, An 441. ealand n. island, CHR. ealað v. ealu.

ealbeorht = eallbeorht;  $\bar{e}alc = \bar{e}lc$ 

eald (a) comp. ieldra, yldra; sup. ieldest, yldest 'old,' aged, ancient, antique, Æ,B, CP; AO: experienced, tried: honoured, eminent, great. Sa ieldstan men the chief ealda m. old man, RHy 625: the Devil. ealdbacen stale, LL(36027). eald-cytt (AO), cyttu f. old home, former dwelling-place : old acquaintance, Æ. ealddagas mp. former times, AO. ealddom m. age, AO. ealde = ieldeealdefæder m. grandfather. ealdemodor f. grandmother. ealder = ealdorealdfæder m. forefather, Æ. ['eldfather'] ealdfeond (i)† m. old foe, hereditary foe, the ealdgecynd† n. original nature. ealdgefā m. ancient foe, AO 11834. ealdgefera m. old comrade, AO 15224. ealdgenēat m. old comrade, MA 310. ealdgeniöla† m. old foe, Satan. ealdgeriht (a1) n. ancient right, Ct. ealdgesegen f. ancient tradition, B869. ealdgesiöt m. old comrade. ealdgestreon n. ancient treasure, AO. ealdgeweorc† n. old-standing work, the world. ealdgewinn n. old-time conflict, B1781. ealdgewinna m. old enemy, B1776. ealdgewyrht n. former deeds: deserts of former deeds? traditional usage? B 2657. ealdhettende mp. old foes, Jun 321. ealdhläford m. hereditary lord, AO,CP. ealdhrider? n. an old ox.  $\pm$  ealdian (a) to grow old, Jn; Æ. 'old'] ealdland n. land which has been long untilled? (BT), ancestral property? (Earle), EC32714. ealdlandræden f. established law of landed property, LL448[4,6] (or ? two words, BT). ealdlic old, venerable, A. ealdnes f. old age, Æ. ['eldness,' 'oldness'] ealdor (a) I. m. elder, parent, BH, Gen. pl. ancestors : civil or religious authority, chief, leader, master, lord, prince, king, Æ: source: primitive, ÆGR. [eald; 'alder'] II. n(f?) (†) life, vital part: (†) age, old age: eternity. on ealdre to ealdre for ever, always. awa to ealdre, to widan ealdre for ever and ever. [Ger. alter] ealdorapostol (a) m. chief apostle, BH 3147. ealdorbana (a1) m. life-destroyer, Gen 1033. ealdorbealu† n. life-bale, death. ealdorbiscop m. chief bishop, archbishop, Æ: high-priest, Æ. ealdor-bold, -botl n. palace, mansion, BH. ealdorburg f. metropolis. ealdorcearu (a1) f. great sorrow, B906. ealdordæg† m. day of life. ealdordēma (a1) †m. chief judge, prince. ealdordeofol m. chief of the devils, NC282. ealdordom m. power, lordship, rule, dominion, authority, magistracy, PPs; Æ,AO,

CP: superiority, preeminence: beginning? men, E. II. adv. fully, wholly, entirely, quite, Cr,GD,Gen. e. swa quite as, just as. JUL 190. f'alderdom' ealdordomlic 'principalis,' EPs. e. swā micle swā as much as. mid e. mid ealdordomscipe? m. office of alderman, CHR eallum altogether, entirely. ealra swidost 983c.especially, most of all. ealne weg (also ealdordugust f. nobility, flower of the contr. ealneg) always. ofer e. (neut.) chiefs. everywhere, into all parts. III. n. all. ealdorfrēa (a1) m. lord, chief, DA 46. everything. ealdorgeard m. enclosure of life, body, An ealla = gealla 1183? (or? ēador-) eallbeorht | all-bright, resplendent. ealdorgedăl† n. death. eallbyrnende burning all over, Æ. ealdorgesceaft f. state of life, RD 4023. eallcræftig† (æl-) all powerful. ealdorgewinna† m. deadly enemy. ealldryge completely dry, A. ealdorlang life-long, eternal, †CHR937A. eallencten m. season of Lent, RB 665. ealdorlēas I. lifeless, dead, B15. II. deeallenga = eallunga prived of parents, orphaned: without a chief. ealles, ealle adv. (g. of eall) entirely, wholly, ealdorlegut f. destiny : death. fully, quite. e. for swide altogether, utterly. ealdorlic 'principalis,' chief, princely, exceleallgeleaflic universally believed, catholic. lent: authentic adv. -lice. eallgöd all-good, Æ. eallgrenet all-green, green ealdorlicnes f. authority, CP. ealdormann (o3) [v. LL2.359] m. 'alderealigylden all-golden, CP (æl-). man,' ruler, prince, chief, nobleman of the eallhälig all-holy, PPs 1318. highest rank, high civil or religious officer, eallhwit entirely of white, Ct. chief officer of a shire, Chr; Æ,AO,CP: as eallic universal, catholic. trans. of foreign titles, JnL, Mt. eallinga = eallunga ealdornerut f. life's preservation, safety, ealliren entirely of iron, B2338. eallisig all-icy, very cold. refuge. ealdorsäcerd m. high priest. eallmægen† n. utmost effort. ealdorscipe m. seniority, headship, supremeallmæst (al-, æl-) adv. nearly all, 'almost,' acy, sovereignty, Æ. for the most part, Æ,Chr. ealdorstöl m. throne, RIM 23. eallmiht f. omnipotence, PPs 13512. ealdordegn + m. chief attendant, retainer, diseallmihtig = ælmihtig tinguished courtier, chieftain. eallnacod entirely naked, GEN 871. ealdorwisa (a1) m. chief, GEN 1237. ealineg = ealneg ealdor (ald-aht, -ot) vessel, GL. eallniwe quite new, A. ealdriht n. old right. eallnunge = eallunga Eald-Seaxe -Seaxan mp. Old-Saxons, Conealloffrung f. holocaust, WW 13012 (eal-). tinental Saxons, AO. eallreord = elreord ealdspell n. old saying, old story. eallrihte adv. just, exactly, RB 13113. ealdspræc f. proverb, by-word, PPs 4315. eallseolcen entirely made of silk. GL. ealdung f. process of growing old, age, Æ,AO. eallswā just as, even as, 'as,' as if, so as, ealdur≓ealdor likewise, Æ, Mt. ealdwerig? accursed from old times, Ex 50. eallswile just such, Æ. ealltela adv. quite well, GEN 1905. ealdwif n. old woman, Æ. ealdwita m. venerable man, priest, sage : eallunga adv. altogether, entirely, utterly, Pharisee. quite, indeed, Æ, Mt; CP. ['allinge'] ealdwritere m. writer on ancient history, eallwealda† I. all-ruling, almighty. OEG 5449. God, the Almighty. ëales v. ealh. eallwealdend m. ruler of all, Æ. ealfara m. pack-horse? A4·147<sup>200</sup> (v. NC eallwealdende 'all-wielding,' all ruling, Æ. 282, 342). eallwihta† fp. all creatures. eallwriten adj. holograph, WW 46328. ealfela† very much. ealfelo baleful, dire, An 771 (ælfæle), RD 249. eallwundor n. marvel, Ex 578. ealgearo† all ready, prepared. ealm-=eallm-; ealmihtig=ælmihtig ealneg (AO,CP), ealneweg, ealnuweg, eal- $\pm$  ealgian to protect, defend, Æ. ealgodwebb n. 'holosericus,' all-silk cloth, nig, ealning(a) always, quite, perpetually. WW 39515. ealnunga = eallunga; ealo = ealu ealgodwebben all-silk, WW. ealoffrung f. holocaust, WW 13012. ealh (a)† m., gs. ēales temple. ealogeweorc n. brewing, AO 2227. ealhstede† m. temple. ēalond = ēaland; ealoð (AO) v. ealu. ['eileber'?] ëallfer f. liver-wort? Lcd. ealowosa m. ale-tippler, WY 49. ealsealf f. 'ambrosia,' an aromatic plant. ëalivend m. seafaring man, An 251. eall I. adj. (has no weak form) 'all,' every, ealswa = eallswa; ealteawe = æltæwe

entire, whole, universal, E.Chr, Mt. pl. alt calu (calo) m? n? gds. calod (AO), calad;

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gp. ealeda 'ale,' beer, Lcd; A. [v. A eardwunung f. dwelling in one's own
                                                country, W 12013.
 27.4951
                                               ēare n. 'ear,' Mt,Rd,VPs: Æ,CP.
ealubenc† f. 'ale-bench,' B.
ealuclyfa m. beer-cellar, OEG412.
                                                ausõl
                                               ēarede having a handle, WW 12239.
ealufæt n. ale-vat, LcD 53b.
ealugafol n. tax or tribute paid in ale, LL448.
                                               earefinger m. little finger, WW.
ealugal drunk with ale, GEN 2408.
                                               ēarelipprica = ēarliprīca
ealugālnes f. drunkenness, NC282.
                                               earendel (eo) m dayspring, dawn, ray of
ealuhūs (a2) n. alehouse, LL228[1,2].
                                                light.
                                               earfað-=earfoð-
ealumalt (alo-) n. malt for brewing, LcD 157a.
ealuscerwen f. bitter drink? (BT), (ale-
                                               earfe f? tare. [L. ervum]
                                               earfed-=(1) earfoo-; (2) yrfe-
 spilling), mortal panic? (Earle), B770.
ealuscop m. singer in alehouses, LL.
                                               earfeŏ=earfoŏ
ealuwæge† n. ale-flagon, ale-can.
                                               ēarfinger = ēarefinger; earfod = earfod-
                                               earlow I. n. hardship, labour, trouble, diffi-
ealw-=eallw-; eam (VPs)=eom (v. wesan)
                                                culty, suffering, torment, torture, AO,CP. [Ger. arbeit] II. adj. hard, difficult,
ēam I. m. uncle (usu. maternal; paternal
 uncle = fædera), AO. ['eme'; Ger. oheim]
                                                troublesome, Æ, Bo. ['arveth']
 II. dp. of ēa.
                                               earforcierre (ao-) hard to convert, MH 11220.
+ ēan yeaning, Æ.
                                               earfoocwide m. hard or dark saying, Æ.
±ēanian to bring forth young (usu. lambs),
 Ps77^{71}.
          ['ean']
                                               earfoocynn n. depraved race, PPs 7710.
ēaofer m. river-bank, MET 1922.
                                               earfoodæde difficult, CP 14712.
eapel, eapl = æppel; eappul- = æppel-
                                               earfoodæg† m. day of tribulation.
ear 'occa,' harrow? OEG 2359 (v. A36·72).

ear I. n. 'ear' (of corn), Mt; AO. II.† m.
                                               earfode I. (Æ,CP) = earfod. II. adv. with
                                                 difficulty.
 wave, sea, ocean. III.† m. earth: name of the rune for ea. IV.=ear. V.=eare
                                               earfoofere difficult to pass through, AS447.
                                               earfoofynde hard to find, Æ. [cp. ēaofynde]
ēaracu f. river bed, KC5·12215.
                                               earfodhawe difficult to be seen.
earan-=earon; earb-=earf-
                                               earfothwil f. hard time, SEAF3.
ēarblæd (ē1) n. stalk, blade (of corn), straw.
                                               earfothylde evil-disposed, obstinate, ÆH
earc, earce (a, æ, e) f. chest, coffer, Rd:
                                                 1.400^{1}
 'ark,' Mt,Ps; CP. [L.]
                                                \pm earfobian to trouble, Ps.
ēarclēnsend m. little finger, WW 2651.
                                               earfoolere hard to teach, GD 11019.
earcnanstān = eorsnanstān
                                               earfo'diæte hard to discharge, WW 11320.
                                               earfo'die difficult, full of hardship, E. ['arvethlich'] adv. -lice with difficulty,
ēarcoou f. 'parotis,' a tumour near the ears,
 WW113^{31}
                                                 painfully, reluctantly, hardly, scarcely, Mt.
eard m. native place, country, region, dwell-
 ing-place, estate, cultivated ground, B; Æ,
                                               ['arvethliche']
earfoolienes (Æ) = earfoones
 AO, CP: earth, land: condition, fate, \dagger Hy.
                                               earfoomæcg† m. sufferer.
                                               earfornes f. difficulty, hardship, trouble,
eardbegenga m. inhabitant, LPs.
eardbegengnes f. habitation, RLPs.
                                                affliction, pain, misfortune, Æ. ['arveth-
eardcy550 f. old acquaintance (eald-?).
                                                 ness']
                                               earforecce hard to relate, W 2214.
eardeswræcca (LPs 11819) = eardwrecca
eardfæst settled, abiding, AO.
                                               earfoorihte hard to correct, NC283.
eardgeard m. place of habitation, world.
                                               earfoorime hard to enumerate.
eardgyfu† f. gift from one's native place.
                                               earforsælig unhappy, unfortunate, CRAS.
± eardian tr. and intr. to inhabit, dwell, abide,
                                               earfoosio m. troublesome journey : mis-
 live, AO,B; Æ,CP. ['erde']
                                                 fortune.
eardiend m. dweller, GD.
                                               earfootæcne difficult to be shown, Met 20147.
eardiendlic habitable, BH 36610.
                                                earfoddräg f. sorrowful time, B283.
                                                earfoowylde hard to subdue, LCD 3.43612.
eardland n. rative land, PPs 13412.
                                               earg (earh) slothful, sluggish, Gn: cowardly,
eardlufe f. dear home? B693.
eardrice n. habitation, Gu 825.
                                                 BH; AO: craven, vile, wretched, useless,
eardstapa m. wanderer, WA6.
                                                 MtL. ['argh'; Ger. arg] adv. earge.
eardstede m. habitation, Рн 195.
                                                eargēat = earngēat
                                                ēargebland† n. wave-blend, surge.
± eardung f. dwelling-abode, tabernacle.
eardungburg f. city of habitation.
                                               ēargespeca m. whisperer, privy councillor,
                                                 WW 351<sup>2</sup>. [=-spreca]
eardunghūs n. tabernacte, habitation.
eardungstow f. habitation, dwelling-place,
                                               eargfaru† f. shower of arrows.
 tabernacle, CP.
                                                ±eargian (i, y) to shun, fear, turn coward,
eardweall m. land-rampart, bulwark, B1224?
                                                 Æ: terrify.
                                                earglic slothful, shameful, bad, Æ. adv.
eardwic† n. dwelling.
eardwrecca m. exile, LL51n5.

    lice.
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EARGNES 85 eargnes (arog-) f. licentiousness, MkR 838. eargrund m. bottom of the sea, Az40. eargscipe m. idleness, cowardice: profligacy. earh I. f. 'arrow,' LL; An. II. Hearg ēarhring m. 'ear-ring,' Æ. earisc (eo) f. rush, reed, flag. earld m. water-stream, Guth 205. ëarlæppa m. external ear, WW. ēarliprica m. flap of the ear, external ear, NG. earloce m. lock of hair over the ear, WW 15230. earm (a) I. m. 'arm' (of the body, sea, etc.), AO,LkL: foreleg, AE: power, Jn.II. poor, wretched, pitiful, destitute, miserable, Mk; Æ,CP. ['arm'; Ger. arm] earm-bēag, -bēah m. bracelet. earmcearig† full of sorrows. earme adv. miserably, badly. earmella m. sleeve, RB 13623. earmful wretched, miserable, LCD 3.440'. earmgegirela m. bracelet, WW 38613. earmheort humble, poor in spirit, CP 2092: tender-hearted, merciful. earmhread f. arm-ornament, B1194. earmian to pity, commiserate. earming m. poor wretch, Æ. ['arming'] earmlic miserable, pitiable, mean, Met. adv. ['armlich(e)'] earmscanca m. arm-bone, LL82[55]. earmsceapen wretched, unfortunate, miserable. earmslife f. sleeve, RBL939. earmstoc m? sleeve, IM 128110. eastannordanwind m. north-east wind, WW earmstrang strong of arm, muscular, WW

earmswid strong of arm, muscular, WW43533.

earmou f. misery, poverty, Bo. ['armthe'] earn I. m. eagle, El, Mt; Æ. ['erne'] II. = ærn. III. = arn (v. iernan) earnan (VPs) = ærnan earncynn n. eagle tribe.

earn-gëap (v. AB19·164), -gëat, -gëot f. vulture, GL.

±earnian (a) (w. g. a.) to 'earn,' merit, win: labour for, Bo,Gu.

earningland n. land earned or made freehold (=boeland; BT), Ct.

earnung f. merit, reward, consideration, pay, Æ:labour.earo = gearo

earon (VPs) = sindon pres. 3 pl. of eom (v. wesan).

ēaron = gēarum dp. of gēar. earp dark, dusky, RD 442. [ON. jarpr] earpa = hearpa

earplætt m. box or blow on the ear, Æ.  $\pm$ ēarplættan to box the ears, Æ.

ēar-prēon, -ring m. ear-ring, Æ. earre (N) = ierre

ears (æ) m. posterior, fundament, buttocks, ['arse']

ear-scripel, -scrypel (eo1, y2) m. little finger,

ēarsealf f. ear-salve, LcD. earsendu np. buttocks, WW.

earsgang (ars-) m. privy : excrement : 'anus.' earslege m. a blow that strikes off an ear. LL20[46]. ['arselings'] earsling backwards, Ps. earslyra? m? buttocks, breech, Æ. earsode 'tergosus,' WW. ['arsed'] ëarspini f. ear-ring, GL. ears erl n. 'anus,' WW 1601. eart 2 sg. of eom pres. of wesan. earo I.≒yro. II. = eart ēardan = ēr dam (v. ēr II.)  $ear\delta e (N) = eor\delta e$ ēaroyrel n. 'fistula, arteria,' ear-passage? (BT), WW238<sup>29</sup>. [or = ears- $\delta$ yrel, - $\delta$ erl?] earu = gearu; earun (VPs) = earon ēarwærc n. ear-ache, Lcd 14b. ēarwicga m. 'earwig,' Lcd, W W. earwunga for nothing, gratuitously: without a cause.

ēas v. ēa. ease 'caucale,' an umbelliferous plant, wild carrot? WW 2021. ēaspring = æspryng

ēast I. adj. comp. ēast(er)ra, sup. ēastmest, ēastemest east, easterly. II. adv. eastwards, in an easterly direction, in the east, BH, Met; AO. ['east']

ēastæð n. river-bank, sea-shore, MA 63. ēastan, eastane from the east, easterly, AO. ['east'] eastannordan from the north-east, WW.

eastansudan from the south-east, WW34. ēastansūdanwind m. south-east wind, WW

ëastanwind (e2) m. 'east wind,' WW 14336. ēastcyning m. eastern king, AO 14835. ēastdēl m. eastern quarter, the East, AO. ëaste f. the East.

ēastemest (AO) v. ēast.

ëastende m. east-end, east quarter, AO. ēastene = ēastane

Eastengle mpl. the East-Anglians: East Anglia.

ēasteræfen m. Easter-eve, BH.

ēasterdæg m. Easter-day, Easter Sunday, day of the Passover, Æ. on öðran Easterdæge on Easter Monday, CHR 1053c.

ëasterfæsten n. Easter-fast, Lent. easterfeorm f. feast of Easter, LL.

ëasterfreolsdæg m. the feast day of the Passover, Jn 13<sup>1</sup>.

Ēastergewuna m. Easter custom, ÆL23b<sup>643</sup>.

easterlic belonging to Easter, Paschal, Lk. ['Easterly'

ēastermonas m. Easter-month, April. ēasterne east, 'eastern,' oriental, Gen, WW:

ēasterniht f. Easter-eve, HELL 15; MP1.611. ēasterra v. ēast.

Eastersunnandæg (tor) m. Easter Sunday. eastersymbel (tro) n. Passover. eastertid f. Easter-tide, Paschal season, Æ.

ēasteröenung f. Passover. Mt2619. ēasterwucu f. Easter-week. ēasteð = ēastæð ēasteweard (e2) east, 'eastward,' Mt. ēastfolc n. eastern nation, WW 39630. ēastgārsecg m. eastern ocean, AO 13229. ēastgemære n. eastern confines, AO 13229. easthealf f. east side, CHR 894A. eastland n. the East, Æ: Esthonia, AO. ['Eastland'] eastlang to the east, eastwards, extending east, Chr 893A. ēastlēode mp. Orientals, BH. ëastmest v. ēast. ēastnorð north-easterly, AO. ēastnorderne north-east. eastnordwind m. north-east wind, GL. ëastor-=ëastereastportic n. eastern porch, Æ. ëastra v. ēast. ēastre (usu. in pl. ēastron, -an; gs. -es in N.) f. 'Easter,' BH, WW: Passover, Bl, Mk: ēastrēam m. stream, river, DA 385. +ēastrian to elapse (during Easter), W 20824. eastrice n. eastern kingdom, eastern country, empire: the east, Æ,AO: East Anglia. **Eastribte** due east, eastwards, AO 17<sup>14</sup> (v). ēastrihtes (ēst-) due east. ēastro, ēastru = ēastre; ēastro- = ēaster**eastrodor** m. eastern part of the sky. PPs  $102^{12}$ . ēastron dp. of ëaster. ēastsæ f. east sea. East-Seaxan, -Seaxe mpl. East-Saxons, people of Essex: Essex. ēaststæð n. east bank of a stream, Ct. ēastsūð south-eastwards, AO. be ēastsūðan to the south-east. ēastsūďdæl m. south-east part, BH 26422. ēastsūdiang from east to south, AO 2217. ëastöeod f. an eastern people. east-weard, -werd east, 'eastward,' Ct, Mt. ēastweardes eastwards, Æ. eastwegt m. path in or from the east. eata (N) = eta imperat. of etan. eatan = etan; eatol = atol  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ a $\bar{\mathbf{o}}$  ( $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ ,  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ ) = (1)  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ a $\delta$ e, (2)  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ e $\delta$ ëao-bede, -bene easy to be entreated, Ps. ēaobe-gēate, -gēte easy to get. earbylgnes f. irritability, NC288. ēadbylig (y1, e2) easily irritated, W 25311. ēaocnæwe easy to recognise, ÆGR 1478. ēaodæde  $(\bar{\mathbf{y}})$  easy to do. ēate (ē, ēo) I. easy, smooth, agreeable, kindly. II. adv. easily, lightly, soon, Æ, AO, CP: willingly, readily, E. ē. mæg perhaps, III. n. an easy thing. ēadelic easy, possible, Mt : insignificant, scanty, slight,  $BH(\bar{x})$ ; E. ['eathly'] adv. -lice (Lk). ēabelicnes (ēb-) f. easiness, WW 40039. ēaofēre easy for travelling over, WW 14629. easy to find.

ēatgeorn (ēt-) easily pleased, WW 21816. ēaogesyne (e1, y1, ē3)† easily seen, visible. ēao-gēte, -gēate easy to obtain, prepared, ready. Æ. ēathrētig = ēadhrētig ēadhylde contented, satisfied, RB. ēaő-læce (ā2), -læcne easy to cure. eadlære (ead-) capable of being taught, instructed. ±ēaomēdan, -mēdian to humble, humble oneself, prostrate oneself, adore.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ a $\bar{\mathbf{o}}$ m $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ d $\mathbf{e}$  = (1)  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ a $\bar{\mathbf{o}}$ m $\bar{\mathbf{o}}$ d, (2)  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ a $\bar{\mathbf{o}}$ m $\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ du ēaomēdlīce (ēad-) humbly. ēaomēdu, -mēdo (CHR) f. gentleness, humility, Ps: obedience, submission, reverence: goodwill, kindness, affability. ['edmede'] ēaomēdum humbly, kindly. ēaomelte = ēaomylte ēao-mēttu, -mētto np. humility, weakness, impotency, CP. ēat-mod (CP), -mēde humble-minded, gentle, obedient, Ps: benevolent, friendly, affectionate, gracious. ['edmede'] ±ēaomodian to humble or submit oneself, obey: (+) condescend: (+) adore, worship. **ēaŏmōdig**≒ēaŏmōd ēadmodlic humble, respectful, CP. humbly, meekly, CP : kindly. ēaomodnes f. humility, meekness, "'edmodness"]descension, Bo (ēad-). ēatmylte easily digested, LCD. ēaones f. easiness, lightness, facility, ease: gentleness. ēadrāde (ēð-) easy to guess, ES36·326. ēaðwylte (ēð-) easily turned, OEG 1151. ēaum dp. of ēa.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{w} = (\bar{1}) \; \bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a} \; ; \; (2) \; \bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{w} \; \mathbf{V}. \; ; \; (3) \; \bar{\mathbf{w}}(\mathbf{w}).$ ēawan = īewan ēawdnes f. 'ostensio,' disclosure, LL412[3]. ēawenga (AO) = ēawunga ēawesc-=ēawisc-; ēawfæst ⊨āwfæst ēawian = iewan ēawisclic manifest, open. adv. -līce. ēawisfirina = ēwiscfirina ēawlā = ēalā; ēawu = ēowu ēawunga (CP,Æ), ēawunge (LG) adv. openly, plainly, publicly. [Tewan] eawyrt f. river-wort, burdock, Lcd. eax (æ) I. f. axis, axle, axle-tree. II. = acseaxelgespann n. place where the two beams of a cross intersect, Rood 9. eaxl, eaxel f. shoulder, Æ. eaxiciao m. scapular, Æ. eaxle = eaxleaxlgestealla m. shoulder-companion, comrade, counsellor: competitor? (BT).  $eb = ef -, eof -; \bar{e}b = \bar{e}b$ ebba ( $\infty$ ) m. 'ebb', low tide, Ma.  $\pm$ ebbian to 'ebb,' Gen. ebbind ( $\bar{\rm e}$ bind) 'tenacitas ventris,' Ln 336. [ON. abbendi] ebol- (N) = yfel-Ebrēisc (e, i) Hebrew, A,Jn. ['Hebreish'] ēc = ēac

**ĒCA** 

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ēca wk. m. form of ēce adj.
ēcambe = ācumbe : ēcan = īecan
ēccelic = ēcelic
ece (æ) m. 'ache,' pain, BH, Lcd; Æ. [acan]
ēce perpetual, eternal, everlasting, OET, VPs;
 Æ, CP. adv. eternally, ever, evermore. ['eche']
eced (æ) mn. acid, vinegar, Æ.
                                 [L. acetum]
eceddrene m. acid drink. Lcd.
ecedfæt n. vinegar-vessel, GL.
ēcelic eternal, everlasting. adv. līce VPs.
 ['echliche']
ēcen = ēacen; ecer = æcer
ēcere gfs. of ēce adj.
ecg f. 'edge,' point, B,Lk; Æ,CP; Mdf: (†)
 weapon, sword, battle-axe, B.
ecgan to sharpen: harrow, Cp.
                                  ['edge']
ecgbana† m. slayer with the sword, murderer.
ecgheard hard of edge, An 1183.
ecghete† m. sword-hatred, war.
ecglāst mf. sword's edge.
ecgplega m. battle, Jun 246.
ecg racu f. hot contest, B596.
ecgung f. harrowing, WW 10412.
ecgwæl n. sword-slaughter, GEN 2089.
\tilde{\mathbf{e}}cilm- (M) = \tilde{\mathbf{e}}celm-
eelinga (=eegl-) on the edge, IM.
ēcnes f. eternity, VPs. ā on ēcnesse for ever
 and ever.
           ['echeness']
ēcre dfs. of ēce.
ēcsōð, ēcsōðlīce (NG) verilu.
ed- prefix, denotes repetition, turning.
\bar{e}d = \bar{e}a \bar{o}
+ edbyrdan to regenerate, Soul 100.
edcēlnes f. a becoming cool again, VPs6511
 (oe).
+edcennan to regenerate, create.
edcenning f. regeneration.
+edciegan (ē2) to recall, LPs 10125.
edcierr (e, i, y) m. return, CP.
+edcucoda (ea1) m. man restored to life, Æ.
edcwic regenerate, restored to life, CM 499.
±edcwician (cwyc-, cuc-) to re-quicken,
 revive, Æ.
edcwide (ed-) m. relation, narrative, WW 43.
edcynn-=edcenn-; edcyrr=edcierr
ēde = ēowde; eder = edisc
+edfreolsian to re-grant by charter, EC197n.
edgeong† becoming or being young again.
edgift f. restitution, TC20233
edgröwung f. growing again, WW 14921.
edgung = edgeong
edgyldan<sup>2</sup> (=ie) to remunerate, Sc 162<sup>11</sup>.
edgyldend m. remunerator, Sc 12717.
+edhiwian to shape, conform, reform.
edhwyrfan to return, retrace one's steps.
+edhyrtan to refresh, recruit, GPH 390.
+edhyspol? (+edyppol) 'recensendus,' GPH
 396 (v. ES38·17).
edhwyrft m. change, going back (to a former
 state of things), reverse.
edisc m. enclosed pasture, park, Gl,Ps; Mdf.
 [v. 'eddish']
edischenn f. quail, VPs.
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ediscweard m. park-keeper, gardener, GL.

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ediung = edgeong
±edlæcan to repeat, renew, ÆL.
edlæcung f. repetition, LL(41642).
edlæht pp. of edlæcan.
edlæs-=edles-
+edlæstan to repeat, ANS 84.6.
edlean n. reward, retribution, recompense,
 requital, Bo; Æ,CP. ['edlen']
+edleanian to reward, recompense.
±edleanlend m. rewarder.
± edleanung f. recompense, remuneration,
 retribution. GL.
edlēc-=edlæc-
±edlesende reciprocal, relative, ÆGR.
edlesendlic relative, reciprocal. adv. -lice.
edlesung (æ2, y2) f. relation, relating, ÆGR
edmæle (ë) n. religious festival, WW 459.
edmēltid f. festival time, TC 15820.
ēdmod = ēaomod: ednēow = ednīw -
ednīwan adv. anew, again.
ednīwe I. renewed, new, Æ.
                              II. adv. anew,
 again, Æ.
±edniwlan (eo) to renew, restore, reform, Æ.
ednïwigend m. restorer, All·1159.
ednīwinga (ēo2) anew, again.
±edniwung f. renewal, reparation, renova-
 tion, Æ,CP.
ēdo (NG) =ēowde; edor ⊨eodor
\bar{\mathbf{e}}dr- (A) = \bar{\mathbf{e}}dr-; \mathbf{e}drec = \mathbf{e}droc
                                 WW 53338.
edreccan to chew, ruminate,
 [=eodorcan; cp. edrocian]
edric = edroc; edrine = edryne
edring f. refuge? Soul 107.
edroc m. gullet, GL: rumination, GL.
edrocian to ruminate.
edryne m. coming again, return, meeting,
 REPs 187.
edsceaft f. new creation, regeneration.
edsiho (etsith) f. looking again, respect,
 WW 4333.
+edstalian to restore, A 13.36615.
\pmedstabelian to re-establish, restore, \pm.
edstavelig renewed in strength.
± edstaveligend m. restorer, Æ.
edstavelung f. re-establishment, renewal, Æ.
edstagol- = edstagel-
eddingung f. reconciliation, WW 17240.
+edőrawen 'retortus,' OEG 1062.
ēdulfstæf = ēðelstæf
ed-walle, -welle = edwielle
edwendan to return, RPs7739.
ed-wenden, + -wend f. change, reversal, end.
edwid⊨edwit
edwielle (a, e, i) f. eddy, vortex, whirlpool.
edwinte? something, anything, GEN 1954.
edwille = edwielle
ed-winde, -wind f. 'vortex,' whirlpool, GL.
edwist f. being, substance, Æ: sustenance,
food.
+edwistian to feed, support, LPs222.
edwistlic existing, substantive, ÆGR 2018.
edwit n. reproach, shame, disgrace, scorn,
 abuse, Ps; AO,CP.
                      ['edwit']
edwitan1 to reproach, VPs. ['edwite']
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edwitful disgraceful, GL. adv. -lice.
edwitian = edwitan
edwitlif n. life of dishonour, B2891.
edwitscipe m. disgrace, shame, WALD 114.
edwitspræc† f. scorn.
edwitspreca m. scoffer, Gu418.
edwitstæf† m. reproach, disgrace.
edwylm m. whirlpool of fire, Whale 73.
±edwyrpan to amend, become better, recover,
edwyrping f. recovery, ÆH2·26<sup>29</sup>.
+edyppol v. +edhyspol; efe-=efen-
efen (æfen, efn, emn) I. adj. 'even,' equal,
 like, level, AO: just, true, Æ: calm, har-
 monious, equable, CP. on efen v. onemn.
 11. adv. evenly, Æ, Ps: equally, Bo: exactly,
 just as, B,Cr: quite, fully, CP,Gen: namely,
 Gu, Met.
efen- often = L. con-.
ēfen n. = æfen
efenævele equally noble.
efenāmetan = efenmetan
efenapostol (efn(e)-) m. fellow-apostle.
efenbehēfe (efn-) equally useful or needful,
 MET 127.
efenbeorht† equally bright.
efenbisceop (-cop) m. co-bishop, BH 11227.
efenblissian to rejoice equally.
efenblive rejoicing with another, MH 288.
efenboren of equal birth, LL(25628).
efenbrād as broad as long, ES8-477.
efenbyrde of equal birth, ÆL333.
efenceasterwaran mp. fellow-citizens, BH +efenlician to make equal, BH37281: (±)
 6220 : GD 2051.
efencempa m. fellow-soldier, Æ.
efencristen (em-) fellow-Christian, LL.
efencumant to come together, agree.
efendyre equally dear, LL.
efenēadig equally blessed, †HyS21.
           contemporary, coeval, E, Wid.
efeneald
 ['evenold']
efeneardigende dwelling together, CR237.
efenēce† (efn-) co-eternal.
efenedwistlic consubstantial, A.
efenēho f. neighbourhood? neighbouring dis-
. trict? Chr.894A (v. BT Supp.).
efenesne (efne-) m. fellow-servant, N.
efenetan to eat as much as, RD4163.
efenēše just as easy, Met 20167 (efn-).
efenfela (eo3) num. adj. just so many, as
 many, AO (em-).
efenfrē-fran, -frian 'consolare,' EPs 1251.
efengedælan (efn-) to share alike, Ex 95.
efengefeon<sup>b</sup> to rejoice together, sympathise.
efengelic like, co-equal.
efengelica m. equal, fellow.
efengemæcca (efn-) m. companion, fellow,
 consort. CP.
efengemyndig commemorative, BL1011.
efengespittan 'conspuere,' MkL1465.
efengod (emn-) equally good, Bo.
efenhāda m. an equal in rank, co-bishop, GD
ēfenhālig equally holy, BL4518.
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efenhēafda m. fellow, comrade, NC283.
efenheafodling m. mate, fellow.
efenhēah equally high.
efenhēap m. band of comrades, WW 37520.
efenhemman? to fetter, EPs 1457.
efenheort concordant, harmonious.
efenheort(e)? -nes? concord, harmony, DR
 (æfne-).
efenherenes f. praising together, CPs 321.
efenherian to praise together, VPs1161.
efen-hleodort n., -hleodrung f. harmony,
 union of sounds or voices.
efenhleogrian to sing together, NC283.
efenhlyte (ē3) equal in rank, BH.
efen-hlytta, -hleta m. sharer, partner, Æ.
efeniere (ē) just as easy, Met 20167.
±efenlæcan to be like : make like, match,
              ['evenleche']
 imitate, Æ.
efenlæcend m. imitator. Æ
efenlæcere m. imitator, OEG 1957.
± efenlæcestre f. female imitator.
+ efenlæcung f. copying, imitation, Æ.
efeniang (em-) equally long: prep. (w. d.)

    -lange along.

efenlaste f. the herb mercury, Lcd.
 lesten'
efeniëof (em-) equally dear, AO.
efenleornere m. fellow-disciple, OEG 56264.
±efenlic even, equal, comparable to, of like
 age, Cr. ['evenly']. adv. -lice equally.
 evenly, alike : patiently.
efenlica (efn-) m. equal, MeT 2019.
 'complacere,' AV2Ps253.
efenicnes f. evenness, equality, CP, Ps. (em-).
 ['evenliness']
efenling (efn-) m. consort, fellow, EPs 448.
efenmære (efn-) equally famous, MET 1032.
efenmæsseprëost m. fellow-priest, GD 2833.
efenmedome (efn-) equally worthy, MH 1349.
efenmetan<sup>5</sup> to assemble together, EPs61<sup>9</sup>:
 compare, VPs 4821.
efenmicel equally great.
efenmid adj. middle, PPs7312.
efenmintig equally mighty, W167.
efenmodlice with equanimity, OEG 2978.
efennēah adv. equally near.
efennéhő = efenéhő
efennes f. equity, justice : comparison.
efen-niht f., -nihte? n. equinox (23 Sep.).
efenreve (emn-) equally fierce, AO686.
efenrice equally powerful, BH4169.
efensācerd m. fellow-priest, All.74..
efensare (emn-) equally bitterly, CP41329.
efensärgian to sorrow together with, com-
 miserate, Æ.
efensārgung f. sympathy, GD 1808.
efensarig adj. (w. d.) equally sorry (with):
 compassionate.
efenscearp equally sharp, PPs 633.
efenscolere (emn-) m. fellow-pupil, AO 1321.
efenscyldig equally guilty, LL.
elensorgian (efn-) to be sorry for, GD34518.
efenspēdiglic consubstantial, BH.
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EFENSPRÆC efenspræc (efne-) confabulation, LkLpll11. efenstālian to prepare, make ready, execute, WW 20826. [=\*efenstabelian] efensung = efesung efenswide (efn-) just as much, CP. efentēam (efne-) m. conspiracy, JnL922. efentőwistlic consubstantial. efendegn (efne-) m. fellow-servant, NG. ēfenőēnung f. supper. efen-vēow, -vēowa m. fellow-servant, Æ,CP. -ŏeowen f. fellow-servant (female), HL 18256. efendrowian to compassionate, sympathise, CP (efn-), Æ (em-). efendrowung f. compassion, Sc. efenőwære agreeing, CM 32. efenunwemme equally inviolate, LL250 [14]. efenwæge f. counterpoise, GL. efenweaxan to grow together, LCD. efenwel as well, LL(3241). elenweord of equal rank : very worthy : equivalent. efenwerod np. comrades, WW38116. efenwesende contemporaneous, co-existent, efenwiht n. equal, fellow, associate. efenwritan (emn-) 'conscribere,' EPs 1499. efenwyrcend m. cooperator, BH 46425(æ). efenwyrhta (em-) m. fellow-worker, Æ. efenwyrde = efenweord efenyrfeweard m. co-heir, BH. [ierfe] efeostlice (Chr 1114E) = ofostlice efer, eferfearn = eofor, eoforfearn  $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{n}$  (N)= $\tilde{\mathbf{x}}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}$ efes, efesc f. the 'eaves' (of a house), LPs: brim, brink, edge, border (of a forest), side, Chr. efesdrypa = yfesdrype ±efesian to clip, shear, cut, ÆGr. ['evese'] efest (VPs) = æfest, ofost; efestan = efstan

efestlice hurriedly, NG. efesung f. shearing, shaving, tonsure, Cp, ['eavesing'

efeta (WW) m., efete (Æ) f. 'eft,' newt, lizard, Æ. efgælő (OEG 8<sup>168</sup>)=æfgælő; efn≒efen ±efnan I. to make even, level, Rd288: liken,

jafna]

compare, MtL.['even'; ON. II. = æfnan

efne I. adv. even, evenly, equally, exactly, indeed, precisely, only, just, alike, likewise, just now. e. swā even so, even as, just as if, when. e. swa deah even though. e. to next to. II. (æ. eo) interj. behold! truly! indeed! Æ. [efen] III. f? alum, Æ. [cp. ælifne] IV.? (æ) n. material, DR. efne-efen-

efnenū interj. behold now, CLPs 715.

eines quite, exactly.

±efnettan (emn-) to equal, emulate : make even, adjust: (+) compare.

efnian = efnan I. efol-=eoful-; efor=eofor; efre=efre efsian = efesian

±efstan to hasten, hurry, make haste, Æ. [ofost]

efstung f. hastening.

eft adv. again, anew, a second time, Æ, VPs; CP: then, thereupon, afterwards, hereafter, thereafter, Chr; Æ: back, CHR: likewise. moreover, Mt. ['eft']

eftacenned born again, N.

eftacenn(edn)es f. regeneration, N.

eftærist (e) resurrection, NG. eftärīsan¹ to rise again, VPs.

eftbētung f. making whole, NG. eftboren born again, JnLR 36.

eftbot f. restoration to health, NG. eftcerran = eftcyrran

efteneoreso regeneration, DR.

eftcuman4 to come back.

eftcyme† m. return. eftcymes pres. 3 sg. of eftcuman.

eftcynnes (=cen-) f. regeneration, NG. efteyrran to turn back, return, Æ. eftedwitane to reprove. MtL2142.

efter⊨æfter

eftern? evening, LkL2429. eftflowan' to flow back, HGL418; 462.

eftflöwung f. redundance, HGL41845.

eftforgifnes f. 'remissio,' 'reconciliatio,' NG.DR.

+eftgadrian to repeat, GD2771.

eftgeafung f. remuneration, DR 591. eftgecigan to recall, BH 25021.

eftgecyrran = eftcyrran eftgemyndgian to remember, DR.

eftgemyndig remembering, NG,DR.

eftgian to repeat, CP42110,11: (+) restore, strengthen.efthweorfan3 to turn back, return.

hweorfende, -hwyrfende recurring, Æ. eftlean n. recompense, CR1100.

eftlēaniend m. rewarder, DR 8915.

eftlising (ē) f. redemption, NG.

eftlocung f. 'respectus,' regard, DR 8615.

eftmyndig remembering, NG.

eftniwung f. restoration, DR.

eftonfönd? receiver, NG.

eft-reccan pres. 3 sg. -reho 'subdere,' OEG

eftryne m. 'occursus,' return, VPs 187. eftscēogian to put one's shoes on again,

CM 687. eft-selenes, -selnes, -toselenes f. requital,

NG,DR.

eftsittan5 'residere,' ÆGR 1575. eftsīð† m. journey back, return.

eftsigende turning back, retreating, WW

49119. eftsona a second time, Mk: soon after, again,

likewise, Mt. ['eftsoon'] eftspellung f. recapitulation, WW 49124.

eftvercian? (-oræcan) 'recalcitrare,' LkL.

(v. 'thrash'). eftdingung f. reconciliation, DR 885.

estwyrd f. judgment day, resurrection day? (or ? adj. future, GK), Ex539.

eftyrn = eftryneefulsung = yfelsung; ēg = īeg ēg-=æg-, ēag-, ieg-; eg v. eg-la-eg. -ëgan v. on-ë. egcgung (WW 10412) = ecgung ege (æ) m. 'awe,' fear, terror, dread, Ps, MtL; Æ, AO, CP: overawing influence, Æ: cause of fear, VPs. egean (WW45915) = ecgan egeful 'awful,' inspiring or feeling awe, E.Bo.egeläf? f. survivors of a battle, Ex370 (or ? ēgorlāf, GK). egelēas fearless, CP. ['aweless'] adv. -lice, CP. egelëasnes f. boldness, BL 8531, egelic terrible, SPs 757. egenu f. chaff, husk, WW4123. egesa m. awe, fear, horror, peril: monstrous thing, monster: horrible deed, W2814. [ege] egesful = egeful egesfullic terrible. adv. -lice. egesfulnes f. fearfulness, fear, JPs,LL. egesgrima m. terror-mask, ghost. ±egeslan1 to frighten, terrify, AO,CP threaten, OEG 2481. egesig (eisig) terrible, SAT 36. egeslic awful, dreadful, terrible, threatening, CP. adv. -lice. egesung f. threatening, terror. egeswin n. a kind of fish. v. NC284. egeőe = egőeegeogetigu npl. harrowing implements, LL455[17] egewylm m. terrible wave, PPs 10624. +eggian to egg on, incite, MkL1511.  $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w} = \tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{w}$ egide I. = ecgede pret. 3 sg. of ecgan. II.  $= eg \delta e$ egile = egle; egis- = eges-; egibe = egbe egl fn? mote, beard, awn, ear (of barley): claw, talon. [Ger. achel] eg-la-eg 'eugel' BRPs 694.  $\pm$  eglan tr. (Jud,Lcd) and impers. (LL)to trouble, plague, molest, afflict, Æ,CP. '['ail'] egle I. hideous, loathsome, troublesome, grievous, painful, Æ. II. = egleglian = eglanēgnan v. on-ē. ēgnes f. fear, EPs 8841. egnwirht 'merx,' El EPs1263 (=gēnwyrht? BT; agenwyrht? ES38·1).  $\bar{e}go (NG) = \bar{e}age$ egor n? flood, high tide, WW 38629; 4744. ēgorhere† m. flood, deluge. egorstream m. sea, ocean. egs-=eges-; ēgs-=ēges-, īegsegge f. harrow, rake, GL. egőere m. harrower. Egyptisc Egyptian. eh⊨eoh; ēh-=ēag-, īeg-, īgeher (NG) = ēar; ehhēologe = hēahhēologe

ehsl=eaxl; eht⊨æht, eaht; ehta⊨eahta

±ēhtan to attack, persecute, pursue, harass, Æ, AO, CP: consider, judge, observe. [oht] ehtefeald = eahtafeald ëhtend m. persecutor, AO. entere m. persecutor, Æ,CP. ëhtian = ëhtan ēhtnes f. persecution, Æ, AO, CP.  $\bar{e}htre = \bar{e}htere$ entung f. persecution, AO 27410. ehtuwe (RD 374) = eahta ēlg≓īeg; elge = ege; els- = egesel m. the letter 1. el-, ele- (prefix) foreign, strange.  $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{l} = (1) \, \tilde{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{l}, (2) \, \tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{l}; \, \mathbf{elan} = \mathbf{eglan}$ elboga (Æ) = elnboga ēlc (NG) = ēlc; elch = eolh elcian to put off, delay, Æ. elclend m. procrastinator, Æ 12166. elcor adv. else, elsewhere, otherwise, except, besides, BH. ['elchur'] elcora, elcra, elcran adv. else, otherwise. elcung (A) f. delay, Æ. elcur = elcor; eld = ield; eldor = ealdor ele m. oil, Lcd; Æ,AO,CP. ['ele'; L.] ele-=elelebacen cooked in oil. elebēam m. olive-tree, Æ: elder? privet? EC379'. elebēamen of the olive-tree, WW 1287. elebeamstybb m. stump of an elder, EC 19027. elebearu m. olive grove, NG. eleberge f. olive. eleboga (WW) = elnbogaelebytt f. oil-vessel, chrismatory, WW 43225. electre = elehtre eledrosna pl. dregs of oil, LcD 1.310'. elefæt n. oil-vessel, ampulla, WW. ['elvat'] elegreofa m. oil-vessel? OEG (v. BT). elehorn m. oil-flask, WW 4347. elehtre f. lupine. [L. electrum] eleleaf n. olive-leaf? LcD 102b. eleleast f. lack of oil, GD4421. elelendisc strange, foreign. as sb. stranger, exile. elene = eolone; elesdrosna = eledrosna elesealf f. oil-salve, nard, HGL405. eleseocche f. oil-strainer, WW 15412. elestybb m. elder-stump. [=ellen-] eletredde f. oil press, GD. eletrēow n. olive. eletrēowen of olive trees. eletwig n. oleaster, WW 46028. ēlev m. allodium, freehold, Gu 38. elewana m. lack of oil, GD449. elfen f. nymph, spirit, WW 35210. [=ielfen] elfetu = ilfetu; elfremed = ælfremed elh = eolhelhygd f. distraction, ecstasy. ell = el; ell - elellærn (Cp), ellarn = ellen II. and III. elland† n. foreign country. ['eilland'] elle = ealle; ellefne (An) = endleofan ellen I. nm. (always n. in †) zeal, strength, courage, B, Bo, Gu. on e. boldly. ['elne']

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II. n. 'elder'-tree, Lcd; Mdf. III. adj. of elpendban n. ivory.
elder-wood, LCD.
                                               elpendtöö m. ivory, WW 39727.
ellenahse f. elder ash, LcD121b. [=asce]
                                               elpent = elpend
                                               elra comp. adj. other, B753. [*el; Goth. aljis]
ellencræft m. might, power, PPs 985.
                                               el-reord, -reordig of strange speech, barbarous.
ellendæd† f. heroic deed.
ellende I. adj. foreign, strange, exiled.
                                               elreordignes f. barbarism, GL.
 II. n. foreign parts.
                                               -els mase, suffix for inanimate things, as in
                                                rēcels, wæfels.
ellenga = eallunga
ellengæst m. powerful demon, B86.
                                               eltst (Æ) = ieldest superl. of eald.
ellengrafa m. elder-grove, BC2·46927.
                                               el bed f. strange people, foreign nation, (in
ellenheard† mighty, brave, bold.
                                                 pl.) foreigners, enemies: (pl.) all people, all
ellenhete m. jealousy, A11.9826.
                                                 nations, CR 1084, 1337: exile, AO.
ellenlæca m. champion, combatant, WW.
                                               előeod-gian, -ian to live abroad, wander
elleniëaf n. elder-leaf, Lcp 122a.
                                                 as a pilgrim: (+) make strange, disturb,
                                                 Sc 10619.
ellenlēas wanting in courage, Jul.
                                      ['ellen-
                                               előeodgung = előeodung
                                               előeodig foreign, strange, barbarous, hostile,
ellenlic brave, Æ. adv. -līce.
ellenmærðu† f. fame of courage.
                                                 Bo, Met(æl-); AO, CP: exiled. wk. form
                                                mp. el-veodian, -veodigan strangers, foreign-
ellenrind f. elder bark, LcD.
                                                ers, pilgrims, proselytes. ['altheodi']
ellenröf courageous, powerful, Æ.
ellenseoc mortally wounded, B2787.
                                               előeodige (io) abroad, LkR 1513.
                                               el dediglic (æl-) foreign, strange, born abroad.
ellenspræc f. strong speech, Gu 1128.
ellen-stubb, -stybb m. elder stump, Ct.
                                                 adv. ·līce.
                                               előeodignes f. foreign travel or residence,
ellentān m. elder twig, LcD 116b.
ellentrēow n. elder-tree, Ct.
                                                 pilgrimage, exile, AO.
ellentriste heroically bold, Jun 133.
                                               el beodisc foreign, strange, Mt 277.
                                               előeodung f. residence or travel abroad, BH
ellenweorc† n. heroic deed.
ellenwod I. f. zeal, PPs689.
                                                 33218.
                                 II. furious,
  Jul 140: zealous, earnest, OEG364.
                                               előid-, előied-, előeod- = előeod-
ellenwödian† to emulate.
                                               eluhtre = elehtre; elwiht = ælwiht
ellenwödnes† f. zeal.
                                               em m? the letter m.
ellenwyrt f. elderwort, dwarf-elder.
                                                em = efen-, emn-, ym-, ymb-, ymbe-
ellenwyrttruma m. root of elder, LcD 101a.
                                                \bar{e}m - = \bar{e}m
elleoht n. elision of the letter 1, OEG 5471.
                                                emb, embe=ymb, ymbe
ellern = ellen II.
                                                embeht (NG)⊨ambiht
elles adv. in another manner, otherwise, Mt;
Æ,CP: 'else,' besides, Bl,Seaf; Æ,CP:
elsewhere, OEG2<sup>252</sup>. e. hwær, hwergen,
                                                embehtian = ambihtan; embiht = ambiht
                                               embren (æ1, i2) n. bucket, pail, GL. [Ger.
                                                 eimer
 hwider elsewhere. e. hwæt anything else,
                                               emdenes, emdemes = endemes
 otherwise.
                                                emel = ymel; emer = omer
ellnung = elnung
                                                emlecht n. elision of m before vowels in scan-
ellor† elsewhere, elsewhither, to some other
                                                 ning verse, OEG 5473.
 place. e. londes in another land.
                                                emn, emne≒efen, efne, efn-
ellorfüs† ready to depart.
                                                emnet n. plain, AO 18622. [efen]
ellor-gæst†, -gäst m. alien spirit.
                                                emtwā (on) into two equal parts, in half,
ellorsið m. death, B2451.
                                                 Æ.
ellreord, ellreordig = elreord
                                               -en suffix I. diminutive (neut.) as in mægden
ellŏĕod≔elŏĕod
                                                 (from mægð). II. to form feminines (a)
elm m. 'elm,' elm-tree, Lcd. [L. ulmus]
                                                 with mutation (gyden, from god). (b) with-
elm-=ælm-; elmboga=elnboga
                                                 out mutation (deowen from deow).
elmrind f. elm-bark, LcD.
                                                 jectival, with mutation, denoting material.
eln f. fore-arm, 'ell' (a foot and a half to two
                                                \bar{e}n-=\bar{a}n-; end conj. = and
 feet), Mt, WW; Æ, AO, CP.
                                                + endadung f. finishing.
                                               ende m. 'end,' conclusion, Mt: boundary, border, limit, Ps; Æ, AO, CP: quarter, direc-
elnboga m. 'elbow,' WW(ele-); CP.
elne, elnes ds. and gs. of ellen.
elngemet n. ell-measure, Gen 1309.
                                                 tion: part, portion, division, AO: district,
±elnian to emulate, be zealous: strengthen,
                                                 region, AO: species, kind, class: death.
 comfort oneself : gain strength, LCD.
                                                 æt (væm) e. finally.
elnung f. comfort, consolation, ÆL23525:
                                               ende-berd-, -bird-, -bred-=endebyrd-
endebyrd f. order, MET 134.
 emulation, zeal, Æ.
elone = eolone; elotr, elor (GL) = elehtre
                                                ±endebyrdan to put in order, arrange, ordain,
elpan- (VPs), elpen-=elpend-
                                                 dispose, Æ.
elpend (y1) m. elephant, AO.
                                                endebyrdend m. one who orders or arranges,
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OEG.

elpendbænen (elpan-, ylpen-) of ivory.

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endebyrdes† in an orderly manner, regularly, engetreow = hengetreow
 properly.
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endebyrdian = endebyrdan

endebyrdlic ordinal, ÆGR28214. adv. (+)-lice in an orderly manner, in order, in succession, Æ,CP.

endebyrdnes f. order, succession, series, arrangement, method, rule, Æ,CP: grade,

degree, rank, condition, Æ,CP. endedæg† m. last day, day of death. endedogor† mn. last day, death-day.

endefæstend m. finisher, DR 2716. endefurh f. end-furrow, Ct.

endelaf f. last remnant, last, B2813.

endelēan† n. final retribution. endelēas, -lēaslic (Æ) 'endless,' boundless. eternal, Bo. adv. lice, A.

endelēasnes f. endlessness, infinity, eternity, ÆGR 11610.

endelif n. life's end, death, EL585.

endemann m. man of the world's (supposed) final age, Æ. endemes (Æ,CP), endemest adv. equally,

likewise, at the same time, together, unanimously: fully, entirely: in procession.

endemest (ænde-) last, MF (Vesp. D xiv). endemestnes f. extremity (v. MF 157),

ende-nehst, -next (i, y) extreme, final, last, Æ.

enderim m. number, SAT 12. endesæta m. border-watchman, B241.

endespæc f. epilogue, CM 1166.

endestæf† m. end, conclusion.

endetima m. end of life, last hour. enderræst (ænde-) f. end, destruction, GD

± endian to 'end,' finish, Æ: abolish, destroy, JnR,Ps; AO,CP: to come to an end, die, Gu; AO.

endleofan (e2, i2, u2, y2; o3) num. 'eleven,'  $\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{BH}.$ 

endlifangilde entitled to eleven-fold compensation, LL3[1]; 470[7].

end-lyfta, -leofta, -leofeda 'eleventh,' Bl, Mt. endlyfte in the eleventh place, eleventhly, LL182[11].

+endodlic finite, Bo4421.

 $\pm$ endung f. 'ending,' end, Mt; CP: (+) death. endwere n. pain in the buttocks, LcD174a. [wærc]

ened (æ1, i2) mf. drake, duck, Gl. ['ende'] enelēac = ynnelēac

ēnetere = ānwintre; ēnga = ānga

enge I. (a, æ) narrow, close, straitened, constrained: vexed, troubled, anxious: oppressive, severe, painful, cruel. II. (a, o) adv. sadly, anxiously.

+enged troubled, anxious, WW 3577.

engel (æ) m. 'angel,' messenger, Mt; Æ,CP. [L. angelus]

Engel = Angel

engelcund angelic, Gu 72.

engelcynn† n. race or order of angels. engellic angelic, of angels, Æ.

Englaland n. country of the Angles, 'England, BH.

Englan, Engle mp. the Angles (as opposed to the Saxons) : the English generally. [Angel]

englelic = engellic

Englise 'English,' Æ,LL; CP. on E. in (the) English (language), ÆGr,BH,Mt.

Engliscmann m. 'Englishman,' LL. engut f. narrowness, confinement.

enid = ened: ēnig = ēnig: ēnitre = ānwintre enlefan = endlufon;  $\bar{e}nl\bar{i}pig = \bar{a}nl\bar{i}pe$ 

enne-leac, -lec = ynneleac; ono = heonu ent m. giant, Æ,AO.

enteynn n. race of giants. entisc of a giant, B2979.

entse = yndse

ēnwintre = ānwintre eobor, eobot = eofor, eofot; ēoc = gēoc ēode I. pret. 3 sg. of gan. II. = ēowde

eodor + m. hedge, boundary : limit, region, zone: inclosure, fold, dwelling, house: prince, lord.

eodor-breed f., -brice m. breach of an inclosure, house-breaking, LL.

eodorcan to chew, ruminate, [=edrocian]

eodorgong (eder-)m. begging? (GK):robbery? (Liebermann), CR 1676.

eodorwir m. wire fence, RD 182.

eodur = eodor; eofel = yfel eofer=eofor: eofera = eafora

eofermodig = ofermodig eofet = eofot; eofne = efne

eofole f? danewort, endive? LcD. eofon = heofon

eofor (e1, ea1, e2) m. boar, wild boar, Lcd, Ps:

boar-image on a helmet. ['ever'] eofora = eafora

eoforcumbol n. boar-image on a helmet? boarshaped ensign? El.76; 259.

eoforfearn (e1) n. a kind of fern, polypody, Lcd, WW.['everfern']

eoforheafodsegn (ea1) n. banner with a boar's head design? B2152.

eoforlic m. boar-image (on a helmet), B303. eoforspere (u2) n. boar-spear, OEG 756.

eoforsprēot n. boar-spear, GL.

eoforswin n. boar, Lcd 98b.

eofororing m. (boar-throng), the constellation Orion.

eofordrote f. carline thistle, LCD.  $\pm$  eofot n. crime, sin, guilt.

 $eofo\delta = eafo\delta$ ; eoful-(A) = yfel-

eofur (VPs) = eofor; eofut (NG) = eofot

ēogor = ēgor; eogoð = geoguð

eoh† nm., gs. eos war-horse, charger : name of the rune for e. [Goth. aihwa]

ēoh† [=īw] m. yew-tree : name of the rune for ēo.

eola, eolc≔eolh; eoldran = ieldran

eolene = eolone ēoles gs. of eolh.

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eolet n. voyage? (Cosijn), B224.
eolh m. [g. ēoles] elk.
eolh-sand (-sang, HGL431) n. amber, GL.
eolhsecg (eolhx-, eolx-, ilug-) m. 'papyrus,'
reed, sedge, GL: name of a rune, Run 15.
eolhstede = ealhstede
eolone f. elecampane.
eolo = eala o (v. ealu)
eolxsecg = eolhsecg
eom I. v. wesan.
hē, hēo, hit
                    II.=heom, him dp. of
eond⊨geond
eonde? = ende (but v. JAW31)
eonu = heonu
eor-; ēor-=ear-, ier-; ēar-
eorenanstän, eore(l)anstän m.
                                   precious
stone. [Goth. -airkns]
sored (o2) nf. troop, band, legion, company.
 [eoh, rad]
eoredcist (o2, ie3, e3, y3)† f. troop, company.
ēoredgeatwe fpl. military apparel, B2866.
eoredgerid n. troop of horsemen, WW 2291.
eoredheap m. troop, host, DD113.
eoredmæcg m. horseman, RD 233.
eoredmann m. trooper, horseman, BH.WW.
ēoredmenigu f. legion, GD.
eoredereat m. troop, host, RD 449.
eored-weorod, -wered n. band, company,
GD716. eorl m. 'earl,' nobleman (origly, a Danish
 title = the native 'ealdorman'), Ct, LL, Ma:
 (†) brave man, warrior, leader, chief, Cr,
 Gen,Rd:man.
eorlound noble, LL.
eorldom m. earldom, rank of an earl, Chr.
eorlgebyrd† f. noble birth.
eorlgestreon† n. treasure, wealth.
eorlgewæde n. armour, B1442.
eorlic (1) = ierlic; (2) eorllic
eorlisc of noble rank, LL173.
eorlic chivalrous, manly.
eorimægen† n. band of noble warriors.
eorlrih: n. earl's right, LL458[5].
eorlscipe† m. manliness, courage.
eorlweorod n. host of noble warriors, B2893.
eormencynn (y1)† n. mankind.
eormengrund n. wide world, B859.
cormenial f. huge legacy, B2234.
eormenstrynd f. race, generation, Sol 329.
eormenőeod (y1) f. mighty people, MEN 139.
eorn-=georn-
eornes f. anger, BL1238; HL.
eornest=eornost
eornost f. earnestness, zeal, Æ,CP.
 eornost(e) in earnest, earnestly, truly:
seriousness, W: battle. ['earnest']
eornoste (e²) I. 'earnest,' zealous, serious,
     II. adv. earnestly, seriously, courage-
 ously: fiercely.
eornostlice I. adv. 'earnestly,' strictly, truly,
 in truth, indeed, Mt, LL. II. conj. there-
 fore, but.
eornust≓eornost; ēorod≒ēored
eoro = eoroe, heoro
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cucumber, E: 'mandragora,' WW.
eoroærn (e2) n. earth-house, grave.
eorobeofung (i2) f. earthquake. A().
eoroberge f. strawberry, WW 2426.
                                    [berie:
 Ger. erdbeerel
eorobigenga m. earth-dweller, BH 26831.
eorobigennes f. agriculture, WW 14421.
eorobrycg f. bridge of poles covered with earth,
 BC3·22321.
eoro-buend+, -bug(ig)end m. earth-dweller,
 man. Æ.
eoroburh = eorobyrig
eorobyiung = eorobeofung
eorobyrgen f. grave, NC284.
eorobyrig f. earthwork, mound, embankment,
eorocafer m. cockchafer, WW 12216.
 for]
eoro-cenned, -cend earth-born, Ps.
eorocræft m. geometry, OEG3119.
eoro-crypel, -cryppel m. paralytic, palsied
 man, NG.
eorocund, eorocundlic (CP) sprung from the
 earth, earthly.
eorocyning m. earthly king, king of the
 country.
eorocynn n. human race, Ex 370.
eorodenu f. valley, NC284.
eorodracat m. dragon that lives in the earth.
eorodyne m. earthquake, Chr 1060.
 din']
eorde f. ground, soil, Æ,B,LkL; AO,CP:
 'earth,' mould, Gu: world, E,B,Mt:
 country, land, district, Jn.
eorden adj. of or in the earth, OEG3312?
eorgern = eorgærn
eorofæst 'earthfast,' firm in the earth, Æ
eoroiæt n. earthly vessel, body, Soul 8.
eorő-gealla,
             -galla m. earth-gall,
 centaury.
eoroge-byrst, -berst n. landslip, Ct.
eorogemære n. boundary of the earth, PPs
 2125
eorogemet n. geometry, GL.
eorogesceaft f. earthly creature, Met 20194.
corogram n. hole in the earth, RD 599.
eorograp f. earth's embrace, Ruin 6.
eorohele m. a covering of the ground.
eoronrernes f. earthquake, Bl., NG.
eorchūs n. cave-dwelling, den.
eorging (y2) n. ground ivy, Lcd 1.212.
eorolic 'earthly,' worldly, Bl, Mt; A.
 -lice.
eoroling = vroling
eoromægen n. earthly power, Rim 69.
eoro-mata [ maoa? ] m. 'vermis,' worm, GL.
eoromistel m. basil (plant), LcD 33a.
eoronafela m. asparagus, LcD.
eoronutu f. 'earth-nut,' pig-nut, Ct. [hnutu]
eororeced n. cave-dwelling, B2719.
eororest f. bed laid on the ground, WW 36211.
eororice n. earthly kingdom, earth.
eororima m. a plant, Lop 120a.
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eoro-æppel m. nap. -æppla 'earth-apple,'

eoroscræf n. ds. -scrafe cave-dwelling, eowu f. 'ewe,' A.LL. cavern, CP: sepulchre. eordselet m. cave-dwelling. eoroslihtes close to the ground, Æ. eorostede m. earth, PPs 737. eorőstirung = eorőstyrung eoro-styren (GD), -styrennes (NG), -styrung (Æ) f. earthquake. 'earth-tiller,' eorotilia m. farmer, W 30531. eorotilo f. 'earth-tilth,' agriculture, WW. eorotudor n. human race, PPs 11722. eorotyrewe f. earth-tar, bitumen, AO7417. eordu (N) = eorde eorowestm f. fruit of the earth. eoro-waran (CP), ware mpl., waru fpl. earth-dwellers, AO. ['earthware'] eoroweall m. earth-wall, mound. corowcard m. region of earth, B2334. eorowegt m. earth. eorowela m. wealth: fertility, AO. eoroweorc n. work on the land. eorowerod n. inhabitants of earth, W2521; 2035. eoro-westm, -yfig = eoro-wæstm, -ifig ēorwicga = ēarwicga ēos gs. of eoh. eosel, eosol = esoleosele f. she-ass, BL. ēost-=ēast-; eosul=esol eotan (VPs) = etan; Eotas = Eotenas eoten† m. giant, monster, enemy.  $\lceil ON. \rceil$ iotonn] Eotenas mpl. Jutes. eotend (=etend) voracious, gluttonous, WW 3968; 5236, eotenisc gigantic, B. ['etenish'] Eotolware mp. Italians, BH 10811. ēoton = ēton pret. pl. of etan. eotonisc = eotenisc eotonweard f. watch against monsters? B668.  $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ o $\delta\mathbf{e}$  (N)= $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ a $\delta\mathbf{e}$ ēow I. dat. of gē pers. pron. to you, you. II. interj. wo! alas! III. = gīw. IV. = īw. V. m. sheep. ēowā = ēow II.; ēowan = îewan ēowberge = īwberge; ēowcig = ēowocig eowd f. sheepfold, E : flock, herd, E. ēowde n. flock (of sheep), herd, Æ. ēowdescēap n. sheep of the flock, PPs 6414. ēowe I. gs. of ēowu.  $II. = \bar{e}we$ ēowed, ēowede = ēowd, ēowde eowende (dat.) 'testiculis,' LL64 [25, 1]. **ēower I.** gp. of gē pers. pron. (2nd pers.). II. possess. pron. your, yours. ēowerlendisc of your land, 'vestras,' ÆGR 941. ēowestre m. sheepfold. ēowian = īewan ēowic ace. pl. of δū (v. gē). ēowistre = ēowestre eowocig of a ewe, ewe's, LcD 16a. ēowod, ēowode = ēowd, ēowde ëowohumele f. female hop-plant, Lcd. ëowomeoluc f. ewe's milk, Lcd 70a.

ēowunga = ēawunga epistol m. letter. epl, eppel = æppel; eppan = yppan  $\mathbf{\bar{e}r} = (\bar{1}) \mathbf{\bar{e}r}, (2) \mathbf{\bar{y}r}, (3) \mathbf{\bar{e}ar} \mathbf{I}.$ er-; ēr-=ær-, ear-, ier-, yr-; ær-, ëarerce = arce; ercnastān (NG) = eorcnanstān eretic heretical. [L.]husbandman, erian, erigean to plough, Æ, Bo, Lk; CP. ['ear'] erinaces pl. hedgehogs, PPs 10317. eringland n. arable land, Ct. eriung f. ploughing, WW 1046. ern (æ) f. crop of corn, BH 4423c. ersc m? stubble-field, EC282'; 290'. erschen f. quail, Æ, WW. ësa v. õs.  $\bar{e}sceap = \bar{e}sceap$ ; esl = eaxlesne m. labourer, slave, servant, retainer : youth, man, CP. [Goth. asneis] esnecund of a labourer, WW21244 esnemon (æ1) m. hireling, JnR 1013. esnewyrhta m. mercenary, hireling. esnlice like a man, manfully, Æ,CP. esol mf. ass, CP. [L. asellus] ess m. name of the letter s. essian to waste away, RPs118139. ēst mf. favour, grace, bounty, kindness, love, An, B: harmony, consent: (in pl.) delicacies, WW; Æ. ['este'] ēstan (w. d.) to live luxuriously, W 19017. ēstan = ēastan ēste gracious, liberal, B,Gen. ['este'] ēstelic kind, gracious, EPs 6817 : delicate. dainty (of food), MF (Vesp. D xiv). adv. lice, CP. estful gracious, devoted, devout, Æ: fond of luxuries, WW21818,19. ['estfull'] adv. -lice. ēstfulnes f. devotion, zeal, CP: luxury, ëstgeorn delicate, fond of luxuries, WW21818. ëstig gracious, liberal, PA 16. ēstines f. benignity, EPs 6412. **ēstlic**≒ēstelic ēstmete m. dainty, delicacy, luxury, Æ. -estre = f. agent, as in witegestre, prophetess. ēstum freely, willingly, gladly. esul = esolesulcweorn f. mill-stone turned by an ass, CP3117. ēswic≍ēswic et I. = æt prep. II. pres. 3 sg. of etan. et-=æt-, ed-; ēt (NG)=æt ±etan5 (ea, eo) to 'eat,' Æ,AO,Jn: devour, consume, Jn; CP: (reflex.) provision oneself: (+) eat together.etelond n. pasture land, KC2.9514. etemest = ytemest; eten = eoten etend m. eater, glutton. etenlæs f. pasture, LL452[20]. etol (ettul) voracious. etonisc (B) = eotenise; etsomne = ætsamne etst = itst pres. 2 sg. of etan. ettan to graze, pasture land, AO 1825.

ettulnes f. greediness, gluttony, Sc 556. et I. comp. adv. more easily. II. = vo eð-=æð-, ed- $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{\delta} = \bar{\mathbf{e}}\delta$ -,  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}a\delta$ -,  $\bar{\mathbf{i}}\delta$ -,  $\bar{\mathbf{v}}\delta$ eccwide (GL) = edcwide ete barren, waste, desolate. [Ger. öde] ēvel (oe, N) mn. gs. ēves country, native land, home, Lk, Met; CP. thwæles ē. the sea, CHR975A: name of the rune for ce. ['ethel'] edelboda m. land's apostle, native preacher, Gu 976. evelcyning m. king of the land, CR997. ēveldrēam m. domestic joy, Gen 1607. ēdeleard† m. native dwelling. ëdelfæsten† n. fortress, evelland n. fatherland, country. ēdellēas† homeless, exiled. evelmearct f. boundary of one's country, territory. ēvelrīce† n. native country. ēvelriht† n. hereditary right. ēvel-seld†, -setl† n. settlement. ēdelstæf (ul, yl) m. heir, successor. evelstavol† m. settlement. evelstol† m. hereditary seat, habitation : royal city, chief city. ēvelstow† f. dwelling-place. evelturf† f. (ds. -tyrf) fatherland. ēvelvrymm t m. glory of one's own land. evelweard m. lord of the realm, man. ecelwynn† f. joy of ownership. eggung f. breath, breathing, inspiration : hard breathing; RB683. **ēčian** to breathe, GD: smell. ['ethe'] ēr (N) = ædr, ædre eva  $(MtR) = o\delta\delta e$ ēðung I. f. laying waste, destroying, Gl. [ēde, īdan] II.=ēdgung edwilte easily turned. OEG 1151. ēuwā interj. woe! Gl.  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{w} = \bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{w}$ ,  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{w}$ ,  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{w}$ ;  $\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e} = \bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{u}$ ex, exe f. brain, LcD (v. A30·129). ex=eax; exen v. oxa. exlistealla? = eaxlgestealla exorcista m. exorcist, ÆL31141. fā v. fāh I. faca gp. of fæc. facen n. nap. facnu deceit, fraud, treachery, sin, evil, wickedness, crime, Mt,LL; Æ,AO: blemish, fault (in an object), LL114[56]; 398[9]. ['faken'] facendæd f. sin, crime, PPs11853. fācen-ful, -fullic deceitful, crafty. facengecwis f. conspiracy, WW. fācengeswipere n. deceit, PPs 823. făcenleas guileless: pure, NG. facenlic deceitful, RB9512,15. adv. -lice, Æ. ['faken'] facensearu† n. treachery.

fācenstafas mp. treachery, deceit, B1018. fäcentäcen n. deceitful token, CR 1566. facg m. plaice? loach? WW 18032. facian to try to obtain, get, AO 1527. fācn≓fācen; fācne=fæcne facum dp. of fæc. ±fadian to arrange, dispose, guide, Æ. fadiend m. manager, OEG 56308. ±fadung f. arrangement, order, disposition, dispensation, A. fadur (A) = fæder fæc (e) n. space of time, while, division, interval, Lk; Æ,CP: period of five years, lustrum, WW 43116. ['fec'; Ger. fach] fæccan = feccan fæcele (e1) f. torch, WW. [Ger. fackel] fæcenlice = facenlice fæcful spacious, Sc1855. fæcile (GL)=fæcele fæene I. deceitful, treacherous, Ps : vile. II. adv. deceitfully, maliciously, worthless.disgracefully: (†) exceedingly. fæcnig 'dolosus'? RPs7218 (or ? fæcnigung 'dolus,' ES38·13). +fæd orderly, well-conducted, LL: calm. composed, W5124. [fadian]  $f\bar{a}d - f\bar{e}d$ fæder (e1) m. usu. indecl. in sg. 'father,' Æ, VPs; AO,CP: male ancestor, LkL,Mt: the Father, God, Jn, Mt, VPs: (in pl.) parents, eald f. grandfather. Sridda, feowerda f. etc. great-grandfather, great-greatgrandfather, etc. fædera (e1) m. paternal uncle, AO. [cp. Ger. vetter] +fædera m. godfather (in his relation to the father), E. [Ger. gevatter]
fæderæðelo† npl. patrimony : paternal kinship. fæderen paternal. +fæderen born of the same father, AO11414. fæderenbröder m. brother (from the same father). fæderenenösl (fædren-) n. father's kin, LL fæderencynn n. father's kin. fæderenhealf f. father's side, CHR 887A. fæderenmæg m. paternal kinsman, CHR fæderenmægö f. paternal kindred, LL392[3]. fæderedel m. fatherland, AO. fæderfeoh n. dowry paid by the father of the bride, LL. fædergeard m. father's dwelling, GEN 1053. fædergestrēon n. patrimony, GL. fæderhīwisc n? 'paterfamilias,' NG. fæderingmæg = fæderenmæg fæderland n. paternal land, inheritance, CHR 1101. fæderlēas fatherless, W. fæderlie 'fatherly,' paternal, ancestral, El. adv. -līce. +fædlic fit, suitable, proper. adv. -lice : orderly, quietly: craftily, CPs 824. [fadian]

FÆDER. 96 fædern-=fæderenfæderslaga m. parricide, WW. fæderswica m. traitor to one's father, ÆL 19224.  $\mathbf{f}$ æd $\mathbf{m} = \mathbf{f}$ æ $\mathbf{d}$  $\mathbf{m} : \mathbf{f}$ æd $\mathbf{r}$ -= $\mathbf{f}$ æde $\mathbf{r}$ -+fædrian to have the same father, AO.  $f\bar{x}$ fne (LkR  $1^{29}$ ) =  $f\bar{x}$ mne +fæg beloved, B915. [OHG. gifag] -fægan v. ā-f. fæge 'fey,' doomed (to death), fated, destined, An, B, Ma: dead: unhappy, accursed, Cr:feeble, cowardly, Gu. [Ger. feige] ±fægen (w. g.) 'fain,' glad, joyful, rejoicing, B,Bo; AO. fægenian = fægnian fægennes f. joy, NC285. fæger (æ) I. 'fair,' lovely, beautiful, Bo,Gen; AO,CP: pleasant, agreeable, Ex: attractive, Gen; Æ. II. f. beauty, Bo. fæger-=fægrfægerlice splendidly, LkL 1619. tægernes f. 'fairness,' beauty, LPs,Sc; Æ. fægerwyrde smooth-speaking, FT12. fægn = fægen fægnes f. diversity, LPs 4415. ±fægnian (a) (w. g. etc.) to rejoice, be glad, exult, Bo, Met: fawn, Æ: applaud. færennes = færnes ['fain'] ±fægnung f. rejoicing, ELSPs. +fægon pret. pl. of +feon. **fægre**  $(\bar{x})$  fairly, elegantly, beautifully, E: pleasantly, softly, gently, kindly, Gen, Men: well, justly : early, LkR 241(e). ['fair'] ± fægrian to become beautiful : adorn, færinga (ē) suddenly, unexpectedly, quickly, decorate. fægð? f. imminent death, An 284(GK). fæhan = fegan II. fæht = feoht fæho f. hostility, enmity, violence, revenge, vendetta, AO. [fāh; cp. Ger. fehde] **l**æhőbőt f. payment for engaging in a feud, LL266[25]; 286[5,2d]. fæhðe, fæhðo, fæhðu =fæhð fæl-=feal-, fel-, fyl**fælæcan** = fālæcan 1æle† I. faithful, trusty, good, Ps : dear, beloved.['fele'] II. adv. truly, pleasantly. ±fælsian to expiate, condition, cleanse, færslide m. sudden fall, PPs1148. purify: (+) pass through.tæman to 'foam,' MkL. fæmhādlic = fæmnhādlic; fæmig = fāmig fæmnanhād = fæmnhād fæmne (ē) f. maid, virgin, bride, Æ: (+) færswīge f. amazement, MkL542(ē). woman : virago. fæmnhād m. virginity, maidenhood, AO. fæmnhādesmon m. virgin, RB 13624. fæmnhadlic (OEG), fæmn(en)lic maidenly, færwundor n. terrible wonder, Ex 279. virginal. fæn≔fen fær I. n. (? also f.) nap. faru  $(\pm)$  way, journey, passage, expedition, A,Lk. mannes

fær (e) I. m. sudden danger, peril, B,Ex: sudden attack: marvel? BL19924. ['fear'] II. = fēfer. III. = fæger fær-=far-, fer-, fear-, feor-, fier-, for $f\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{r}$ - prefix = (1) sudden, fearful; (2)  $f\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{r}$ færan to frighten, Æ; CP: raven, MtL715 (ē). ['fear',] færbena m. peasant, small-holder? (Lieb.), LL383[50]. færbifongen beset by dangers, B2009. færblæd (ē1) m. sudden blast (of wind), Jul 649. færbryne m. scorching heat, Ex 72. færclamm (ē) m. sudden seizure, Ex 119. færcoðu f. apoplexy, Lcd. færcwealm m. sudden pestilence. færcyle m. intense cold, Gen 43. færdeað m. sudden death WW35119. færdryre m. sudden fall, Cra 48. færedlic (Æ)=færlic; færeht=færriht færeld (a1) nm. way, journey, passage, expedition, Æ,AO,CP: retinue, company, AO : course of life, conduct, Æ : progress, power of locomotion, A: the Passover. færeldfreois m. passover feast. færelt (AO,CP) = færeld færeð pres. 3 sg. of faran. færfrig without passage-money, KL. færfyll (on) headlong, WW 4268. færgripe† m. sudden grip. færgryre† m. awful horror. færhaga m. hedge of terrors, Gu 933. forthwith, by chance, Lk; Æ,CP. ['feringe'] færlic sudden, unexpected, AO,WW; Æ,CP. adv. -līce, Lk. ['ferly'] færnes f. passage, traffic, BH, MtR. færnið m. hostile attack, B476. færræs m. sudden rush, LkL833. færræsende (ē1) 'repentia,' DR 12516. færriht n. passage-money, ÆL23b352. færsceatt m. passage-money, fare, Andr. færsceada m. enemy, Ma 142. færscyte m. sudden shot, CR766. well, færsearo n. sudden artifice, CR770. færseað m. deep pit, WW 1936. færspell† n. dreadful tidings. færst pres. 2 sg. of faran. færstice m. sudden stitch (pain). færstylt m? amazement, LkL526. færð I. = ferð. II. = pres. 3 sg. of faran. færunga, færunge (Æ)=færinga færuntrymnes f. sudden sickness, LcD 107b. fæs (a, ea) n. fringe, border, MtL. ['fas']  $f\bar{x}sceaftnes = f\bar{e}asceaftnes$ fæsl† n? seed, offspring, progeny. fæsnlan = fæstnian f. highway, ÆL25441: proceedings, life, Æ: fæst I. 'fast,' fixed, firm, secure, steadfast, movable possessions, means of subsistence, strong, BH, Bo, Lcd: stiff, heavy, dense, Lcd; HL: ark, ship. ['fare'] II. aspect? MET 314.  $\mathbb{A}$ , AO, CP: made strong, fortified, BH;  $\mathbb{A}$ :

[cp. Goth.

['fetles']

FÆSTAN religious, Christian (book). II. (Gu 192) fæted I.† ornamented with gold. =fæsten fētian] II. = fætt  $\pm$ **fæstan** to fasten, make firm, ratify, establish, fætedhleor with cheek ornaments, B1026. MkL, LkL: entrust, commit: 'fast' ('i-fast'), fætedsinc n. beaten gold, An 478. abstain from food, A, Bl, Lcd; CP: atone for fætels, fætel m. vessel, AO, Lcd; Æ: pouch, (by fasting), DA 592. bag, sack, Æ,CP. fæste (e) 'fast,' firmly, securely, BH, Bo; Æ: straitly, strictly: heavily (sleep). fæsten n. fastness, stronghold, fortress, AO,  $\operatorname{CP}: \operatorname{cloister}, AE: (\pm) \operatorname{fast} (\operatorname{abstinence} \operatorname{from}$ food) Bl,LL,Mt, VPs; CP: firmament, sky. ['fasten'] fæstenbehæfednes f. parsimony, WW 50410. fæstenbryce m. breach of fast, LL,W. fæstendæg m. fast-day, RB,W. fæstendic m. fort-ditch, moat, Ct. fæstengangol = fæstgangol fæstengeat n. castle-gate, Jun 162. fæstengeweore n. liability for repair of the defences of a town. fæst-enlic, -ernlic quadragesimal, DR. fæstennes = fæstnes fæstentid f. fast, LL. fæstenwuce f. week of fasting, ÆL23b111. fæstermödor = föstormödor fæstern n. fast : Quadragesima, LG. fæstes by chance, WW. fæstgangol (o², e³) steady, faithful, CRA 80. fæsthafol retentive, tenacious, Æ: sparing, miserly, CP. fæsthafolnes f. economy, CP 45328. fæstheald firmly fixed, ÆL23423. fæsthÿdig† constant, steadfast. ±fæstlan (ea) to commend, entrust, commit, LkL. fæsting f. keeping in trust, LL58[7]. fæstingan = fæstnian fæstingmann m. a kind of retainer, EC. fæstlic firm, fixed, steadfast, resolute. adv. -lice (+ in AS) fixedly, steadily, constantly, Bo: unceasingly, Æ,Bl: verily, but, NG. ['fastly'] fæstmöd constant in mind, AO 28817. fæstnes f. firmness, massiveness, stability, Bo: 'fastness,' stronghold, Æ: firmament, Æ. fæstnian to 'fasten,' fix, secure, bind, An: confirm, ratify, conclude (peace), Ma,OET: ±fæstnung f. fastening, bond: security, safety: protection, shelter: ratification, pledge, engagement. fæstræd firm, constant, steadfast, B,Bo; CP,Æ. ['fastrede'] fæstrædlic constant, steadfast, Bo 20<sup>21</sup>. adv. fæstrædnes f. constancy, fortitude, Bo.

fæststeall standing firmly.

fæső = fæst

fætelsian = fetelsian fætelslan to put into a vessel. fætfyllere (e2) m. cupbearer, GD. fætgold n. beaten gold, B1921. fæthengest m. riding horse, RD 2314. fætian = fetian fætnes f. 'fatness,' Ps; Æ,CP: the richest part of anything, Ps. +**fætnian** = +fættian fætt I. ( $\tilde{e}$ ) fat, fatted, Æ, AO, Lk. II. = fæted fættlan (+) to become fat, Ps: (+) anoint, ['fat'] Ps: fatten.+fættig fat, rich, CPs 194. fæðe = fēðe fædelas 'histriones'? v. OEG392. fæðer = feðer tævm (e) mf. outstretched or encircling arms. embrace, grasp, An, Rd: protection: interior, bosom, lap, breast, womb: 'fathom,' cubit, Æ,Cp,WW; Æ: power, B,Cr: expanse, surface. fædman, fædmian to surround, envelop, clasp, embrace, An,B. ['fathom'] fæbmlic embracing, enclosing, WW 486. -fæðmnes v. on-f. fæðmrīm n. fathom, cubit, Рн29. fæx = feax; fæxnes = feaxnes fæxtælg? m. pomade, Cp379F? (v. AB6·163). fag I. variegated, spotted, dappled, stained, dyed, Lcd: shining, gleaming, Ps. II.=fah I. $f\bar{a}g = f\bar{a}h$ ; fage f. (WW94)=facg fagen, fagen-=fægen, fægnfagettan to change colour, LcD 3.24023. wordum f. speak evasively. fagetung f. change, ÆH2.53833.  $\pm$ fāgian to change, vary in colour: embroider, RB1378. fagnes f. scab, ulcer, eruption, Æ: various colours, brilliancy, HL: 'qualitas,' 'varietas,' OEG. fagnian = fægnian fagung f. variety, DR,GD. fagwyrm m. basilisk, VPs 9013. fāh I. nap. fā hostile,  $B: (\pm)$  proscribed, outlawed, guilty, criminal, B. ['foe'; feogan] 'foe,' enemy, LL; Æ, AO. II.  $(\pm)$  m. III. ⊨fāg I. fahame (=fēa-, fēorh-hama?) womb, WW 4028. ±fāhmann m. 'foeman,' LL50[5]. fahnlan = fægnian tala I. (WW 5211) ? d. of \*fealh tube, pipe fæt n. nap. fatu vat, vessel, jar, cup, Æ,B, (ES38·337). II. = felafalæcan to be at enmity with, show hostility to, LL160[20,7]. fal-d, -æd, -od, -ud m. 'fold,' stall, stable, cattle-pen, A,Gl,Jn. 7

fald-(N) = feald-

faldhriver n. stalled ox, MF 158.

faldian to make a fold, hurdle off sheep, LL farovstræt† f. path of the sea. 454[9]. ['fold']

falew - = feal(e)w-

fall- (VPs; NG) = feall-; falod = fald

fals I. adj. false, W2724. II. n. falsehood, fraud, counterfeit. [late; from L.]

falting mass, load, WW 338.

falu = fealu; falud = fald fam n. 'foam,' BH, Ep; Æ.

fāmbig = fāmig; fāmblāwende v. lig-f.

fămgian to foam, boil, Ex 481.

fāmig (æ) 'foamy,' Rd.

famigbord with foaming banks (of a stream), MET 2626.

fāmigbōsm with foamy bosom, Ex 493.

fämigheals† foamy-necked.

fana m. banner, standard, Met: OEG. ['fane'; Ger. fahne]

+**fāna** gp. of +fā.

fanbyrde standard-bearing, v. OEG 1744.

fand pret. 3 sg. of findan.

fandere m. tempter, Sc2064.

±fandian (often w. g., but also d. and a.) to try, attempt, tempt, test, examine, explore, search out, AO, Gen, Mk, Run; CP. ['fand,' 'fond'; findan]

fandung f. investigation, trial, temptation,

test, proof, Æ,CP.

fane I. f. (NG, o1) = fann. II. = fanu fang m. plunder, booty, CHR 1016. fangen pp. of fön.

+fangian to join, fasten, Bo 9614.

vannus

fannian to 'fan,' Sc 18617. fant (0) m. 'font,' Æ: baptismal water, HL  $15^{293}$ 

fantbæð n. baptismal water, laver of baptism, feall-endlic, -enlic unstable, perishable, tran-

fantfæt n. baptismal font, Æ.

fanthälgung (o) f. consecration at the font, W 362.

fanthalig holy from connection with the font, Lcd 140b.

fantwæter n. 'font-water,' water used at baptism, laver of baptism, Lcd(o); Æ.

fanu f. standard : iris (plant).

fāra gp. of fāh I.

+fara m. travelling companion, comrade.

±faran<sup>6</sup> to set forth, go, travel, wander, proceed, Bl,Gen,JnL; AO,CP : be, happen, exist, act, 'fare' ('i-fare'), get on, undergo, suffer, Æ: (+) die, AO,CP: (+) attack, overcome, capture, obtain, AO.

 $fara \delta = faro \delta$ ; fareld = færeld

fare 5- = faro 5-

Fariseisc of or belonging to the Pharisees, OEG,WG.

farm = feorm

farot m. shore: stream.

farothengest (ea<sup>1</sup>) m. sea-horse, ship, EL226. faldgang m. going to the (sheep-) fold, W farovlacendet swimming, sailing. as sb. sailors.

farovridende sailing, An 440.

faru f. way, going, journey, course, Æ: expedition, march : procession, retinue, companions: life, proceedings, adventures, Æ: movable possessions.

fas-=fæs-; fatian (NG)=fetian

fatu v. fæt.

faðe, faðu f. father's sister, paternal aunt. faðusunu m. father's sister's son, CHR 1119. faul m? evil spirit, LcD43a.

tea I.  $(\pm)$  m. joy, AO,CP. II. n. = feoh.

III. (fēawa) adj. nap. fēawe, superl. fēawost, feast 'few,' B,BH,Chr,Mt. feawum sīðum *seldom*. adv. even a little, at all. feadur (A) = fæder; +fēagan (NG)=+fēon

feah = feoh

 $\pm$  feaht I. pret. 3 sg. of feohtan. II. = feohtfeal-=fel-

+feald n. region, abode? WALD 210.

 $\pm$  fealdan to 'fold,' wrap up, furl, Æ, Bo, Rd. fealdestöl (y) m. folding-stool.

feale, fealewes v. fealu.

fealewian = fealwian; fealfor = felofor

fealg pret. 3 sg. of feolan.

fealga v. fealh.

fealgian to fallow, LL454[9] (v. A36·71). fealh I. f. nap. fealga fallow. [Ger. falge]

II. (e) f. 'felloe,' felly (of a wheel), Bo.
III. pret. 3 sg. of feolan. IV. v. fala. +fēalic joyous, pleasant. adv. -līce joyously, W 28416.

feall = fiell

fann f. winnowing, 'fan,' Cp,Lk,LL. [L. feallan' (±) to 'fall' ('i-falle'), fall headlong, fail, decay, die, B,Ps; AO,CP. on f. fall on, attack : flow, AO 1918 : (+) overthrow, DR  $115^{6}(æ)$ .

fealle f. snare, trap, OEG.

sient, Bl,W.

fealletian 'concidere,' MkLR 55(a1).

-feallung v. feax-f.

+fealnis f. ruin, LkL2<sup>34</sup>(x).

fealo = (1) fealu; (2) fela

fēalog w. g. destitute, Gu 217. fealphilte yellow-hilted, MA 166.

fealu I. (feale) adj. gsm. feal(e)wes, fealuwes fallow, yellow, tawny, dun-coloured, grey, dusky, dark, Æ. [Ger. fahl] II. n. fallow

ground, E179'.

fealuwian = fealwian; fealwes v. fealu. fealwian to become 'fallow,' fade, wither,

Sol : grow yellow, ripen.

feanes f. 'fewness,' paucity, BH,Ps.

fear = fearr; fear = fearh

fēara gen. of fēa.

fearh (æ, e) m. gs. fēares little pig, hog, GL.

[cp. Ger. ferkel]

fearhhama m. little stem, WW 1615. [fearr] fearhryder n. bull, Bl.

+fearhsugu f. sow in farrow, WW.

fearlic of a bull, OEG 11187. fēarlic = færlic fearm m. freight, cargo, Gen 1394. fearn n. 'fern,' Bo, Cp; Æ; Mdf. fearnbed n. fern-bed, BC, WW. tearo 8- = faro 8fearr I. m. beast of burden, ox, bull, Æ,AO. II.≒feorr feas (VPs) = fæs

feasceaft destitute, miserable, helpless, poor. feasceaftig destitute, poor, Seaf 26. fēasceaftnes (æ1) f. poverty, OEG1171.

feast-=fæst-

featu (VPs) = fatu nap. of fæt. fēaw-=fēa-; fēawa=fēa

feawlic few, EPs 10412. feawnes f. fewness, paucity.

feax (æ, e) n. hair, head of hair, B,BH,Lcd; Æ, ČP. ['fax']

feaxclat n. cap.

+feaxe furnished with hair, BH 9611. feaxeacan pl. forelocks, WW 34333.

feaxede long-haired (of a comet), Chr 892. ['faxed']

+feaxen (Nar  $37^1$ ) = +feaxe

feaxfang m. seizing or dragging by the hair, LL5[33].

feaxfeallung f. shedding of hair, mange, WW 11330.

feaxhār hoary, gray-haired,  $R_D73^1$ . feaxnædel f. crisping-pin,  $WW108^2$ . feaxnes ( $\infty$ , e) f. head of hair.

feaxnett n. hair-net, WW.

+**feaxod** = +**feaxe** 

feaxprēon m. hair-pin, WW 10738. feaxsceacga m. bunch of hair.

feaxsceacgede shaggy.

feaxsceara (e<sup>1</sup>) fp. scissors for hair-cutting? curling-tongs? WW 241<sup>41</sup>.

feaxtælg? v. fæxtælg.

feaxwund f. wound under the hair, LL 20[45].

feb-=fef-; fec=fæc

±feccan (æ) to 'fetch,' bring, bring to, draw, A.Mt: seek: gain, take. [=fetian]

fecele = fæcele; fecgan = feccan

fedan to 'feed,' nourish, sustain, foster, bring up, Bl, Mt, Ps; Æ, CP: bear, bring forth, produce. [foda]

 $f\bar{e}dednes = f\bar{e}dnes$ 

fēdelfugol (oe1) m. fatted bird, MtR 224. fēd-els, -esl m. feeding, keep: fatted animal (bird?), WW; Cp. ['feddle']

fedelsswin fattened pig, NC343.

feder, federa = fæder, fædera feding f. 'feeding,' CP.

fēdnes (æ) f. nourishment, BH886. fedra = fædera

fēfer mn. gs. fēfres 'fever,' Lk,G; CP. fēferādl f. 'fever,' AO. fēferfūge f. feverfew. [L. febrifugia]

fēfersēoc feverish, WW 40534.

fëfor, fëfur = fëfer ferrian to be feverish, suffer from fever, LCD. feldland n. 'field-land,' meadow-land, plain, fēfrig feverish.

+feg n. joining, joint, Æ: composition. [Ger. gefüge]

fegan I. (±) to join, unite, fix, adapt, Lcd, Rd; Æ,CP. ['fay'; Ger. fügen] II. to paint, WW.

+fegednes f. conjunction, connection: bond.

fetter, DHy 56. feger, fegere = fæger, fægre

±feging f. conjunction, ÆGR 108. +fegnes f. association, companionship.

feh = feoh

+**feh** = +**feah** pret. 3 sg. of +**feon**. feht sheepskin with the fleece on it? TC119:

v. ES37·177. +feht = +feoht: fehtan (N) = feohtan

fēhő pres. 3 sg. of fön. fel = fell; fel = feol

fela (ea, eo) I. sbn. and adj. (w. g., or in agmt.: rarely inflected) many, much, B,G, Lcd, etc. II. adv. very much, many.

['fele'; Ger. viel]

felaæte 'mordax,' OEG 2315.

felafæcne very treacherous, GNE 148. felafeald manifold, many times over, Ps. ['felefold']

felafealdnes (fele-) f. multitude, EPs 511.

felafrēcne† very fierce, bold.

felageomort very sad, sorrowful. felageong very young, FT53.

felageonge having travelled much, CREAT3.

gangan felahrör full of exploits, B27.

felaïdelspræce emptily chattering, CP17425.

felalēof very dear, WIF 26.

fela-meahtig, -mihtig† most mighty.

felamödig† very bold.

±fēlan I. (w. g.) to touch, 'feel,' AO: perceive, Rd. II. (VPs)=fēolan felaspecol talkative.

fela-specolnes. -sprecolnes f. talkativeness.

felaspræce talkative, CP 28114. felasynnig very guilty, B1379.

felawlone very stately, RD 137.

felawyrde talkative, W 4018. felawyrdnes f. talkativeness.

felcyri n. foreskin.

feld m. ds. felda, felde open or cultivated land, field, plain, A, Met, RB; AO, CP; Mdf: battle-field. on clænum felda in the open field (of battle), CP 22725.

feldælbin (WW  $352^{10}$ ) = feldelfen

feldbeo f. humble bee, WW.

feldbisceopwyrt f. field bishopwort, ANS 84.325.

feldcirice f. country church, LL264[5,1]; 282[3,2]

felde = fylde pret. 3 sg. of fyllan.feldelfen f. wood-nymph, WW 1896.

feldgangende† roaming over the land. feldhriver n. field-ox, NC285.

feldhüs† n. tent, Ex.

feldlic rural, Æ.

ieldmædere f. field-madder, rosemary, WW

feldminte f. field-mint, wild mint, WW. feld-more, -moru f. parsnip.

feldrude f. wild rue.

feldoxa f. field-ox (i.e. an ox out to grass, not a stalled or fat ox).

feldsæten f. field, LPs 7712. [seten]

feldswamm m. fungus, toadstool, WW 40426. feldwesten n. desert.

feldwop m. plantain, GL (? = \*feldhoppe,

ANS 119.435; FM 200). feldwyrt f. gentian, LCD.

+fēle sensitive, LCD. felefeald = felafeald

fēlelēas insensible, dead, Wy 40.

felg, felge f. 'felloe,' felly, rim of a wheel, Bo. [feolan]

'polipodium,' A24·432 felge-role, -roðe (v. MLN 23·186).

felh = fealh pret. 3 sg. of feolan. felh (KGL) = fylgo pres. 3 sg. of fylgan.

feligean = fylgan fell I. n. 'fell," skin, hide, B, Jul, Lcd; Æ, AO,

CP. [L. pellis] II. m. = fiell fell - = fyll

fellen (i1) made of skins, Æ.

fellerēad (ēo3; =\*pællerēad? ES43.315) purple, NG.

fēllun = fēollon pret. pl. of feallan. -felma v. æger-f.; felmen-=fylmen-

±felnes f. sensation, feeling, Æ. felo-=fela-

ielofeard, felofor m. name of a bird, bittern? JGPh 2176.

fēlon (A) = fulgon pret. pl. of fēolan.  $+f\bar{e}lsian = +f\bar{e}lsian$ 

felst pres. 2 sg. of feallan.

• felstycce n. piece of skin, Lcd 1.330. felt m? n? 'felt,' WW.

felt-ere, -erre a plant, LCD.

feltūn m. privy, dunghill, CP. feltüngrep f. dunghill, NC285.

feltwurma m. wild marjoram, LCD. feltwyrt f. mullein (plant).

ielo = fielo pres. 3 sg. of feallan; felo = fylo felőa (Cp128s) rare gp. of feld.

felu-=felo-; fem-, femn- (VPs)=fæmn-

fen = fenn

fenampre (o2) f. a marsh plant, LCD 38b. fencerse f. water-cress, Lcd. ['fencress'] fenester n? m? window, GD220. [L.]

fenfearn n. marsh-fern, 'salvia,' water-fern, WW 1354.

ienireodo f. fen-refuge, B851. fenfugol m. moor-fowl, LcD 95b?

±feng m. grip, grasp, embrace : capture : prey, booty. [fon]

feng pret. 3 sg. of fon.

fengel† m. lord, prince, king.

iengeläd n. marsh-path, fen, B1359. fengnes f. 'susceptio,' CPs 829.

fengnett n. (catching-)net, PPs 14012.

100

fengon pret. pl. of fon. fengtoð (æ) m. canine tooth, LL81n16. fenhleodu np. fen-coverts, B820. [hlið]

fenhop n. fen-hollow, B 764.

fenix m. the bird 'phænix,' ÆGr,Ph: date-

palm.fenland n. fen-land, marsh, AO.

**fenlic** marshy, Æ, Guth. ['fenlich'] fenminte f. water-mint, LCD 14b.

fenn nm. mud, mire, dirt, CP, WW: 'fen,'

marsh, moor, B,Bo; AO: the fen country, Chr905.fenn-=fen-

fennig dirty, musty, mouldy, CP (=fynig): marshy, WW. ['fenny'

fennoæc n. fen-covering, OET (Bd2). fenol = finul; fenompre = fenampre

fenyce f. marsh-frog, RD 4171.

fēo⊨feoh; also ds. of feoh. fëode pret. 3 sg. of fëogan.

feogan (fia, N; feon) to hate, persecute, ['ivee']

fēogÿtsung (ēa) f. avarice, BH 13034.

teoh n. gs. fēos, ds. fēo cattle, herd, LL, Sol; AO [Ger. vieh]: movable goods, property, Bo,Ps; AO: money, riches, treasure, BH, Mt; Æ,CP. wið liegendum feo for ready money, ÆL954: name of the rune for i.

['fee']

feohbehät n. promise of money, CHR 865E. feohbigenga m. cattle-keeper, NC343.

feohbot f. money compensation, LL46n5; 258[51].

feohfang m. offence of taking a bribe, LL 318[15,1].

feohgafol n. usury, NC285.

feohgehat n. promise of money, CHR 865A. feohgerēfa m. steward, LkLR 1242.

feohgesceot n. payment of money, Bk 28;29. feohgesteald n. possession of riches, Jul 685.

feohgestreon n. acquiring money: treasure, possessions, riches.

feohgidsere (CP) = feohgitsere feohgiefu f. largess.

feohgietsere (CP 3316) = feohgitsere feohgifre† avaricious.

feohgift f. bounty-giving, largess. feohgitsere m. miser.

feohgod n. property (in cattle), LL60n1.

feohgyrnes f. greed, LL396[4].

feohhord m. treasury.

feohhūs n. treasure-house, WW. ['fee'] feohlænung f. lending of money, WW 11545. feohland 'pascua,' PPs.

feohleas without money: not to be bought off,

past compensation, B2441. feohleasnes f. want of money.

feohsceatt n. money-payment, DA 744.

feohspēda fp. riches, GD273<sup>2</sup>.

feohspilling f. waste of money, Chr 1096. feohstrang well off, GL.

 $\pm$  feoht (i, o, y) n. action of fighting, B,Ps: 'fight,' battle, AO: strife, Mod.

±feohtan3 (e, N) to 'fight,' combat, strive,

feorh (e) mn. gs. feores, nap. feorh life,

principle of life, soul, spirit, AO,CP.

feorg=feorh

FEOHTDÆG Chr,LL; Æ,AO,CP. on f. attack, fight feord, feord. = fierd, fierd-, fyrd-against: (+) gain by fighting, win. 180res gs. of feorh. +feohidæg m. day of battle, PPs 1397. feohte f. = feoht feohtehorn (y1) m. battle-horn, PPs 749. feohtend m. fighter, OEG3805. feohtere m. fighter, ES 39326. feohtgegyrela m. implement of war, missile, 'falarica,' WW 39930. feohtlae n. fighting, LL. ['fightlae'] feohtling (v1) m. fighter, GD 11013. +feohtsumnes f. joyfulness, NC292. [+feon] feohtwite (i1, y1, y2) n. penalty for fighting, feehwite n. fine for coining false money, LL feerhbora m. life-bearer, RD 922. 319 col. 2. fēol pret. 3 sg. of feallan. fēol (ē, ī) f. 'file,' Rd; ÆL. feola = fela feolaga m. partner, 'fellow,' Chr 1016p. [ON. fëlage] ±fēolan³ (ē) to cleave, be joined to, adhere: enter, penetrate, pass into, through or over, betake oneself to, CHR: undergo: persevere in. [Goth. filhan] feold pret. 3 sg. of fealdan. feolde = folde fēoldon pret. pl. of fealdan. feolheard hard as a file? hard enough to resist the file? Ma 108 (or ?=\*felaheard). feolian to file, ÆL32203. fēoli pret. 3 sg., fēolion pret. pl. of feallan. feolu = fela; feolu-fer, -fero, -for = felofor feon = fenn feon I.  $(\pm, usu. +) sv^5$  w. in or g. to be glad, rejoice, exult, CP. II. = feogan feond (ie, y) m. ds. fiend, feonde, nap. fiend, feond, adversary, foe, enemy, A,B,Mt; AO, CP [f. = female enemy]: 'fiend,' devil, Gu; CP: the Devil, Lcd, Hy. [pres. ptc. of feogan] feondæt m. eating things sacrificed to idols, PPs 10524. fëondgrap f. grip of a foe, B636. feondgyld n. idolatry, idol, GD, PPs: demoniacal possession? MtL424. feondlic hateful, hostile, fiendish, WW; Æ. ['fiendly'] adv. -lice, Jul. fēondræden f. enmity, Æ. fēondræs m. hostile attack, Gen 900. feondsceada† m. enemy, robber. feondscipe m. hostility, enmity, hatred, AO, CP. feondseoc possessed with a devil, demoniac, BH 1845. feondulf m. public enemy, criminal, malefactor. [feond, wulf] feong = feoung; feonn = fenn teor = feorr, feorran-; feor = feorh, feower

feora gp. of feorh.

feorbüend dwelling far off, B254.

feorey of f. distant land, B1838.

 $+f\bar{e}ora = +f\bar{e}ra$ 

widan feore for eternity, for ever. f. gesellan, agiefan to die : living being, person. feorhädl f. fatal disease, Æ. feorhbana m. man-slayer. feorhbealu† n. deadly evil, violent death. feorhbenn f. deadly wound, B2740. feorhberend† m. living being. feorhbold n. body, Roop 73. feorhbona = feorhbana feorhcwalu† (e) f. slaughter, death. feorhewealm m. slaughter, death. feorhcynn† n. race of mortals. feorhdagas mp. days of life, GEN 2358. feorhdolg n. deadly wound, CR 1455. feorheacen living, GEN 204. feorhfægen fain of life, glad to preserve one's life, ÆL23309. feorhgebeorh n. refuge, Ex 369. feorngedal† n. death. feorhgener n. preservation of life, LL 204[7,3]. feorngeniolat m. mortal foe. feorhglefa† m. giver of life. feorhgiefu f. gift of life, RIM6? feorh-gome? f. means of subsistence? -goma? m. jaw? CR 1547. feorhhord† n. breast, soul, spirit. feorhhüs n. soul-house, body, MA297. feorthyrde m. life's guardian, protector. feorhläst m. step taken to preserve life, flight, B 846. feorhlean n. revenge for bloodshed? gift of life? Ex 150. feorhlegut f. life. feorhlic (fera., ferh.) vital, HGL453. feorhlif n. life, PPs 1422. feorhloca m. breast, Gu 625. feorhlyre m. loss of life, LL466[3]. feorhneru f. preservation of life, refuge, salvation: nourishment of life, food. feorhræd m. salvation, An 1656. feorhscyldig guilty of death, LL. feorhseoc mortally wounded, B820. feorhsweng m. fatal blow, B2489. feorhwearf f. urgent need, PPs 691. feorhwund f. deadly wound, B2385. feorlen = fyrlen feorlic far off, alien. strange, KL 10097. feorlond n. distant land, PA 10. feorm (a, æ, o, y) f. food, provision, sustenance: entertainment, meal, feast, supper, Æ,AO,CP: goods, possessions: stores: rent in kind, EC: profit, benefit, CP: tilling, LL454,8(y). feorma = forma feormehām m. farm, CHR 1087. feormend m. entertainer : cleanser, polisher, feor-cumen, -cund = feorran-cumen, -cund furbisher.

**feormendlēas** wanting a burnisher, B2761. leowerscyte four-cornered, square, AO. [sceat] feormere m. purveyor, KC4.27821. feowerteme (feodur-) four-teamed, VHy. feormfultum m. help in food, LL356[69,1]. feower-teoda, -teogda fourteenth, BH, MH; ±feormian to entertain, receive as guest: AO. cherish, support, sustain, feed: consume: feowertiene (e3, \(\bar{y}^3\)) 'fourteen,' MtL; AO. benefit, profit: scour, cleanse, furbish: feowertig 'forty,' MtL; AO. feowertigfeald fortyfold. (+) harbour (stolen goods), LL108[4,6]. feormung f. harbouring, LL: furbishing, feowertiglic quadragesimal, BH. feowertigova 'fortieth,' A. cleansing, LL. feornes f. distance, BH 7210. feowertyne = feowertiene feorr I. comp. fi(e)rra, fyrra; sup. fierresta feowerða (Mt) = feorða'far,' remote, distant, BH,Chr,RB; CP. feowr=feower, feor11. adv. comp. fierr, firr, fyr(r); sup. feowra v. feower.
fi(e)rrest, fyrrest 'far,' far away, distant, ±feowing f. rejoicing, joy, OEG1118.
remote, CP: far back (in time): further, [+feon] besides, moreover. feowur-=feower-: fer=fær feorran I. adv. from afar, from a remote time fer-=fær-, fear-, fier-, feor-, for-, fyror place, B, El, Gen: far off, at a distance, fer = (1) fær I.; (2) fefer; fer = fær , fyr Bo; Æ,CP. [ferren'] II. (æ, y) to re- $\pm$ tēra m. associate, comrade, fellow-disciple, move, avert, turn aside, withdraw, B: AO,CP: wife: man, servant, v. LL2·427f. proscribe. ['far'] feran to go, come, set out, march, travel, B; leorrancumen come from afar, strange. JnL(oe), CP: behave, act: (+) accomplish, feorrancund, feorround come from afar, attain, obtain: (+) fare, speed, undergo, suffer. ['fere'] foreign born. feorrane, feorren(e) = feorran I. fërbedd n. portable bed. feorrfaran6 'vexari,' LkL76(i1). fērblæd = færblæd feorrian to keep apar., Æ: (±) depart, fercian to convey, bring, Chr: support, ÆL NG(ea). 23597 : stuff up (with lies), ÆL23713. feorrung f. removal, departure, GD 4916. ['ferk, firk'] feorsian to go beyond: put far from, expel: fercung f. sustenance, provision, food, Æ depart, remove, separate.  $(9^{172}).$ feorsn = fiersn ferdwyrt (ferw-)? a plant, ANS 84-325 (or? feorstub nf. support, WW. = feld-). feorting f. 'pedatio,' WW 16243. fere able to go, fit for (military) service. icord = ferho +fere I. f. company, community. II. acfeorda (ea, N) 'fourth,' Lk; AO,CP. feorde cessible, PH4. [faran] healf three and a half. ferele f. rod, GD. [L. ferula] feorge fourthly, LL 158[15]. ferend m. sailor : messenger. feoro-ling, -ung m. fourth part : 'farthing,' fered pres. 3 sg. of (1) faran, (2) ferian. MkL,LkL: AE, ['ferling'] feres pres. 3 sg. of feran. feorum dp. of feorh. fergan = ferian feorweg m. remote part. ferht I. honest, GL. II. = ferho feorwit = fyrwit ferhtlic just, honest. feos gs. of feoh. ferhot (fero) mn. mind, intellect, soul, spirit: feostnode (CHR963E) = fæstnode pret. 3 sg. widan f. eternally, for ever. of fæstnian. ferhőbana m. murderer, Ex 399. feot-=fetferhocearig of anxious mind. Gen 2217. teof pres. 3 sg. of feogan. ferho-cleofa, -cofat m. breast. ferhöfrec bold, brave, B1146. fēoder-, fēodor-=fēowerfeoung f. hatred, CP. [feogan] ferhöfribende (ro) sustaining life, RD 393. 1eow-, feower- v. also fiver-. ferhögeniöla m. mortal enemy, B2881. 1ēower, fēowere [indecl. before a sb. but ferhogewit (ro) n. understanding, Cr. 1184. when alone, usu. g. fēow(e)ra, d. fēowerum] ferhogleaw wise, prudent. 'four,' Cr; Æ, AO, CP: four times. ferhögrim (rð)† savage. feowerdogor mn. and adj. four days. ferholoca† m. breast, body. feower-ecge, -ecgede four-cornered, square, ferhölufu f. heartfelt love, An 83(y). ferhösefa† (i, y) m. mind, thought. LCD. feowerfeald fourfold, Lk 198. ferhowerigt soul-weary, sad. feowerfealdlice quadruply, BL. ±ferian to carry, convey, bring, An,B, feowerfete four-footed, AO; 在. ['four-foot'] El; Æ: (with refl. a.) betake oneself to, be feower-fot, -fotede four-footed. versed in : depart, go, Ma. feowergild n. fourfold compensation, LL228'. feriend m. leader, bringer. feowerhweolod (fyr-) four-wheeled? RHy fering I.+ f. journey, wandering. [fēran] 419. (v. ES38·15) II. f. 'insimulatio,' GL. [fær]

FERLÆCAN 103 +ferlæcan (e) to associate, unite, Æ. federbedd n. feather-bed, WW 12419. +ferlic associated. adv. -lice sociably, together; -līðlīce GD31324. WW 46520.  $\pm$ fernes f. passage, transition, passing away. federcræft m. embroidery, WW 4913. +fērræden (usu. +) f. companionship, fellowship, Æ, AO, CP : friendship : society, federgeweore n. feather-embroidery. federhama m. wings, plumage, Cp,Gen. fraternity, congregation, A. fers nm. verse : sentence. ['featherham'] terse 'fresh' (not salt), AO: not salted, KC. fedespedig speedy of foot, CRA 53. -ferscan v. a-f. fedewigt m. battle on foot, affray. fersceta m. freshet, A 20.382.  $fe\delta m = fæ\delta m$ ±ferscipe m. fraternity, community, retinue: fevorbyrste split into four, LcD 148a (A30·129). society, fellowship, companionship, CP. fedra, fedre v. feder. +ferscipian to unite, accompany, DR. febrian to become fledged, OEG 2627. fersian to versify, ÆGR2183. +febrian to load, AS 111. [fofor] ferð≒ferhð ferða m. skin, hide? A 30253. febriht feathered. MtL p717. fēðu (ŴW11029)=fēða fergan=furðum fēsan, fēsian = fÿsan, fÿsian febung f. walking, motion, A. fest; fēst=fÿst; fēster-=fōstorfex≒feax festnung f. munificence, WW 44017.  $f\bar{a}g - (N) = f\bar{e}og - ; fibulae (GL) = f\bar{i}fele$ festrian = fostrian +fic n. deceit. [v. 'fickle'] fet pres. 3 sg. of fetian. He m. fig, fig-tree: (fig-disease), venereal ulcer, hemorrhoids, Lcd. [L. ficus] fēt I. pres. 3 sg. of fēdan. II. ds. and nap. of fot. fīcādi f. fig-disease (v. fīc). +fetan4 to fall, MtR 137,8. ficæppel m. fig. fetel m. belt, Bo, Met. ['fettle'] ficbëam m. fig-tree, Æ,CP. fetelhilt n. belted or ringed sword-hilt, B 1563. -fician v. be-f. fīclēaf n. fig-leaf. fētels = fætels ficol 'fickle,' cunning, tricky, KGl; W. fictreow n. fig.tree. fetelsian to provide with a sheath? BC3.2152. +fetelsod ornamented? (BT), belted? ringed? floung f. fraud, trickery, LL242[24]; 254 feter = fetor +feterian† to fetter, bind. [28,2]. ±fetian (æ) to bring near, fetch, B,Gen: ficwyrm m. intestinal worm, LcD 122a. bring on, induce: marry. [=feecan] ficwyrt f. fig-wort, fetor (eo<sup>1</sup>, e<sup>2</sup>) f. 'fetter,' shackle, Cp,MkL, fieftiene=fiftiene ficwyrt f. fig-wort, WW 13432. Ps: check, restraint, Wa.fight pres. 3 sg. of feehtan. fetorwräsen f. fetter, chain, An 1109. +fetran, +fetrian = +feterian fētt I. pres. 3 sg. of fēdan. flection, ÆGR9114(y). [feallan] II.=fætt fettan = fetian fiell- v. fyll . fielt pres. 3 sg. of fealdan. fette pret. 3 sg. of fetian. fēð = fēhð pres. 3 sg. of fön. field pres. 3 sg. of feallan. teva m. foot-soldier, AO: band of footfiend = feond, also ds. of feond. soldiers, troop, Æ: warfare, battle? JUL 389. +fiend  $(\bar{y})$  mp. foes, enemies, Lk. ['i-feond'] fevan to lead, Æ: go on foot? Æ(9449). fiendwic n. enemy's camp, LPs 7728. feve n. power of locomotion, walking, gait, fier v. feorr II.; fier-=feowerpace, Æ,AO. flerd (æ, e, eo, y) f. national levy or army,

fecempa† m. foot-soldier.

fedegang m. journey on foot, GEN 2513. feegeorn anxious to go, RD 329.

fedegest m. guest coming on foot, traveller.

fecehere m. infantry, AO.

fëtehwearf m. band of footmen, Gu 162. fēdelāst† m. step, track, course.

fēčelēas† footless, crippled.

fedemenn mp. infantry, NG, WW.

fedemund f. fore-paw, Rp 1617.

fever (æ) f. nap. feve (e)ra, fever 'feather,'
Lcd,Ph; pl. wings, Bo,Mt,OET; CP: pen, Lk; CP.

feder-=feower-, fider-; federan=fiderian feverbære provided with feathers, winged, fifalde f. butterfly, Gl. [Ger. falter] GPH 390.

FIFBEC federberend provided with feathers, feathered, federgearwe fp. feathers of the arrow, B3119.

 $\pm$  fiell (æ, e, ea, y) mn. fall, destruction, AO, CP: death, slaughter: precipice: case, in-

Chr: military expedition, campaign, Ma, PPs; AO: camp. ['ferd']

fierd- v. also fyrd-.

fierdian (y) to go on an expedition, march,

fierdleas without an army, undefended, un-

protected, CHR 894A. fleren-=firen-; flerfête=feowerfête

-fierme (eo) v. or-f.

fierra, fierrest, fierresta v. feorr II.

flersn (e, eo, y) f. heel. [Ger. ferse] fierst = first

fif usu. indecl. before sb.; but when alone, has na. fife, g. fifa, d. fifum 'five, 'A, Gen, Mt.

fifbec fp. Pentateuch, WW 4708.

fife v. fif. fifecgede having five angles, ÆGR 28915. fifel n. (huge) sea-monster, giant, WALD 210. fifelcynn n. race of sea-monsters, B104. fifeldor n. door of sea-monsters, river Eider, WID 43. fifele f. buckle, WW 4037. [L. 'fibula']fifelfota 'petilus,' A8.449. fīfelstrēam m. ocean, sea, Mer 2626. fifelwæg m. ocean, sea, El 237. fiffalde = fifaldefiffeald 'five-fold,' Æ: five each, CM 840. fiffeted five-footed, OEG 130. fiffingre f. 'potentilla,' 'primula,' cinquefoil, oxlip? Lcd. ['fivefinger'] fiffere five-storied, Æ. [flor] fifgear n. period of five years, lustrum, WW 43116. fif-hund, -hundred num. five hundred. fiflæppede having five lobes, LcD 59b. fif-leaf n., -leafe f. 'potentilla,' cinquefoil, Lcd. ['fiveleaf'] fifmægen n. magic power, Sol 136. mægen fifnihte five days old, ANS 129-22. fītta 'fifth,' Æ, Mk; AO, CP. fiftafæder v. fæder. fifte fifthly, LL 158[16]. fifteg = fiftig; fifteg a = fifteo a fiftëne = fiftiene fifteogoda 'fiftieth,' Æ; CP. fif-tēoða (ȳ¹), -tēða, -tegða 'fifteenth,' BH, Lcd.fiftiene (\$\bar{y}^1\$, \$\bar{e}^2\$, \$\bar{y}^2\$) (often w. g.) 'fifteen,' A,B,Gu; AO. fiftienewintre (e2) fifteen years old, BL2131.
fittig num. 'fifty,' &: sb. a set of fifty. Mk. Fiftigdæg m. Pentecost, MkL p510. fīftigeða, fīttigoða = fīfteogoða fiftigfeald 'fiftyfold,' containing fifty, E. fiftyne (Æ) = fiftiene filw!ntre five years old, ÆGR 28714. figan1 'frigere,' Ep. fihl n? cloth, rag, NG. [?=fliht] fift I. pres. 3 sg. of feohtan. II. = feht fiht-=fyht-; fihtan=fÿhtan +fiho pres. 3 sg. of +feon. fil (GL)=fēol +filan = +fylan; +filce = +fylce fild sb milking, LcD 53b. fildeumb m. milk-pail, LcD 122b. filde field-like, of the nature of a plain, AO +filde n. field, plain, AO 1210. [feld] filgo, filho pres. 3 sg. of feolan. fili-=fylgfillende ptc. rubbing, WW 40736. filide n. hay. filibleag m. meadow, Ct. fill=fyll fille thyme? OEG 5638. [=cerfille?] fillen = fellen

Lcd; Æ: foreskin, Æ.

filst-=fylstfild pres. 3 sg. of feallan. fin f. heap, pile. v. OEG2456. fina m. woodpecker, WW 492. fine m. 'finch,' Ep, WW. find = fiend findan<sup>3</sup> (but occl. wk. pret. funde) ( $\pm$ ) to find, meet with, B,Gen.Jul,Met : discover, obtain by search or study, Cr, MtL, Ps : provide : consider, devise, arrange dispose, decide, AO,CP: show, inform. f. æt obtain from. findend m. finder, GPH 391. ±findig (v) capable, ÆGR 694. finding f. invention, initiative, CM 1082. finel = finul finger m. 'finger,' Mt, VPs; Æ, CP. finger-æppla, -appla npl. finger-shaped fruits, dates, ÆL,OEG. fingerdocca? m? finger-muscle, GL. fingerlic belonging to a finger or ring, WW  $291^{26}$ . fingerlio n. finger-joint, NC343. fingermæl n. finger's length, NR 228. finig (y) = fynigfiniht finny. finn m. 'fin,' Æ. finol=finul finst = findest pres. 2 sg. of findan. fint pres. 3 sg. of findan. finta + m. tail : consequence, result. finul (e<sup>1</sup>, y<sup>1</sup>, o<sup>2</sup>), finugl m., finu(g)le 'fennel,' Ep, WW. [L. foenuculum] finulsæd (o2) n. fennel-seed, LcD 157a. fīo≒fēo; fīr=fÿr firas† mp. men, human beings. fird = fierd; fird-= fierd-, fyrdfiren f. transgression, sin, crime: outrage, violence : torment, suffering. firenbealu n. transgression, CR 1276. firencræft m. wickedness, Jul 14. firendæd† f. wicked deed, crime. firenearfede n. sinful woe, GEN 709. firenfremmende sinful, CR 1118. firenful (y) sinful, wicked. firengeorn sinful, CR 1606. firenhicga (y1, y2) m. adulterer, GPH 389. firenhicge (fyrn-) f. adulteress, OEG. firenhicgend (fyrn-) adulterous, OEG.  $\pm$  firenian (y) to sin:commit adultery: revile. firenlic (y) wicked. adv. -lice vehemently, rashly, WALD 120. firenligerian to commit fornication, RSPs  $105^{39}$ . firenlust m. lust, sinful desire, luxury, wantonness, AO,CP. firenlustful wanton, luxurious, A 12.50210. firenlustgeorn wanton, W 2535. firensynnig sinful, CR 1379. firentācnian (y) to commit misdeeds, RHy firendear! (y) f. dire distress, B14. excessively, very, firenum intensely filmen (y) n. 'film,' membrane, thin skin, malignantly. [dp. of firen] firenweorc† n. evil deed, sin.

firenwyrcende† sinning, sinful. firenwyrhta (y)† m. evil-doer.  $firfoda = f\bar{y}rfoda$ 

firgenbeam (y) m. mountain tree, B1414. [Goth. fairguni]

firgenbeorg (fergenberig) mountain, RUNE- fiverslowende flowing in four streams, OEG CASKET.

firgenbucca m. ibex, LcD. firgendstrēam = firgenstrēam

firgen-gāt f. nap. -gæt ibex, Gi.. firgenheafod n. mountain-headland.

firgenholt n. mountain-wood, B1393. firgenstream m. mountain-stream, wood-

land-stream.

firgin = firgen firht = freht; firht = ferht

firigendstrēam = firgenstrēam firinggāt = firgengāt; firmdig = frymdig firmettan to ask, beg, AO 1866.

firn-=firen-, fyrn-

firr, firra, firre, firrest v. feorr.

first I. (e, ie, y) mn. period, space of time, time, respite, truce, B,Chr; CP. II. (ie) f. ceiling, Ep. [Ger. first] III.= fyrst

firsthröf n. ceiling.

first-mearc, -gemearc f. period of time, appointed time, interval, respite.

firs-=fyrs-; firwet-=fyrwit-fise m. 'fish,' VPs; Æ,AO,CP; Mdf. fise-as, -(n)os m. fishing, AO fishpond: a catch of fish. [v. NC286]

fiscbryne m. fish-brine, WW 12839.

fisceynn n. fish tribe, Æ.

fisedeah f. fish-dye, purple, OEG5193. fiscere m. 'fisher,' fisherman, AO, Mt: kingfisher (bird).

fiscfell (NG) = fiscpol

fiscflodu? m. fish-flood, sea, OET. fischus n. place where fish is sold, WW 18440.

fiscian to 'fish,' Bo. fiscmere m. fishpond, WW 48411. fiscna = fisca o

fischett n. fishing-net.  $\mathbf{fiscnoo}$ ,  $\mathbf{fiscoo} = \mathbf{fiscao}$ 

fiscpol m. fishpond, JnL, WW. ['fishpool'] fiscorūt m. small fish, MtL 1534. fiscwelle I. m. fishpond, A13.321.

fiscwylle

fiscwer m. fish-weir, fish-trap, LL454[9]. fiscwylle full of fish, BH. [weallan] fisting f. 'fesiculatio,' WW.

fitelfota thin, slender, WW 16120.

fitersticca m. tent-nail, WW 1875 (?=fi\u00f6ersticca).

fitt I. f? struggle, contest, fight, Gen 2072. II. f. 'fit,' song, poem, Bo; GL. [? connected with I. v. SkED. under fit (2)]

fivele f. fiddle. fidelere m. 'fiddler,' WW31123.

fivelestre f. female fiddler, WW 31124. fiver-=feower-, feder-

fivereian to flutter, GD 10019. [fivere] fiverdæled quadripartite, quartered, OEG. fivere (y) n. nap. five)ru, fivera(s) wing, Æ,CP

fiverfeald 'quadriga,' EHy 419.

fiverfledende (y1) flowing in four streams, GPH 390.

fiverhama m. wing-covering, ÆL3474(v1).

+fiverhamod covered with feathers, ÆH 1.46627.

fiverhiwe 'quadriformis,' OEG 177.

+fiverian, fivrian to provide with feathers, or wings. fiverleas without wings, Wy 22.

fiverrice (y) n. tetrarchy. CHR 12c. floersceatas mp. four quarters? Sol 32. fiversleht m. flapping of wings, joy? OEG

4892. fioru v. fidere.

fixa, fixas, fixum = fisea, fiseas, fiseum, gp., nap. and dp. of fisc.

fixen=fyxen

fixian, fixod, fixnod = fiscian, fiscad flä f. arrow, AO. ['flo';=flan] flacg cataplasm, plaster, WW 38028.

flacor | flying (of arrows). [cp. Ger. flackern] flæ-=flea-, fleo-

 $fl\bar{\mathbf{e}}_{-}=fl\bar{\mathbf{a}}_{-}, fl\bar{\mathbf{e}}_{\mathbf{a}}_{-}, fl\bar{\mathbf{e}}_{\mathbf{c}}_{-}, fl\bar{\mathbf{e}}_{\mathbf{c}}_{-}; fl\bar{\mathbf{e}}_{\mathbf{c}}_{\mathbf{c}}=fl\bar{\mathbf{e}}_{\mathbf{c}}$ flære f. earlap, WW 15712.

flæsc (ē) n. 'flesh,' Æ,Cp,Lk,VP; CP: body (as opposed to soul), B,Jn: carnal nature, Mt: living creatures, Lk, Ps.

flæscæt m. animal food, RB. flæscbana m. murderer, GD.

flæsccofa m. body, LPs118120.

flæsccyping f. meat-market, WW 14526. flæsceht fleshy, Lon 83a.

flæscen of flesh, like flesh, GPH; Æ. ['fleshen']

 $fl\bar{x}scennes = fl\bar{x}scnes$ 

flæscgebyrd f. incarnation, OEG 429. flæschama (o²)† m. body, carcase. +flæschamod incarnate, Æ.

flæschord† n. body. flæschus n. 'flesh-house,' place where meat is sold, WW.

flæsclic 'fleshly,' corporeal, carnal, Æ,BH. flæsclicnes f. incarnate condition, Æ. ['fleshliness']

flæscmangere m. butcher, WW. monger']

flæscmaðu f. maggot, WW 12213. flæsc-mete m. nap. -mettas flesh, animal

food, LL; E,CP. ['fleshmeat']

±flæsenes f. incarnation, CHR. +flæscod incarnate, Æ.

flæscsand portion of meat, NC287.

flæsestræt f. meat-market, Æ. flæsctawere m. torturer of the flesh, exe-

cutioner, WW 18919. flæsctöð m. one of the teeth, WW41524. flæscöðnung f. use as food, NC287.

flæscwellere m. executioner, hangman, WW

38229. [flæsc, cwellere]

flæsewyrm m. maggot, Lcd. ['fleshworm'] flæslic = flæselic flædecomb m. weaver's comb, WW. flæx (MtR) = fleax flagen pp. of flean. flah I. n. wickedness, treachery, RIM 47. II.† adj. wily, deceitful, hostile. flån mf. barb, arrow, javelin, dart, B, Ma, Æ; AO,CP. ['flane'] flänboga† m. bow. flanc m. flank, OEG 5035. flangeweorc† n. shooting gear, arrows. flänhred? arrow-swift? arrow-equipped? (of death), RIM72 flaniht re uting to darts, WW 42534. flandracut f. onset, attack. flasce (x) f. 'flask,' bottle. flat pres. 3 sg. of flitan. flaxe (GD, WW) = flasce flaxfote web-footed. [=flox-] flea I. mf. 'flea,' Ep,Lcd. II. = fleah n. fleag pret. 3 sg. of fleogan. fléah I. n. albugo, a white spot in the eye, CP. II. m. = fléa I. III. pret. 3 sg. of fléogan. IV. pret. 3 sg. of fleon. fleam m. flight, AO, E. on f. gebrengan to put to flight. on f. weordan to flee. fleamdom m. flight, NC287. fleamlast m. apostacy, WW 5003. fleans to 'flay,' Cp. ±fleard n. nonsense, folly, deception, fraud, superstition, LL; OEG. ['flerd'] fleardere m. trifler, NC287. fleardian to be foolish, err, go astray: grow luxuriantly. fleat I. pret. 3 sg. of fleotan. II. = fleot fleawyrt f. fleabane, W.W. ['fleawort'] fleax (æ, e) n. 'flax,' linen, CP; Æ(e). fleax - = flexflecta = fleohta; fled = flett -fledan v. ofer-f. flede adj. in flood, full, overflowing, AO. [flod] fleding f. flowing, Æ. fleg-=fleogflege little ship, JnL622(oe). flehta = fleohta; flem -= fliem flene = flyne; fleo = flea ±fleogan2 (intr., ep. fleon) to 'fly,' B, El, Jud, Jul; Æ, CP : flee, take to flight, Ma. [Ger. fliegen] fleoge (e, y) f. any winged insect, 'fly,' E; [Ger. fliege] fleogenda m. bird, CPs. fleogende flying, winged, ÆGR449. fleogendlic flying, winged, ÆGR 552. fleogryft n. fly-curtain, WW 37321. fleohcynn m. a kind of flies, PPs 10427. fleohnet n. 'fly-net,' curtain, Jud.

fleohta (flecta) m. hurdle.

fleos (VPs) = fleos - = fleos -

(intr.), Æ.

flēot (ēa) m. flēota f. water, sea, estuary, river, AO: raft, ship, Hy. ['fleet'] fleotan2 to float, drift, flow, swim, sail, Æ, CP: (tr.) skim, Lcd.['fleet'] fleote (or? fleota) = fleot fleotende floating, Gen 1447. ['fleeting'] fleotig fleet, swift, RD 524. fleotwyrt f. seaweed, LcD 101a. fleode (ea) f. water-lily, LcD. fleow pret. 3 sg. of flowan. fleowd = flewd pres. 3 sg. of flowan. -flere v. dri-, fif-f. flering f. story (of a building), A. flēs = flīes : flēsc ≒flæsc fleswian (eo) to whisper? pull a wry face? BH 12217 (JAW 30). [or ? fleswian dissemble, ES44·470] flet=flett; flet, flete=flete fletræst f. couch, B1241. fletsittend† m. sitter in hall, courtier, guest. flett n. floor, ground, B: dwelling, hall, mansion. ['flet'] flettgefeoht n. fighting in a house, LL18[39]. flettgesteald† n. household goods. flettpæ6 m. floor of a house, Gen 27 fletwerod n. hall-troop, body-guard, B476. flevecamb = flevecomb flewsa m. flowing, flux, issue (bodily disorder), LcD. [flowan] flew pres. 3 sg. of flowan. flex = fleaxflexæcer m. flax land, KC5.38916. flexgescot n. contribution of flax. flexline f. flax-winder, reel? flax line? thread? LL455[15]. +flian, +flyn to drive out. [fleon] flice n. 'flitch' of bacon, ham, CD,Gl,WW. flicorian, flicerian to move the wings, flutter, E. ['flicker'] flie = fleah I.flieho pres. 3 sg. of fleon. fliema (ē, ī, ÿ) m. fugitive, exile, outlaw, AO. Godes f. excommunicate person, LL 352[66]. [fleam] ±flieman (&, e, y) to put to flight, drive away, banish, Gen; CP. ['fleme'; fleam] flieman-feorm, -feorming f. offence of, or penalty for, sheltering fugitives from justice, LL102[30]; 2.302.+flieme (ē) adj. fugitive, DR 1478. flieming (flymig) sb. fugitive, OEG 2965. flies (ē, eo, ī, y) n. 'fleece,' wool, fur, seal skin, LL,Ps(eo). fliet (WW 4893) = fleot; flietan = flitan fliete (e, y) f. cream, curds: punt. [fleotan]  $\mathbf{flig} = \mathbf{fleah} \, \mathbf{I}.; \, \mathbf{flig} = \mathbf{fleog}, \, \mathbf{flyg}, \, \mathbf{fligel} \, \mathbf{m}; \, \mathbf{n}; \, 'flail, 'A 9.264.$ fliht I. m. patch, MkLR221(y). [fleohtan] II. = flyhtflihteelas m. patch, WW 20613.  $\pm$ fleon<sup>2</sup> to fly from, 'flee,' avoid, escape, G, flīh's pres. 3 sg. of flēon. Met, VPs; AO, CP: put to flight, A: fly flima = fliema flint m. 'flint,' rock, Æ,Ep,WW. flinten of flint, W 2521.

floten pp. of fleotan.

overflow, Æ.

flothere m. piratical fleet, B2915. flintgræg gray like flint, RD 419. flotian to 'float,' Chr. [flēotan] flotlic nautical, naval, WW 20527. flio = fleah I.; flis = flies ±flit (usu. +) n. strife, Ps : dispute, contention: 'scandalum'; to +flites emulously. flotmann m. sailor, pirate, Æ. flotorian = floterian ['flite' flotscip n. ship, bark, WW. ±flitan to strive, quarrel, dispute, contend, flotsmeru n. floating grease, fat, LL453[4]. B,BH; Æ,CP. flotweg m. ocean, Hu41. fliteræft m. dialectics, logic, OEG. flowan' to 'flow,' stream, issue, Ps, Sol, VPs; fliteræftlic logical. AO,CP: become liquid, melt, VPs: abound: flitend m. contentious person. flitere m. disputer, chider, quarreler, schis-(+) overflow, AO. matic, Ep. ['fliter'] ±flit-ful (OEG), -fullic contentious. flowednes, flownes f. flow, flux, overflow, torrent, CP. +flitfulnes f. litigiousness, A11·10284. flowende 'flowing,' Ma 65. flöwendlic flowing, LPs 14718. flöwing f. 'flowing,' MtL. +flitgeorn m. contentious person. +flitgeorn contentious, RB 13020. flugl- (OET26)=fugl-+flitlice emulously, BH 40617. flugol fleet, swift : fleeting. ±flitmælum contentiously, emulously. flugon I. pret. pl. of fleogan. II. pret. pl. -flitme? v. un-f. of flēon. III. = fulgon pret. pl. of feolan. fliusum (OET) = flēosum dp. of flēos. floc n. flounder? WW. fluton pret. pl. of fleotan. flocan to clap, applaud, RD 2134. floce m. flock, company, troop, E,Chr. flycerian = flicerian flycge fledged, OEG. flocemælum in troops, AO. ['flockmeal'] flycticlat (GL) = flihteclat flocgian to shine forth, GPH 399. flyge (i) m. flight.  $fl\bar{y}ge = fl\bar{e}oge$ flocrad f. invading band, troop, CHR. flocslite m. sedition, WW 11626; A8.451. flygepil n. flying dart, Mod 27. flod mn. mass of water, 'flood,' wave, Æ, Gen, flygerēow wild in flight, Gv 321. Mt, VPs; AO, CP: flow (of tide as opposed flygul = flugol flyhst pres. 2 sg. of fleon.
flyht m. I. flying, 'flight,' Æ(i),OET. to ebb), tide, flux, current, stream, Chr; AO: the flood, deluge, B,Lk; Æ. flyhte on the wing. II. = flihtflödbläc pale as water? pale through fear of flyhthwæt† swift of flight. drowning, Ex 497. flyht pres. 3 sg. of fleon. flode f. channel, gutter, GL: flood? (Earle),  $\mathbf{fl}\mathbf{\tilde{y}m} = \mathbf{fl}\mathbf{\tilde{i}em} + \mathbf{fl}\mathbf{\tilde{y}n} = +\mathbf{fl}\mathbf{\tilde{i}an}$ EC12031. flyne (e) f. batter, LcD. flödegsa m. flood terror, Ex 446. flys(Æ) = flies; flyt, flyt = flit, flitfloden of a river, WW 240. flödhamm m. piece of land surrounded by flÿt pres. 3 sg. of flēotan. flyte I. m? 'pontomium,' boat, WW. water? KC1.28916. flēot] II. f. = flēte
flytme f. fleam (blood-letting instrument). flödlic of or belonging to a stream, ÆGR 54°. flödweard† f. sea-wall. [L. phlebotomum] flödweg† m. watery way, sea. flyb = flyhtflödwudu m. ship, CR854. flödwylm† m. flowing stream, raging billows. ±fnæd n. nap. fnadu fringe, border, hem, Æ. fnæran, fnærettan to breathe heavily, snort, [weallan] flödyd f. wave of the sea, B542. fume. v. NC356. fnæs I. n. dp. fnasum fringe, WW 42527. II. pp. of fleogan. flogen I. pp. of fleon. II. pret. 3 sg. of fnesan. floggettan to fluctuate. [flēogan]  $\mathbf{fn\bar{e}s\hat{t}} \mathbf{m}$ . blowing, blast, breath, Lcd. ['fnast'] flogoda m. liquor, GPH 402. flöh f. chip, WW 4164. fnæstian to breathe hard, Lcd. [v. 'fnast'] flohtenfote web-footed, LCD 33b. fnëosan to breathe hard, sneeze. flor fm. ds. flora, flore 'floor,' pavement, incosung f. sneezing, WW. [v. 'fnese'] ±fnēsan<sup>5</sup> to sneeze : pant, gasp. ground, B,Lk; Æ: bottom (of a lake, etc.), fnora m. sneezing, Æ,GL. fö pres. 1 sg. of tön. florisc flowery, CM 44. foca m. cake (baked on the hearth), ÆL18164. flörstän m. paving-stone, tessella. flot n. deep water, sea. on flot(e) afloat. foda m. 'food,' sustenance, nourishment, Æ, CD: fuel, Sc. ['float'] fodder = fodorflota m. (floater), boat, ship, vessel : fleet sailor: (†) pirate. ['float'] foddor, foddur = födor fodor n. 'fodder' (for cattle), food (for man), +flota m. floater (whale), WHALE 7.

 $E_{\cdot}LL$ : case, sheath, GL.

herdsman, WW 11139.

floterian to flutter, fly, Æ: float, be flooded, fodorbrytta (fodder-) m. distributor of food,

folcmot = folcgemot

fodorgifu (foddur-) food, PPs. fodorhec (fodder-) rack for food or fodder, LL455[17]. fodornos m. sustenance. repast, food. fodorwela (foddur-) m. wealth of food, provisions, RD 3310. fodrad m. provisions, AO. foe-(N) = fe-,  $f\bar{e}$ -+fog n. joining, joint. +fogstan (foh) m. keystone, CP 25319. foh imperat. of fon. foht = feoht fohten pp. of feohtan. fol (wk. adj.) = full +fol adj. with foal. fol-=fulfola m. 'foal,' colt, Bl, Mk; Æ. fole n. folk, people, nation, tribe, Æ,B; AO, CP: a collection or class of persons, laity, Bl, Bo: troop, army.folcagendet ruling. folebealo n. great tribulation, MEN 125. folcbearn† n. man. folccū (folcū) f. people's cow, PPs 6727. folccus noted : public, BH. folcewen f. queen of a nation, B641. folcowide n. popular saying, NC287. folceyning + m. king of a nation. foledryht f. multitude of people. folcefirent f. public crime. folcegetrum = folcgetrum folcegsa m. general terror, PPs 8833. folcirea m. lord of the people, GEN 1852. foldfrig having full rights of citizenship, LL 13[8]; 344[45]. folcgedrefnes f. tribulation, NC287. folcgefeoht n. pitched battle, AO. folcgemot n. meeting of the people of a town or district, LL. ['folkmoot' folcgerefa m. public officer, WW. folcgeriht = folcriht folcgesetnes f. statute. folcgesit m. prince, noble. folcgestealla† m. companion in war. folcgestreon n. public treasure, GEN 1981. folcgetæl n. number of fighting men, Ex 229. folcgetrum n. army, host. fologeorang n. crowd, AO 13426. folegewinn n. fighting, war, MET 110. folclæsung = folcleasung folclagu f. law of the people, public law. folcland n. land held by freemen according to tribal rules of family inheritance. v. LL 2.403.

folclär f. homily, GD.

folcléasung f. slander, LL.

folemægot f. tribe, nation.

folcmælum = flocemælum

folcmære celebrated, GEN 1801.

folelic public, common, popular, plebeian.

folcmægen† n. public force, army.

foloned f. people's need, PPs 7716. folcræd† m. public benefit. folcræden f. decree of the people, CRA 42. fodorvegut f. partaking of food, feeding, folcriht I. n. right of the people, common law, ['folkright'] II. adj. according to common law. folcsæl n. house, RD 25. folcscearu† f. people, nation, province : people's land, B73 (Earle). folcsceada m. villain, An 1595. folcscipe m. nation, people, RD 3310. folcslite n. sedition, WW 11126, folcstede† m. dwelling-place: battlefield. folcstow f. country place, BH 16016. folcsweot m? troop, muititude, Ex 577. folctalu f. genealogy. folctoga† m. chieftain, commander. folctruma m. host, LPs. folcū = folccū folcweleg populous, WW 47616. folcwer† m. man. folcwiga m. warrior, Rp 1523. folewita m. public councillor, senator, CRA folcwoh n. deception of the public, ÆL23691. foldærn† n. earth-house, grave. foldagend m. earth-possessor, earth-dweller, PH5. (MS. foleagend) foldbold n. house, castle, B773. foldbüend m. earth-dweller, man, inhabitant of a country, CP. folde (eo) f. earth, ground, soil, terra firma, B,Jud: land, country, region: world. foldgræf† n. earth-grave. foldgræg grey as the earth? GnC31. foldhrerende walking on the earth, PA5. foldræst f. rest in the earth, CR 1029. foldwæstm m. fruits of the earth, PH 654. foldweg† m. way, path, road : earth. foldwela m. earthly riches, RIM 68. foldwong† m. plain, earth. folen, folgen pp. of feolan. folgas (AO)=folgos folgere m. 'follower,' attendant, disciple, Æ, CP: successor, AO 15027: freeman who is not a householder.  $\pm$ folgian (often w. d.) to 'follow,' Jn,Lk: accompany, Ps: follow after, B: (+) attain,CP38327 : obey, serve, oberve, El. (v. also fylgan). folcisc of the people, popular, secular, common. folgod m. body of retainers, following, retinue: pursuit, employment, service, dignity, office, rule, Æ,AO,CP : jurisdiction, district : condition of life, destiny. folm†, folme f. palm, hand. [fëlan] fon = fann $fon^{7}$  (±) to take, grasp, seize, catch, B,BR, Gen; CP, Æ: capture, make prisoner, Chr: receive, accept, assume, undertake, B,Sol; CP: meet with, encounter. f. on take up, begin, resume, Æ: take to, Æ, Bo. f. to rice ascend the throne, Æ,AO. f. togædre join

together, join issue, engage in battle. him

fire, AO.

togeanes feng clutched at him, B. him on fultum feng helped them, Jun 300. hlyst +f. listen. ['fang,' 'i-fang'] fond = fand pret. 3 sg. of findan. fong-=fang-; fonn=fann; font=fant fonu = fanu for I. prep. (with d., inst. and a.) (local) forbetan = forebetan of, B,Gen: as far as, IM11913: (temporal) to, from, by reason of, A.B.Gen, Met. for worulde as regards this world, Æ. for forbisen = forebysen Dryhtne by God: in order to: in place of, forbitan1 to bite through, HL18391. Æ, Gu, Mt: in preference to, Rood: in spite of, Chr. II. conj. for, because. for hwy, forblindian to blind, MkR 652. for hwam, for hwon wherefore? for dam, forboc f. itinerary, OEG 2023. dam de (dy), for dy de because. for dy forboda = foreboda too, very, Æ. for an only. for- I. denotes loss or destruction (as in pejorative, as in forbærnan, forrotian. It is not connected with the preposition 'for.' Its original form was fer- [cp. Ger. ver-]. II. occly = forefor I. f. going, course, journey, expedition, BH; AO: way, manner of life. [faran] II. m. pig, hog, OEG. III. pret. 3 sg. of fora(N) = foran; fora-=fore-; forad = forodforan I. prep. (w. d.) before, opposite. II. adv. before, in front, forward, Rd; A, AO, CP: to the front, Da. foran ongean opposite. ['forne'] foranbodig n. thorax, chest, WW 15841. forandæg early part of the day? Æ(NC), first day? (BT) forane = foran II. foranhēafod n. forehead, Æ. foranniht f. early part of the night, dusk, evening, Æ. foranto prep. (w. d.) before. forat = foreat forbærnan to cause to burn, burn up, consume by fire, be consumed, A,Chr; AO. ['forburn' forbærnednes f. burning up, LcD. forbearan = forberan forbearnan = forbærnan förbed n. portable bed, litter, ZDA31. forbegan = forbegan forbelgan3 to be enraged, BL. forben f. prayer, DHy 13813. forbeodan2 to 'forbid,' prohibit, Chr,G; Æ: restrain, Ps : refuse, Lk : repeal, annul, LL42[49]. forbeodendlic dehortative, dissuasive, ÆGR forciysan to close up, LcD 3.9222.

refrain, CP: suffer, endure, tolerate, humour, CP, B, BH: restrain. II. = foreberan forbernan = forbeornan forberstan3 to break, burst asunder, vanish, fail, LL: let go by default, EC201'. ['forburst'] before, in the sight of, in or into the presence forbigan (e, v) to bend down, bow down, depreciate, abase, humiliate, degrade. during, before: (causal) 'for,' on account forbigels m. arch, arched roof, WW1263. of, for the sake of, through, because of, owing forbindan3 to bind (up), muzzle, CP1057. ['forbind'] instead of, equivalent to, at the price of, forblawan' to blow, AO: blow out, inflate, Lcd.['forblow'] for don, for dy therefore, because, since. for forbod n. prohibition, LL; CP. ['forbode'] dæt, for dam dæt in order that. III. adv. forbrecans (æ2) to break in pieces, bruise, violate, crush, destroy, Jn; AO,CP. forbrocen broken down, decrepit. ['forbreak'] fordon, forgiefan), or is intensitive or for-brêdan3, -bregdan to tear in pieces : draw over, cover : change, transform, Bo. ['forbraid' for-britan, -brittan = forbryttan forbryt-ednes (ESPs), -ennes (V2Ps) f. contrition. forbrytian = forbryttan forbryttan to break in pieces, crush, bruise. forbügan² to bend from, refrain from, avoid, decline, Æ, Ma; CP: flee from, escape, CP: ['forbow'] hold down. forbygan = forbigan forbyrd f. abstention, AO 3025. forbyrdian to wait for, EPs 3220. forbyrdig forbearing, NC287. forbyrnan (Æ)=forbeornan force f. 'fork,' Æ, WW. forceap forestalling (in trade), LL 234[2,10]. [=\*foreceap] forceorfan's to carve out, cut down, cut off, cut through, divide, E,Chr; AO,CP. ['forcarve'] forceowan2 to bite off, Bo 3623. for-clerran (CP), -cerran to turn aside, prevent, avert, avoid, CP: turn oneself away, escape. forcierrednes (y2) f. perversity, GD11915: turning aside, BPs 1251. forcierring (e, y) f. turning aside, CVPs 1251. forcinnan to deny, disown? Sol 107. forcippian (y) to cut off, RHy 212. [ep. Eng. chip forelæman to stop up, GL. forclas mp. prongs? NC287. forclingan's to wither, shrink up, Cp. ['forcling' forelyccan to stop, close (ears), RPs 575. forenîdan = forgnîdan forbeornan3 (e, y) to burn, be consumed by forcuman4 to come before, prevent, surprise : harass, wear out, destroy: overcome, conquer, forberan I. (sv4) to 'forbear,' abstain from, obtain : surpass.

formerly, once, Ps. ['fore']

foreald (y2) very old, RB11411.

fore- occly. = for-

forealdian to grow old, decay, BH; Æ,CP. forcunnian to tempt: understand. for-cut (A) bad, wicked, infamous, foul, ['forold'] foreastreccan to lay low, overthrow, EPs 10526. despicable, E,Bo; AO,CP. adv. -cūõe. foreat m. preliminary oath, LL (v. 2.546). ['forcouth' forcuð-lic. -lice = for-cuð, -cuðe ['foreoath'] forease very easily, A. forcwedan's to speak ill of, abuse, revile, CP: fore-beacen, -beach (Æ), -becen n. sign, reprove : refuse, reject, CP : boast, promise portent, prodigy. great things, GNE 49. forebegan to intercept, CHR 1009E. forewolstan3? to swallow, LCD 18a. forcwysan to shake violently, SPs 1097. foreberan to prefer, BH 2947. forcyppian = forcippian forebetan to make legal amends (vicariously). forcyrran (Æ) = forcierran torcydan to surpass in knowledge: underforebirig = forebyrig, ds. of foreburh. forebiscop m. high priest, MtL118 (mg). stand : argue, urge. ford m. ds. forda 'ford,' Æ, AO; Mdf. forebisegian to preoccupy, OEG 1236. foreblæsting (ē) f. shoot, branch, EPs 7912. fordælan to spend. főrebőc (HGL454) = főrbőc fordead dead, MtL284. fordelfan3 to delve, dig, EC12028. fordeman to condemn, sentence, doom, Mt; Æ: prejudice, EC145: decide, Sc1255. forebodung f. prophecy, NG. ['fordeem'] fordemedlic to be condemned, GD 2089. shadow, MkL97. fordemednes f. condemnation, proscription, forebreost n. chest, WW. BH 345. fordemend m. accuser, JnL p59. fordemian = fordeman fordeming f. plunder, spoliation, OEG 3149. forebysen f. example. fordemman to dam up, block up, EPs 575. fordettan (KGL) = fordyttan fordicigan to shut out by a ditch, block up, CP. 13113,14. for-dilgian, -dilegian, -diligian to blot out, destroy, abolish, BH. ['fordilghe'] fordimmian to obscure, darken, Sc. ['fordim']  $122 \cdot 265.$ forecnēowrisn progeny, EPs. fordittan = fordyttanfordon anv. to undo, bring to nought, ruin, destroy, BH; AO, Æ: abolish, Chr: kill, Æ, AO : corrupt, seduce, defile. pp. fordon corrupt, wicked, abandoned. ['fordo'] fordræfan to drive, compel, LL24[62]. ['forecome'] fordrencan (æ) to make drunk, intoxicate, Æ. forecwedans to preach, predict. ['fordrench'] pp. fordruncen drunk, CP. ['fordrunken'] (of chapter), NG. fordrifan1 to drive, sweep away : drive on, impel, compel, AO: drive away, expel, A. [Ger. vertreiben] pronuntiare, EPs 7015. fordrifnes f. objection, opposition, NG. fordrincan3 to make drunk, be drunk, CP. fored = forod tordrugian to become dry, wither, Met. ['fordry'] fordruwian = fordrugian forefæger very fair, ES8.47989. fore-feng, fong = forfang forduttan (VPs) = fordyttan fordwilman to confound, Bo 145. foreferan to go before. fordwinan¹ to vanish, Æ. ['fordwine'] fordyslic very foolish, Bo 4210. forefon' to prevent, anticipate. fordyttan (e, i, u) to obstruct, block up, close, ['fordit'] Cp; Æ. ['forego' fore I. prep. w. d. a. (local) before, in the sight of, in presence of, B: (causal) because forege = for(e)of, for the sake of, through, on account of, by  $reason\ of, from,\ BH: (temporal)\ before,\ Cr:$ 

forebod n. prophecy, preaching, NG. foreboda m. forerunner, messenger, ANS 8414. forebodian to announce, declare. forebrædan to prolong, EPs1195: overforeburn f. outwork: outer court, vestibule, Æ. forebyrd f. longsuffering, CP 41<sup>17</sup>. foreceorfan3 'præcidere,' ÆGR 1724. foreceorfend m. front tooth, WW 26411. foreceosan to chose in preference, BCJRPs foreclipian (y) 'proclamare,' BHy34; ANS forecostigan to profane, EPs 8832. forecostung f. profanation, EPs 8835. forecuman<sup>4</sup> to come before, prevent, BH: overcome? Ps: come out, come upon, NG. forecwide m. prophecy: introduction, heading forecyme m. proceeding forth, MtL p43. fore-cynren, -cynred n. progeny. forecydan to make known to, TC30024: fore-dyre, -dere n. vestibule, OEG (v. 135). foredyrstig? 'presumptuosus,' LL409[22]. forefex n. forelock, OEG 5326; 2453. foregan anv., foregangan to go before, precede, BH, VPs: go in front of, project: excel. foregearwung f. preparation, parasceve. foregebiddan<sup>5</sup> to intercede, RB628. foregehāt n. vow, ÆL23b543. for, instead of. II. adv. before, beforehand, foregehātan to promise : invite, NG. foregenga m. forerunner: predecessor, ancestor, CP: attendant, Jun 127.

FOREGENGEL foregengel (for-) m. predecessor, CHR 963E. foregesceaw- = foresceawforegesecgan to predestine, MtL p19. foregesettan = foresettan foregeswutellende 'indagande,' OEG 1504. foregeteon2 to point out, HGL411. foregedingian = foredingian foregidd n. proverb, JnR 1629, foreglelpan3 to vaunt, AO. foregisl m. preliminary hostage (Swt); fore- foreseond m. provider, BH 33810. most hostage (BT), CHR 878. foregleaw foreseeing, provident, wise, pru- fore-setnes, setenes f. proposition, purpose: dent, Æ. adv. ·lice. foregyrnan to show before, Sc 20317. forehālig very holy, ANS 84.3. forehūs n. porch. forehyran to hear of, BL. foreiernend m. forerunner, WW 3396. forelad-teow, -twa m. precursor, LkLR forelædan to lead forth, MtL 1514. forelærend m. teacher, BL 14913, forelär f. preaching, MtL p165. forelcian to delay, NC288. foreldan = forieldan forelegnis = forlegis foreleoran to go before, pass by, NG. foreleornes f. 'prævaricatio,' transgression. EPs 1003 (cp. ofer-l.). foreloce m. 'forelock,' OEG. foreloclan 'prospicere, respicere, aspicere,' foremære illustrious, renowned, famous, Æ. foremærlic eminent, Bo 7524. foremærnes f. eminence, fame, Bo. foremanian to forewarn, BH 41230. foremanig very many, MtL p1812. foremeahtig = foremihtig foremearcod before-mentioned, CM 378. foremearcung (e2) f. title, chapter, NG. foremittig (ea) very strong, most mighty. adv. -līce. foremunt m. promontory, WW 46417. forene = forane forenyme m. taking before, GL. forerim m. proloque. forerynel m. forerunner, herald, morning star, Æ,CP. foresacane to forbid, MtL314. foresæd aforesaid, Æ. ['foresaid'] fore-sægdnes, -saga f. preface, NG. foresændan = foresendan forescëawere (for-) m. 'provisor,' ES39-327. foresceawian to 'foreshow,' foresee, Æ: pre-ordain, decree, appoint, Æ: provide, furnish with, Æ. foresceawodlice with forethought, thoughtfully, CM 76. foresceawung f. contemplation, foresight, providence, Sc; Æ. ['foreshowing' Bo 12411.

forescieldnes f. 'protectio,' EPs 1205.

forescyttels m. bolt, bar, CR312.

foresēcan to appeal (for justice), LL152[3] and nn. foresecgan to mention before, A: foretell, BH; Æ. foreseld n. first seat, MtL236. foresellan to spend, advance (money). foresendan to send before. foreseon5 to 'foresee,' Ps: provide, BH: pro vide for, BH. foreseones f. foresight, providence, BH. preposition, ÆGR. foresettan to place before, shut in, VPs: propose: prefer: precede. ['foreset'] foresingend m. precentor, WW 12921. foresittan5 to preside over, BH. fore-smēagan, -smēan to think beforehand. foresnotor very wise, B3163. fore-spæc, -speca = fore-spræc, -spreca. fore-spræc (CP), -sprec, -spæc (WW) f. advocacy, defence, excuse : agreement, arrangement : preamble, preface, prologue, Æ,CP: promise. ['forespeech'] forespreca m. intercessor, advocate, mediator: sponsor, LL442[7]. for esprecans to speak or answer for, be surely for, intercede for, CP : say before. foresprecen above-mentioned, aforesaid, Bo: forspecan. ['forespoken'] forestæppan (Æ) = foresteppan forestæppend m. precursor, Lk 2226. forestæppung f. anticipation, A8-331. forestandan6 to preside, lead : excel, WW 46415. forestapul going before, GPH 196. foresteall (for-) m. intervention, hindrance (of justice): ambush, assault, offence of waylaying on the highway, Æ,LL: fine for such an offence : resistance, opposition. forestemman to prevent, hinder, NG. foresteora m. look-out man, pilot, WW 4648. foresteppan6 (æ) to precede, go before, Æ: excel: forestall, prevent. forestigan1 to excel, ÆGR 15411n. forestige m. vestibule, OEG 4688 and n. forestihtian to fore-ordain, Æ. forestintung f. predestination, Æ. foreswerian6 to swear before, Æ. foretaen n. 'fore-token,' prognostic, prodigy, sign, wonder, Bo; CP. foretacnian to foreshow, BH 21617. foretechnung f. predestination, Bo. foreteon to fore-ordain, frame beforehand, arrange. foreted mp. front teeth, WW. ['foretooth'] foretig m. forecourt, porch, Mt1116, foretynd shut in, BH 3862. foresceotan' (for.) to anticipate, forestall, toredanc m. forethought, providence, consideration, deliberation, CP. foreganclic thoughtful, careful, prudent, CP. adv -lice.

foregancol provident, prudent, considerate,

foregancolnes f. prudence, PPs 483.

forevencan to premeditate, consider, be mind-

ful, CP. ['forethink'] foregingere m. intercessor, mediator, E.

foregingian to plead for any one, intercede, defend.

foredinglend m. intercessor.

fore-vingræden, -vingung f. intercession, Æ. foreconc=forecanc; forewall=foreweall

foreward = foreweard

forewarnian to take warning beforehand. foreweall m. rampart, bulwark, Ex. fore-

wall'

foreweard (a2, e2) I. f. condition, bargain, agreement, treaty, assurance. II. m. outpost, scout. III. adi, 'forward' inclined to the front, Æ,BH: fore, early, former, Æ. f. gëar new year. IV. adv. (-wearde at AS 554) in front, CP: towards the future,

fram foreweardum once more, RB. foreweordan3 to predestinate, MkL p 120.

fore-wesan anv. pret. 3 sg. -wæs to be over,

rule over, BH. forewis foreknowing, HL18363.

forewitan swv. to foreknow, Bo. ['forewit'] forgif-=forgief-

forewitegian to prophesy, A.

forewitegung f. prophecy, OEG.

forewitig foreknowing, Æ. forewitol foreknowing, CHR 1067D.

forewittlendlic prescient, OEG 1502.

forewitung f. foreknowing, presage.

foreword = foreweard forewost (e3) m. chief, captain, NG.

forewrēgan = forwrēgan

forewritan1 to proscribe, banish. forewriten forgitan = forgietan

above or before-written, CM 276540. forewritennes f. proscription, exile, WW4665.

forewyrcend m. servant, ÆL3156. foreward f. predestination, GL.

toriang (forefeng) m. capture, (legal) seizure, recovery of catile or other property, LL

reward for rescuing property, LL (v. 388-391 and 2.279). ['forfang']

forfangieon n. reward for rescuing cattle or other property. [LL390,3,2]

forfarane to pass away, perish, CHR : lose, destroy, ruin: intercept, obstruct.

forfeng I. pret. 3 sg. of forfon. II.=forfang forgnydan=forgnidan forferan (Æ)=forðferan

forferian to let die, LL58[17].

forfleon2 to flee from, escape, avoid, evade, Æ. forfiygan to put to flight, ZDA31·16418.

prise : prevent : forfeit.

forfyllan to stop up, obstruct, WW 46310. forg -= foreg-

forgægan to transgress, trespass, prevaricate, forgyldan = forgieldan Æ: pass by, omit, neglect, OEG,W.

forgægednes f. transgression, trespass, Æ. forgægung f. fault, excess, So 1159.

forgælan to avoid, LkL.

forgan I. anv. to go or pass over, by or away, forgyrdan to enclose, encircle.

E.MtL: 'forgo,' abstain from, neglect, lose, Æ : CP.Æ. II. = foregan

forgedon = fordon

forgeearnung f. merit. DHv 1321. forgefenes = forgiefnes

forgegan = forgegan

forgeldan = forgieldan forgem -= forgim-, forgiem-

forgeorne very earnestly, very attentively, BL. forget = forgiet pres. 3 sg. of forgietan.

forgiefan<sup>5</sup> (i, y) to give, grant, allow; BH, Bl; CP: 'forgive,' overlook, Gen, Lk, Mt; AO, CP: give up, leave off, CP: give in marriage. forgiefnes (i, y) f. pardon, 'forgiveness,' remission, Bl; CP: indulgence, permission,

BH(i) : gift? CR425.

forgieldan3 (e, i, y) to pay for, CP: requite, reward, Bl; AO, CP: indemnify, make good: pay double (as penalty), LL: give. ['for-

yield'] forgielpan's to boast in public, trumpet forth,

 $m W234^{16}$ . forgiemelēasian (i, y) to neglect, abandon, give up, omit, CP.

forgietan<sup>5</sup> (i, y) w. a. or g. to 'forget,' B, Ma, Ps; AO, CP. For comps. v. forgit.

for-gifenlic, -gifendlic that may be forgiven, Mt: dative, ÆGR 2216(y2). ['forgivelich']

forgifestre f. female giver, DHy 496,

forgifu f. 'gratia,' DHy 787.

forgifung f, gift.

forgildan = forgieldan

forgiman  $(\tilde{e}, \tilde{y})$  to neglect, pass by, transgress, ['foryeme']  $B(\tilde{\mathbf{e}})$ .

forgimeleasian = forgiemeleasian

forgitel (eo2, y2, o3, u3) forgetfu1, Æ.

getel' forgitelnes (y2) f. forgetfulness, oblivion, LPs.

forgiten pp. forgetting : forgetful.

forgiting f. forgetfulness, CM 1065. forglendr-an, -ian to devour, swallow up, W.

forgnagan<sup>6</sup> to eat up, Æ. ['forgnaw'] forgnidan1 to grind together, dash down, crush,

break, LPs. ['forgnide'] forgniden contrite.

forgnidennes f. tribulation, LPs133; APs.

forgrindan3 to grind down, ruin, destroy, consume.

forgrindet n. grinding, pounding, Cp. 776c. forgripan1 to seize, assail, attack, overwhelm. forfon' to seize: anticipate, forestall: sur- forgrowen grown up? overgrown? Rim46. [v. 'forgrow']

forgumian (LL474,2) = forgiman

forgyf-=forgief-, forgif-

forgyltan to sin, be or become guilty, W.

forgylt condemned, guilty. forgym-=forgim-, forgiem-

forgyrd = forogyrd

FORGYT 113 forgyt-=forgiet-, forgitforhtlic fearful, afraid. adv. -lice. for-habban, pret. 3 sg. -hæfde to hold in, forhtmod timorous, timid, A. restrain, retain, keep back : draw back, refrain from, avoid, Æ. forhæfed continent, abstemious. forhæbbenda m. abstinent, continent person, forhwæn, forhwan = forhwon CP. forhæfd = forheafod forhæf(e)dnes f. temperance, continence, selfrestraint, abstinence, BH; Æ,CP: parsi- torhwierian (e. eo, i, y) to change, transform: mony. ['forhevedness'] remove, transfer: pervert, CP. forhæðed burnt up. forhātan' to renounce, forswear, A. hight'] se forhatena the devil, Gen 609. forheafdnes (AS 2216) = forhæfednes forheafod n. 'forehead,' brow, skull, WW; [=fore-] Æ. forhealdan to forsake, fall away from, rebel against, B: defile, pollute, BL: keep back, withhold, LL130,6,1: misuse, abuse. ['forhold" forhealdnes f. unchastity, NC288. forheard very hard, MA 156. forheardian to grow hard, LVPs 896. forheawan? to hew in pieces, cut down, kill, Ma.['forhew'] forhefednes = forhæfednes forhegan (KGL) = forhogian forhelan to cover over, conceal, hide, protect, forlacan to mislead, seduce, deceive, betray. A.Bo; CP. sacne f. conceal a guilty man. ['forhele'] for-hellan? -hellian to hide, OEG 5410n. forhergend m. ravager, GL. for-hergian, -herigean, -heregian to plunder, harry, ravage, devastate, destroy, AO,CP. [Ger. verheeren] for-hergung, -her(g)iung f. harassing, devastation, AO 7438. forhicgan = forhyegan forhienan to cast down, defeat, humiliate, for-lætennes (A), -lætnes, -læting f. leaving, humble, outrage, oppress, waste, AO. [Ger. verhöhnen] forhigan = forhyegan for-hoged-, -hogd-=forhogodforhogian to neglect, disregard, despise, BH; Æ,CP. forhogiend m. despiser. forhogodlic contemptuous, BL7723. forhogodnes f. contempt. forhogung f. contempt, BPs,CM. forhohnes = forhogodnes forhradian to hasten before, prevent, anticipate, frustrate, Æ,CP. forhrade very speedily, quickly, soon, E. forhrered annulled, WW forht afraid, timid, cowardly, AO,CP: frightful, terrible. adv. forhte despairingly.

forhtnes f. fear, terror, A. forhtung f. fear, Æ. forhugian = forhogian forhweorfan3 to come to an end, be destroyed. forhwerfan = forhwierfan for-hwi, -hwig = forhwy forhwon wherefore, why, for what reason. forhwy (12) why, wherefore, Ps. ['forwhy'] forhwyrfan = forhwierfan forhwyrfedlic perverse, BL314. forhwyrfednes f. perversity, NC288. forhycgan to disdain, despise, reject, CP. forhydan to hide, Ps; CP. ['forhide'] forhygdelic despised, LPs 118141. forhylman to refuse obedience to, An 735. forhynan = forhienan forhyrdan (i) to harden, EPPs 948. [heard] forleldan to put off, delay, CP. foriernan3 to run before, outrun, Jn 204 (fore- JnL). ['forerun'] forinlice thoroughly, exceedingly, Bo 946. forinweardlice thoroughly, genuinely, Bo 13715. forlædan to mislead, seduce, Æ,AO,CP: bring out (=forð-), Æ. [Ger. verleiten] forlæran to teach wrongly, lead astray, seduce, pervert, An; Æ. ['forlere'] forlætan' to let go, relinquish, surrender, lose, leave, abandon, neglect, An,Bl; Æ,CP : remit, pardon, excuse : loose, release : let, permit, allow, BH: grant, give. up, in f. to direct upwards, within. an(n)e f. = anforlætan. ['forlet'] departure, absence : loss, perdition : intermission, cessation, end: remission. forlæting f. intermission. forlegenes = forlegnes forlegeniic mean-looking, ugly. forlegere = forligere for-legis, -leges f. prostitute, adulteress, CP. adv. for-legis-, -legor-=forligerforlegnes f. fornication. forleogan2 to lie, perjure oneself, slander, Æ. forlëoran (EPs 14314) = forelëoran forleornung f. deception, BL 18334. forleorte redupl. pret. sg. of forlætan. forleosan to lose, abandon, let go, B; Æ, AO, CP: destroy, ruin, Gen. forloren ruined. [forlese'] forlet-=forlætforlettan (fore-) to prevent, MkL 1014. forliggan<sup>5</sup> to commit adultery or fornication, ±forhtlan (tr. and intr.) to be afraid, sur-AO; CP: fail, lapse, LL178[7]: screen (a thief), LL274[12]. ['forlie'] pp. forlegen used as sb. adulterer, fornicator. forliegend m. fornicator. forliden pp. of forlidan.

forhtful fainthearted, timorous.

forhtige humbly, submissively, RB 705. forhtigend timid, W: dreadful, W.

prised, fear, dread, Æ. forhtlendlic timorous, WW 4425. forlidennes = forlidennes forligan = forliggan

for-ligenes, -lignes = forlegnes

forliger I. n. adultery, fornication, wantonness, immorality, A. II. m. whoremonger, adulterer, Æ: fornicatress? III. adj.

adulterous. forligerbed n. bed of fornication.

forligere = forliger I.

forligeren adj. fornicating, OEG 8232. forligerhus n. house of ill fame, OEG.

forligerlic unchaste, impure, OEG.

forligerwif (-ego) n. prostitute, MH 14019. forliges = forlegis

forliggang m. house of ill-fame? fornication? WW 49912.

forligrian to commit fornication, ERSPs 7226. forlir = forliger II.

forlidan1 to suffer shipwreck. forlivennes f. shipwreck, OEG.

for-long, -longe adv. long ago, NG. forlor m. loss, destruction, AO,CP. tō for-

lore gedon to destroy, CP.

forlorenes f. state of being forlorn, perdition, destruction, VPs. ['forlornness'] for-lorian, -losian to lose, NG.

for lustlice very willingly, Bo 5118.

forlytel very little, Bo.

form = feorm; form- (NG) = frumforma (eo) first, earliest, Bo; CP.

on forman at first. for-mæl, -mal f? n? negotiation, agreement, treaty, LL. [mæl Il.]

formærnes = foremærnes formanig very many.

formelle f. bench, ANS 84.9. [L. formella] formeltan3 (y) to melt away, dissolve, liquefy, burn up, AO; Æ. ['formelt']

formesta = fyrmesta wk. superl. of forma. formete m. food for a journey.

formicel (v2) very great, LL302[20,2].

formogod corrupted, ÆL23375. formolsnian to rot away, crumble, decay, A. formolsnung f. corruption, OEG 1251.

formycel = formicel; formyltan = formeltan

formyrorian to murder, LL, W. forn = foran

forn f? m? trout, WW 18039.

fornæman to be worn out, afflicted (with grief), GD 2453.

forne = foran adv.; förne f. = förn

fornēah very nearly, well-nigh, almost, about, Æ,AO,CP

for-nëan (Æ), -nëh, -nëon = fornëah

Fornētes folm a plant, LcD (v. BT). fornegan to expose to danger, sacrifice, AO

forniman<sup>4</sup> to take away, deprive of, plunder, waste, devastate, destroy, consume, B,Lcd; ÆAO: annul: disfigure: overcome.

['fornim'] fornydan to coerce, compel, W 15810.

fornyman = forniman fornyrwan to oppress, ANS 128-57. fornytlic very useful, GD 17420.

forod broken down, worn out, useless, void, abortive, Æ,AO,CP.

foroft very often.

forpæran to turn away, lose, spoil, pervert, destroy, Æ,CP.

forpyndant to do away, remove.

forracu f. itinerary, OEG 7121.

forradian = forhradian

forrædan to plot against, betray, W: condemn : injure. ['forrede']

forrate very soon, Æ.

forrepen taken, JnL p58.

forridan to intercept by riding before, Chr. 894a. forridel m. fore-rider, forerunner, messenger,

['forridel'] forrotednes (a3, o3) f. corrupt matter, rotten-

ness, Æ. forrotian to rot away, decay, CP, WW; Æ.

['forrot'] forrynel = forerynel

forsacane to object to, reject, oppose, deny, refuse, AO,Cp,LL: give up, renounce, AO, ['forsake']

forsacennes f. denia, All. 386383.

forsacung f. denial, NC288.

forsæcan = forsecan

forsætian to lay wait for, beset, surround, AO 14610.

forsæinian(ē) o hedge in, beset, ERPs 2117.

forsæwestre = forsewestre

forsawen = forsewen

forse m. 'frog,' Æ (frox); GL.

forscād- = forscēad-

forscæncednes (LPs 4010) = forscrencednes forscamian to be ashamed (impers. w. a.), ['forshame']

forscamung f. modesty, GPH 390.

forscapung (AO) = forsceapung forsceadan? to scatter, disperse, CP: damn, condemn? Gu 449 (GK).

forsceamian = forscamian forsceap n. evil deed? GEN 898.

forsceapung f. misdeed, crime, fault. forscēaw- = forescēaw-

forscending f. confusion, LkR 2125.

forsceorfan3 to gnaw off, bite, eat up. AO  $226^{9}$ .

forsceotan = foresceotan

forsceppan = forscieppan forsceta waterfall, OET 575; MF 434.

forscieppan6 to change, transform, Gen.

['forshape']

forscip n. 'foreship,' prow, WW.

forscræncan = forscrencan

forscrencan to supplant, overcome, vanquish, cast down, Æ: dry up, OEG4926.

forscrencednes (seenc-) f. supplanting, deceit, LPs 4010.

forscrencend m. supplanter, Æ.

forscrifan to decree, GL: proscribe, condemn, doom, Æ: (†) bewitch, cast under a spell.

115 forscrincan3 (intr.) to shrink, dry up, wither forspennestre f. procuress, ÆGR3612. away, E. ['forshrink'] forsculan2 to cast down (pride), Ex 204. forscyldigian to condemn, for-scyldigod. -scyldegod guilty. Æ. forscyppan = forscieppan forseyrian to separate, MHF159. forscyttan to exclude, prevent, obviate, A. ['forshut'] forsēarian to sear, dry up, wither, Æ,CP. forseawennes = forsewennes forsēcan I. to afflict. II. = foresēcan. forseegan to accuse falsely, slander, accuse, Æ: to speak about, discourse on. forsegenes f. contempt, VPs 1224. forsegon = forsewon pret. pl. of forseon. forsellan to sell, NC289. forsendan to send away, banish, send to destruction, AO. forseon<sup>5</sup> to overlook, neglect, scorn, despise, reject, renounce, Bl; Æ, AO, CP: refrain from. ['forsee'] forseones f. care, BH 847. forseogan2 to wither, consume, A. forsērian (AS 104?) = forsēarian forsētnian = forsētnian forsettan I. to hedge in, obstruct, BH. for-II. = foresettan forsettednes = foresetnes forsewenlic despicable, ignominious, wretched, of poor appearance. adv. ·lice, Æ. forsewennes f. contempt. Æ.AO. forsewestre (2) f. female despiser, OEG forsuwung f. silence, OEG 2085. forsingian = forsyngian forsittan<sup>5</sup> to neglect, delay, LL: block, obstruct, besiege, AO: injure: absent oneself (from). ['forsit'] forsid = fordsid forsidian to perish, B1550. for-slæwan, -slawian to be slow, unwilling, delay, put off, Bo; CP. ['forslow'] forsleane to cut through, strike, break, kill, destroy, AO. forslegentic mean, ignominious (=forleg-?). forsliet m. slaughter, WW 2818. forslitan to consume, devour, PPs 7746. forsmorian to smother, suffocate, choke, stifle, forsorgian to despond, W 6916. forsöö indeed, verily, Bo. ['forsooth'] forspæc = forespræc forspanan6 to mislead, lead astray, seduce, entice, E; CP. ['forspan'] forspaning f. allurement, OEG. forspeca = forespreca forspecan<sup>5</sup> to speak in vain: deny. forspēdian to speed, prosper. forspendan to spend, give out, squander, consume, AO. ['forspend']
forspennen (OEG 612) = forspenning forspennend m. procurer, ÆGR3611. forspenn-ende, endlic seductive, voluptuous, defiling, OEG.

forspenning f. enticement, seduction, evil attraction, Æ. forspild m. destruction. CP 29419. for-spildan (CP) -spillan (AO) to waste, lose, disperse, bring to nothing, destroy, ruin, kill. ['forspill'] forspillednes f. waste, destruction, perdition. forsprec-=foresprec-; forspyll-=forspillforspyrcan to dry up, PPs 1013. forst (frost) m. 'frost,' Ph,Rd. [freosan] forstæppan = forestæppan forstal (LL) = foresteal forstalian (refl.) to steal away, LL. forstandan's to defend, help, protect, LL: withstand, prevent, hinder, resist, oppose, Met: benefit, avail, CP: understand, Bo; CP: signify, be equal to, EC, LL. ['forstand'] forsteall = foresteall forstelan4 to steal away, steal, rob, deprive, MtR,LL; Æ. ['forsteal']
forstig 'frosty,' BH(y); Æ.
forstlic glacial, frozen, WW 17516. forstoppian to stop up, close, LcD 15b. forstrang very strong, RD514. forstrogdnes f. 'precipitatio,' NC289. forstyltan to be amazed, MkLR. forstyntan to blunt, break, crush, WW 3756. forsucan2, forsugan2 to suck out, empty. for-sugian (E,AO), survian (E) = forforswælan to burn, burn up, inflame, consume, Æ. ['forsweal'] forswæð (DHy 3816) = fötswæð forswapan't to sweep away, drive off. forswarung f. perjury, NC289. forsweflan 'prosperare,' EPs 11725. forswelan4 to burn, burn up. forswelgan3 to swallow up, devour, consume, absorb, B; Æ, CP. ['forswallow'] forsweltan3 to die. forsweogian = forswigian forsweelgan = forswelgan forsweorcan3 to grow dark, obscure. forsweorfan's to polish, cleanse : grind away, demolish. forsweotole very clearly, ES 18-333; 43-162. forswerian6 (refl. and intr.) to swear falsely, E,LL: renounce on oath, B. ['forswear']forswigian to conceal by silence, suppress, pass over, Æ,CP : be silent. forswitan1 to impair, TC5845. forswid very great, CREAT 26. forswidan, forswidian to crush, press upon, overcome, repress, CP. forswide adv. very much, utterly, Bo. forsworcenlic dark, obscure, DHy 24. forsworcennes f. darkening, darkness, Æ, W. forsworen (pp. of forswerian) 'forsworn,' perjured, Æ,Chr. forsworenness. perjury, Æ. ['forswornness'] for-swugian (CP), sygian = forswigian

FORSYNGIAN 116 forsyngian (i) to sin greatly. ['forsin'] forobylding f. emboldening, encouragement, forsyngod m. sinner, LL. Сня 999 г. fortacen = foretacn fortendan to burn away, cauterize, sear, AO forocuman to come forth, proceed, arrive at, 4614. forteon<sup>2</sup> to mislead, seduce, Cr: draw over, forocyme m. coming forth, birth, E. ['forthcover, obscure. ['foretee'] fortiht-=fortyhtfor-timbran, -timbrian to close up, obstruct. fortogenes f. griping, spasm, Lcd 89a. fortredan's to tread down, trample on, A; CP. ['fortread' fortreding f. treading down, crushing, Sc 9510. fortrendan to block (by rolling a stone), v. OEG 114. fortrügadnes, fortrüwednes = fortrüwodnes fortrūwian to be presumptuous, over-con-fordeon I. (sv1,2) to surpass, excel, RB 13119. fident, rash, CP. fortrüwodnes f. presumption, CP. fortrūwung f. presumption, Bo 97. fortrymman to testify, confirm, NG. fortyhtan to seduce, EL208. fortyhtigend m. polluter, defiler, OEG 3337. fortyllan to seduce, CR270. fortymbrian = fortimbran fortÿnan to shut in, enclose, block up, CP. ford adv. 'forth,' forwards, onwards, further, A,B,BH,Ct: hence, thence: away, E: (time) continually, still, continuously, henceforth, foroforlætenes f. licence, Bo 122. thenceforward, B, Ep: simultaneously. mid ealle forthwith. f. on continually. forofromung f. departure, CSVPs 10488 fram orde of ende f. from the beginning to foroflyligan to follow, fall out, happen, CM the end. f. det until. forő- (N)=furő-; forőa=forőæm forbacigan to cal! forth, BH 44424. fordadilgian to bring to nothing, blot out, MFH 160. forðæm, forðam, forðan (CP), forðon (AO, CP) I. conj. for (the reason) that, owing to (the fact) that, for, because, on that account, therefore, seeing that. for væm ve, etc. with same signification. II. adv. for that cause, consequently, therefore. fordagoten poured forth, ÆL23b798. EPs. fordahting (=eaht-) f. exhortation. forðancful very thankful, ES 18.336; 43.162. forðgeferan = forðferan foroateon2 to bring forth, produce, A. forðatogen. fordaurnen ptc. elapsed, BH 28021. fordbære productive, GEN 132. for becuman4 to come forth. foroberan4 to bring forth, produce, BH; Æ. ['forthbear'] for obeseon<sup>5</sup> to look forth, LPs 101<sup>20</sup>. forobi, forobie prep. by, past, CP 19713. forobigferende passer by, NC343.

39333

39710.

fordboren of noble birth.

bring forward : adduce, quote, Æ.

foroclypian to call forth. ['forthclepe'] succeed: come to pass, come true: be born. comeforocyoan to announce, declare, CVPs11826. forodon to put forth, BH. ['forthdo'] fordearle very much, greatly, Æ. for carlice absolutely, entirely, RB1119. fordelgian (KGL) = fordyld(g)ian forgencan (æ) to mistrust, despise, despair, Ps. pp. fordoht despaired of; as sb. poor wretch, Æ: reflect, DHy 1388. ['forthink'] forveofan to steal. II. to crush, oppress, Rood 54. foroeostrian (ie) to darken, LPs 10428. fordfæder m. 'forefather,' ancestor, A. forofarane to depart, die, Bo, Chr; Æ. ['forthfare'] ±foroferan to depart, die, Æ. forő-ferednes, -fering f. death. foroflowan to flow, BH 41821. for folgian to follow, CM 1052. forotor I. f. departure, death, BH. fore'] II. pret. 3 sg. of forofaran. f. forogramian to grow to maturity, WW 46510. 1109. forogan anv., pret. 3 sg. -eode to go forth, advance, proceed, pass by, go away, go on, precede, succeed, Chr, Mk. ['forthgo'] forogang m. going forth, progress, advance, success: privy, drain: purging, evacuation,  $\pm L16^{207}$ forogangan to go forth, Ma. ['forthgang'] forogecigan to call forth, REPs 677 exhort, BH 5415. forogeclipian (y) to call forth, provoke, Sc. forogefaran = forofaran pp. forogelæstan = forolæstan fortgelang dependent, LL(28012). for geleoran to pass away, die. forogeleorednes f. departure, death, GD 28211. forogelocian (BPs 10120) = forolocian forogenge increasing, effective, successful, Æ,CP. forogeong = forogang foregeorn eager to advance, MA 281. for og eotan 2 to pour forth, BH. ['forthyete'] fordblæstan to blow forth, burst out, WW forogerimed in unbroken succession, B59. forogesceaft f. creature, created being or foroblawan' to blow forth, belch forth, WW thing, world: future destiny. forogestrangian 'confortare,' LPs 685. forogesyne visible, conspicuous, CRA 1. ford-brengan, -bringan to bring forth, proforegewitan' to go forth, pass, proceed, go by: duce, Bl,Lk: bring to pass, accomplish: depart, die. forogewiten tid, tima past tense, ÆGR.

foregewitenes f. departure, LPs 10488. torogyrd m. fore-girdle, martingale, WW. for heald bent forward, stooping : inclined, for 5-stæppan, -steppan to issue forth, prosteep, RB520 for healdan' to hold to, follow out, keep up,

observe, Æ. for Sheold I. = for Sheald. II. pret. 3 sg. of

forðhealdan.

fortherge m. van (of an army), Ex 225. for thin to be prominent, BH 32224. forthreosan<sup>2</sup> to rush forth, Sc 101<sup>13</sup>.

 $for \delta i = for \delta \bar{v}$ 

±iordian to further, advance, Chr: carry out, accomplish, Chr. ['forth']  $for \delta ig = for \delta \bar{v}$ 

fordindan3 to swell up, LcD.

forðingian = foreðingian forolædan to lead forth, bring forth, Sat; Æ.

['forthlead' for bladnes f. bringing forth, BH 7615. forolæstan to persevere in, accomplish. fordiætan7 to send forth, emit. fordladlan to invite, BL

forbleoran to proceed, BH 31227. for lie forward, advanced, CHR 1066D.

forðliflan = forðhliflan forölöcian to look forth.

forolutan2 to lean forward, fall down, VPs. foromære very glorious, CREAT 69.

foroman m. man of rank.

['forthmost'] foromest foremost, MtL. for colian to go without, lack, WA38.

forconcol = forecancul; forcor = furcor fororæcan (tr.) to push out, protrude, ÆL foroylman to shut in, enclose, envelop,

fororæsan to rush forth, rise up : jut out, protrude, RPs 727. [ræsan]

fororæstan (ē) to crush, afflict, oppress, VPs.

['forthrast'] foreræstednes (ē) f. tribulation. forfres- = forfrys-

for oriccednes = for oryccednes

mistakably, plainly.

fororingan to rescue from, defend against, B1084 : elbow out? displace? RB1157. fororyccan to press, squeeze, crush, oppress,

fororyccednes (i) f. pressure, oppression. fororycnes f. extortion, oppression, tribula-

tion, LL; MFH159 (fore-).

fororyne m. onward course, Gen 215. for-Trysman, -Trysmian to choke, suffocate,

strangle. [Srosm] for scacane to pass away, RPs 1434.

WW 4649. foroscype m. progress, BH 9214 (c).

forosetennes f. 'propositio,' MtR 124. fordsid m. going forth, decease, Chr; Æ,CP. ['forthsithe']

for sidian to depart, die, Æ. fordsnoter (tt)† very wise, EL. forospell n. declaration, Mod 47. forospownes f. prosperity, BH 10625.

ceed, pass by, ÆL: follow, A8.33332. for ostepping f. advance, DHy 8014.

forosyllan to give out, pay out, LL 175[3]. foroteg (KGL) = forotig

for steon' to draw forth, bring forth. foretig (e2, y2) m. vestibule, ÖEG 3828.

for othling f. exhortation. forðtyg = forðtig

for o egn m. chief noble, ÆL6125.

fordum = furdum

fordung f. furtherance, ANS 12549. foroweard (e2) I. inclined forward: advanced,

progressing, growing, ready: enduring, everlasting, continual: future. adv. continually, PPs: prospectively, ÆGr: forwards, onwards, W178. ['forthward'] II. m. look-

out man, pilot? ĞEN 1436. foroweardes forwards, HL 16203(e).

foroweardnes f. progress, GD11719. for weaxan to break forth, burst forth, GD. ['forthwax']

fortweg m. journey, departure. in (on) forðwege away.

forowerd=foroweard

forowii n. matron, WW 30944.

for wyrft tortured, mutilated, v. OEG 5028. fordy I. conj. for that, because, therefore, Jn. II. adv. for that, therefore, con-['forthy'] sequently.

forő-on (MH) = furðum; for-on = forðam for-vyldian, -vyld(i)gian, -vyld(e)gian to bear, support, endure, wait patiently, A. obscure, cover over, overwhelm: suffocate,

> consume. for byppan to make manifest, CVPs.

fordyrnan3 to run hefore, precede : continue,

for byrrian to dry up, Lcd 82b. for sysmed obscured, WW 2466. fortyte = forty; forud = forod

fororihte adv. straightway, at once : un- for-utan, -uton adv.; prep. w. d. except, without, Chr 1122. ['forout']

forwærnan = forwiernan

forwærnian (WW 44218) = forweornian forwana m. abundance? CP46516.

forwandian to hesitate, be reluctant, CP: be ashamed.

forwandung f. shame, SPs 6823.

forward = forweard pret. 3 sg. of forweardan. forweard I. (NG) beginning, front : heading, II. adv. continually, always, title, chapter. GEN 788. [?=foroweard; or foreweard, JGPh 12-257]

foroscencan to pour forth, give to drink, forweardmercung f. heading, JnL p31. forweaxan7 to progress, grow too much, be-

come overgrown, CP; AO. ['forwax'] forweddod pledged. [wedd] forwegan<sup>5</sup> to kill, MA 228.

forwel adv. very, very well, Æ.

forwened insolent. [wenian] forwened suspectus, BDS 30·12104. [wēnan]

FORWENEDNES 118 forwyrnan (Æ) = forwiernan forwenednes f. insolence, ANS 79-89. forweoren = forworen forwyrnednes f. restraint, self-denial, continence, BH 16010. forweornan = forwiernan forweornian to dry up, wither, fade, grow old, forwyrpnes f. casting out, LPs 217. foryld = foreald; foryldan = forieldan rot, decay, Æ. forweorpan3 to throw, cast out, cast down, foryrman to reduce to poverty, bring low, BH,W. [earm] drive off, reject, throw away, squander, B. ['forwerpe' fossere m. spade. [L. fossorium] forweorpnes f. migration, MtL117. föster=föstor forweordan3 (y) to perish, pass away, vanish, nourishment, Lcd; Æ. Mt; AO, CP, E. f. on mode be grieved. ['forworth'] föstorbearn n. foster-child. forweordenes = forwordenes forweor of ullic excellent, Bo 6515. forweosnian = forwisnian forwercan=forwyrcan; forwerd=foreweard fostorland n. land granted for the support of forwered = forwered forwerednes f. old age, SPs 7019. forweren (WW21715) = forworen 442[2]; MEN 152. forwerennes (RPs 7018) = forwerednes forwernedlice continently, W2848. ['fosterling'] wiernan forwerod worn out, very old, Æ. [werian] forwesing f. destroying. föstorsweostor f. foster-sister. forwest = forewost forwiernan (e, eo, i, y) to hinder, prohibit, fostrat (e<sup>2</sup>) m. food: manna. prevent, repel, refuse, repudiate, deny, withföstring m. disciple, NG. hold, oppose, AO,B(y); CP. for-wird, -wirn- = for-wyrd, -wiernfostur = fostor forwisnian (eo) to wither away, dry up, fot m. ds. fet, fote, nap. fet, fotas foot (as decay, rot. forwitan = forewitan

forwitolnes f. intelligence, diligence. [=fore-] fotadl fn. gout in the feet. forwlencan to fill with pride, puff up, CP. ['forwlench'] forword I. n. iota, MtL518. II. = foreweard fotelas m. 'commissura'? MtL916. forwordenes f. destruction, failure. forwordenlic perishable, W 26313. forworen (pp. of \*forweosan) decrepit, decayed, OEG 2109. forworhta = forwyrhta

banish. forwrēgan to accuse, calumniate, Chr.

['forwray'] forwreon1 to cover over, LkR 2345. forwritan1 to cut in two, B2705.

forwritan1 to bind up, LcD 122a. forwundian to wound, Chr. ['forwound']

forwracned banished, RB822.

forwundorlic very wonderful, GD. -līce. forwurdan = forweordan

forwyrcan (e) to do wrong, sin, Æ,CP. for- fortap m. the loose part of the sheet by which worht mann criminal, CP: ruin, undo, destroy, Cr; Æ, AO, CP: condemn, convict, curse: forfeit: barricade, obstruct, close up. forward fn. destruction, ruin, fall, death, Æ,CP. [forweorðan]

forwyrdan to perish, ANDR. forwyrdendlic perishable. forwyrht n. misdeed, MF 160.

forwyrhta m. agent, deputy: evil-doer, malefactor, ruined person. [fore-]

fostor n. sustenance, maintenance, food, ['foster'] föstorbrößer m. 'foster-brother,' WW. fostorcild (e2) n. foster-child, ÆL. fostorfæder m. 'foster-father,' MH. the recipients, Ct. ['fosterland'] fostorlean n. payment for maintenance, LL föstorling m. foster-child, nursling, WW. fostormann m. bondsman, security. föstormödor f. 'foster-mother,' MH. föstornöö m. pasture, sustenance, EPs 222. főstrian to 'foster,' nourish, Sc(ē). limb and as measure), B,LL,NG; Æ,AO, fotadlig having gout in the feet. fotbred n. foot-board, stirrup, WW 1076.

±főtcopsian, +főtcypsan to fetter, Pss. fot-cosp, -cops m. foot-fetter, Æ. fotcoou f. gout in the feet, OEG. fotece m. gout in the feet, Lcd. foter n. darnel, tares, MtL 1327. fotfeter f. fetter for the feet, WW1168. forwrecan<sup>5</sup> to drive forth, carry away: expel, fotgangende going on foot, OEG 5254. fotgemearc n. foot-measurement, space of a

> fötgewæde in? covering for the feet, RB8814. +főtian to hasten up, MkL 1544. fot-last (Æ), -læst mf. footprint, spoor. fotlic on foot, pedestrian.

fotgemet n. foot-fetter, EPs 10418.

adv. fotmæl n. foot-measure.

foot, B3043.

fotmælum adv. step by step, by degrees, CM 883.

a sail is trimmed to the wind, 'propes,' WW  $167^{11}$ . fotsceamol (e2, e3, u3) m. footstool, Æ.

fotsceanca m. foreleg, Lcd 1.362. [v. 'shank'] fötsetl n. footstool, CHR 1053c.

fotsid reaching to the feet, NC289. főtspor n. footprints, spoor, Lcd.

fotspure n. foct-rest, foot-support, Chr 1070E. főtstán m. base, pedestal, Æ

főtstapol m. footstep, LPs 1737.

totswæð n. (nap. -swaðu), fotswaðu f. footprint, footstep : foot, Æ. fotswile (y) m. swelling of the foot, LcD.

fotoweal n. washing of the feet, W, WW. fotwære n. pain in the foot, gout, LCD.

fot-welm, -wylm, -wolma m. sole of the foot,

fot ind. pres. pl. of fon.

100-or (-er, -ur) n. load, cartload, Chr: food, fodder: covering, case, basket. ['fother'] fötorn m. lancet, LcD 19b.

fower = feower

fox m. 'fox,' Lk, VPs. foxescläte f. burdock, Lcd 54a.

foxesclife f. foxglove? greater burdock? WW 135nl.

foxesfot m. fox-foot, xiphion, Lcd. foxesglote f. foxglove, WW 29625.

foxhyll m. fox-hill.

foxung f. foxlike wile, craftiness, ÆL16162. fra = fram; fraced, fraceo, fracod = fracoo fracos I. adj. vile, bad, wicked, criminal, impious, filthy, abominable, BH: useless, worthless. ['fraced'] II. n. insult, contumely, disgrace : wickedness.

fracoodæd (-od) f. misdeed, W 18815.

fracode adv. contemptuously, shamefully. fracofile base, ignominious, shameful, lewd, Æ,CP. adv. -līce, CP.

fracoo-licnes, -nes (Æ) f. vileness, coarse-

ness, obscenity. fracooscipe (-od) scandalous conduct, RB

fracoffword n. insulting word, GD 1527. fracud, fracuð≒fracoð; fræ-=frēa-

fræc≔free; fræc-=frec- (v. ES39·327 ff. as to these four forms).

fræcful greedy, OEG 2445.

fræcmāse (e) f. titmouse, WW.

fræcuð (GL)=fracoð fræfel n? cunning, GL.

fræfele bold, insolent, cunning.

fræfelian to be cunning, GL. fræfellice shamelessly, AO(e): astutely. fræfelnes f. sharpness, shrewdness, OEG.

+fræge (ë) I.† n. hearsay, report, knowledge. mine +f. as I have heard say. II. adj. wellknown, celebrated, reputable, CP: notorious, disreputable. [friegan]

frægn I. pret. 3 sg. of frignan. II. fregen II. frægning f. questioning.

fræm-=frem-

fræmicel pre-eminent, WW 53013.

**fræng** = frægn

±fræpgian (NG) to accuse : reverence.

fræt I.† perverse, proud, obstinate.

3 sg. of fretan. frætegung (Æ)=frætwung

frætew-, frætew-=frætwfrætgenga m. apostasy, GL.

frætig perverse, proud, Jul 284. frætlæppa m. dew-lap, WW 1793.

fræton pres. pl. of fretan.

frætwa, frætwe fp. treasures, ornaments, framung = fremung

trappings, armour: m. adorner, CR556. [+tawe]

frætwædnes = frætwednes

±frætwan, fræt(te)wian to ornament, adorn, AO: clothe, cover over, CP8310.

fræt-wednes, -wodnes f. adorning, decoration, ornament.

frætwian v. frætwan.

frætwung f. adorning, decoration, ornament,

fragendlic = framigendlic

+fragian to learn by inquiry, MtL216.

fram (o) I. prep. w. d. (instr.) (local) 'from,' by, Æ, Bl, Chr: (temporal) since, A, Ma: (agent) by, Bl: as a result of, Mt: (with verbs of saying and hearing) of, about, concerning. f. gan to depart. comps. v. fram-, from-. II. adv. from, forth, out, away. III. adj. (eo) strenuous, active, bold, strong. [Ger. fromm]

framacyrran = framcyrran (in this and the following words fram- may often be taken

as a separate preposition).

framādon anv. to take from, do away, cut off, cut out.

framādryfan¹ to drive away, expel. framahyldan to turn from, LcD.

framānýdan to drive away.

framäscæcan<sup>6</sup> to shake off framāstyrian to remove, RPs 6520.

framātēon2 to draw away from. framāteran 'diripere,' ÆGR 16810.

framāwendan to turn from or away. framaweorpan3 to cast away, ÆGR.

frambige m. apostasy, W4912. frambringan3 to take away, Lcd.

framceorian3 to cut off.

framcyme (o) m. issue, posterity, GEN 1765. framcynn (o) n. issue, posterity : origin. framcyrran (e) to turn from, avert: take

[Ger. frevel] framdon anv. to put off, stop, interrupt,

Sc 1318. framfæreld m? n? departure, Æ. framfaru (o) f. excess, DR 178.

framfundung f. departure.

framgewitan1 to apostatize, Sc832. framian to avail, benefit, RB.

framierning (o1, e2) f. outflowing, DR 81. framigendlic effective.

framlåd f. departure, GEN 2098(o).

framlece turned from, GPH 401.

framlic strong. adv. -lice boldly, strongly, strenuously, quickly.

framlöcian (o1) to look back, CP 4036.

II. pret. framnes (o1) f. vigour, NAR 722.

framscipe I. m. exercise, action.

fraternity. framsetnung f. foundation, JnR 1724.

framsio (o) m. departure.

framslitnes f. desolation, NG(o).

framswengan to swing away, shake off, WW 524<sup>30</sup>.

FRAM\...RD framweard (0) about to depart, doomed to die, +fredmælum little by little, OEG 3245. Bo, Seaf; CP: enterprising? ['fromward'] + trēdnes f. feeling, perception, Bo. framweardes (o) adv. away from, Led. + frēdra more acute, CP 12319. ('fromwards') från pret. 3 sg. of frinan. franca m. lance, javelin, Æ. ±frasian to ask, inquire, find out by inquiry: tempt, try.

fråsung f. questioning, temptation. fratwian = frætwian

frēa† 1. m. gs. frēan ruler, lord, king, master: frēfriend = frēfrend the Lord, Christ, God: husband. [Goth. frefrung f. consolation, GEN 3785. frauja] II. (VPs)=frēo I.

frea- intensitive prefix (=L. per-). frēabeorht glorious.

frēabeorhtian (æ) to proclaim, CPs419, freabodian to proclaim, declare, LPs 118172. freadreman to exult, LPs.

freadrihten † m. lord, master. frēafætt (æ1) very fat, WW 53224.

frēaglēaw very wise, Dan 88. freahræd (æ1, -hræð) very quick, GL.

freamæret very celebrated. freamicel (&1) pre-eminent, WW 53013. fréamilit great strength, RPs 422.

freamsum = fremsum

frēan = frēon frēaofestlice (æ1) very quickly, WW 53013. freareccere m. prince, LRPs 118161.

frēas pret. 3 sg. of frēosan. frēasian = frāsian

freatorht very bright, radiant. freadancian to exult, RPs 527. freawine† m. lord and friend. freawlitig very beautiful, NC290.

frēawrāsn f. splendid chain, B1451.

frēbran = frēfran

free (æ, i) greedy, MtL(i); Æ: eager, bold. daring, Met: dangerous (v. ES39.327ff.). ['freck']

frecat m. warrior, hero.

frēced-=frēcen-; frēcelnes=frēcennes frecelsod exposed to danger, WW 46525.

frēcen n. gs. frēcnes danger, peril. frēcendlie, frēcenlie (CP) dangerous, mischievous, perilous, terrible. adv. -lice, AO.

frēcennes f. harm, danger, CP. freceo 'lucer'? 'lurcor'? Cp1240 (v. ES 39.336; 42.168).

frecful (æ) greedy, OEG 2445. freclice greedily, GD 311.

frecmase = fræcmase; frecn-=frecenfrēcne (a) I. dangerous, perilous, CP: terrible: savage, wicked: daring, bold. [v. ES 39·328f.]

II. adv. dangerously : fiercely, severely: boldly, audaciously.

frecnes f. greediness. frēcnes = frēcennes

+freenian to make bold, Da 184: endanger, freng =frægn pret. 3 sg. of frignan. imperil, ÆL30.436.

frecwasend m. gluttony, A 6·100.

+frēdan to feel, perceive, E, Bo; CP. ['frede';

+fredendlic perceptible, ÆGR46.

frefelice = fræfellice

fréfernes f. consolation.

 $\pm$ frēiran to cheer, comfort, console, BH; CP. ['frover'] frefrend (ie2) mf. comforter, consoler: the

Comforter (Holy Ghost), BL. frēfrian (Jn; E) = frēfran

+**frēge** = +fræge

fregen, fregn I. = frægn pret.3 sg. of frignan. II. n. question, An 255.

fregnan = frignan

fregnőearle enquiringly, ÆL23566. fregnung f. questioning, MkLp 419. freht n? 'auspicium,' DR 97'.

frem = fram adj.

fremde foreign, alien, strange, LL; AO,CP: unfriendly, Sol (-ede) : estranged from, devoid of, remote from. ['fremd'] ±fremdlan to estrange, RB: curse, MkLR (v. A16·127).

freme I.† vigorous, flourishing, B,Gen.

['frim'; fram] II.=fremu fremede = fremde

fremediæcan to alienate, RPs 574.

±fremednes f. accomplishment, fulfilment, effect, Æ.

fremful useful, profitable, beneficial, Lcd. ['fremeful'] adv. lice efficaciously. fremfulnes f. utility, profit, RB8318.

±fremian, fremman to further, advance, support, An,B: frame, make, do, perpetrate, commit, afford, B,Gen; CP: (w. d.) avait, benefit, do good, Æ, Mt. ['freme'] fremlie (eo, o) profitable, BH 3028

±fremming f. purpose, effect, performance, progress, E.

fremnes = fremednes

fremsum beneficent, benign, kind, gracious, Æ,CP.

fremsumlic benignant, kind, GD280. adv. ·lice, CP.

fremsumnes f. benefit, benignity, kindness, liberality.

frem 5- (NG) = fremd-

+fremoian to curse, MkL 1471. fremolic = frymolic

fremu f. advantage, gain, benefit, Bo, Ep, Lcd; CP. ['freme']

fremung (eo, o) f. advantage, profit, good. Frencisc 'French,' Chr.

frënd;≒frëond

frendian to anathematize, WW 48431. +fremőian]

freo I. nap. often frige 'free,' Bo, Ex, JnR; CP, Æ: (†) glad, joyful: (†) noble, illustrious, Gen. [freo- v. also frig-] II. f. woman, lady. III. m. = frēa. IV. imperat of frēogan. V. f? freedom, immunity.

FRIGNAN

121 FREOBEARN freobearn n. free-born child, child of gentle freondmyne f. amorous intention, GEN 1831. birth.  $freoborh = fri\delta borh$ freobrodor m. own brother, Ex 338. freoburh f. city, B694, freod I.+ f. peace, friendship : goodwill, freondspedig rich in friends. affection. II. pp. of freogan. III. = freot freone asm. of freo adj. freode pret. 3 sg. of freogan. freedontor f. freeborn daughter, W 1936. freodom m. 'freedom,' state of free-will, emancipation, deliverance, Bo; charter, AO,CP. frēodryhten † = frēadrihten freodscipe (ES 39.340) = freondscipe? ±freogan to 'free,' liberate, manumit, Æ, Chr; AO: love, embrace, think of lovingly, honour. +frēoge=+fræge; frēoh=freo frēolāc n. freewill offering, oblation, LPs 5021. frēolæta m. freedman, WW. ±freolic free, freeborn : glorious, stately, magnificent, noble, B: beautiful, charming. freely'] adv. -lice 'freely,' readily, Bo, VPs.freols I. mn. freedom, immunity, privilege: feast-day, festival. [origl. friheals] II.= frēo I. freolsæfen m. eve of a feast, LL383[56]. frēolsboc f. charter of freedom, Ct. freolsbryce (i) m. breach of festival. frēolsdæg m. feast-day, festival-day, Æ. frēolsdom = freodom freols-end, -iend m. liberator, EPs. freolsgefa m. emancipator, LL13[8] freolsger n. year of jubilee, WW 42031. freolsian (±) to deliver, liberate, BL, EPs: to keep a feast or holy day, celebrate, Æ. ['frels' freolslic festive, festival, CM 350. adv. freely: fricganst to ask, inquire into, investigate: solemnly. freolsmann m. freedman, KC3 2956. freolsniht f. eve of a festival, NC290. freolsstow f. festival-place, LL338[38]. frēolstīd f. festival, feast-day, Æ. freolsung f. celebration of a feast. freom = fram III.; freom = fram -, frem frēomæg† m. free-kinsman. frēomann m. 'free-man,' freeborn man, Gen, frēonama m. surname, BH. freond m. ds. friend, nap. friend, freond, freondas 'friend,' relative, B, El, Gen; AO, CP : lover. frēondheald amiable, LcD 3·19215. freondhealdlic related, akin, WW 21729. freondlar f. friendly counsel, B2377. freondladu f. friendly invitation, B1192. freondleas 'friendless,' JnL. f. mann outlaw, LL. freondleast f. want of friends, LL336[35]. freondlic friendly, well-disposed, kindly, BH, adv. -lice, CP. freendlive kind to one's friends, ES 39.340.

freondlufu f. friendship, love, GEN 1834.

freondræden f. friendship, Æ: conjugal love. freondscipe m. 'friendship,' B,Lcd; AO, CP: conjugal love. frēondspēd f. abundance of friends. frēonoma = frēonama freorig + freezing, frozen, cold, chilly: blanched with fear, sad, mournful. [freosan] irēorig-iero, -mod† sad, Gu. freorint n. rights of freemen, LL, W. ±frēosan² to 'freeze,' Æ,Bl. freosceat m. freedman, RB 13821. freot m. freedom, LL. freotes dolian to be reduced to slavery. frēotgifa m. liberator, WW. freot-gifu, -gift f. emancipation, WW. freotmann m. freedman, BK,TC,W. freod-=frid-; -freodan2 v. a-f. freodo-, freodu-=frido-, fridufreowif (i1) n. free-woman, LL7[73]. frēowine = frēawine; Fresan = Frisan Fresisc (y) in the Frisian manner, Frisian, [Frisan] ±fretan to devour, eat, consume, CP: break, [for, etan] Ex 147. fretgenga = frætgenga [fretan] frettan to feed upon, consume. frettol greedy, gluttonous, WW 17134. fretw-=frætwfredo = friðu; fredo- = friðo-, friðu frī = frēo I.; frīa = frēa friand (A) = freend frīborh (v. LL2.81) = friðborh fric (NG) = free fricca, friccea m. herald, crier, CP (? v. ES 39.336). (+) learn, find out by inquiry. cp. Ger. fragen] ['frike'] frician to dance, Mt. friclan† w. g. to seek, desire. friclo f. appetite, LCD 73a. frico f. 'usura,' MtL2527 (v. ES39.328f.). fricolo adv. eagerly, fervently. frictrung (OET26) = frihtrung frīdhengest = frīdhengest? frienan = frinan = frignanfrīend v. frēond. +friend pl. friends,  $Lk(\bar{y})$ . ['i.freond'] frīg=frēo; frīgan=frēogan frīgdæg = frīgedæg II. v. freo. frige I.t fp. love. frīgea m. lord, master, LL (=frēa). frigeæfen m. Thursday evening, Æ. frigedæg m. 'Friday,' LL, Ma; Æ. +frigend m. liberator, VPs. frigenes = frignes frigeniht f. Thursday night, W30524. frigest, friged pres. 2, 3 sg. of fricgan. +frigian to embrace, MkL1016. ±frignan3, frinan ask, inquire, B,BH,Cp, Ps; AO,CP. ['frayne']

friðsöen f. sanctuary, asylum, LL.

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±frignes f. interrogation, question.
frignung f. question, GD 13729.
frigst, frihst pres. 2 sg. of friegan.
frihtere m. diviner, soothsayer. [freht]
frihtrian to divine.
frintrung f. soothsaying, divination, WW.
frimdig = frymdig; frinan = frignan
frind = friend; frio = freo
fris (y) crisped, curled, GnE 96.
Frisan (e) mp. Frisians, AO.
frisca = frysca
fristmearc (GL) = firstmearc
frit, frited, fritt pres. 3 sg. of fretan.
trid (y) mn. peace, tranquillity, security, refuge, AO; CP, E. f. niman to make
 peace: privilege of special protection, and
 penalty for the breach of it, LL10[5]:
 restoration of rights (to an outlaw), LL
           ['frith']
 316[13].
trid stately, beautiful, RD 10°.
friða (eo) m. protector, PPs 703.
iridad m. oath of peace, Chr 1012E.
fridbena m. suppliant, refugee, LL.
frioborh m. surety for peace, LL.
friobræc f. breach of the peace, LL.
fridburg f. town with which there is peace, front (NG) = forht
 city of refuge, LL222[2,1].
friocandel f. the sun.
friðelēas = friðlēas
friogeard m. enclosed space, LL: court of
  peace (heaven), CR.
friogedal n. death, GEN 1142.
                                [ferhő?]
friogegilda m. member of a peace-guild,
  LL173 Pro.
fridgeorn peaceable, MtL59.
fridgewrit n. peace agreement, LL144.
friggild n. peace guild, LL181.
friogisl m. peace-hostage, LL378[9,1].
frichengest (frid-) m. horse of peace? RD 234.
frichūs n. sanctuary, WW 18623.
fridian (eo) to give 'frid' to, make peace with,
  be at peace with : (\pm) cherish, protect, guard,
  defend, keep, AO, Chr; CP: observe. ['frith']
fridiend m. helper, defender, PPs,W2397.
fritland n. friendly territory, CHR.
friöleas peaceless, outlawed, LL318.
friolic mild, lenient, LL.
friomal n. article of peace, LL 220 Pro. [mal]
friomann m. man under special peace-
  protection, LL222.
 friðo≓freoðu, frið
 frivoscealc (eo)† m. angel.
 frifosibb f. peace-bringer, B2017.
 frivospēd (eo)† f. abundant peace.
 fritotaen n. sign of peace, Gen 2369.
 friodeawast (eo1) mp. place.
 fridowær (eo1)† f. treaty of peace.
 fritowang (eo1) m. peaceful plain, B 2959.
 fridowaru (eo)† f. protection.
 frico-webba (eo1) m., -webbet f. peace-
  fyrdscipe).
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fridsplott m. peace-spot, LL(2485).
                                              friðstöl m. sanctuary, asylum, refuge, LL,Ps.
                                               ['frithstool']
                                              friðstöw f. refuge, sanctuary.
                                              friosum pacific, peaceful: (+) safe, fortified.
                                              friosumian to make peaceful, protect? NC 290.
                                              fridu (eo) fm. peace, safety, protection, AO,
                                                Mt: refuge, asylum. ['frith']
                                              friðu-=friðo-; frocga=frogga
                                              frod twise : old.
                                              frodian to be wise, RIM 32.
                                              froter=frofor; froterian = frefran
                                              fröfor fmn. (e2, u2) gs. fröfre consolation, joy,
                                               refuge, E; CP: compensation, help, benefit.
                                               frover'
                                              froforboc (e<sup>2</sup>) f. book of consolation, Bo 506.
                                              fröforgäst (fröfre-) m. consoling spirit, Holy
                                               Ghost, Comforter, Jn; Æ. [v. 'frover']
                                              froforlic (e2) kind, helpful, W.
                                                                                 adv. -lice,
                                                W 2953.
                                              frofornes f. consolation, LkL624(oe).
                                              frőforword n. word of consolation, GD34428.
                                              fröfrian = frēfran
                                              frogga m. 'frog,' Æ, WW.
                                              from=fram; from-also=frem-, frum-
                                              froren pp. of freosan.
                                              frosc = forse; frost = forst
                                              frowe f. woman, DD291.
                                                                          [Ger. frau]
                                               frox = forse
                                               frugnen pp., frugnon pret. pl. of frignan.
                                              frum I. primal, original, first. II. = fram
                                               fruma m. beginning, origin, cause, AO,CP:
                                                creation, CHR 33 : originator, inventor,
                                               founder, creator: first-born, CPs13510: (†) prince, king, chief, ruler. on fruman
                                                at first. westma fruman firstfruits. [fram]
                                              frumacennes f. nativity, JnLp519.
                                               frumbearn n. first-born child.
                                              frumbyrd f. birth, TC3699.
                                              frumbyrdling n. youth, WW 17123.
                                                berdling']
                                               frumcenned first-begotten, firstborn, Æ,AO:
                                                original, primitive, ÆGR.
                                               frumeneow n. primal generation, Ex 371.
                                               frumcyn† n. ancestry, origin, descent, lineage:
                                                race, tribe.
                                               frumcynnend = frumcenned
                                               frumcyrr m. first time, LL 164[25,2].
                                               frumdysig n. first offence, NC290.
fritobeacen (eo1) n. sign of peace, GEN 1045. frum-gart, -garat m. leader, patriarch, chief-
                                                tain, noble. [cp. L. primi-pilus]
                                               frumgesceap n. creation of the world, CR 840.
                                               frumgeweore n. original construction, A
                                                 11.1746.
                                               frumgewrit n. deed, document, W 25212.
                                               frumgifu f. prerogative, privilege, GL.
                                               frumgrīpa m. firstling, W 1136.
                                               frumgyld n. first instalment, LL190.
                                               frumheowung (i) f. original formation, WW
                                                 46727.
fridscipe m. ship for defence, LL441 (? read frumhrægl n. first garment (sc. of fig-leaves),
                                                GEN 943.
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FRUMILDO frumildo f. primeval time, WW 34122. [ieldo] fryö=frið; fryö- also = freoð-, fyrðfrumlëcht n. dawn, AF4.56. frumlic original, primitive. adv. -lice. frumlīda m. chief sailor. v. OEG 32. frumlyhtan to dawn, BL20735. frummynetslege m. first coinage, ÆL23479. frumræd m. primary ordinance, LL246. frumræden f. space of time, An 147. frumrinc (o1) chieftain, RHy 415. frumrīpa m. firstfruits, LL40[38]. frumsceaft f. first creation, origin, primeval fugeltimber n. young bird. PH236. condition, B: creature: home. schaft'] frumsceapen first created, first, Æ. frumsceatt m. firstfruits, ELPs. frumscepend m. creator, DR 1610. frumscyld † f. original sin. frumsetnes f. authority, DR 1238.  $17^{24}$ . frumslæp m. first sleep, AO. frumspellung f. recapitulation, OEG 1153; frumspræc f. first saying: promise. frumstatol m. first state, RD 613. frumstemn m. prow, WW 28821. frumstöl m. first or principal seat, paternal home, LL. frumtalu f. first statement (of a witness)? LL385. frumtīd f. beginning, GD 2125. frumtyhtle f. first accusation, first charge, LL336(35). [teon II.] irumö = frymõ frumwæstm mf. firstfruits. frumweorc n. primeval work, creation, An frumwifung f. first marriage, W 30427. frumwylm m. new-born zeal, RB 1355. frumwyrhta m. creator, DR 374. frunen pp., frun(n)on pret. pl. of frinan. frungon = frugnon pret. pl. of frignan. fruron pret. pl. of freosan. fry=freo; fryccea = fricca fryht- (N) = forht-, fyrhtfrylsian (Bo) = freolsian frym-=frum-, fyrmfrymdig (i) curious, inquisitive, Æ: desirous. fulgod very good, ÆL6124. f. bēon to entreat. frymetling f. young cow, LL451[13]. frymt I. mf. origin, beginning, foundation, Bo; Æ,AO: (in pl.) creation El: creature. ['frumth'] II.=fyrm8

frymo-lic, -elic primeval, primitive, first. adv. lice, OEG 5211. frymou, frymoo (MtL) = frymofrymöyldo 'primævus'? v. OEG 2381. frynd (Æ) nap. of freend.  $fr\bar{y}s = fr\bar{i}s$ Frysan = Frisan

frysca I. (i) m. kite, bittern, GL.

fryst pres. 3 sg. of freosan. fryt pres. 3 sg. of fretan.

GL (v. A19.495).

fugel=fugol fugelbona m. fowler, CRA 80. fugeldoppe f? water fowl, WW 13120. fugelere (AO) = fuglere fugeleswyse f. larkspur, WW 29824. fugelhwata m. augur, WW 1405. fugellim m. bird-lime, OEG 3105. fugelnett n. bird net, WW27715. fugelnov, fugelov = fugolov fugeltreo n. perch (of a bird). fugelweohlere m. augur, WW 10812. [wigfuglere m. 'fowler,' AO. fuglesbean f. vetch, GL. fuglian to catch birds, ÆGr. ['fowl'] fugling f. bird-catching, WW. frumsetnung f. foundation, creation, JnR fugol m. gs. fugles 'fowl,' bird, B, Mt; CP; fugol-, see also fugel-. fugolcynn n. bird-tribe, Æ. ['fowlkin'] fugoldæg (u2) m. feast-day, TC46020. fugolhælsere m. augur. fugolog m. bird-catching, fowling, Æ. fugolwylle swarming with birds, BH 3010. [weallan] fugul-=fugel-, fugol-; fuhl-=fuglfunt damp, moist. [Ger. feucht] fühtlan to be moist, NC290. fuhton pret. pl. of feohtan. ful I. n. beaker, cup, Æ. II.≒full ful I. 'foul,' unclean, impure, vile, corrupt,  $\cancel{E}$ , Bl, Cp, Cr, WW; CP. f. beam black alder, LcD29b: guilty, LL. II. n. filth, foulness, impurity, crime, offence, El, OET. ['foul'] fulbeorht very bright, resplendent, CP 8723. fulbrecan4 to violate, LL280[2,2]. fuldon any, to satisfy,  $RB70^{21}$ . füle adv. foully. fulēode pret. 3 sg. of fullgān. fületreo n. black alder, Cp430A. fulfæstnian to ratify fully, Chr 675e. fulfaran<sup>e</sup> to travel, LL 383[56]. fulfealdan7 'explicare,' ÆGR 1389. fulgeare quite well, ÆL3456. [gearwe] fulgon pret. pl. of feolan. fulhār completely grey, very hoary, WW 38013. fulhealden contented, WW 21130. fulht-=fulwihtfullan to be or become foul, decay, rot, AO,Ps.
full I. adj. (w. g.) 'full,' filled, complete,
perfect, entire, utter, Gen,Ps,Lcd; Æ,AO,
CP: swelling, plump, Lcd. be fullan fully, perfectly, completely. II. adv. very, fully, entirely, completely, thoroughly, Bo,Ps. nēah almost, very nearly. III.=ful II. 'pusio'? full- v. also ful-. fulla m. assembly? Ct. fullæst (ā, ē; fylst) m. help, support, Ex. ['filst']

±fullæstan (ē) w. d. to help, support, AO; fulnes f. foulness, filthy smell. Lk. ['filst'] +fullan = +fyllan

fullberstan3 to burst completely, W26718. fullbētan to make full amends.

fullblide very glad.

fullboren completely born, CP 36718: of noble birth.

fullbryce m. complete breach of the peace, LL.

fuliciæne very pure, AS 2912.

fullcræftig very efficient, virtuous.

fullcut notorious, famous.

-fulle v. sin-f.

fullendian to complete, BH. ['fullend ] fullere m. 'fuller,' bleacher, Mk.

fullest=fullæst

fullfieon2 to take to flight, escape completely. fullfordian to fulfil, NC291.

fullfremed perfect, CP. adv. fully, perfectly, completely, Bl.

fullfremednes f. perfection, BH; CP. ['fullfremedness'

±full-fremman, -fremian to fulfil, perfect, practise, do fully, complete, Bo; CP. ['fullfreme']

fullfyligan to follow, obey, W 9519: 'persequi,'

fullfyllan 'complere,' ÆGr 1531. ['fulfil'] ful'-gan pret. 3 sg. -ēode anv., -gangan' to accomplish, fulfil, perform, carry out, Æ: follow, imitate, obey : help, AO.

fullgearwian to finish, complete, GD 1262.

fullgedrifen (w. g.) driven full of. fullgeorne very eagerly, CP25522.

fullgewepned fully armed, CHR.

fullgrowan7 to grow to perfection, flourish, CP 67<sup>23</sup>.

fullian I. to fulfil, complete, perfect. II. (Jn)=fulwian.

fullic full, CHR 785c?: 'catholicus,' CHy 15. adv. -lice entirely, fully, perfectly, completely, A,BH; Æ.

fullic foul, unclean, objectionable, shameful, base, LCD, W. adv. -lice.

fulligan = fulwian

fullmannod fully peopled,  $Bo 40^{17}$ .

full-medeme excellent, perfect, GD. -medomlice, GD331<sup>13</sup>. adv.

fullnes f. fullness. füllnes = fülnes

fulloc final or definite agreement? LL385. fulloft adv. very often, CP.

fulldungen (ful-) full-grown, RB 1331.

full development, MFH160. fulluht=fulwiht

fullunga adv. fully.

fullwepnod fully armed, CHR 1070E.

fullwer m. complete 'wer,' full atonement, RD 2414?

fullwyrcan to complete, fulfil.

Iulmægen n. great power, W 18614.

fulnëah I. adj. very near. II. adv. very furðan, furðon = furðum nearly, almost, CP.

fulon rare pret. pl. of feolan. fulrace adv. very quickly, AO. fulripod mature, RB 1399. fülstincende foul-stinking.

fulsumnes f. abundance, EPs 487.

fultēam = fultum fultem- (CP), fultom-=fultum-

fultruwian to confide in, Bo 6023. fultum (ēa) m. help, support, protection, B;

Æ, AO, CP: forces, army, AO. +fultuma m. helper, SPs 1816.

±fultum-an, -ian to help, support, assist, Æ,CP: (†) be propitious to, overlook.

±fultumend, fultumiend m. helper, fellow-

fultumlēas without help, AO 5621. fulwa m. fuller, MH 2626.

fulwearm entirely warm, CP 4475. fulwere m. baptizer, baptist.

fulwerlg very tired, MFH 160.

+fulwian to baptize, BH, MH; AO, CP.

['full']fulwiht, fulluht (Mt) mfn. baptism, Chris-

tianity, Mt; AO,CP. ['fullought'  $\pm$ fulwiht-an, -ian to baptize, Chr,NG.

fulwihtbæð n. baptismal bath, font, (fulluht-).

fulwihtbena m. 'competitor, amicus vel rogator baptismi, WW 20716.

fulwihtere m. baptizer: the Baptist.

fulwihtfæder m. baptismal father, godfather, baptizer, BL 20517.

fulwihthäd m. baptismal order or vow, BL 10926.

fulwihtnama m. baptismal name, Christian name.

+fulwihtnian (fulhtn-) to baptize, NC291. fulwihtstow f. baptistry, BL 14020.

fulwihttid f. time of baptism, MEN 11. fulwiht deaw m. rite of baptism, Met 133. fulwihtenung (-uht) f. baptismal service,

W 38°. fulwihtwæter n. laver of baptism, NC291.

fulwihtwere m. baptist, BL 1616. fulwuht = fulwiht

funde wk. pret. 3 sg., funden pp. of findan.

-fundelnes, -fundennes v. on-f.

fundian (w. of, to) to tend to, wish for, strive after, go, set out, go forward, hasten, Æ,B, Cr, Gu; CP. ['found']

fundon pret. pl. of findan.

fundung f. setting forth, departure, CHR 1106.

fūra v. furh.

furh f. gs. füre, ds. fyrh, furh, gp. füra furrow, trench, BC, Bo; Æ.

furhwudu m. pine, Cp420P. ±fūrian to furrow, OEG.

furlang n. length of furrow, furlong. [furh, lang

furgerlucor = furgorlicor

furfor adv. (of place and time) 'further,' tyllo, fyllu f. fulness (of food), 'fill,' feast, more distant, forwards, later, Æ,Chr: more: superior. f. don to promote, A.

furforlicor (e², u³) cp. adv. more perfectly. furfora cp. adj. 'further,' greater, superior, Jn. furðum (-an, -on) adv. even, exactly, quite,

already, just as, at first, Bl, Mt; AO, CP: further, previously. syddan f. just as soon as. ['forthen']

furðumlic luxurious, indulging, AO 5030.

furdur=furdor; furuh=furh

füs striving forward, eager for, ready for, inclined to, willing, prompt, B; Æ: expectant, brave, noble: ready to depart, dying. ['fous']

fūse = fūslīce

füslēc\*† n. death-song, dirge.

fuslic ready to start : excellent, adv. -lice readily, gladly.

fūsnes f. quickness, EHy 625.

fustra? 'focus,' 'ignis,' v. OEG 1428.

 $f\bar{y}f = f\bar{i}f -$ ; fyhfang = feohfangfyht-=feoht-

fyntan (ī) to moisten, OEG. [füht]

fyl = fiell

 $\pm f \ddot{y} lan to be foul, defile, pol·ute, Æ.$ 

±fylcian to marshal troops. [folc] fyld m. 'volumen,' 'ruga,' OEG.

fyldstol = fealdestol

±fylgan w. d. or a. to follow, pursue, Æ,CP: persecute : follow out, observe, obey. fylgend m. follower, observer, BH 4727. fylgestre f. female follower, OEG 1228.

fylgian = fylgan

fylging f. I. following, DR. II. (æ) harrow-[fealg] ing, harrow.

fylian, fyligan = fylgan

fyligendlic that can or ought to be imitated, CM 803.

fylignes f. following, practice, BH 16023.

fyll=(1) fyllu; (2) fiell ±fyllan I. to 'fill,' fill up, replenish, satisfy An,Gen,Ps; Æ: complete, fulfil, Az. [full] II.  $\pm$  ( $\alpha$ , e; =ie) wv. to cause to fall, strike

down, 'fell,' cut down, Ps,Rd. +fylled wdg. bereft: throw down, defeat, destroy, fyrdgeatewe fp. war-gear, Run 27. kill, BH, Cr, Ps: tumble: cause to stumble, fyrdgemaca m. fellow-soldier, A. MtR.

tyllag m. filling, filling up, Gen 1513.

+fyllednes (i) f. fulness, completion, fulfilment, Æ.

-iyilen (fylen) v. mönað-f.

fyllend = fylgend

+fyllendlic filling, expletive, ÆGR 2615. fyllesēoc epileptic.

fyllesēocnes f. epilepsy, Lop 1.1649.

fylle flöd m. high tide, GL.

fyllewære n. epilepsy, Lcd 65a. fylling f. filling, completion, NC291.

+fyllingtid f. compline, WW 20744n.

±fyllnes f. fulness, plenitude, satiety: supple- fyrdraca m. fire-spewing dragon, B2689. ment: completion, fulfilment.

satisty, AO,B; CP: impregnation.

fylmen = filmen

fylnes I. (±) f. fall, stumbling-block, offence, NG: (+) transmigration, MtL112. II.= fyllnes

fylnes = fülnes

fylst I. fm. help, aid, Mt; Æ, AO. II. pres. 2 sg. of feallan. III. pres. 2 sg. of fyllan.

+fylsta m. helper, Æ. ±fylstan (w. d.) to aid, support, help, protect,

[=fullæstan] Æ,AO. ±fylstend m. helper, Æ, BRPs.

fylt pres. 3 sg. of fealdan. tyld I. pres. 3 sg. of fyllan. II. pres. 3 sg. of feallan.

iyld f. 'filth,' uncleanness, impurity, Mt,Sc, [fāl]

fylwerig faint to death, B963. [fiell]  $fyn = fin \cdot$ ;  $f\bar{y}nd = f\bar{e}ond$ ;  $+f\bar{y}nd = +f\bar{e}ond$ fyndele m. invention, devising, Sc. ['findal']

fyne m? n? moisture, mould, WW 18319. fynegian = fynigian

fynig (i) mouldy, Æ. ['fenny' tynigian (e2) to become mouldy, LL. ['finew']

fyr v. feorr.

+fylce n. band of men, troop, army, host, CP. fyr (i) n. 'fire,' Ex,G,VPs; Æ,AO,CP: a fire, Gen.

fÿran I. =fēran II. to cut a furrow, OEG 2492n : castrate.

fyras = firas fyrbære fire-bearing, fiery, OEG. fyrbæð† n. fire-bath, hell-fire.

fyrbend m. bar forged in the fire, B722.

fÿrbēta m. fireman, stoker, WW. fyrbryne m. conflagration, AO 25220.

fyrclian ( $\bar{y}$ ?) to flash, flicker, Chr 1106.

fyrclomm m. band forged in the fire, SAT 39. fyrcrūce f. crucible, Cp 963c.

fÿrcynn n. fire, AO 25220c. fyrd = fierd

fyrdcræft m. warfare.

fyrdend enrolled for military service, ÆL

fyrdesne m. warrior, BH 1488.

fyrdfæreld n. fyrdfaru f. going to war, military service, LL.

fyrdgestealla m. comrade in arms.

fyrdgetrum n. band of warriors. fyrdham m. corslet, B 1504.

fyrdhrægi n. corslet, B1527.

fyrdhwæt† warlike, brave. fyrdian (ie) to go on an expedition, Chr.

tyrdlaf f. remnant of an army, ÆL25377.

fyrdleas (ie) without an army, Chr 894A.

fyrdlēoð† n. war-song. fyrdlic martial, Æ.

fyrdmann m. warrior, Bo.

fyrdnod (e) m. liability to military service, BC3.717

['firedrake']

fyrdrian wv. to serve in the army, go on active fyrhweolod v. feowerhweolod. service, ÆL2811. fyrdrinc† (e) m. warrior, soldier. fyrdsceorp n. armour, RD 1513. fyrdscip n. battle-ship, LL. fyrdsearu† n accoutrements. fyrdsoen f. military service, Ct. fyrdstemn m. body of soldiers who serve for a fixed term, army-corps, Chr 921. fyrdtiber n. military sacrifice? (Swt), WW 41822; A 15.187. fyrdtruma m. martial band, army, ÆH 1.44234fyrdung (eo, i) f. military expedition, armament, LL; A: camp: fine for evading military service, LL. ['ferding'] fyrdwæn (i) m. military carriage? EC250<sup>22</sup>. fyrdweard f. military watch, LL444[1]. fyrdwerod n. host, army, WW 39930. fyrdwie n. camp, Æ. fyrdwisa m. chieftain, CRA 77. fyrdwise f. military style, NAR 928. tyrdwite n. fine for evading military service. fyrdwyrde distinguished in war, B1316. -fyrede v. twi-, ori-f. fyren≓firen fyren I. of fire, fiery, AO,CP: on fire, burning, flaming. II. fire, CPs. fyrenful fiery, LPs,W. fyrengāt (WW 42311) = firgengāt fyrentacen n. fiery sign, MFH 13112. fyrentacnian 'compellere'(?) RHy 621. fyrentecele f. firebrand, BH 47615. fyres = fyrs fyrest = fyrst, fyrmest superl. adj. fvrewvt = fyrwit fyrfeaxen fiery-haired, WW. fyrfoda (i) m. fuel, twigs for burning, OEG fyrgearwunga fp. materials for a fire, WW 4019. fyrgebeorh n. firescreen? protection from fire? LL455[17]. fyrgebræc n. crackling of fire, Gen 2560. fyrgen≓firgen fyrgnast m. spark of fire, An 1548. [ON. gneisti fyrh v. furh. fyrhät hot as fire, burning, ardent, El. 'firehot']. fÿrheard hardened by fire, B305. ±fyrht I. afraid, timid. [forht] II. = freht fyrht-an, ian (fryht-, N) to fear, tremble,  $DR: (\pm)$  frighten, terrify, BH. ['fright, vb. fryhtnes f. fear, AO. fyrhto, fyrhtu (fryht-, N) f. 'fright,' fear, dread, trembling, Ps, VHy; Æ, AO, CP korrible sight. [forht] fyrhö≔ferhö

in it? WW. ['firehouse']

fyrian (B378) = ferian iğrian I. to supply with firing, LL. ['fire' vb.] II.  $(\pm)$  to cut a furrow. [furh] fyrlen I. (eo, e) far off, distant, remote, Æ. II. n. distance, Æ. fyrleoht n. gleam of fire, B 1516. ['firelight'] fÿrlēoma m. gleam of fire, SAT 128 fÿrlīce = færlīce fyrloca m. fiery prison, SAT 58. fyrm = feorm fyrmæl m. mark burnt in by fire, An 1136. fyrmest (o) superl. of forma I. 'foremost,' first, Æ,CP,Lcd : most prominent, chief, best, El, Mt. II. adv. first of all, in the first place, at first, most, especially, very well, best. fyrms f. harbouring, entertainment, LL: cleansing, washing. [feorm] fyrn I. (i) adj. former, ancient, Rd. II. adv. (±) formerly, of old, long ago, once, ÆL. ['fern'] ±fyrndagas mp. days of yore, ÆL. fyrndagum old, aged. fyrnful = firenful **fyrngear**<sup>†</sup> np. former years, Gn, Ps. fyrngeara† adv. formerly, of old. fyrn-geflit n. nap. -geflitu former quarrel, old strife. fyrngeflita m. old-standing enemy, PA 34. fyrngemynd n. ancient history, EL327. fyrngesceap n. ancient decree, PH 360. fyrngesetu! np. former seat, habitation. fyrngestreon n. ancient treasure, Sol 32. fyrngeweorc† n. former, ancient work. fyrngewinn n. primeval struggle, B1689. fyrngewrit† n. old writings, scripture. fyrngewyrht n. former work, fate, Gu 944. fyrngidd n. ancient prophecy, EL542. fyrnian = firenian fyrnlic former, of times past, Æ. fyrnmann m. man of old times. B2761. +fyrnnes f. antiquity, NC294. fyrnsægen f. old saying, ancient tradition, An 1491. fyrnsceada m. devil, An 1348. fyrnstrēamas† mp. ocean. fyrnsynn f. sin of old times, Jul347. fyrnum = firenum fyrnweore† n. work of old, creation. fyrnwita (eo2)† m. sage, counsellor. fyr-panne, -ponne f. 'fire-pan,' brazier, Bl, MH, WW.fyrr v. feorr. fyrrace (ferrece) f. fire-rake, WW 2736. fyrran = feorran : fyrs I. m. 'furze,' gorse, bramble, Bo, WW. II. n. = fers fÿrscofl f. 'fire-shovel,' WW 35816. ±tyrhoe n., fyr(h)o f. wooded country? Ct. fyrsian = feorsian  $f\bar{y}rsmeortende\ v.\ smeortan;\ fyrsn=fiersn$ fÿrhūs n. 'caminatum,' house with a fireplace fyrspearca m. fire-spark. tyrst I. 'first,' Chr. Ex: foremost, principal,

chief, LL. II. adv. in the first place, firstly, at first, originally, Ct. III. (Æ)=first I. and II. +fyrst n. frost, LL454[11]. iyrst-=forst-, firstfyrstan m. 'firestone,' stone used for striking fire, flint, WW. Iğrsweart black with smoke, CR984. fyrtang f. ('fire-)tongs,' A 9.263. fyrtorr m. beacon, lighthouse, WW. fyröling = feoröling tyroolle f? furnace, stage on which martyrs were burned, OEG. ±tyroran (GL,AO), fyroian (Bo; Æ) to further, urge on, advance, promote, benefit tyroringnes f., fyrorung (Lcd; W) f. furtherance, promotion, ['furthering'] fyrwet = fyrwit fyrwetful curious, anxious. fyrwetgeorn curious, anxious, inquisitive. adv. -lice (GD17428). fyrwetgeornes f. curiosity, BL 6922. fyrwit I. n. curiosity, yearning, E. curious, inquisitive. fyrwitnes f. curiosity, Æ. fyrwylm m. wave of fire, B2672. ±fysan to send forth, impel, stimulate: drive away, put to flight, banish: (usu. reflex.) hasten, prepare oneself, An, Gen. ['fuse'] fysian (e) to drive away, LL, W. ['feeze'] fyst (ē) f. 'fist,' Æ,OET; CP. fystgebeat n. blow with the fist, CP 315. +fystlian to strike with the fist, Sc 714. fystslægen struck with the fist, WW 39633. fyder-=fider-, feowertybera, fyberas, fyb(e)ru, nap. of fibere.  $\mathbf{fyx} = \mathbf{fisc}$ tyxe (OET) f. she-fox, vixen. tyxen (i) I. f. she-fox, vixen. II. adj. of a fox. fyxenhyd (i) f. she-fox's skin.

## C

gā imperat. and pres. 1 sg. ind. of gān.

gab-(GL)=gaf

gabote (u²) f. side-dish, EGL. [L. gabata]
gād I.† n. lack, want, need, desire. [Goth.
gaidw] II. f. 'goad,' point, arrow-head,
spear-head, Cp,Sol.
±gada m. comrade, companion, ÆL. [Ger.
gatte]
gaderian (Æ) = gadrian
±gaderscipe (s) m. matrimony, OEG.
gadertang continuous, united.
gadertangnes (æ) f. continuation.
±gaderung (æ) f. gathering together:
'gathering,' Lcd: union, BH: assembly,
A,In.
+gaderwythtan np. assembled workmen,
ÆL6-186.

gād-īren (LL455,15), -īsen n. goad.

±gadorwist f. companionship, WW.

 $gador = geador; \pm gadori(ge)an = gadrian$ 

±gadrian (æ) to 'gather,' unite: (+) (refl.) assemble, Chr: collect, store up, An,G,Ps; Æ,CP: pluck (flowers, etc.): compile: (+) associate (with): (+) concentrate (thoughts). Bo. [geador] gæ = gēa; gæc = gēac gæd n. society, fellowship, Sol 449. gæd = gād I. gædeling† m. kinsman, fellow, companion in arms, comrade, B,Da. ['gadling'] gæder-, gædr-=gader-, gadrgæf = geaf pret. 3 sg. of giefan. gæfe = giefu gæfel I. = geafl I. II. (MtL) = gafol gæion = geafon pret. pl. of giefan. -gægan v. for-, ofer-g. gæglbærnes = gagolbærnes gælan to hinder, impede, keep in suspense, CP: (intr.) linger, delay. [gal] gæleð pres. 3 sg. of galan. gæling f. delay, CP 391. gælnes = galnes gælsa (ē) m., gæls? (OEG611) f. pride. wantonness, luxury, Æ,W: (worldly) care, MtL13<sup>22</sup>: a greedy person. gælslic 'luxuriosus,' NC291. gælő pres. 3 sg. of galan. gæmnian = gamenian; gæn-=gēan--gænan v. tō-g.; +gænge=+genge gæp = geap; gær- = gear-, grægær≒gëar gæred wedge-shaped, BC3.251'. -gærede v. twi-, ori-g. gærs (græs) n. 'grass,' blade (of grass), herb. young corn, hay, plant, An, Cp, CP; Æ. gærsama = gærsuma gærsbedd n. (grass-bed), grave, PPs 10215. gærscio m. blade of grass, AO 3811. gærsgrēne grass-green, WW 19924. gærs-hoppa m., -hoppe (e1) f. 'grasshopper,' locust, MtR (græs-), Ps, VPs(e). gærsstapa = gærstapa gærsswyn n. pasturage-swine, LL445[2]. gærstapa m. grasshopper, locust, Æ, AO. gærstun m. grass-enclosure, meadow, LL. ['qarston'] gærstundic m. meadow-dike, Ct. gærsum mn., gærsuma f. jewel, costly gift, treasure, riches, Chr. ['gersum'] gærswyrt f. 'herba,' grass, APs 362. gærsyrð f. pasturage in return for ploughinglabour, LL447,4,1c. ['grassearth'] gæsne (ē, ēa) w. g. or on. deprived of, wanting, destitute, barren, sterile, An, Cr : dead. ['geason'] gæst (a, e, i, ie, y) m. (nap. gastas) stranger, MtL(e), Rd: 'guest,' B, Gen(ie); RB(y): (†) enemy. gæst I. m.≒gäst. II. pres. 2 sg. of gān. gæstærn (e1, y1, e2) n. guest-chamber : inn. gæstan to frighten, Jul 17. ['gast'] gæsthof n. guest-house, CR 821. gæsthūs (ie) n. 'guest-house,' guest-chamber, inn, Mk. [Ger. gasthaus]

GÆSTLI gæstlic† hospitable : inhospitable, dreary? gagulswillan to gargle, GL. gål I. n. lust, luxury, wantonness, folly, levity. WA73. II. adj. gay, light, wanton, Bo, BH: proud, gæstlive (i1) hospitable. ['gole'] wicked.gæstliones f. hospitality: shelter, home, ±galan to sing, call, cry, scream, B, Met: ANS 122-248. sing charms, practice incantation. ['gale'] gæstmægen (i1) n. band of guests? GEN 2494. galder-=galdorgæstsele (e, y)† m. guest-hall. galdor (ea) n magic song, incantation, spell, gæső = gast enchantment, Æ. gæt = geat; gæt nap. of gat. galdoreræft m. occult art, incantation, magic. gætan = geatan gæten of or belonging to a goat. galdoreræftiga m. wizard, LL38[30]. galdorcwide m. incantation, RD 497. gæð pres. 3 sg. of gan. galdorgalend using enchantments, WW. gaf = geaf pret. 3 sg. of giefan. galdorgalere m. wizard, WW 34615. gafel = gafol galdorleof n. incantation. gafelian to rent (land), Ct. ['gavel'] galdorsang m. incantation, W25310. gafellic (WW 40321) = gafollic galdorword n. magic word, RIM 24. gafelro(n)d (WW  $204^{33}$ ) = gafolrand galdre m. wizard, magician. gafeluc m. spear, javelin, OEG, WW; ÆL. galdrigge f. enchantress, GL. 'gavelock'l galdru nap. of galdor. gaffetung f. scoffing, mocking, A. galend m. enchanter, VPs. gafol (æ, ea1; e, u2) I. n. gs. gafles tribute, tax, duty, AO,Gl,MtL(x): interest, profit, galere m. wizard, snake-charmer, WW. [giefan] II. f. fork, galferh wanton, licentious, Jud 62. rent, Gl(x), Mt; AE. gălfreols m. revel, 'lupercalia,' OEG. OET463 (v. A36·60). galful wanton, lustful, luxurious. adv. -lice. gafolbære m. barley paid as rent, TC1452. gafolgerēfa (æ1, e2) m. taxgatherer, MtR. galg -= gealg galian to be wanton, Sc 8710. gafolgielda (AO) (i3, y3) m. tributary, tenant, Galileisc Galilean. debtor. gafolgyld n. 'fiscus,' revenue? GPH 395. galla (VPs; DR) = gealla gallac = galloc gafolgyldere m. tributary, Æ. Galieas, Gallias mp. Gauls, Franks, French. gafolheord f. taxable swarm (of bees), LL galled = gealledgafolhwitel m. tribute-blanket, a legal tender gallic lustful, BH, Bo; A. ['golelich'] instead of coin for the rent of a hide of land, Gallie = Galleas Gallisc Gaulish, French. LL108[44.1]. gafolland n. leased land, land let for rent or galloc (u2) m. comfrey, gall-apple. gālmod wanton, licentious, Jud 256. services, LL126[2]. galnes f. frivolity, wantonness, lust, Sc; Æ. gafollic fiscal, OEG 626. gafolmæd f. meadow which was mown as part ['goleness'] gālscipe m. excess, luxury, lasciviousness, of the rent, TC 1453. gafolmanung (ea1, o3) f. place of tribute or wantonness, E: pride. ['goleship'] gälsere m. licentious person, W 726. custom, MkR 214. gālsmære frivolous, facetious, jocose, RB 308. gafolpenig m. tribute-penny, LL446. [v. 'smere'] gafolræden f. tribute, rent, LL. galung f. incantation, OEG 4940. [galan] gafolrand m. compasses. [gafol II. +rind? Galwalas mp. Gauls, Frenchmen: France. A36.59] gafolswan m. swine-herd who paid rent in gambe (0)† f. tribute. kind for permission to depasture his stock, gamel=gamol; gamelic=gamenlic gamen (0) n. sport, joy, mirth, pastime, 'game,' amusement, B,BO; Æ,CP. LL448[6]. gafoltining f. fencing-wood given as part of gamenian to pun, play, joke, Æ,Sc. ['game'] the rent, TC1458. gafolwydu m. firewood supplied as part of the gamenlic belonging to games, theatrical, OEG. adv. -lice artfully, A. ['gamely'] rent, TC 1456. gafolyro f. land subject to tribute, rented land, gamenung f. jesting, pastime. gamenwāðu (o1) f. merry journey, B854. ±gafspræc.f. foolish speech, scurrility, ÆL. gamenwudu (o1)† m. mirthful wood, harp. gamnian = gamenian gaful = gafol gagātes, gagātstān (WW1485) m. agate, jet,

gamol told, aged, hoary, ancient. [ge-, mæl] gamolfeax† grey-haired. BH. ['gagate'] gagel m? 'gale,' bog-myrtle, Lcd; Mdf. gamolferho old, aged, GEN 2867. gagelcroppan mpl. tufts of gale, LcD 33a. gān pret. 3 sg. of gīnan. ±gan pret. 3 sg. eode, anv. to 'go' ('i-go'), gagelle, gagolle f. = gagel gagol = (1) gal; (2) gagel move, proceed, advance, traverse, walk, Æ, gagolbærnes (gægl-) f. wantonness, CP. BH,G; CP: happen, turn out, tike place,

Lk: (+) gain, conquer, occupy, overrun,AO: (+) observe, practice, exercise, effect. gandra m. gander, ÆGr; Ct. ganet = ganot gang I. (e, eo, o, u) m. going, journey, progress, track, footprint, B,Lcd,RB; Æ: flow, stream, way, passage, course, path, bed, AO, Bl: drain, privy, Æ: (in pl.) platform, stage, ['gang,' 'gong'] II. imperat. GPH 394. and pret. sg. of gangan. +gang n. occurrence, WW 3949. gangan' (B,Bl) pret. geng (eo, a) = gān gangdæg m. one of the three processional days before Ascension day, Rogation day, ['gangdays'] Chr. gangehere = ganghere gangelwæfre = gangewæfre gangern n. privy, WW 18415. [ærn] gangewifre (eo1, o1; æ2; æ3) f. (a weaver as he goes), spider. ganggeteld n. portable tent, WW 1873. ganghere m. army of foot-soldiers, AO 15424. gang-pytt m., -setl n., -stöl m., -tūn m. (Æ) privy. gangweg m. thoroughfare, WW. ['ganggangwuce f. Rogation week, the week of holy Thursday, Mk. ['gangweek'] ganian to yawn, gape, open, Ps; Gl. ['gane'] ganot m. 'gannet,' sea-bird, water-fowl, B, Chr. ganotes bæð the sea. ganra = gandra ganung f. yawning, WW 16237. -gapian v. ofer-g. gart I. m. 'spear,' dart, javelin, B,PPs. ['gare'] II. tempest? GEN 316. III.=gāra (Mdf).gāra m. corner, point of land, cape, promontory, AO. [gar; 'gore gārbēam m. spear-shaft, Ex 246. garberend† m. warrior. garcene bold in fight, B1958. garclife f. agrimony, Lcd. garcwealm m. death by the spear, B2043. gare = gearo gārfaru† f. warlike expedition. gårgetrum armed company, CR 673. gargewinn n. fight with spears, battle. garheap m. band of warriors, Ex 321. gärholt n. shafted spear, B1835. gārlēac n. 'garlic,' Lcd; Æ. garmitting f. battle, †CHR 937. gārnīð m. conflict, war, GNE 128. gārræs m. battle, MA 32. gārsecg m. ocean, sea, AO. gärtorn m. fighting rage, Sol 145. gar-Tracu f. ds. -Træce battle, EL1186. gārorīst† bold, daring. garuwe = gearwe gār-wigat, -wigendt m. spearman, warrior. gārwudu m. spear-shaft, lance, Ex 325. gasric m. savage person? Rune Casket. gast=gæst

Gen, Ex, Mt; CP : good or bad spirit, angel,demon, E; BH, Mt: Holy Ghost, A. Jn, VPs: man, human being, Gu. ['ghost'] gastan to meditate? AS31. gastberend (æ)† m. living soul, man. gästbona m. soul-slayer, the Devil, B177. gästbrücende practising in the spirit, Æ. gāstcola m. breast, LEAS 13. găstcund (æ) spiritual, Gu743. gāstewalu (æ) f. torment, pains of hell, Gu651. gastcyning m. soul's king, God, GEN 2883. gāstedom (æ) spirituality, MFH 112. gästgedäl† n. death. gästgehygd† n. thought. gästgemynd (æ) n. thought, Gu 574. gastgenīčia (æ) m. devil, Jul 245. gāstgeryne† n. spiritual mystery : thought. consideration. gāstgewinn (æ) n. soul-torment, pains of hell. gastgifu f. special gift of the Holy Spirit (e.g. gift of tongues), WW 2008 gasthälig† holy in spirit, holy. gāstlēas lifeless, dead, El. ['ghostless'] gāstlic spiritual, holy, A,Æ; CP: clerical (not lay), BH; CP,Æ: ghastly, spectral, Nic. adv. -lice spiritually, A. ['ghostly'] gästlufu (æ)† f. spiritual love. gāstsunu† m. spiritual son. Godes Christ. gat = geat gāt f. gs. gæte, gāte, nap. gæt, gēt she-'goat,' Cr, Ep, Lcd, Rd. gätahierde = gäthyrde gātahūs n. goat-house, WW 1858. gātbucca m. he-goat, WW. ['goat-buck'] gātehær n. goat's hair, Æ. gātetrēow n. cornel tree? LcD 32b. gāthyrde (io) m. 'goat-herd.' LL. gatu v. geat. gāð pres. pl. of gān. ge conj. and, also. ge...ge both ... and, not only...but also; whether...or. æg(hwæ)ðer ge...ge both ... and; either ... or. ge- prefix (indicated by the sign + in this Dict.), original meaning together; but it has usually lost all collective or intensitive gē I. (ie) pron. 2 pers. pl., dp. ēow, ap. ēow(ic) 'ye,' you. II. = gēa gēa adv. 'yea,' yes, BH. geabul = gafol [v. 'gowk,' 'yeke'] geac m. cuckoo. geacessure f. wood-sorrel, GL. geador unitedly, together. geaduling = gædeling geaf pret. 3 sg. of giefan. geaf = gif : geafl = (1) gafol; (2) ceaflgeafol;=gafol gëafon pret. pl. of giefan. geafu = giefugeagl I. mn. jaws, throat, gullet, LcD. II.gāl geaglisc (&, e) light, wanton, BH 40013. gast (E) m. breath, Ps, VPs : soul, spirit, life, geaglswile m. swelling of the jaws, LcD.

ÆL.

[gearo]

gearcung f. preparation.

G.

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geagn-=gegn-; geahl=geagl
geaho = geao
geal pret. 3 sg. of giellan.
gealadi f. gall-disease, jaundice, LCD 40b.
gēalāgē (gēa lā gēa, AS) yea, amen, RHy.
geald pret. 3 sg. of gieldan.
geald - gald.
gealga (a) m. 'gallows,' cross, B, Jul, WW;
gealgian = geealgian
gealgmod† sad, gloomy, angry.
 cross, B,DR.
gealh = gealg; gēalhswile = gēaglswile
gealla (a, e) m. I. 'gall,' bile, Mt, VPs, WW;
 Æ.CP. II. a galled place on the skin, Lcd.
 ['gall'] (I. and II. possibly the same gearloo =earloo
 word.)
gealladi f. 'melancholia,' v. OEG 7223.
gealled 'galled' (of horses), Lcd.
geallig 'acris, tristis,' HGL 456.
gealp pret. 3 sg. of gielpan.
gealpettan (a) to boast, NC291.
gealpettung (æ) f. boastfulness, NC291.
geamrung (VPs) = geomrung
gēamung = gēmung
gēan, gēana = gēn, gēna
gēan-, see also gegn-
geanboc? f. duplicate charter, counterpart.
gēancyme (ē) m. meeting, EPs633,ARSHy: coming back, return: 'adinventio,' RHy14.
geancyrr m. (-cyrnes? f. RPs 187) meeting,
 SPs 187: return. ['gainchare']
gēanfær n. going again, return.
geangang (æ) return? LL8[84].
gēangewrit (ē) 'rescriptio,' OEG 862.
geanhweorfan3 to return, HGL.
geanhworfennes f. return, HGL470.
gēanhwurf m. return, OEG 559.
gēanhwyrst (æ) m. turning again, LPs 1251.
geannes f. meeting, HGL513.
gēanoð?
           complaint,
                        OEG
                                xiv.
 gaunōðus]
geanryne m. meeting, ERLPs 586.
geantingian to reply, Gen 1009.
geanwyrde known, acknowledged, confessed.
geap I. (\vec{x}, \vec{e}) open, wide, extensive, broad,
 spacious, lofty, steep, deep: bent, crooked:
  deceitful, cunning. II. pret. 3 sg. of geopan.
gēapes (gs. of gēap) adv. wide.
geaplic deceitful, cunning, A. adv. -lice, A.
geapneb adj. (epithet of corslet) meshed,
  WALD 219 (?=*geapweb wide-meshed).
-gēapnes v. wær-g.
  deceit, trickery, artifice, Æ.
gēapweb v. gēapneb.
gear pret. 3 sg. of georran.
gēar (ē, æ) nm. 'year,' Æ, AO, CP. tō gēare gearwan = gierwan
  in this year; yearly tribute; name of the rune gearwanleaf = geormanleaf
 for g.
geara = gearwe; geara-= gearo-
geara of 'yore,' formerly, in former times,
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once, long since, AO,CP. (gp. of gear)

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before the Sabbath, G.
                                            gearcyning m. consul. WW 3752.
                                            geard I. m. 'yard,' enclosure, court, residence,
                                              dwelling, land, Mdf. in geardum at home.
                                              in the world : hedge, GD, MtR. II .= gierd,
                                             gēardagas† mp. lifetime : days of yore,
                                             former days.
gealgtreow (a) n. 'gallows-tree,' gallows, geardagum t adv. formerly, in days of old,
                                             geare = gearwe I. and II.
                                            geare-=gear-, gearo-; geare=geara
                                            gëarfæc n. space of a year, W721.
                                             gëargemearc n. space of a year, Gu 1215.
                                             geargemynd n. yearly commemoration, NC
                                             gëargeriht n. yearly due, W113°.
                                             geargerim (æ) n. number of years, v. ES
                                             geargetal (æ1) n. number of years LcD 2.284.
                                             gearhwamlice yearly, EC2266.
                                             gēarlēac = gārlēac
                                             gearlic yearly, of the year, annual, A.
                                              -lice. CP.
                                             gearlice = gearolice
                                             gēarmælum year by year, MET 15.
                                             gearmarcet n. annual fair, TC37215.
                                             gearn (e) n. 'yarn,' spun wool, GL.
                                             gearnful (NG) = geornful
                                             gearnung = geornung
                                             gearnwinde f. yarn-winder, reel, GL,LL
                                              455[15].
                                             gearo (gearu) I. (wk gearwa) gsmn. -(o)wes;
                                              asm. gearone; napn. gearu prepared, ready,
                                              equipped, finished, CHR, W. ['yare'] II .=
                                              gearwe adv.
                                             gēaro = gēara
                                    [Goth. gearobrygd f. quick movement, deft playing
                                               (of an instrument), CRA 50.
                                             gearofolm with ready hand, B 2085.
                                             gearolice readily, fully, clearly.
                                             gearor comp. of gearo adj. and gearwe adv.
                                             gearo-snotor, -snottort very skilful.
                                             gearofoncol ready-witted, Jun 342.
                                             gearowes gsmn. of gearo.
                                             gearowita m. intellect, understanding, Bo.
                                             gearowitolnes (a2) f. sagacity, W 5316.
                                             gearowyrdig ready of speech.
                                             gearrim n. number of years, AO.
                                             geartorht perennially bright, GEN 1561.
geapscipe m. cleverness, cunning, craft, geardenung f. annual service, LL382[38].
                                             gearu=gearo; gearw-=gearaw-
                                             gearugangende going swiftly, RD 4117.
                                             gearuw-=gearw-
                                             gearwe 1. adv. comp. gear(w)or; sup. gear(w)ost well, effectually, sufficiently,
                                               thoroughly, entirely, Æ,AO,ČP.
                                                                              [Ger. gar]
                                               II. f. (usu. pl.) clothing, equipment,
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±gearcian to prepare, procure, supply,

±gearcungdæg m. preparation-day, day

ornament, trappings, harness, armour. gend⊨geond III. (a, æ) f. 'yarrow,' LcD 147a. gende = genge gende = gengde pret. 3 sg. of genk ±gearwian (æ, e, i, ie, y) to equip, prepare, gēnde = gōiende v. gōian. make ready, Æ,CP : construct, erect, make : geng I. = geong. II. = gang. procure, supply : clothe, adorn. 3 sg. of gangan. ±gearwung f. preparation : parasceve. +genga m. fellow-traveller, companion, \. gearwungdæg (eo1) m. parasceve, JnR. gengan, pret. gengde to go. [gong] +gearwungnes f. preparation. ±genge I. prevailing, effectual, appropriate, gearwutol austere, LkL 1921,22. BH,Gu. ['genge'] II. n. troop, Chr; FBO.W: privy. geasceaft v. geosceaft. ['ging']  $g\bar{e}asne(Jul) = g\bar{e}sne$ -gengel v. æfter-, for(e)-g. geat n. (æ, e) nap. gatu (geatu VPs) 'gate,' door, opening, Æ,BH,Bl,G; AO,CP; Mdf. genigend = giniend pres. ptc. of ginian. gēno, gēnu = gēn gëat pret. 3 sg. of gëotan. geo (iu) adv. once, formerly, of old, before, already, earlier, CP (gio). [Goth. ju] gēatan (æ, ē, ēo) to say 'yea,' consent, grant, geoc n. 'yoke,' Æ,AO,CP: yoke of oxen: a measure of land, OET (Ct): consort, NG. confirm. [gea] geatolic+ adorned, splendid, magnificent, stately. geoc (eoc) f. help, support, rescue : safety : geattorr † m. gate-tower. consolation. geatwa = geatwe geochoga m. yoke-bow, yoke. geatwan to equip, RD 298. geocend† m. preserver, Saviour. geatwe fp. arms, equipments, trappings, geocian (iuc-) to yoke, join together. ornaments: organs, members. geocian (w. g. or d.) to preserve, rescue, geatweard m. door-keeper, gate-keeper, save. porter, Jn. ['gateward'] geocled n. geocleta (ioc-) m. a measure of geaot f. foolishness, mockery. [gēac] land, OET (Ct), v. LL2.527. gebellic (OET,Cp881) = gafollic geocort harsh, terrible : bitter, sad. adv. gec (OET) = geoc; gecel, gecile (GL) = gicel gĕocre. ged = gæd, gidd; gedd = gidd geocsa m. sob, Mer 25. gederian = (1) gaderian; (2) deriangeocstecca part of a yoke (Swt), bolt of a door, gee = gēa bar (BT), GL. [sticca] gef=(1) geaf pret. 3 sg. of giefan; (2) (N) gif geocsung f. sobbing, WW 1794. gef-=gief-; geglesc=geaglisc. geoctema (ioc-) m. animal yoked with another, WW 10636. gegn = gen; gegn- see also gean -. gegnewide m. reply, answer, retort : (in pl.) geocoa = gicoa gēodæd (iū-) f. deed of old, former deed. conversation. +gegnian to meet, DR. geof = gif; geof- = gief-, gifgegninga = gegnunga geofen = geofon gegnpæð m. opposing path, RD 1626. geofena gp. of geofu = giefu gegnslege m. battle, An 1358. geofon (i, y)† n. ocean, sea. gegnum† adv. away, forwards, straight on, geofonflöd m. ocean flood, Az 125. thither. geofonhüs n. ship, Gen 1321. gegnunga adv. immediately, directly : cergeogat = geogut tainly, plainly, precisely: completely, fully. geo-geara, -geare adv. of old. gegod = geogud; geher (NG) = ēar geoglere, geogelere m. juggler, magician, W989; HGL. [Ger. gaukler] gehhol = geohol, geol geogoo (Æ,AO)=geoguð geoguð f. 'youth,' Æ: young people, CP: gehout (eo, i) f. care, anxiety, grief. geld = gield; geld-=gild-, gyld-gelde sterile, WW 226<sup>22</sup>; 394<sup>26</sup>. junior warriors (as opposed to duguo): gell-=geall-, giellyoung of cattle. gellet n? bowl, LcD 122a. geoguecnosi n. young offspring, RD 1610. gelm = gilm; gelo = geolu geogutfeorh n. time of youth. gelostr = geolster; gelp≒gielp geoguð-had m., -hadnes f. state of youth. gēlsa = gælsa; gelt (KGL) = gylt geogutilic youthful. gēme-=gīeme-; gēmerian=gēomrian geoguelust m. youthful lust, BL599. gemme = gimm; gemmes (VPs) = gemenes geoguomyro f. joy of youth, RD 392. gemstān (ES7·134) = gimmstān geoguoteooung f. tithe of calves. gēmung (ēa, ī, y) f. marriage, MtR, DR. geohol, geohhol=geol; geoh(h)el-=geolgemungian to marry, DR 10917. geohsa = geocsa gemunglic nuptial, MtR, DR. geoht (iuht) n. yoke, v. OEG 7135. gen I. (ie) (A, rare in prose) adv. yet, now, geohou = gehou still; again: further, besides, also, moreover: geol n., geola m. 'Yule'-tide, Christmas. ærhith erto. II. adj. direct. ra gēola December. æftera gēola January gēr - = gēan-, gēgn-; gēna = gēn I. geolca = geoloca; geold = gield

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                                                                           GEORNAN
          eoh(h)el-) m. Yule-day, day at geond-lihtan (CP), -lyhtan to illuminate,
                                             enlighten, CP.
                                            geondlihtend m. illuminator, DHv 1285.
        (iū-) n, reward for past deed, WALD
                                            geondmengan to confuse, bewilder, Sol 59.
                                            geondsawan7 to strew, scatter,
    ca = geoloca; geolerēad = geolurēad
                                            geondscēawian to survey, consider, reflect
   nstor = geolster
 solmonad (iul.) m. December.
                                              upon, review.
                                            geondscinan1 to shine upon, illuminate.
geolo = geolu
geoloca, geol(e)ca m. 'yolk,' Æ. [geolu]
                                            geondscrifan1 to pass through, traverse,
                                             stride to and fro, MFH 163; W 2503.
geologandt m. buckler covered with yellow
 linden-bark.
                                            geondscribing f. course, passage, OEG 263.
geol-ster, -stor mn. matter, pus, poison,
                                            geond-sēcan pret. 3 sg. -sohte to search
 poisonous humour, disease, OEG.
                                             thoroughly : pervade.
                                            geondsendant to overspread.
geolstrig secreting poison, purulent, OEG.
                                            geondseon<sup>5</sup> to examine, B3087.
geolu gmn. geolwes 'yellow.'
                                            geondsmēagan to investigate,
                                                                               examine.
geoluhwit pale yellow.
geoluread reddish yellow, WW 37518.
                                             discuss.
                                            geondspætan to squirt through, Lcp 78a.
±geolwian to become yellow.
geomann (îu)† m. man of past times.
                                            geondsprengan to besprinkle.
                                            geondspringan3 to penetrate, OEG 2840.
geomeowle (io) † f. aged wife? B.
                                            geondsprütan2 to pervade, CR42.
geomer-=geomor-, geomr-
geomor troubled, sad, miserable, adv. -more.
                                            geond-spurnan, -spyrnian to cause to stumble
geomorfrod very old, GEN 2224.
geomorgidd† n. dirge, elegy.
                                            geond-stregdan, -stredan to scatter, suffuse,
geomorlic sad, painful, AO. adv. lice.
                                              besprinkle, Æ.
                                             geondstyrian to stir up, agitate, MET 615.
geomormod sorrowful, Æ.
geomornes f. tribulation, LPs 118143.
                                             geond bencant to reflect upon, consider.
                                             geondwadan6 (i1) to know thoroughly, be
gēomorung = gēomrung
                                              versed in, CP 916.
geomrian to be sad, complain, lament, bewail,
 mourn, Æ,AO,CP.
                                             geondwiltan1 to look over, contemplate,
geomrung f. lamentation, groaning, moaning,
                                              examine, scan.
                                             geondyrnan3 to run over, ÆGR 2773.
 grief. Æ.
                                             geong I. (e, i, u) comp. gingra; superl.
gēomur = gēomor
                                              gingest 'young,' youthful, Æ, AO, CP : re-
geon adv. 'yon,' CP.
                                              cent, new, fresh: (superl.) last, B. II. (NG)
geon-=geond-; geona (NG)=gena, gen
geonat pres. 3 sg. of geonian.
                                                       III. = geng pret, 3 sg. of gangan.
geond (e, i, y) I. prep. (w. a. and, rarely, d.)
                                             geongan = gangan
                                            geongerdom = geongordom
 throughout, through, over, geond...innan
 throughout: up to, as far as, during. II. adv.
                                             geongewifre = gangewifre
 yonder, thither.
                                             geonglæcan (gyng-, iung-) to pass one's
                                              youth, HGL508; OEG 4361.
geondan prep. (w. a.) beyond.
geondblawan7 (i1) to inspire, illuminate.
                                             geonglic young, youthful, Æ.
                                             geonglicnes f. youth.
geondbrædan to spread over, cover entirely,
  B1239.
                                             geongling (iu-) m. youth, ÆGR 31.
geonddrencan (i1) to drink excessively, get
                                             geongordomt, geongorscipet m. disciple-
 drunk, KGL5840
                                              ship, allegiance. [OS. jungardom; jun-
geondeardian to inhabit, RPs 328
                                              garskepil
geondfaran' to traverse, pervade, Æ.
                                             geongra (i) m. youth : disciple, follower,
                                              dependant, servant, vassal, AO: assistant,
geondfeolan3 (only in pp. geondfolen) to fill
                                              deputy. [Ger. jünger]
 completely, GEN 43.
geondferan to traverse: surpass, ÆL23b333.
                                             geongre (i) f. female attendant, assistant,
geondflowan? to flow over or through, HELL
                                              deputy, Jud 132.
                                             geonian = ginian
geondfolen v. geondfēolan.
                                             geonlic (MF10320) = geonglic?
geond-gan anv., -gangan' to traverse, go
                                             geonofer adv. thither.
                                             geonsio m. departure hence, death, MFH 163.
geondgeotan' to pour, pour upon, suffuse, Æ.
                                             geonung = ginung
                                             geopan<sup>2</sup> to absorb, swallow, RD 24°.
geondhweorfan3+ to traverse, pass over, pass
                                             geormanicai n. mallow.
  through.
 geondhyrdan to harden thoroughly.
                                             geormenietic mallow, WW 13527.
                                             georn I. (usu. w. g.) desirous, eager, earnest,
 geondiacan' to traverse, flow over.
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diligent, studious, AO,CP.

geornan = giernan

II. = gearn pret. 3 sg. of +iernan.

[Ger. gern]

105.

ing, Sc 277.

geondleccan to water, LPs 10313.

geond-leccung (gynd-) f. moistening, water-

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georne adv. eagerly, zealously, earnestly, gicelstan m. hailstone.
 gladly, Æ,AO,CP: well, carefully, com-
                                               gicenes (y) f. itching, itch, GL.
                                               gicta (ie, io, y) m. scab, itch, itching, Æ, CP:
 pletely, exactly, Æ. [Ger. gern]
geornes = geornnes
                                                 hiccough, Lcd.
georneste (WW 4991) = eornoste
                                                gld = gyd - gid = git -
georn-ful, -fullic desirous, eager, zealous,
                                               gidd (e, ie, y) n. song, poem : saying, proverb,
                                                 riddle: speech, story, tale, narrative.
 diligent, AO.CP. adv. -lice, Æ.
                                                ±giddian (ie) to speak formally, discuss:
geornfulnes f. eagerness, zeal, diligence,
                                                 speak with alliteration, recite, sing, AO.
 Æ,AO,CP : desire.
                                                giddung f. utterance, saying, prophecy, song,
geornian = giernan
geornlic adj. desirable, AO. adv. -lice
                                                 poetry, poetical recitation, metre, A.
                                               gīe = gē; glecca (CP) = gicca? gledd = gidd
 zealously, earnestly, diligently, carefully,
                                                glef (rare EWS) = gif; glef -= gif-
 Æ.CP.
geornnes f. zeal, industry : evil desire, lust,
                                               giefa (eo, i, y) m. donor, CP.
                                                glefan's (e, eo, io; ea, ia(A), i, y) w. d. and a. to 'give,' bestow, B,Sol; AO,CP: commit,
 wickedness, NG.
                                                 to 'give,' bestow, B,Sol; AO,CP: co entrust, Da: give in marriage, Chr.
geornung f. yearning, desire : diligence.
geornust-=eornost-
                                                glefend (e) m. giver, DR.
georowyrde (BH) = gearowyrdig
                                                giefernes (CP) = gifernes
georran = gyrran; georst = gorst
                                                giefl (i, y) n. morsel, food.
georstandæg = gierstandæg
georstu interj. 0/ VPs.
                           [hieran]
                                                giefnes (e) f. pardon, DR.
                                                giefu (e, eo, i, y) f. gift, B, Bo, Mt; AO, CP.
geosceaft f. destiny, fate, B 1234.
geosceaftgast m. doomed spirit, B1266.
                                                 to giefe, giefes gratis, freely : favour, grace,
                                                 Bl, Lk: name of the rune for g. ['give']
geostra, geostran (ie, ei, y) 'yester' (-day,
                                                gleld (eo, i) n. service, offering, worship,
  -night). [Ger. gestern]
                                                 sacrifice: money-payment, tax, tribute,
geot = giet; -geota v. lead-g.
                                                 compensation, substitute : guild, brother-
geotan I. (8v2) to pour, pour forth, shed, AO,
  CP: flow, flood, overwhelm: (\pm) found, cast.
                                                 hood: idol, god.
                                                ±gieldan3 (e, i, y) to 'yield,' pay, AO,
  [Ger. giessen] II. = geatan
geotend m. artery, WW 35225.
                                                 CP: pay for : reward, requite, render, AO,
                                                 CP: worship, serve, sacrifice to: punish.
gēotenlic molten, fluid, GPH 394.
gēotere m. founder (of metal), AO54.
                                                -gieldere (y) v. gafol-g.
                                                gieldra = ieldra comp. of eald.
-gēoting v. in-, on-g.
geottonspret. pl. of geotan II.
                                                -giella (e, i) v. stän-g.
                                                giellan3 (e, i, y) to 'yell,' sound, shout.
geoðu = geohðu = gehðu; gēow = gīw
                                                gielp (e, i, y) mn. boasting, pride, arrogance:
geower (GPH 395) = eower
g\bar{e}owlan = +\bar{e}owan = +\bar{i}ewan
                                                 fame, glory, AO.
geowine (iu) m. departed friend, SEAF92.
                                                gielpan<sup>3</sup> (i, y) to boast, exult, CP.
                                                gielpcwide† m. boastful speech.
geoxa = geocsa; gēp ⊨ gēap
ger-=gær-, gearw-, gier-; gēr≒gēar
                                                gielpen (i) boastful, CP.
                                                gielpgeorn (i, y) eager for glory, BH924.
gerd = gierd; gerd = gyrd-
                                                glelpgeornes (i) f. desire for glory, W.
gerew-, gerw-=gearw-
                                                gielphlæden (i) boastful, B868.
gernwinde = gearnwinde
                                                gielping (y) f. glory, Sc 14411.
gërscipe m. jest? Rim 11.
                                                gielplic (i) vainglorious, boastful: ostentatious,
gēs v. gōs; gesca, gescea = geocsa
gēse (ī, y) adv. 'yes.' [gēa, swā]
                                                         adv. -līce.
                                                 showy.
gesen entrails, intestines, WW23139.
                                                gielpna (i) m. boaster, CP.
                                                gielppiega (y) m. war, Ex 240.
gēsine, gēsne = gæsne
                                                gielpsceada† (e1, a2) m. arrogant, boastful
gest, gest = giest, gast; gest - gæst-, giest-
 gestende (OEG2499) = ystende; get = geat
                                                  enemy.
                                                gielpspræc f. boastful speech, B981.
 gēt I.=gāt nap. of gāt. II.=gēat pret.
                                                gielpword (y) n. boast, AO.
  3 sg. of geotan. III. (VPs), geta = giet,
  gieta
                                                gielt = gylt; giem = gimm
                                                gieman (\bar{e}, \bar{i}, \bar{y}) (w. g. or a.) to care for, heal,
 gētan I. to destroy, kill, B2940 (or? grētan).
                                                  CP: take notice of, take heed to, regard,
  II. = gēatan
                                                  observe, AO,CP.
 gētenwyrde consenting, agreeing.
                                     [gēatan]
                                                gieme f. care.
 gi-(NG, etc.)=ge-; gib=gif
                                                gīemelēas (ē, ÿ) careless, neglected, stray, CP:
 giccan to 'itch,' Lcd.
                                                  incurable, MtL p 2011.
 giece 'itch,' Ln 333 (y).
                                                giemelēasian to neglect, despise.
 giccig purulent, HGL453.
 gleel, gicela (y) m. icicle, ice, DD, WW. giemeleaslic careless, CP. adv. lice.
                                                giemelēasnes (ē, ÿ) f. negligence, BH 24228.
  ['ickle']
                                                gieme-least, ·liest f. carelessness, neglect,
 gicelgebland n. frost, RHy 770.
 gicelig glacial, icy, OEG.
                                                  CP.
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giemen (e, i, y) f. care, oversight, heed, gifre useful, RD 2722; 503. diligence, rule, AO.CP. giemend (y) m. governor, Sc 1177. giem(e)nes (ē) f. care, anxiety, DR,NG. gieming f. care, anxiety, CP 12920. gien, giena = gen, gena; giend = geond giendan v. gynde; gieng=geong glerd (ea, i, y) f. 'yard,' rod, staff, twig, CP: rood (measure). [Ger. gerte] glerede pret. 3 sg. of gierwan. ±gierela (e, i, y) m. dress, apparel, AO,CP. giftelic = giftlic [gearwian] ±gier(e)lian (e) to clothe. +gierelic (e) adj. of clothes, WW 50318. gierian = gearwian +giering f. 'directio,' RPs 1383. ±giernan (eo, y) (w.g.) to 'yearn' for, strive, be eager, desire, entreat, seek for, beg, demand, AO,CP. [georn] +giernendlic (y) desirable, EPs 1811. giernes = geornes gierning (CP) = geornung; gierran = gyrran gierstandæg (eo, y) m. yesterday. [giestran] gierstenlic adj. of yesterday, DHy 47(eo). ±gierwan (ea, y) to prepare : cook : deck. dress, clothe, AO,CP.
giest (æ, e, i, y) m. 'guest,' Gen,RB(y): stranger, MtL(e), Rd(x): (†) enemy. giesthûs (æ, y) n. 'guest house,' Mk. giestian (y) to lodge, be a quest. glestig (e) adj. being a stranger, MtL 2538. giesting (e) f. exile, GL. glestning (e) f. hospitality, lodging, NC296. glestran adv. yesterday. giestranæfen m. yesterday evening. adv. giet I. (ē, ī, ÿ) adv. 'yet,' still, besides, further, again, moreover. Ta g. yet, still. nu g. until now. II. pres. 3 sg. of geotan. gieta = giet I.; -gietan v. be-g. gietsere, gietsian = gitsere, gitsian gif (e, ie, y) conj. (w. ind. or subj.) 'if, B,G, etc.; CP: whether, though, B. gifa, gifan = giefa, giefan gifect (GL) = gefeoht; gifel = giefl gifen I. pp. of giefan. II. = geofon gifer m. glutton, Soul 118. gifere = gifre giferlice greedily. gifernes f. greediness, gluttony, avarice, Æ.CP. gifede I. granted by fate, given. II. n. fate, lot, B3085. giffæst endowed, talented : (w. g.) capable of. gifheall f. hall in which gifts were bestowed, gifian (ea, eo) to present, endow: glorify, DR 7814: (+) wait for, expect? DR 208. gifig rich, A11.171. giff = gieff gifnest f. grace, favour. gifol liberal, generous, bountiful, CP. gifola m. giver, AS213. gifolnes (io) f. liberality.

gifre greedy, rapacious, ravenous, CP : desirous of. gifsceatt m. present, B378. gifstolt m. gift-seat, throne. gift (y) nf. what is given, price, 'gift,' portion, marriage gift (by the bridegroom). dowry: (pl.) nuptials, wedding, marriage, [giefan] giftbur m. bride-chamber, EPs 185. giftfeorm f. marriage-feast, NC297. gifthus (y) n. house at which a wedding is being celebrated, Mt 2210. gittian (y) to give in marriage (of the woman), giftleod n. epithalamium, WW 16533. giftlic nuptial, belonging to a wedding, A. gifu (Æ) = giefu; giful = gifol gifung (y) f. consent, BH 8625. gig (Cp 142g) = giwgigant m. giant. [L. gigantem] gigantmæcg m. son of a giant, GEN 1268. gigoo=geoguo; gihsa = geocsa gihoa = gicoa; gihou = gehou gild = gield; gild- = gyld-±gild (y) n. 'guild,' society, Ct. ±gilda m. member of a brotherhood of related persons, v. LL2.378; 445. gildan = (1) gieldan; (2) gyldan gilddagas mp. guild-days, festival-days. gilde v. twi-g. +gildheall (v) f. quild-hall, KC4.27721. gildlic adj. of a guild. gildræden (y) f. guild-membership, Ct. ±gildscipe m. guild, brotherhood, Ct,LL. ['quildship'] glidsester (y) m. measure of bulk belonging to a corporate body, TC606; 611. gillan = giellan gillister n. gillistre, f. phlegm, pus, matter, LCD. [=geolster] gilm, gilma (e) m. handful : sheai. gllp; gllt; gylt gilte f. young sow, WW 11925. glm = gimm; gim-= giemgimbære gem-bearing, OEG. gimcynn n. precious stone, gem. gimfæst (B1272) = ginfæst gimm (y) m. (occl. nap. gimme) precious stone, 'gem,' jewel, Æ, Bl, VPs; CP: (†) sun, star. [L. gemma] gimmian to adorn with gems. gimmisc jewelled, NAR 513. gimreced n. bejewelled hall, palace, MET825. gimrodor m. draconite (precious stone), OEG. gimstan m. stone capable of being made into a gem, jewel, Æ; AO. ['gemstone'] gimung = gēmung gimwyrhta m. jeweller, Æ(y). gin I. n. yawning deep, Ex 430. II. adj. =gin, gina = gēn, gēna ginan1 to yawn.

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gind=geond
ginfæst† ample, liberal.
                           [ginn]
ging, gingest v. geong.
gingi-ber, -fer(e) f. 'ginger,' Lcd.
gingra I. (在) v. geong. II. = geongra
gingre = geongre
ginian (eo, v) to 'yawn,' gape, make a noise,
       [ginan]
 AO.
ginn† spacious, wide, ample.
ginnan = onginnan
ginnes f. gap, interval, Cp 3731.
ginnfæst = ginfæst
ginnwised (v) very wise, Gv839?
ginung (eo, v) f. gaping, yawning, GL.
gio≓gēo; giofol=gifol
glohohād = geoguohād; giow = giw
giowian (RG) = giwian
gipung = gypung
gir-=gearw-, geor-, gier-, gyr-
gird = gierd; giren (VPs) = grīn
girstbītung = gristbītung
girwan = gearwian
+giscan to close, bolt, bar, GL.
giscian to sob, Bo88.
gîse = gēse
gīsl, gīsel m. hostage, AO. [Ger. geisel]
gīslhād m. state of being a hostage, Cp 990.
gislian to give hostages, CHR.
gist I. m. 'yeast,' froth, LcD.
                                 II. = gæst
gist-gæst-giest-giest-gist=vst
gistran = geostran; gīstung = gītsung
git dual of pron. 2 pers. (ou); g. incer; d.
 ine; a. inc(it) you two.
                           git Johannis thou
 and John.
gīt, gīta = gīet, gīeta; gitrife = giðrife
gitsere m. miser, Æ,CP.
gītsian (\bar{y}) to be greedy, long for, covet, Æ,CP:
 (+) attain, CP 36422. [Ger. geizen]
gitsiendlic insatiable, RPs 1005.
gītsung (v̄) f. avarice, greediness, covetous-
 ness, desire, CP.
g\bar{\imath}\delta - g\bar{\jmath}\delta - gi\delta u = geh\delta u
giu (Æ)=gēo; giu-=geo-
Gluling July, Cp70Q(A20.137).
giw (co) m. griffin, vulture, WW 2587.
±giwian (i? v. A 16.98) to ask, NG.
giwung f. petition, N.
glad pret. 3 sg. of glidan.
glad- v. glæd.
gladian (ea) (†) to gleam, glisten : (\pm) intr.
 be glad, rejoice, JnLR,Lcd:(\pm) tr. gladden,
 rejoice, gratify, appease, Æ, VPs. ['glad']
gladine = glædene
gladung f. rejoicing, RB. ['gladding']
glæd I. (glad- in obl. cases) (†) bright,
 shining, brilliant, gleaming, Gen,Ph,Sol: cheerful, 'glad,' joyous, Gr; Æ,CP:
 pleasant, kind, gracious, Æ,B,G. II. n. joy, gladness, Wx 68.
glædene (a, e) f. iris, gladiolus, Gl; LcD.
  ['gladdon']
glædestede = gledstede
glædine (GL) = glædene
glædlic bright, shining, Wid : pleasant, gleo=gliw; gleof (v. late)=gleow II.
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agreeable, Ps. adv. lice 'gladly,' joyfully, kindly, willingly, BH. glædmöd glad-hearted, cheerful, joyous : kind, gracious. glædmödnes f. kindness, bounty, CP 3916. glædnes f. 'gladness,' joy, BH; Æ, DR(+). glædscipe m. gladness, joy. glædstede = gledstede læm† m. <sup>'</sup>gleam,' brilliance, brightness, splendour, beauty, Gen,Jul : a brilliant glæm† m. light, Gu. glæng≔gleng glær m. amber, resin, WW. glæren vitreous, glassy. [glæs] glæs n. nap. glasu, and (once) glæsas (GPH 397) 'glass,' Bo,Cr; Æ. glæsen of glass, glassy, Bl. ['qlassen'] glæsenēage grey-eyed, WW4161. glæsfæt n. glass (ressel), BH 3983 (O.B). glæsful m. a glassful, BH 3982 (T). glæshlūtor clear, transparent. glæterian to glitter, OEG,WW. glæterung f. shining, RPs 4815. glætlic = glædlic; glæw = glëaw glappe f. burdock, buckbean? LCD. glasu v. glæs; glaw = gleaw gleam m? n? revelry, joy, GEN 12. glēaw (ā, æ, ē) penetrating, prudent, wise, skilful, G, VPs; Æ, AO, CP: (†) good. adv.-e. gleawferhot prudent. gleawhycgendet, gleawhydigt thoughtful, . wise, prudent. gleawlic (a, eo) wise, prudent, diligent. adv. glēawmod wise, sagacious, CP. glēawnes (æ) f. wisdom, prudence, penetration, Æ. gleawscipe m. wisdom, thoughtfulness, diligence: proof, indication. gled (oe) f. glowing coal, ember, fire, flame, Ps; Æ. [glowan; 'gleed'] +gledan to make hot, kindle. gleddian to sprinkle, throw over, LCD 3.29214. glēdegesa m. fiery terror, B 2650. gledene = glædene gledfæt n. chafing dish, Lcd 123b. gledine = glædene glednes (KGL) = glædnes gledscofl (oe) f. fire-shovel, Cp7v. gledstede† m. altar. glemm m? blemish, spot, W678. glencan = glengan glendran to devour, swallow, MtR. +glendrian to precipitate, LkL429. gleng mf. (nap. gleng(e)as, glenge, glenga) ornament, honour, CP: building, NG. ±glengan (æ) to adorn, decorate, ÆL: trim (lamp): (+) set in order, compose. glenge = gleng +glengendlic magnificent, brilliant. -lice, OEG 1202. glengful decked out, adorned, GPH 395. glenglic = glengendlic; glentrian = glendran

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gleomu f. splendour, Ruin 34?
gleow I. = gliw. II. pret. 3 sg. of glowan.
gleow-=gleaw-, gliw-
glesan to gloss, ÆGR 29313. [L. glossa]
glesing f. glossing, explanation, translation,
 ÆGR 29314.
glew = gleaw
glia (OEG3173) = gliga gp. of glig.
glida (io) m. kite, vulture, E,Cp. ['glede']
±glidan' to 'glide,' slip, slide, An, B; Æ, AO,
 CP: glide away, vanish.
glidder slippery, VHy.
                         ['alidder']
gliddrian to slip, be unstable, OEG4104.
glider (W23914) = glidder
gilderung (y) f. phantom, WW 40140.
glig=gliw
glind m. hedge, fence, BC1.296.
glioda (Cp) = glida
glisian to glitter, WW. ['glise'] glisnian (y) to 'glisten,' gleam, glitter, Shr,
 Run.
glit pres. 3 sg. of glidan.
glitenian to glitter, shine.
glitenung f. coruscation, gleam.
glitin-=gliten-
gliw (ēo, īg, īo, īu, ēow) n. 'glee,' pleasure,
 mirth, play, sport, Ph: music, Gn.
gliwbeam (ig) m. musical instrument, harp,
 timbrel, LRSPs 1493.
gliwbydenestre (y) f. female musician, LPs
 67^{26}.
gliwcræft m. music, minstrelsy.
gliwcum 'tibiis,' LPs 14610(v).
gliwdream (eo) m. music, mirth, B3021.
gliwere m. buffoon, parasite, OEG.
gliwgamen (ig) n. revelry, W4616.
gliwgeorn (ig) fond of sport.
gliwhleodriendlic musical, WW 44636.
gliwian to make merry, jest, play (music),
 sing, BH(eo), LL: adorn, RD 2713. ['glew']
gliwiend m. performer, player, SPs 6726.
gliwingman (OEG 50^9)? = gliwman
gliwlic mimic, comic, GPH 396.
gliwmæden (ie) n. female musician, ERPs god 1. comp. bet(e)ra, bettra, superl. 6728. bet(e)st 'good' (of persons or things),
gliwman m. 'gleeman,' minstrel, player,
 jester, B(ēo); CP, WW(īg).
gliwre = gliwere
gliwstæf m. melody, joy, WA 52.
gliwstöl m. seat of joy, RD888.
gliwung f. boisterous laughter, OEG 1472.
gliwword (ēow) n. song, poem, MET 72.
glof, glofe f. 'glove,'
                         B,Guth,
 foxglove.
+glöfed gloved, AS4211.
glöfung f. supplying with gloves, LL450[10].
glotwyrt f. glovewort, dog's tongue, lily of the
  valley, LCD.
glom m? gloaming, twilight, CREAT 71.
glomung f. 'gloaming,' twilight, VHy.
glowan' to 'glow,' Æ,OEG.
glowende 'glowing,' burning, Lcd 80b.
gly = gli
gnād pret. 3 sg. of gnīdan.
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gnægen = gnagen pp. of gnagan.
          gnæt m. 'gnat,' midge, AO, Lcd, Mt.
          gnagane to 'gnaw,' E,Ct,DD.
          -gnäst v. fÿr-g.
          gnēao niggardly, B, BH: frugal. [v. 'gnede']
          gneathenes f. frugality, OEG 2437.
          gnede scanty, sparing, WW. adv. -lice,
                  [v. 'gnethe'
            GD.
          gnēvelicnes = gnēavlicnes
          gneven moderate, modest.
          gneones f. frugality: scarcity.
          gnidan1 to rub, grind together, crumble, Lk;
            Æ,AO.
                     ['gnide']
          gnidil m? rubber, pestle, Cp 440p.
          gnit pres. 3 sg. of gnīdan.
          gnogon pret. pl. of gnagan.
          gnorn† I. sad, sorrowful, troubled, depressed.

 m. sadness, sorrow, trouble.

          gnornan = gnornian
          gnorncearig sad, troubled, JUL 529.
          gnorngan = gnornian
          gnornhoft n. prison, cell.
          gnornian to be sad, murmur, complain,
            mourn, lament, grieve, CP.
          gnornscendende hastening away in sadness,
            PPs8910.
                      [scyndan]
           gnornsorg t. sadness, sorrow.
          gnornung (e) f. sadness, sorrow, lamentation,
            E,AO,CP
          gnornword; n. sad speech, lamentation.
           gnuddian to rub, OEG 5633.
           gnyran = gnyrran
           gnyrn† f. sadness, mourning, calamity :
            wrong, insult, fault, blemish.
           gnyrnwracu f. revenge, enmity, EL 359.
           gnyrran to grind the teeth, W 13829 : creak,
           +gnysan = cnyssan; gnyve = gneav
          goad 3 p. sg. pres. of goian.
          g\ddot{o}c = g\ddot{e}oc
           God m. np. -as, -u a 'god,' image of a god,
            Æ, Jul, LL, Ps; AO: God, the (Christian)
            Deity, Æ,BH; CP.
            virtuous, B, Bl, Chr, G: desirable, favourable,
            salutary, pleasant, Bl : valid, efficient, suit-
            able, Az, Jul, Lcd : considerable, sufficiently
            great, Chr. II. n. good thing, advantage, benefit, gift, B,Bl,Mt; Æ,AO,CP: 'good,'
            goodness, welfare, CP: ability, doughtiness:
            goods, property, wealth, CP.
foxes g. godæppel m. quince, WW36416. [=cod-
            dæppel]
           godbearn n. divine child, Son of God : god-
            child, W. ['godbairn']
           godborg m? solemn pledge (given in church?),
            LL 18[33]; 66[33] and v. 2.332,1d.
           godbot f. atonement, LL258[51].
           godound religious, sacred, divine, heaven-
sent, Gen,Chr; Æ,CP. ['godound']
godoundlic divine, Æ,CP. adv.-līce divine-
            ly, Æ: canonically.
           godcundmæht n? divine majesty, MtL.
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godcundnes f. divine nature, divinity, God- godwræclic impious, GD 23213. head, Æ,Lcd: divine service. ['godcund-godwrecnesf.wickedness, impiety, BH 7012B. ness' goddæd f. good work, Cr : benefit, PPs. goddohtor f. 'goddaughter,' Ct. goddond m. (nap. goddend) doer of good, benefactor. goddrēam† m. joy of heaven. gode = godgodfæder m. God the Father : 'godfather,' Ct.LL.godfreenes (BH 7012) = godwreenes godfremmend m. doer of good? B299. fright' godgeld = godgield godgespræce (BH) = godspræce godgield (e2, i2, y2) n. heathen god, idol. AO. godgildlic of idols, WW 46616. godgim m. heavenly jewel? EL1114. godhād m. divine nature, CP 26117. godian to improve, get better, Chr, Lcd: make better: (±) endow, enrich, KC; Æ. ['good'] goding m. Son of God, LkR 41, gödlär f. good teaching, LL304B. godleas bad, evil, BH. ['goodless'] godlic 'goodly,' excellent, Gen : comely, fair, GPH 394. godmægen n. divine power, divinity. godmödor f. 'godmother,' Shr. kindliness, Bo, E. ['goodness'] godsæd n. (God's seed), piety, DA 90. gödscipe m. kindness, DR. ['goodship'] godscyld f. sin against God, impiety, Jul 204. godscyldig impious, Gu 834. godsibb m. sponsor, W. ['gossip'] W 2283. gödspēdig† rich, happy. godspel n. glad tidings, Mt: one of the four gospels, An; Æ,CP: the 'gospel' (for the day), Mt. godspelbodung f. gospel-preaching, new dispensation, ÆL25682. godspellboc f. book containing the four gospels, LL. ['gospel-book'] godspellere m. 'gospeller,' evangelist, Bl; goldmaom m. treasure, B2414. Æ.CP. godspellian to preach the gospel, evangelize, Ps; Æ,CP. ['gospel'] godspell-ic (Æ), -isc evangelical. godspelltraht m. gospel commentary. godspræce (ē) n. oracle, BH.

godsunu m. 'godson,' BH,Chr.

godorymnes f. divine glory, AS94?

godwebb n. fine cloth, purple, CP. godwebbcyn? (gode-) n. purple (cloth).

godwebgyrla m. cloth of purple, W1971.

godwebwyrhta m. weaver of purple.

godwillende well-pleased, EHv 166.

godorymm m. divine majesty.

godwebben purple, BL9519.

godwræc (e2) wicked, BL.

gofol = gafol gölan to lament, NC346: JAW 27. gold n. 'gold,' Æ,OET; CP. goldæht f. wealth in gold, B2748. goldbeorht bright with gold. goldbleoh n. golden hue, WW 14024. goldbloma m. golden bloom? W25111: BL 10518. goldburg † f. city in which gold is given? rich citu? godfyrht (e, i) godfearing, pious, An. ['god- golde f. 'solsequia,' heliotrope? marigold? WW3016. ['gold'] golde-=goldgolden pp. of gieldan. goldfæt† n. golden vessel. goldfæted plated or adorned with gold. LL460[10H]. goldfag variegated with gold, shining with goldfell n. gold plate, WW 35815. [?=\*goldőelll goldfine m. 'goldfinch,' WW. goldfinger m. ring-finger. goldfrætwe fp. gold ornaments. goldfyld covered with gold, WW 5184. fealdan] goldgearwe fp. gold ornaments, NC298. godnes f. virtue, Bo: goodwill, beneficence, goldgeweben woven with gold, OEG 4297. goldgeweore n. golden object, MH 222. goldgiefa† (i, y) m. gold-giver, prince, lord. goldhilted golden hilted, RD 5614. goldhladen adorned with gold, Fin 13. goldhoma m. gold-adorned coat of mail, EL992. godsibbræden f. sponsorial obligations, goldhord nm. treasure of gold, treasury, El, VPs: Æ.AO.goldhordhüs n. privy, WW 18414. goldhordian to collecttreasure, hoard, Sc 17312. goldhroden + ornamented with gold. [hreodan] goldhwæt greedy for gold, B3074? goldlæfer f. gold plate, HGL431. goldleaf n. gold leaf or plate, W 2636. [=læfer] goldmæstling (e) n. brass, WW. fcp. Ger. messing goldmestling = goldmæstling goldora m. gold ore, OEG 1810. goldsele† m. hall in which gold is distributed. goldsmid m. 'goldsmith,' Æ. goldsmiðu f. goldsmith's art, WY73. goldspēdig rich in gold, Jul 39. goldtorht bright like gold, CREAT 78. goldőeof m. stealer of gold, LL54[9,2]. goldőræd m. gold thread, WW 19616. goldweard m. keeper of gold (dragon), B3081. goldwecg m. a lump of gold, OEG 451. goldwine† m. liberal prince, lord, king. goldwlanc+ brave with gold, richly adorned. goldwlencu f. gold ornament, BL 195. goldwyrt f. heliotrope, OEG 2626. golfetung (LPs 784) = gaffetung

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gölon pret. pl. of galan.
golpen pp. of gielpan.
gom-=gam-
goma m. (sg. or pl. used indifferently) inside
 of mouth or throat, palate, jaws, Lcd,Rd,
  VPs; E. ['gum']
gombet f. tribute.
gomor Hebrew measure, omer, Æ. ['gomer']
gon-=gan-; gond-=gand-, geond-
gop m. slave, servant, RD 503. [or ?=geap] gor n. dung, dirt, filth, £,Cp,Rd. ['gore']
gorettan to gaze, stare about, OEG53: pour
 fourth, emit, GPH 398.
gorettung f. gazing, OEG53n.
gorian to gaze, stare about, OEG 76.
gors (Cp), gorst m. 'gorse,' furze, MH, MtR:
 juniper, Lcd.
gorstbeam m. furze bush, Mk 1226,
gos f. nap. ges 'goose,' LL, Rd, WW: Æ.
gos-fugol m. nap. -fuglas goose, Ct.
goshafoe (u3) m. 'goshawk,' WW.
gost = gorst; gost = gast
Gota sg. -an pl. 'Goth,' BH.
goten pp. of geotan.
-gotennes v. to-g.
gotwode f. goatweed, LcD.
goung f. groaning, BH 7615. [goian]
grad m. (Æ), grade f. step, grade, degree,
 rank.
        [L. gradus]
græd m. grass.
græda = greada
grædan I. to cry, call out, Lcd : to crow (cock),
 CP. ['grede'] II. ds. of wk. adj. grassy,
 ÆL 18346.
græde = græd; græde-, grædi- = grædig-
grædig (ē) 'greedy,' hungry, covetous, Æ,B,
 Bl, Sol; CP. adv. -lice greedily, covetously.
 eagerly.
grædignes f. greediness, avarice, Æ.
grædum adv. greedily, Gu 710.
græf I. (a) n. cave, 'grave,' trench, Seaf; Mdf. [grafan] II. n? style for writing, WW.
  [L. graphium]
græfa? græfe? bush, bramble, grove, thicket,
  WW; Mdf: brush-wood (for burning), fuel,
 Chr. ['greave']
græfen pp. of grafan.
græfere m. 'sculptor,' graver, WW 16414.
græfhüs n. grave, SAT 708.
græfsex n. graving tool, WW. [seax]
græft min. graven image, carved object,
 sculpture, E.
græftgeweore n. graven image.
græfð pres. 3 sg. of grafan.
græg 'grey,' Æ,Ep,Gen,Met,WW.
græggös f. grey (wild) goose, GL,
græghæwe grey, WW 40240.
græghama grey-coated (of spear? or wolf?),
grægmæl grey-coloured, B2682.
grægos = græggos
græm-, græn-=grem-, gren-; græp=grep
+græppian to seize, MtL 1431
græs n. (nap. grasu) 'grass,' An, Cp, CP.
                                                provoke, irritate, Æ,CP : revile. ['greme']
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græsgrene 'grass-green,' Ep (e1, oe2),
græshoppa m. grass-hopper, locust.
græsmolde f. greensward, B1881.
græswang† m. greensward.
græt I. = pres. 3 sg. of (1) grædan, (2) gretan.
 II. = great
grætan = grētan; graf ⊨ græf
graf nm. 'grove,' BC; Mdf.
-grafa v. ellen-g.
grafan6 to dig, dig up, Met, Rd, Rim: 'grave,'
 engrave, carve, chisel, PPs.
grafet n. trench, EC354; 355.
gram (o) adj. angry, cruel, flerce, AO:
 oppressive,
             hostile : (as sb.) enemy.
 ['grame']
grama m. rage, anger, Æ: trouble, Lcd.
 ['grame']
gramatisceræft = grammaticeræft
grambære passionate, CP 2895.
grame adv. angrily, fiercely, cruelly.
gramfærnes f. wrath, LL (=*grambærnes).
gramhegdig = gramh \overline{y}dig
gramheort + hostile-minded.
gramhycgende hostile, PPs 6825.
gramhydig+ hostile, malignant.
gramian to anger, enrage, W1992.
 gende raging, GPH 402.
gramlic wrathful, fierce, cruel, severe, A.
 adv. lice, Ps. ['gramely']
grammaticcræft m. art of grammar, BH
 25815.
grammaticere m. grammarian, A8-327.
grammod cruel, BL 22333.
gramword n. evil speech, PPs745.
grand pret. 3 sg. of grindan.
grandorlēas (o) guilēless, JUL 271.
grānian2 to 'groan,' lament, Bl,Ps.
granu f. moustache, Cp 335M. [Ger. granne]
granung f. 'groaning,' lamentation, A.
grap I. f. grasp, grip. [gripan] II. pret.
 3 sg. of gripan.
±grapian to feel for, lay hold of, seize, touch,
 Æ,B,Bl,Rd,VPs. ['grope'
grāpigendlic tangible, ÆĤ 1.230.
grapung f. sense of feeling, touch, A.
 ['groping']
gräscinnen made of grey skins or grey fur,
 CHR 1075D. [ON. grāskinn]
grasian to 'graze,' Lcd.
grasu v. græs.
grātan sbpl. groats, LcD 3-29224.
gradul gradual, antiphon.
grēada m. lap, bosom, CP,Lk.
grëada m. lap, bosom, CP,Lk. ['greade'] grëat (æ) comp. grietra 'great,' tall, large,
 thick, massive, A, Æ, Bo, Chr, WW: coarse,
 BC.Lcd.
grēatewyrt f. meadow saffron, WW 2987.
greatian2 to become enlarged, CP. ['great']
grēatnes (ē) f. 'greatness,' RB8815."
Grēcisc Greek, Grecian, Æ.
grēd=græd; grēf-=græf-
grēg-=græg; grem-=grim-
±gremian (AO,Mk), gremman to enrage,
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gremung (æ) f. provocation, LPs 949. grene 'green,' Cp,Ct,Lcd : young, immature, Lcd . growing, living, LkL(oe): as sb., Lcd. grēnhæwen green-coloured, WW 37924. grenian to become 'green,' flourish. Met. grenness, BH; CP: (in pl.) green things, plants, A8-310. grennian to 'grin,' gnash the teeth, Jul, Sc; grennung (æ) f. grinning, Cp 174R. greofa m. pot, pan, WW. [Ger. griebe] greop = grep grēosn (io) gravel, pebble, KGL763. [Ger. greiss greot n. 'grit,' sand, earth, An,B,Gen; Æ. greotan² to cry, weep, lament, B,Sol. [v. greet'] greothord n. body, Gu 1240. greow pret. 3 sg. of growan. grep, grepe f. land-drain, ditch, furrow:  $burrow: privy, OEG(\bar{y}).$ gres-=græs-; grēt-=grēatgretan I. (±) to 'greet,' salute, accost, speak to, challenge,  $E, B, Mk, Jul: (\pm)$  to seek out, approach, visit, B; W: ill-treat, attack, AO: touch, take hold of, handle deal with, ÆGr. hearpan gretan play the harp : cohabit with. II. (\vec{x}) to weep, bemoan, lament, deplore, Cr. [v. 'greet' greting f. 'greeting,' salutation, BH, LkL(oe): present. grētinghūs n. audience chamber, WW 1843. gretingword n. word of greeting, ÆGR 20914. gretta = grytta greve 'sodalis'? OEG 292. grewo pres. 3 sg. of growan. griellan (i) to irritate, provoke, offend, CP: gnash the teeth at, creak. ['grill'] grīetra v. grēat. grighund m. 'greyhound,' WW 2763. grillan = griellan; grim (CP) = grimm grima† m. mask, helmet : ghost. grimena 'bruchus,' caterpillar? EPs 10434. grimet- = grymet. grimful fierce, violent, ES39.348. grimhelm† m. helmet (with visor). griming spectre, WW 44626. grimlic fierce, blood-thirsty, cruel, severe, terrible, Æ, AO. adv. lice. ['grimly'] grimm fierce, savage, B, Bl : dire, severe, bitter, painful, BH; BL. ['grim'] grimman<sup>3</sup> † to rage: hasten on, B306. grimmän n. terrible sin, BH 50.8B. grimme savagely, cruelly, severely, AO, Gen. ['grim'] grimnes f. ferocity, cruelty, Bl,Gu,WW. ['grimness'] grimsian to rage, BH. grimsung f. harshness, severity, CP 12514. grin 'ilium,' region of the groin, LL. ±grin (ī, ȳ; also short?) nf. snare, gin, trap, PPs, VPs; Æ, CP: halter, noose, Mt(y). grot I. n. particle, Bo; AO. ['grot'] ['grin'] +grinan to ensnare.

+grind† n. impact, crash. ±grindan3 (y) to rub together, grate, scrape, Rd: gnash, Ps: 'grind,' sharpen, Æ, Mt. grinde f. shingle, BC (v. Mdf). grindel m. nap. grindlas bar, bolt. grating, hurdle. grindere m. miller, LcD 3-1781. grindetöö m. grinding tooth, molar, WW 44026. gring=cring grinian to ensnare, KGl. ['grin'] grint pres. 3 sg. of grindan. grīosn = grēosn gripa m. handful, sheaf. ±gripan1 intr. (w. d. g. or to) to seek to get hold of, B,Bl,Gen : tr. (w. g.) seize, take, apprehend, Sol, WW. ['gripe' gripe m. grasp, seizure, attack, B, WW; Æ. guobilla g. shield : handful, Lcd, Ps. gripend m. seizer, robber, WW 51613. +gripenes, gripnes f. seizing, snare, captivity, EPs 348. gripu† f. kettle, caldron. gripul 'capax,' WW 19839. -grīsan  $(\bar{y})$  v.  $\bar{a}$ -g. grislic 'grisly,' horrible, HL 15182 (very late). grist n. action of grinding, WW: 'grist.' [grindan] gristbat- = gristbitgristbite m. gnashing, W1885. gristbitian to gnash the teeth, BH, Mk, WW; '[gristbite'] gristbitung f. gnashing of teeth, Bl, Mt. ['gristbiting'] gristian to gnash, grind, GL. gristle f. 'gristle,' Gl, WW. gristlung (y) f. gnashing. gristra m. baker, WW. gritta = grytta grid n. truce, (temporary) peace, Ma: protection of the person, asylum, sanctuary, guarantee of safety. ['grith'] gridbryce m. breach of 'grid,' LL: penalty for such a breach, LL. ['grithbreach'] ±gridian to make a truce or peace, CHR: protect, LL. gridlagu f. law of temporary or local peace, LL470[9]. griölēas un protected, W 1587. groe-gregrof pret. 3 sg. of grafan. grom = gram; gron-=grangrond pret. 3 sg. of grindan. gronwise 'acus,' Cp160A (v. AB9.35). gropian = grāpian; -groren v. be-g. grorn† I. m. sorrow, sadness. agitated. adv. -e. grornhof n. sad home, hell, Jul 324. grornian to mourn, complain. grorntorn sadness, RIM 66? grornung f. complaint, NG. groats, coarse meal, Gl. [greot] grotig earthy, GPH 396.

±growan7 to 'grow,' increase, Bo,Cp,Rd, gryrefæst terribly firm, EL76a. WW: germinate, KGl, Mk. gröwende 'growing,' Gen, KGl. grownes f. growth, BH. grummon pret. pl. of grimman. grund m. 'ground,' bottom, B,Gen,Sol, VPs: foundation, LkL: abyss, hell: plain, countryland, earth, An, B, Bl, Wid: sea, water. grundbedd n. ground, soil, RD 8124. grundbüend† m. earth-dweller. grunden pp. of grindan. grundeswelge (i3, u3, v3) f. 'groundsel.' Lcd. grundfüs hastening to hell, Mod 49. grundhyrde m. keeper of the abyss, B2136. grundinga = grundlunga grundleas bottomless, unfathomable, Bo: boundless, vast. ['groundless'] grundleaslic boundless, vast, CP 41710, grundling m. groundling (fish), BC3.525 (Mdf). grundlunga (i2) adv. from the foundation, completely, Æ: to the ground, prone, prosgrundon pret. pl. of grindan. grundsceat + m. region. grundsele† m. abysmal dwelling. grundstän m. foundation-stone. ['groundstone'] +grundstavelian to establish firmly, ÆL821. grundwæg m. earth, An 582. grundwang† m. (ground-plain), the earth: bottom (of a lake). grundweall m. foundation, Æ, Lk. ['ground-+grundweallian to establish, found, EPs 232. grundwela m. earthly riches, GEN 957. grundwyrgen f. water-wolf, B1518. grunian, grunnian (OEG) to grunt. grunnettan to 'grunt,' Cp. grunung, grunnung f. grunting, bellowing, grut m. gulf, chasm, abyss : stone, rock, OEG 1814. grūt f. (ds. gryt, grūt) groats, coarse meal, Cp, Ct, Lcd: grains, the spent grain after brewing, Lcd. ['grout'] grutt, grutte = grut; gryllan = griellan grym=grim(m) grymet-tan, -tian (i) to grunt, roar, rage. grymet-ung, -tung f. grunting, roaring, bellowing. grymm = grimm; grymman = gremman gryn = gyrn; grÿn = grīn +grynd n. plot of ground, TC23122. gryndan 1. to set, sink (of the sun), WW. ['grind'; grund] II.=grindan grynde† n. abyss. grynel (WW 2913) = cyrnel grynian = grinian grynsmið m. worker of ill, An 919. grype (OEG4290; 4744) = grepe gryre† m. horror, terror : fierceness, violence, gudlana m. gonfanon, war-banner, ensign, DD8: horrible thing. gryrebröga† m. terror, horror.

gryrefäht adi. (used as sb.) spotted horror, B. gryregæst (æ?) m. terrible stranger, B2560. gryregeatwe fp. war-gear, B324, gryrehwil f. terrible time. An 468. gryreleoot n. terrible song. gryrelic† terrible, horrible. gryremiht f. terrible power, W 19520. gryresio m. way of terror, dangerous ex pedition, B1462. gryrran to gnash, DD 195. grys-, grÿs-=gris-, grīsgryt I. pres. 3 sg. of greotan. II. v. grut. gryto f. greatness, NAR 822. [great] grytta, gryttan pl. coarse meal, bran, chaff, Ep,Lcd, WW. ['grit'] grytte f. sand, Ps. gryttra (A4·151)=\*grietra cp. of great. ['greater' gryő-=griő-; gű≒gēo guldon pret. pl. of gieldan. gullon pret. pl. of giellan. gulpon pret. pl. of gielpan. guma† m. man, hero, B. ['gome'] gumcynnt sn. human race, men, mankind, nation. WW. gumcyst† f. excellence, bravery, liberality. adv. -um excellently. gumdrēam m. enjoyment of life, B 2469. gumdryhten m. lord, B1642. gumfēva m. troop, B1401. gumfrēa m. king, DA 651. -gumian v. ofer-g. gummann m. man, B1028, gumrīce† n. kingdom, earth. gumrine† m. man, warrior. gumstöl m. ruler's seat, throne. B 1952. gumbegen m. man, CRA 83. gumbeod f. folk, people, Gen 226. gund m. matter, pus, Lcd. ['gound'] gundeswilge (Ep, Erf, Ln) = grundeswelgegung = geong; gung-=ginggungon pret. pl. of gangan. gunnon (BH) pret. pl. of ginnan. gupan 'clunibus, renibus, coxe,' WW 20541 (v. A31·522). gurron pret. pl. of gyrran. guton pret. pl. of geotan. guttas mp. 'guts,' entrails, HGl408. gut f. combat, battle, war. gudbeorn m. fighting-hero, B314. gutbill n. battle-bill, sword. gudbord + n. war-shield. gübbyrne† f. corslet, coat of mail. gutcearu f. war-trouble, B1258. guteræft m. war-craft, B127. gudewent f. warrior queen. gutcyning † m. warrior king. guőcyst f. troop, warrior band? (Kluge): bravery? (BT), Ex 343. guddead m. death in battle, B2249. standard, Æ,AO. gut-fla?f., -flan?mf. battle-arrow, GEN 2063.

gutfloga m. winged fighter, B2528. gūðfona = guðfana gutirea m. warlike prince, An 1335. gutfrect bold in battle. gutirecat m. warrior. guðfremmend† m. warrior. gudfugol m. bird of war, eagle, RD 255. guogeatwet fp. armour. guogelæca m. warrior, EL43. güögemöt† n. battle, combat. gūðgetāwe = guðgeatwe guogeoingut np. battle, contest. guðgewæde† n. war-dress, armour. gudgeweorc† n. warlike deed. gutgewinn† n. battle. guthafoc m. war-hawk, eagle, †CHR937A. gutheard bold in battle, EL204. guohelm m. helmet, B2487. gūthere† m. warlike host, army. gudhorn m. war-horn, trumpet, B1432. guðhrēð m. martial glory, B819. guthwæt fierce in battle, AP 57. guőleoő n. war-song, B1522. guő-mæcga, -maga m. warrior, Sol 90. guðmöd† warlike. Güömyrce pl. Ethiopians, Ex 69. gutplega† m. attack, battle. gūðræs† m. battle-rush, onslaught. gūðrēaf n. armour, Jul 387. gudreow fierce in battle, B58. [hreow] gudrinet m. warrior, hero. gudroit brave in battle. gudscearu f. slaughter in battle, B1213. gūdsceada m. ravaging invader, B2318. guősceorp n. armour, Jud 329. guőscrud n. armour, El 258. gutsearo† n. armour. guosele m. hall of warriors, B443. guőspell n. tidings of a war, GEN 2097. guősweord n. sword, B2154. guttracut f. hostile attack. guttreat m. warlike troop, Ex 193. gūdweard † m. war-lord, king. guoweore n. warlike deed, An 1068. guðwērig wounded, B1586. gūtwiga† m. warrior. gūðwine† m. battle-friend, weapon. guðwudu m. spear, Fin 6. gy = ge - ; gyc = gic - ; gyd = gid(d)gyden (AO), gydenu f. (occl. gs. gydenan) goddess. [god] gydenlie 'vestalis' (=dealis? A31.63), WW  $524^{33}$ . gydig (i) possessed (by a spirit), insane, OEG 5009. ['giddy'] gyf = gif; gyf = geof-, gief-, gif $g\ddot{y}f = g\ddot{i}f$ gyhoa (Æ)=gicða; gyhou=gehou

±gyldan I. to gild. II. (AO)=gieldan

±gylden 'golden,' B,Dan; Æ,AO,CP.

gyldenbeag (gilden-, Æ) m. crown,

gyldenhiwe golden-hued, OEG 435.

gyldenfeax golden-haired, WW 34835.

GD9424; ZDA317. gyldenweeg (gylding-) m. gold mine, WW 24117. gylian, gyllan to yell, shout, gyliende garrulus,' OEG 56138. gylm=gelm; gylp≒gielp gylt (e, i, ie) m. 'guilt,' sin, offence, crime. fault, A, Bl, Chr, Mt; AO, CP. ±gyltan to commit sin, be guilty, CP, Mt, RB, VPs. ['guilt,' 'guilting'] gyltend m. sinner, debtor, CP. gyltig offending, 'guilty,' Mt. gylting f. sin, DR. gyltlic sinful, DR. gyltwite n. (gyld-) fine for unpaid tax, KC514. gylung? 'garrulitas,' OEG 56141. gym = gimm; gym - gimgym-=giem-; gymian=gymmian gymm = gimmgymmian to cut the throat, kill, OEG 3799. gyn-=geon-, gin-gynde pret. of \*giendan to drive. -gype (=i?) v. æ-g. gypigend yawning, GPH 398. gypung f. gaping, open mouth, GPH. gyr I. m. mud, marsh. II. fir tree, WW 26914. gyr-=geor-, gier-; gyra=gyr I. ±gyrdan (pret. gyrde), to 'gird' (sword), Gen, PPs: encircle, surround, JnL: (+) invest with attributes, PPs. gyrdel (e) m. 'girdle,' belt, zone, Lcd, Mt; E: purse.gyrdelbred n. 'pugillar,' WW 27713. gyrdelhring n. girdle, buckle, WW 432. gyrdels, gyrder = gyrdel; gyrdil- = gyrdelgyrdweg m. road with a fence on either side (BT), KC3·412<sup>21</sup>. gyrdwite n. affliction caused by a rod (used of Moses' rod), Ex 15. gyren = grin; gyrman (LPs 378) = cirman gyrn† mn. sorrow, misfortune. gyrnstafas mp. injury, affliction, Jul 245. gyrnwracut f. revenge for injury. gyrran3 [=gierran, georran] to sound, chatter, Æ: to creak, grate, An 374. gyrretan to roar (of lions), LPs. gyrsandæg (MFH 97) = gierstandæg gyrst = gristgyrstandæg (Æ) = gierstandæg gyrtrēow n. fir tree, WW 13811. gyru f. = gyr; gyrwan = gierwian gyrweienn n. marsh, ÆGR 6010. gyse = gēse; gysel = gīsl gyst = (1) gæst, (2) gistgyst-=gæst-, giestgyld = gield; gyld = gild-; +gyld = gyldengysternlicdæg = gierstandæg gyt = git pron. gyt I. pres. 3 sg. of geotan. II. = giet gÿt-=gīet-, gītgyte, gytt (NG) m. pouring forth, shedding, Æ: flood, Æ. [geotan]

gyldenmuda golden-mouthed (Chrysostom),

GYTE

pouring, carousal, Jud 22. gytestrēam m. running stream, WW. gytfeorm f. ploughing-feast, LL452,21.4. győcorn (i) n. spurge laurel? Lcp.

gydrife f. cockle, LcD.

 $g\bar{y}u = g\bar{e}o$ 

## Н

h is often wrongly prefixed to words, as in Cockney English.

hā m. oar-thole, rowlock. et hā for each oar, or each oarsman, CHR 1040c. [Icel. har]

habban anv. ptc. pres. hæbbende; pres. 1 sg. hæbbe, 2. hæfst, 3. hæfð, pl. hæbbað, habbað; pret. 3 sg. hæfde; subj. hæbbe; imperat. hafa; pp. (±)hæf(e)d to 'have, Bl,G: possess, own, hold, B,Bl,G: keep, retain, Bl, VPs: entertain, cherish: esteem. consider, BH: be subject to, experience, Mk: obtain, Chr, Mt : assert, Lcd : used as auxiliary to indicate past tense, have, Æ, Chr, Ex. h. for consider: (+) hold, keep from, preserve, retain, CP, Æ. vfie +h. afflict, torment.

haca m. hook, door-fastening, Cp311P. [Ger. hake]

-haccian v. tō-h.

hacele (æ) f. cloak, coat, vestment, cassock, 'pallium,' AO, WW; Æ. ['hackle']

hacod (æ, e) m. nike, WW. ['haked': Ger. hechtl

hacole, hacule = hacele

hād m. (rare gs. hāda) person, individuality, E,BH,Mt : degree, rank, order, office (especially holy office), E,BH,CP : condition, state, nature, character, form, manner, B,Sol: sex, BH,Chr: race, family, tribe: choir. ['had'

-had masc. suffix; usu. denotes state or condition, as cildhad, mægðhad. [Eng.

-hood1

+hada m. brother monk, LL.

hādbot f. compensation for injury or insult to

a priest, LL. ['hadbot' hadbreca m. violator of (holy) orders, LL.

had-bryce, -brice m. violation of (holy)

orders, LL. hadelice adv. as to persons, DHy 296.

hådesmann m. member of a particular order. CHR 995F. hadgrid n. privilege (as regards peace) of holy

orders, LL471[19]. ±hādlan to ordain, consecrate, BH; Æ.

['hade']

hadnotu f. office of a priest, LL458H.

hador I. n. clearness, brightness, B414 (or ? hador, = hea $\delta$ or). II.  $\dagger$  ( $\bar{\alpha}$ ) bright, clear, fresh : distinct, loud. [Ger. heiter] adv.

hādswæpa m. bridesman, WW 17435. hadswæpe (a) f. bridesmaid, WW.

gytesæl m. (dp. gytesålum) joy at wine- hådung f. consecration, ordination, Chr. LL. [v. 'hade']. hädunge underfon to take the

> hādungdæg (i2) m. ordination day, ÆL3359, hæb, hæb- (GL)=hæf, hæf-

hæbb- = habb-, hebb-

hæbbednes f. continence? A8-3203. hæbbendlie 'habilis,' ÆGR 545.

-hæbbere v. sulh-h.

hæc fm. grating, 'hatch,' half-gate, Ct. hæc-=hac-

+hæcca sausage, WW41120, [hacian] hæcce I. f. crozier. II. gs. of hæc.

hæewer m. hatch-weir, a weir in which fish were caught, KC3.450.

hædor = hador

hædre† straitly, anxiously.

 $h\bar{z}dre = h\bar{a}dre$ 

hæf I.† n. (heaf-, haf- in obl. cases) sea. [cp. Ger. haff] II. (OEG)=hæfe ocean.

hæfd = heafod

hæfde pret. sg. of habban. hæfe I. m. leaven. [Ger. hefe]

 $h\tilde{x}$ fed =  $h\tilde{e}$ afod

-hæfednes v. be-, for-h.

hæfegitsung? f. covetousness, EPs 11836.

hæfen I. f. property, possessions. Æ. [Ger. II. f. 'haven,' port, Chr. III. = habe] hefen. IV. pp. of hebban.

hæfen-=hafen-; hæfenblæte=hæferblæte hæfene = hæfen II.

hæfer (e) m. he-goat.

hæferbite m. forceps, WW 19816

hæferblæte f? a bird? bittern? sea-gull? WW 11641; 36117.

hæfergāt = hæfer hæfern m. crab, WW.

hæfig = hefig; hæfne = hæfen

hæfreblete = hæferblete: hæfst v. habban. hæft I. m. bond, fetter : captive, slave, servant :

bondage, imprisonment, affliction,  $\mathbb{A}:(\pm)$ seizing, thing seized, CLPs 1236. [Ger. haft] II. n. 'haft,' handle, Lcd, WW; Æ. [Ger. heft] III. pp. of hæftan.

±hæftan to bind, fetter : arrest, detain, imprison: condemn, DR 19713. [Ger. heften] hæfte = hæft II.

hæfteclomm m. fetter, †Chr.942a.

+hæftednes f. captivity.

hæftedom m. slavery, captivity, Met 2565. hæften f. confinement, CHR 1095.

+hæftend m. prisoner, MFH 136.

hæftenēod = hæftnïed

hæftincel (e2) n. slave, WW. hæfting f. fastening, lock.

hæftlic captious, OEG.

hæftling m. prisoner, captive, Æ. hæftmēce m. hilted sword, B1457.

±hæftnes (v. MF165) = hæftednes

hæftneð = hæftnoð

±hæftnian to take prisoner : seize, detain. hæftnied (AO), (ē, ÿ; Æ) f. custody, imprisonment, bondage.

±hæftniedan to take captive, GD 13515.

hæftnïedling (ē2, y2) m. captive, ÆL. hæftniednes (y) f. captivity, NC299. hæitnoo m. confinement, imprisonment. hæftnung f. confinement, captivity. hæftnÿd (Æ)⊨hæftnïed hæftung f. fetter, MF (Vesp. D xiv). hæfő pres. 3 sg. of habban. hæfuc = hafoc; hæg- = hago-, hagu-, hege-

+hægan? to vex, harass? Ex 169 (GK). [ON] hā] +hæge n. enclosure, meadow, OEG; Mdf.

hæghāl safe and sound, DR. hæg-tes, -tis, -tesse f. witch, pythoness. hægðorn (Æ) = haguðorn

hægweard m. keeper of cattle in a common field, LL452[20].

hæh-=heah-; hæhtis=hægtes hæl n. omen, B 204.

hæl I. = hælu. II. adj. = hal

hæl-; hēl-=hel-; hāl-, hēl-hælan I. (±) to 'heal,' cure, save, CP, Lcd, Mt, Ps; $\stackrel{\cdot}{E}(+): greet, salute, GD 36<sup>27</sup>.$ +hæl! Hosanna! [hal] II. to castrate, LCD 3·18622.

+**hæld** = +**hield** 

hæle† m. man, hero.  $h\bar{\mathbf{z}}\mathbf{le} = h\bar{\mathbf{z}}\mathbf{lu}$ ;  $+h\bar{\mathbf{z}}\mathbf{led} = h\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{l}$ 

+hælednes f. healing, GD24711. hælend (ē) m. Saviour, Christ. ['healend'; Ger. heiland]

hælendlic wholesome, OEG 1538.

h**æ**let-=h $\bar{a}$ let-

hæleð† m. (nap. hæleðas, hæleð) man, hero, fighter, B. ['heleth'; Ger. held] hælethelm = heoloohelm

hælfter n. 'halter,' WW.

hælgere m. sanctifier, DR(a2). hælhiht full of corners. [healh I.]

hælig unstable, inconstant, Bo 1153, hæling f. 'healing,' Nic.

hælm = healm

hælnes f. salvation, safety, CP: sanctuary. ['healness']

hælnesgrið n. peace-privileges attaching to a sanctuary, LL471[19]. hælotid f. prosperous time, CHR 1065D.

hælsent (Cp484E) = hælsiend hælsere m. soothsayer, augur, Cp953A.

±hælsian to exercise augury, take omens,

foretell, prophesy, GL. [hæl] hæls-iend, -igend (a) m. soothsayer, augur.

hælsung I. f. augury, divination. hälsung I.

hæld, hældo f. 'health,' Æ: salvation, Lcd; E: healing, E.

hælu f. health, prosperity, safety, salvation,

hælubearn† n. Saviour, Christ.

hælwyrt f. 'pulegium,' pennyroyal, WW  $300^{24}$ .

 $h\bar{z}$ lynd =  $h\bar{z}$ lend

hæmæht (MkR 122) = hēahmiht

hæman to have intercourse with, cohabit with, hæst† I. violent, vehement. Æ,CP: marry, MtR.

hæmed (ē) n. (nap. hæmedru) cohabitation, Æ.CP : marriage.

hæmedceorl m. married man, LL. hæmedgemana m. matrimony, WW 44124.

hæmedlac n. coition, RD 433.

hæmedrim m. 'lenocinium,' OEG 5046. hæmedru v. hæmed.

hæmedscipe m. cohabitation, wedlock, OEG. hæmedding n. coition, cohabitation, ÆL:

marriage. hæmedwlf n. married woman. hæmere m. consort, bedfellow, Æ.

hæmet, hæmeð=hæmed; hæn⊨henn hænan I. to stone, Jn; Æ.

II. = hienan hænep (e) m. 'hemp,' Lcd, WW. [Ger.

hænfugel=hennfugol; hænn≒henn

h**ænðu** = hīenðo

+hæp, hæplic fit, convenient. +hæplicnes f. convenience.

hæpse f. 'hasp,' fastening, Æ.

hæpslan to 'hasp,' fasten, Æ. hæpte (pret. 3 sg.) jumped, ÆL3147 hær (ā, ē) n. 'hair,' Led; Æ: a hair, Æ,

 $Cp(\bar{e}), Mk.$ hær-=har-, hear-, her(e)-; hær-=hēr-

hære f. sackcloth of hair, Mt; A. ['haire'] +hære, +hærede hairy.

hæren of hair, Bl,Lcd. ['hairen']

hærenfagol sb. hedgehog, SPs 10319 (cp. hatte-f.).

hærfest (e) m. autumn, 'harvest'-time, A.Ct: AO: August, A10.185. h. handful handful of corn (a due belonging to the husbandman on an estate), LL450. [Ger. herbst] hærfestlic autumnal, Æ.

hærfestmonað m. 'harvest-month,' September, ÆGr 438.

hærfest-tid f., -tima m. autumn, harvesttime.

hærfestwæta m. autumn rain, AO 1027. hærgripa (ē; v. late) m. seizing by the hair,

LL611. hæriht hairy, WW 5138.

hæring m. 'herring,' Gl(ē), WW: Æ. hæringtima m. herring season, Ct.

hærloccas mp. locks of hair, HGl. ['hairlock']

hærn f. wave, tide: (†) sea, ocean.

hærnædl f. curling-pin, OEG 1200.

hærnflota m. ship, Gu 1307.

hærsceard n. hare lip, LcD. [Ger. hasenscharte]

hærsyfe (ē) n. 'hair-sieve,' A 9-264.

hæs f. 'hest,' bidding, behest, command, Æ. [hātan]

hæsel m. 'hazel' shrub, Gl, Lcd; Æ; Mdf.

hæselhnutu f. 'hazel-nut,' Gl, WW(a). hæsere m. master, lord, LkLR.

hæsl = hæsel

hæslen of hazel, Lcd. ['hazelen'] hæsp=hæpse; hæssuc=hassuc

adv. hæst-e.

·lice. II. f. violence, strife.

hafoccynn n. hawk-tribe, Æ.

hæswalwe (WW 728) = \*sæswealwe hæt m. 'hat,' Cp,AO; Æ. hæt pres. 3 sg. of håtan. ±hætan (ā) tr. to 'heat,' Shr,Lcd: intr. become hot, Gl. hætcole = hæðcole hæte f. heat, Æ, AO. [hāt] hæteru np. garments, ÆH. ['hater'] hæto = hætu; hæts (ÆL18350) = hægtes hætst pres. 2 sg. of håtan. hætt = hæt; hætte = hatte, v. hatan. hættende attacking. [hatian] hættian (e) to scalp, LL334,30,5. hætu (o², e²) f 'heat,' warmth, Bl, Mt, VPs; Æ: fervour, ardour, VHy. hæt I. mn. 'heath,' untilled land,waste, Ex; Mdf: heather, Gl, Lcd. II. = hæða hæða m. hot weather. hædberie f. whortleberry, Lcp. hædeole f. name of a plant, WW. hæden I. (e) 'heathen,' heathenish, pagan, Æ.Bl; AO,CP. II. m. gentile, heathen man (especially of the Danes), Æ, Mk. hædena m. heathen, LkR 2125. hædencyning m. heathen king, DA 54. hæbencynn n. heathen race, Gen 2546. hædendom m. 'heathendom,' false religion, LLhædensech n. heathen sacrifice? Jul. 53. hædenfolc n. heathen people, W 22312. hæðengield (i³, y³) n. idolatry : idol. hæðengilda (y³) m. idolater, Æ. hædenhere m. Danish army, CHR. hædenisc 'heathenish,' pagan, AO. hægennes f. heathenism, paganism, BH. ['heathenesse'] hædenscipe m. paganism, idolatry, Æ,Chr ['heathenship'] hæbenstyre m. heathen calf (the golden calf of the Israelites), PPs 10517. hæbfeld m. heath-land, Bo 3427. hæbiht heathy, KC.  $h \tilde{a} \tilde{b} \tilde{i} n = h \tilde{a} \tilde{b} e n$ hædstapa† m. heath-stalker, wolf, stag. [stæppan] hæðung f. heating, ÆH 1.286. [\*hætung] hæwen (e) blue, purple, azure. hæwengrene cerulean, WW 37923. hæwenhydele f. a plant, LcD. hafa, imperat. of habban; hafast, hafas= hæfst, hæfð pres. 2 and 3 sg. of habban. -hafa v. wan-h. hafala = hafela hafastu = hafast ðu hafecere m. 'hawker,' LL. hafela† (ea) m. head. hafelēst = hafenlēast hafen pp. of hebban. hafenian† to hold, grasp. [hebban] hafenleas destitute, needy, poor, Æ, WW. ['haveless'; hæfen]

hafenlëast f. want, poverty, Æ.

hafetian (i²) to clap, flap, Æ. hafoc (ea) m. 'hawk,' OET, Wyrd.

 $h\bar{a}fern = h\bar{a}fern$ 

hafocere m. hawker, WW 235°, hafocfugel m. hawk, LL(1621°), hafocwyrt f. a plant, LcD. hafola = hafela; -hafol(nes) v. wan-h. hafuc = hafoc hafudland (WW 14718) = heafodland haga I. m. hedge, enclosure, curtilage, WW; Mdf: fortified enclosure, B: homestead, house, Ct. ['haw'] II. m. 'haw,' WW 204<sup>20</sup>: trifle, WW138<sup>39</sup>; 269<sup>5</sup>. 'haw.' WW hagal=hagol hagaforn = haguforn; hage- = hago-+hagian (impers.) to please, suit. gif him (hine) to dam + hagige if he can afford hago- v. also hæg-, hagol (æ1, e1, a2, e2) m. 'hail,' Æ,Gen,Met, Ph: hail shower, Bo: name of the rune for h. hagolfaru (hægl-) f. hailstorm, WA 105. hagolian to 'hail,' AO (-gal-). hagolscur m. hail-shower. hagolstän m. 'hailstone,' Æ. hagorun (ea) f. spell, NAR 5014. hagospind (ea) n. cheek. [haga] hagosteald I. (hæg-, heh-) unmarried, in-dependent. II. m. unmarried man attached to a court, bachelor, young man, warrior, liege man. [Ger. hagestolz] III. n. celibacy, RD 2131. IV. (heh-) virgin, LL, NG. hagostealdhad (hæg-) m. unmarried state. hagostealdlic (heh-) virgin, DR 661. hagostealdmonn m. bachelor, warrior. hagostealdnes (heh-) f. virginity, N. hagu-=hagohaguforn (æ¹) m. 'hawthorn,' Gl,Mt,Lcd. ha ha interj. 'ha! ha!' ÆGr. hal = heal; hal = heal(h); hāl = hæl. ±hāl 'hale,' 'whole,' entire, uninjured, healthy, well, sound, safe, genuine, straightforward, Lcd, Mt; Æ, CP, wes Su h., h. westu, h. bēo ou hailf hālbære wholesome, salutary. halc (OET489) = healhhāleg, hāleg-=hālig, hālghālettan (æ) to greet, hail, salute. halettend m. middle finger (used in saluting), WW. halettung f. greeting, salutation. halfæst pious? healthy? RB726. hālga I. wk. form of adj. hālig. saint, Æ,Ct. ['hallow'] **hālgawaras** = hāligwaras ±hālgian to 'hallow,' sanctify, EJn: consecrate, dedicate, ordain, BH,Bl,Chr; Æ: reverence, †Hy: keep holy, Bl. +hälgigend m. sanctifier, DHy 642. ±hālgung f. 'hallowing,' consecration, BH. hälgungböc f. benedictional, NC299. hälgungram m. consecrated ram, Æ. hāli- = hālig-hālig 'holy,' consecrated, sacred, A,Lk: hālig 'holy,' consecrated, sacred, A,Lk: venerated, Æ,G,VPs : godly, saintly, CP, Mk. as sb. what is holy, MtL. adv. -lice.

HÄLIGAN hāligan I. to heal up, get well, CP. II.= ±hāmettan to house serfs, Ct, LL. hālgian hāligdæg m. holy day, Sabbath, MkL,LL. ['holiday'] hāllgdom m. holiness, righteousness, sanctity, E; CP: holy place, sanctuary, chapel, E: relics, holy things, LL: holy office, CP511. ['halidom'] hāligdomhūs m. 'sacrarium,' CM 818. häligern n. holy place, sanctuary. hāligmonat m. (holy month), September. halignes f. 'holiness,' sanctity, religion, Bl, Ps; Æ: holy place, sanctuary, CP, W: holy thing, relic. hāligportic m. sanctuary, CJVPs. hälig-rift, -ryft, -reft f. veil, Æ. hāligwæcca m. vigil-keeper, LL (22427). hāligwæter n. 'holy water,' BH. hālig-waras, -ware mp. saints, N. hāligweorc n. sanctuary, APs 737. halm = healmhālor† n? salvation. [hæl] halp = healp pret. 3 sg. of helpan. hals-=heals-; hals-=hælshäls f. salvation, CR 587? hālsere = hælsere halsgang (WW  $190^{32}$ ) = healsgund hālsian (±) (ēa) to adjure, call up, convoke, CP, Mt, OET, VPs: exorcise, 'halse' and also hælsian, healsian] hälsigend I. m. exorcist, Æ. II. = hælsigend halstān = healstān hālsung f. exorcism, LL. [v. 'halsing'] (v. also hælsung and healsung.) halswurdung f. thanksgiving for safety, Ex 581. [hāls] halt=healt; hald=heald II. hālwenda m. Saviour, Æ. hālwende healing, healthful, salutary, Æ, CP: sanctifying, Æ. halwendlic salutary, wholesome. adv. -lice, Æ,CP. hālwendnes f. salubrity, BH 2830.  $h\bar{a}lwynde = h\bar{a}lwende$ ham I. m? under-garment ('subucula,' OEG), WW. ['hame'] II. = hamm hām I. m. ds. hām 'home,' dwelling, house, Bl, Jn, LL; AO: manor, estate, hamlet, E, BH, Mt. II. adv. 'home,' homewards, Chr, Jn; Æ. III. 'cauterium,' A30.258; 33.390.hama m. covering, dress, garment: womb, 'puerperium,' v. OEG : slough of a snake, NC299: bridle? LCD 3.4212 (A 30.257). hāma m. cricket, WW. [Ger. heimchen] hāmcūð familiar, NG. hāmcyme m. home-coming, return, Æ. ['homecome'] hamele f. rowlock (only in phr. æt ælere hamelan for every oar, i.e. rower, CHR 1039E). [ON. hamla; v. also hā] hamelian to hamstring, mutilate,

hämfærelt n. going home, AO 14621. hamfæst resident, settled in or owning a house. Æ. hāmfaru f. attack of an enemy in his house. housebreaking: fine for housebreaking. LL2.5041 hämhenn f. domestic fowl, LcD 92a. +hamian to establish in a home? JnL p 1887. hāmlēas homeless, RD 409. hamm I. m. piece of pasture land, enclosure, dwelling, Ct; ÆL; Mdf. ['ham'] II. f. 'ham' (part of leg), Lcd, WW; Æ. +hammen studded with nails (of shoes)? GD3713. -hamod v. +fiðer-h. hamola (o1) mutilated person? ANS 98-127. to hamolan besciran to shave the beard off (as insult), LL68,35,3. hamor (o1, e2) m. 'hammer,' Jul, WW. hamorian (amer-) to beat out, forge, GPH396. hamorsecg m. hammer-sedge, LcD. hamorwyrt f. black hellebore, wall-pellitory, Lcd 1.374. ['hammerwort'] hāmscīr f. aedileship, GL. -hāmscvld v. riht-h. hāmsittend m. home-possessor. hämsittende living at home. hāmsīb m. return home. HL10273. hämsidian to return home, WW 11818. hämsöcn f. offence of attacking a man in his own house, LL: the franchise of holding pleas of this offence and receiving the penalties for it: the penalty itself, Ct. ['hamesucken'] hāmsteall m. homestead, Ct. ['homestall'] hāmstede m. 'homestead.' Ct. hamule (CHR 1039E) = hamele hamur = hamorhāmweard homewards, towards home, on the way home, Chr; Æ. ['homeward'] hāmweardes adv. 'homewards,' Chr. hamweordung f. ornament of a home, B2998. hāmwerod (eo², u³) n. household, BH 19122. hāmwerd (Æ) = hāmweard hamwyrt f. house-leek, Lcd. ['homewort'] han f. (boundary-)stone, BC. ['hone'] hana m. cock, Æ. [Ger. hahn] hanasang m. cock-crow, MH 416. hancred (æ) m. cock-crow, Æ. [crawan] hancredtid (o1) f. time of cock-crow, WW 41335. hand (o) f. (gds. handa) 'hand,' Jn, VPs, WW; AO,CP,Æ. brād h. palm. on h. gan to yield. on h. syllan to give a pledge: side (in defining position), A. swidre, winstre h. right, left, hand. on gehwædere h. on both sides: power, control, possession, charge, Ps,RB. on h. agiefan, to handa lætan to hand over (to). on handa sellan promise, bargain. tõ handa healdan hold Chr. (land) of another. on handa settan entrust, commit: agency, Ps, VPs: person regarded as holder or receiver of something.

hamer = hamor; -hamer v. clod-h.

HA

handæx f. 'dextralis,' a kind of axe, WW handscolut f. retinue, B.

22122 handbæftian (ea², a³) to lament, NG. handbanat m. slayer by hand, B.

handbell f. 'hand-bell,' Ct. handboe f. 'handbook,' manual, LL,WW.

handbona = handbana handbred n. palm of the hand, breadth of the

hand, ÆL. handelat n. towel, E. ['handeloth'] handcops m. handcuff, manacle.

handcræft m. manual skill, power of the hand, handicraft, Æ,LL. ['handcraft'] handewyrn f. hand-mill, Æ. [cweorn]

handdæda m. doer with his own hand, LL. handele = handle

+handfæstan to betroth.

handfæstnung (e2) f. joining hands in con-

firmation of a pledge, WW. handfull nf. 'handful,' Ep,LPs.

handgang m. imposition of hands: surrender. handgemaca m. companion in labour, ÆL

handgemöt† n. battle, B.

handgesceaft f. handiwork, GEN 455. handgesella (o¹) m. companion, B1481. handgesteallat m. companion, B.

handgeswing n. blow, stroke, EL115. handgeweald n. power, possession, PPs10530. handgeweore n. 'handiwork,' creation, E.Ps.

handgewinn manual labour, n. struggle, contest.

handgewrit n. handwriting, agreement, deed. handgewriten woven by hand, B1937. wridan

handgift f. wedding present, †Hy 1018. handgong = handgang

handgripe m. 'hand-grip,' B965?

handgrid n. peace, protection given by the king's hand, LL (v. 2.494). ['handgrith'] handhabbend red-handed (thief), LL 172[6].

handhæf m? n? burden, LkL 1146.

handhamur m. 'hand-hammer,' W W 4482. handhrægl n. napkin, towel, WW 1271.

handhrine m. touch, An 1022.

handhwil f. instant, Æ. ['handwhile'] handle f? 'handle,' Cp.

handlean† n. requital, recompense.

handleng(u) f. a hand's length, IM 12474. ±handlian to 'handle,' feel, Lcd; Æ: discuss, A8.304;308.

handlin n. hand-cloth, napkin.

handlinga adv. by hand, ÆL11247: hand to hand, at close quarters, E. ['handlings']

handlocen joined together by hand. handlung f. 'handling,' Æ.

handmægen† n. bodily strength.

handmitta = anmitta

handnægi m. finger-nail, LcD 125a.

handplega† m. fight, battle.

handprēost m. domestic chaplain, Æ. handræs m. onrush, attack, B 2072.

handrol famed for strength, Ex 247. handscalu = handscolu

handscyldig condemned to lose a hand, LL 471[13,1].

handseald given personally (by the king), LL 637[12].

handseax n. dirk, dagger, Æ. handselen 'mancipatio,' WW 44929.

handseten f. attestation, signature, ratification, Ct.

handsex = handseax; handslyht = andslyht handsmæll m. blow with the hand, 'alapa,'

JnLR 193. handspitel m. hand-shovel, spade.

handsporu f. claw, finger, B986. handstoe n. cuff, sleeve, v. ES38.352.

handswägelice adv. similarly, RB. [and-] handswyle m. swelling on the hand, WW  $205^{10}$ .

handtam tamed by hand, ÆL886.

handbegn m. retainer, servant.

handowealn, washing of the hands, WW 1469. handweore n. handiwork, Rd, LL. ['hand-

handworht made with hands.

handwundor n. marvel of handiwork, B 2768. handwyrm (o) m. a kind of insect, Cp, WW.

['handworm'] handwyrst f. wrist, WW. ['handwrist']

+hange (o) disposed, inclined to, RIM 42. hangelle f. appendix, RD 456.

hangen pp. of hon. hangian (±) (intr.) to 'hang,' be hanged, Æ:

CP: depend, rest on, Æ: (tr.) hang, suspend, hangra m. hanger, wooded slope, Mdf.

hangræd? (ES39·348)=hancred

hangwite? n. penalty for miscarriage of justice, EC. [v. 'hangwite'] har I. 'hoar,' An: hoary, grey, old, B,Jud,

Met, Wa. II. = hær

hara m. 'hare,' Ep; Æ. haranhige hare's foot (plant), Lcp.

haranspeccel viper's bugloss, WW 2996.

hāranwyrt = hārewyrt harasteorra m. dogstar, WW 19834.

hard = heard; härehune = härhune

hāre-wyrt, hāran- (LcD) f. a plant, 'colocasia, WW 1355.

hārhūne f. horehound.

hārian to become hoary or grey, Æ,Shr.

['hoar'] hārnes f. hoariness, WW. ['hoarness']

hārung f. hoariness, age, ÆGR 29514. härwelle, härwenge (Æ) hoary, grey-haired.

hārwengnes f. hoariness, old age, WW 19831. hās 'hoarse,' WW.

hāsæta m. oarsman, rower, Chr 1052e. [hā]

hasewa = haswa wk. form of hasu.

hāshrīman to sound harshly. hāsian to be or become 'hoarse,' Æ.

haslhnutu (WW) = hæselhnutu

hāsnes f. 'hoarseness,' WW; Æ.

['hassock'] hassuc m. coarse grass, KC. hässwege sounding hoarsely, GPH 391.

hasu† (ea) dusky, grey, ashen. hasufag grey, ashen, RD 121, hasupad grey-coated, †CHR 937. haswigfeore† grey-feathered. hat [S62] I. 'hot,' flaming, Gu,Lcd; Æ,CP, AO: fervent, excited, Bl: intense, violent, An, Gu, Ph: inspiring? attractive? SEAF 64. II. n. heat, fire. III.  $(\pm, \text{ not } + \text{ in } N)$  n. promise, vow, LkL; CP. +hata m. enemy, WW 39330. ±hātan7 active pret. hē(h)t, hē(h)ton; passive pret. (origly, pres.) hatte (CP, Mt)to command, direct, bid, order, A.Ct: summon, Dan: vow, promise, Jul: (w. nom. = voc.) name, call, AO; CP: be called, ['hight'] hate adv. hotly, fervidly, Æ. ['hot'] hatheort (ya) I. n. anger, rage. wrathful, furious, passionate, Æ,CP ardent, whole-hearted. adv. -lice. hatheorte f. = hatheort I. +hātheortian to become angry. hatheorines f. rage, fury, mania, Æ,CP: zeal, fervour. ±hathlertan (i, y) to become angry, CP. hāthige m. anger, PPs 897. hāthort (KGL) = hātheort hat-ian, -igan to 'hate,' treat as an enemy, CP; Æ. hātian to be or get 'hot,' VPs. hatigend m. enemy, ÆGR 2058. hätigende becoming hot, LcD. hatigendlic hateful, ÆL3605. +hätland n. promised land, BH 3468. hatol hostile, bitter, Æ, WW(KGl). ['hatel'; cp. hetol] hātte v. hātan. hattefagol sb. hedgehog, APs 1038 hæren-f.). hatung f. hatred, LPs; Æ. ['hating'] hātung f. heating, inflammation, LCD. hatwende hot, burning, Ex 74. +haverian = heavorian hatolita m. elbow, LcD 99a. -hawe v. earfoo-h. hāwere m. spectator, CP 22917. ±hawian to gaze on, view, look at, notice, Æ,CP. hawung f. observation, AS. hē m., hēo f., hit n. (pers. pron.) 'he,' she, it; pl. they: (reflex. pron.) himself, herself, itself. hēa I. np. and nsm. (wk.) of heah adj. II. = hēah adv. III. = hīe, hī, nap. of hē. hēa-=hēah-; heador=heador hēador, hēadēor;⊨hēahdēor hēaf m. mourning, lamentation, wailing, AO.  $[=h\bar{e}of]$  $h\bar{e}afd - = h\bar{e}afod$ heafdian to behead. hēafed = hēafod; heafela = hafela hëafian (Æ) = hëofian hēaflic sad, grievous, BL1236. heafo (B2478) nap. of hæf. heafoc = hafoc

hēafod n. gs. hēafdes 'head,' Æ, JnR, VPs. heafdes Solian to forfeit life: top, OET: source, origin : chief, leader, CP,Chr : capital (city), AO. hēafodæcer (afu) m. chief field. WW 14719. hēafodædre f. cephalic vein, LcD 95b. hēafodbān n. skull, LcD. hēafodbēag m. crown, Bo 11223. heafodbend m. diadem, crown: head-bond, fetter about the head, Æ. hēafodbeorg f. helmet, B1030. heafodbeorht with a splendid, shining head,  ${
m Rp}\,20^{2}$ . heafodbiscop m. high priest, Æ. hëafodbolla m. skull. heafodbolster n. pillow. hēafodbotl n. ancestral seat, Ct. II. (±) heafodburh f. chief city, Æ, AO. : hēafodclāv n. head-cloth, head-dress, WW; ['headcloth'] heafodcwide m. important saying, LL: chapter, DR. heafodcyrice f. cathedral, LL. heafodece m. headache, Æ. hēafodfrætennes (e3) f. hairpin, ornament for the hair, WW. hēafod-gemæcca, -gemaca (CP) m. mate, companion, fellow-servant. heafodgerim n. number by heads, greatest number, Jud 309. hēafodgetel n. cardinal number, ÆGR 2838. hēafodgewæde n. face-covering, veil, Æ,W. hēafodgilt m. deadly sin, capital offence, LL 380[2]. hēafodgimm † m. head's gem, eye. hēafodgold n. crown, PPs,W. hēafodhær n. hair of the head, WW. (cp. heafodhebba m. beginning, A8-304: prime mover, ÆL23<sup>365</sup>. hēafodhrægl (u²) n. head-dress, Sc74². heafodhriefo f. scurfiness of the head, LCD 85b. heafodiht (e3) with a head or tuft. hēafodleahter m. capital crime, deadly sin, hēafodlēas 'headless,' WW; Æ. hēafodlic capital, deadly (crime), ['headly'] hëafodling m. equal, fellow-servant, MtL(ud). ['headling'] hëafodlond n. strip of land in a field, left for turning a plough, Ct; WW. ['headland' hēafod-mæg†, -magat m. near bloodrelation. hēafodmann m. 'head-man,' leader, captain, WW; Æ. hēafodmynster n. church, cathedral. heafodpanne f. skull, Mt. ['headpan'] hēafodport m. chief town, CHR 1086. hēafodrīce n. empire, AO 5831. hēafodsār m. pain in the head, Lcd. hēafodsīen† f. (eyesight), eye. hēafodslæge (u2) m. head of a pillar, WW

37615.

heahfæsten n. fortified town, city.

heahflod m. deep water, high tide.

HEAF MÆL hēafodsmæl 'capitium,' part of a woman's hēahfore f. 'heifer,' E,BH,WW. dress, WW 276<sup>18</sup>; 369<sup>19</sup>. hēahfrēa† m. high lord. hëatodstede m. chief place, AO: high place, hēahfrēols m. great festival, LL344[47]. heahfreolsdæg m. great feast day, LL 252[25]. sacred place, LL470[3,5]. hēahfrēolstīd f. great festival, LL252[22,2]. hēafodstől m. capital, AO. hëahfru (WW) = hëahfore heafodstow f. place for the head, BH3243. hēahfyr n. towering flame, WHALE 22. hēafodswīma m. dizziness, GEN 1568. hēahgæst m. Holy Ghost, CR358,  $h\bar{e}afods\bar{v}n = h\bar{e}afods\bar{e}n$ hēafodsynn (ā1) f. deadly sin, W 29025. hēahgealdor n. charm, PPs 574. healodoweal n. washing of the head, WW hëahgerëla m. high sheriff, chief officer, proconsul, prefect, Æ.  $146^{8}$ . heafodwære m. pain in the head, Led; WW. hēahgesamnung f. principal synagogue, ['headwark'] Mk 522. heafodweard I. f. watch over the head? B 2909: hēahgesceaft f. noble creature, GEN 4. hēahgesceap n. fate, B3084. body-guard, LL444[1]. ['headward'] II. III. f. chapter. hëahgestrëon† n. rich treasure. m. chief protector, leader. heafodwind m. chief wind (E, S, W or N heangetimbrad high-built, SAT 29. wind), LcD 3.274. heangetimbrut npl. lofty edifice. heangebring n. whelming flood, RD427. hēafodwīsat m. chief, director. hēafodwöð f. voice, RD93. hēahgedungen = hēahdungen heafodwund f. wound in the head, LL20[44]. hēahgeweorc n. excellent work. heahgnornung† f. deep grief. hēafodwylm m. tears, EL 1133; burning pain heahgod m. Most High, God, PPs 562. in the head. hēafodwyrhta m. chief workman, ÆH 2.530. hēahgræft carved in bas-relief, WW 3489. hēahhād m. holy orders, LL(3348). hēahhelm loftily crested, ZDA 33·238. heafola = hafela; hēafre = hēahfore hēafsang m. dirge, WW 43022. [hēofan] heafu (B1862) nap. of hæf. hēahhēolode (ēh-) f. elecampane, LCD 28b. heafuc (VPs) = hafoc; heafud = heafod hēahheort proud. DA 540. hēag≒hēah; heaga-=hagohēahhlið† n. high hill. hēage (E) = hēah adv.heahhwiolod (e1) having high wheels, WW heago-=hago-, hagu-; hēagum v. hēah.  $140^{32}$ hēah I. (ē) gsm. hēas, asm. hēan(n)e, gp. hëahhylte n? high wood? Ct. hēar(r)a, dp. hēagum, hēam, comp. hīerra hëahhyrde m. archimandrite, head abbot, (ē, ēah, ĭe, ÿ); sup. hīehst (ēa, ē, ÿ) 'high,' OEG 910. tall, lofty, E.BH, Lcd, VPs, etc. : high-class, hēahhyrne = ēaghyrne exalted, sublime, illustrious, important, CP, hēahlæce m. learned physician, MH. VPs: proud, haughty: deep: right (hand).heahland n. mountainous country. II. adv. 'high,' aloft, ÆGr. hēahlārēow m. head teacher, WW. hēahaltāre m. high altar, W. hēahlēce = hēahlæce hēahbeorg m. mountain, PPs 944. hëahleornere n. high teacher, master, OEG hēahbiscop m. archbishop, pontiff: (Jewish) 910. high priest, HL 10430. **hēahlic** = hēalie hēahbliss f. exultation, PPs 118111. hëahlufe† f. great love. hēahboda m. archangel, CR 295. hëahmægen n. great force : power, virtue, heahburg f. chief city, metropolis: (†) town ÆL. hëahmæsse f. high mass. on an eminence. hēahcāsere m. emperor, †Hy 760. hēahmæssedæg m. high-mass day, NC300. hēahcleofa m. principal chamber. heahmiht f. high authority, great might. hēah-clif n. nap. -cleofu high cliff. hēahmod† high spirited, exultant : proud, heahcræft m. high skill, Rp 364. haughtu. hēahcræftiga m. architect. hëahmodnes f. pride, CP3011. heaheyning† m. high king, God. hëahmunt m. mountain. hēahdēor n. stag, deer. hēahnama m. most exalted name, †Hy718. hēahdēorhund (hēador-) m. stag-hound. hēahnes (在)=hēanes; hēahra v. hēah. hēahdēorhunta m. stag-hunter, Ct. heahrecedt n. high building, temple. hēahdiacon m. archdeacon. hēahrodor m. high heaven, GEN 151. hēah-eald\* superl. -yldest (CM 36) excellent, hēahrūn = hagorūn hëahsacerd m. high or chief priest. distinguished. hēah-ealdor, -ealdormann m. ruler, patrician. hēahsæl† f. great happiness. hēahsævēof? m. chief pirate, WW. heahengel m. archangel, Æ. heahfæder m. patriarch, Æ,CP: God. heahsangere m. chief singer, BH 3143. heahlæst permanent, immutable, WID 143. heahsceada m. chief pirate, OEG8228.

[scaoa]

hēahscēawere (ē1) m. 'pontifex,' DR 211.

HEAHSCIREMAN hēahscīreman (ē1) m. 'procurator,' DR 1936. + healdung f. keeping. hēahseld n. rostrum, throne. hēahsele m, high hall, B647. **hēahsetl** n. exalted seat, throne, judgment-seat,  $\mathcal{L}$ ,  $JnL(e^1)$ . [v. 'settle'] hēahsomnung (MkL; ē1) = hēahgesamnung hēahstēap very high, GEN 2839. hēahstede m. high place, B285. hēahstein† having a high prow. hēahstræt m. highway, Ct. ['high street'] heahstrengou f. strength, PPs 1077. hēahsunne (ē¹) adj. mp. very sinful, MkR 2¹⁵. hēahsynn f. deadly sin, crime. hëahtid f. festival, holy day, LL. ['high tide 1 hēahtimber m. lofty building, CRA 45. hëahtrëow f. solemn compact, Ex 388. heahdearf f. great need, PPs 117. hēah begen m. chief officer, captain, Æ: apostle, Æ: angel. hēahvegnung f. important function, Ex 96. hēah vēod (ē1) f. great people. hēahorēa m. great terror, Gen 2545. hēahorymmt m., hēahorymnest f. great glory. $h\bar{e}ah\delta u\dagger = h\bar{e}h\delta u$ hëahoungen of high rank, illustrious, AO. hēahwēofod n. high altar, WW 18621. hēahweorc = hēahgeweorc hēahwita m. high councillor, CHR 1009. hēahyldest v. hēaheald. heal = (1) healh; (2) heall I. heal (BL) = hal hēala m. hydrocele, CP655. healærn n. hall-building, B78. heald I. n. protection, Chr 1036; KC. ['hold'; =hield] II. sloping, inclined, bent. +**heald** = + hield healdan? (a)  $(\pm)$  (tr. and intr.) to 'hold' ('i-hald'), contain, hold fast, grasp, retain, possess, inhabit, Æ, Chr; CP. tō handa h. hold (land, etc.) of another :  $(\pm)$  curb, restrain, rule, reign,  $Chr, CP: (\pm)$  keep, guard, preserve, foster, cherish, defend, A.Bl, Mt, Ps; AO: withhold, lock up: maintain, uphold, support, Æ, LL: regard, observe, fulfil, do, practise, Bl; Æ: take care, CP: celebrate, hold (festival): hold out (intr.), last. ongēan h. resist: proceed, go: treat, behave to, bear oneself. +healddagas mp. kalends, WW 17627. +healde contented? careful? v. MF162. healdend m. protector, guardian, ruler, king, lord, God. +healdendgeorn continent, DR 45<sup>10</sup>?(a<sup>1</sup>). healdiend 'custodiens,' EPs 1149. ±healdnes f. keeping, observance, BH: guard, watch, APs382. healdsum (hal-) sufficient, ANS 129-25. +healdsum provident, economical, frugal, CP: chaste, continent, ÆL. ±healdsumnes f. keeping, observance, de-

nence, chastity.

hēalēce (GL) = hēahlæce healede suffering from hydrocele, ruptured, healf (a) I. adj. 'half,' A,Ct,Jud,Lcd; Æ, AO. Sridde h., etc. = two and a half, etc. [Ger. drittehalb] II. (a) f. half, Æ,G,Chr: side, Gl(a), Mt, Ct; E, AO: part, CP. healfclæmed half-plastered, HL17267. healfclungen (a1) half-withered, Cp 265s. healfelypigende adj. semi-vowel, ÆGR. healf-cwic, -cucu half dead, AO,CP. healfdead half-dead, LcD. healfeald (a1) half-grown, LcD 92a. healffede lame, GPH 396. healffreo half-free, W1714E. healfhar somewhat hoary, A8.449 healfheafod n. front part of the head, ÆGR healfhrüh half-rough, WW 15214. healfhunding m. cynocephalus, NAR. healthwit somewhat white, WW 1637. healfhyd half a hide (of land), LL460[7,1]. healfmann m. 'halfman,' ÆGr 27. healfmare half a mark (v. marc). healfpenigwurð n. halfpenny-worth, LL, W. healfread reddish, WW 14935. healfscyldig partially guilty, ZDA 31.23. healfsester m. half a 'sester' (measure of bulk), WW4444. [L. sextarius] healfsineweast semicircular, WW 17928. healfslæpende half-asleep, LV3; MH1381. healfsoden half-cooked. healfter = hælfter healftryndel n. hemisphere, WW 1407. healfunga to a certain extent, partially, imperfectly, E,CP. healfwudu m. field-balm, LcD 44b. healgamen m. social enjoyment, B1066. healgian = halgian healh m. (? n. at LHy631) (nap. halas) corner, nook, secret place, CP, Guth, WW: corner of land left by the stream in a river valley, Ct (v. Mdf). ['hale'] healhihte having many angles, OEG121. hēasic (ē) high, elevated, exalted, lofty, sublime, Æ; CP: deep, profound, intense, Æ,CP: lordly, noble, great, illustrious, distinguished, Æ; CP: proud, haughty egregious, heinous, W. adv. lice highly, aloft, AE: in or to high position or rank, loftily, BH: intensely, very, B'. ['highly'] heallenes f. sublimity, majesty, Æ. heall I. f. 'hall,' dwelling, house, B, Mt; Æ, CP. II. = healh.III. rock, OEG4111. heallic palatial. heallreaf n. wall-tapestry, Ct. heallwährift n. wall-tapestry, Ct. healm I. (a, æ) m. 'haulm,' stalk, straw, Lcd, MtL, VPs : 'culmen,' thatched roof? land? LL116[61]. II. = helm healmstrēaw n. stubble, SPs 8214. votion, Æ: custody, preservation: contihealoc = holehealp pret. 3 sg. of helpan.

healreced n. hall-building, B68.

['halse'; Ger. hals]

healsbeagt m. collar, necklace.

healsheorg f. neck-armour, OEG.

hēalsboc f. phylactery, G. [hāls] healsbrynige corslet, v. OEG 2418,

healsfæst adj. as a slave, GEN 2238.

healsfang n. fine prescribed in substitution for capital and other punishments, preferential share of the 'wergeld,' LL (v. 2.489).

['halsfang']

healsgebedda f. beloved bedfellow, consort, wife, B63.

healsgund (a1) m. neck-tumour, LcD, WW.

healsian to entreat earnestly, beseech, implore, AO,CP. [v. also hālsian, hælsian] healsiendlic (a) that may be intreated, SPs

8913. adv. -lice importunately.

healsittend† m. sitter in hall. healsleder n. reins, OET 522,

healsmæged f. beloved maid, GEN 2155.

healsmyne m. necklace, Æ. [mene] healsod (a1; e2) mn. head-cloth.

healsome f. neck-tumour, LcD 132b.

healsrefeder (a1) f. feathers of a pillow, down, RD 4186. [cp. OHG. halsare 'cervical']

heals-scod, -ed = healsod

healstan (a) m. small cake, WW.

healsung f. prayer, supplication, conjuring, entreaty. [v. 'halse' and also halsung and hælsung]

healsunggebed (a) n. litany.

healsungtima (a) m. time of supplication, NC299.

healswære m. pain in the neck, LcD 113a. healswrida m. necklace, RD54,

healswyrt (a) f. a plant, daffodil? 'epicurium, heardlienes f. austerity. auris leporis,'

wort' healt (eo) 'halt,' limping, lame, AO.

healt- = heald.

healtian to 'halt,' limp, CP, VPs(a); Æ hesitate, ÆL1898: fall away, BH.

healdegn+ m. hall-officer.

healwudu m. woodwork of hall, B1317. hēam v. hēah.

hēam-ol, -ul miserly, frugal, Cp.

hēamolscipe m. miserliness, NC 300.

hean I. lowly, despised, poor, mean, abject, B, VPs; Æ, AO. ['hean'] adv. heane. hearg (æ, e) nap. heargas, e m. temple, altar, II. v. heah. III. (±) to raise, exalt, extol, sanctuary, idol, AO, CP: grove? Az 110. BH. [=\*hien, hyn; 'high']

hēanes f. 'highness,' A(hēah-), CP: something high, high place, height, Mt(heah-),

VPs. on heanissum in the highest, 'in heargtræf (æ1) n. idol-temple, B175. excelsis,' Æ: excellence, sublimity, CP: high rank.

hēanhād m. difficulty, WW.

hēanlic ignominious, abject, poor, AO.

hēanmod† downcast, depressed, sad.

hëannes I. (ē) f. treading down, NG. II.= hēanes

hēanspēdig poor, CRA 26.

heals (a) m. neck, Gen: prow of a ship. heap mf. (of things) 'heap,' Cp,CP: host, crowd, assembly, company, troop, band, Bl; E.CP.

±heaplan to 'heap' up, collect, bring together. accumulate, Lk.

hēapmælum adv. by companies, in troops. flocks, Æ,CP; AO. ['heapmeal']

heapum adv. in heaps, in troops.

heapung i. heap, BH. ['heaping'] hear- (N) = heor-

hēara = hēahra (v. hēah) hearenung = heorenung

heard (a) 'hard,' harsh, severe, stern, cruel (things and persons), B,Bl,Cr,Mt,Lcd : strong, intense, vigorous, violent, B.Bl : hardy, bold, B; AO.

heardcwide m. harsh speech, abuse (or ? hearmowide), CR 1444.

hearde adv. 'hard,' hardly, firmly, very severely, strictly, vehemently, A: exceedinglu, greatly, Æ.

heardecg I.† sharp of edge. II. f. sword,

 $E_{L}758.$ 

heardhara m. a fish, mullet? Cp.

heardheaw chisel, Cp408c.

heardheart hard-hearted, Æ: stubborn, obstinate, Æ.

heardheartnes f. hard-heartedness, Æ,CP. heardhicgende† brave.

±heardian to be or become hard, Lcd: harden, ['hard']

hearding + m. bold man, hero.

heardlic severe, harsh, terrible : excessive. adv. lice harshly, resolutely, severely, sternly : stoutly, bravely, Æ : excessively : hardly ('paulatim,' 'tractim'), ES42.174.

Lcd, WW; OEG. ['hals- heardmod brave, bold, over-confident, Æ: obstinate, ÆL36326.

heardmodnes f. obstinacy, ÆH 1.25218. heardnebba m. raven, ÆH 2·14415.

heardness, 'Ep, Mt, Lcd, RB.

heardra (OEG) = heardhara heardræd firm, constant, GEN 2348.

heardsælig unfortunate, unhappy.

heardsælnes f. calamity, AO 10417.

heardsæld f. hard lot, calamity, unhappiness: misconduct, wickedness, CP.

heardwendlice strictly, BH 36515.

heargeard (herh-) m. dwelling in the woods, Wif 15.

hearglic (h) idolatrous, WW 2362.

heargweard m. temple-warden. priest

(herig.), An 1126. hearh⊨hearg

adv. hearm (e) I. m. damage, 'harm,' injury, evil, affliction, B,Gen; Æ,CP: grief, pain, Gen: insult, calumny. II. adj. harmful, malig-

nant, evil. hēarm = hrēam HEARMA 151 HEFELD hearma m. shrew-mouse? weasel? OET (Cp headugrim+ fierce. headulac† n. battle-play, battle. [OHG. harmo] hearmascinnen made of weasel skins? CHR headulind f. shield of linden wood, †CHR 1075p. hearmberg (æ) m. grave, Rune Casket. hēadulīdende† m. seafaring warrior. headumære famed in battle, B2802. hearmcwalu f. great suffering, CR 1609. hearmcweodelian (VPs) wv.=hearmcweoan headuræs† m. onrush, attack. hearmewevan<sup>5</sup> to speak evil of, revile, NG. heagureaf n. war-gear, B401. hearmewedend (e1) m. slanderer, JPs 714. headurinc† m. warrior. hearmewiddian to calumniate, Bo. headuroit famed in war, brave. headusceard? dinted in war, B2830? (or hearmcwide† m. calumny, blasphemy: heavy sentence, curse. ? headuscearp battle-sharp). hearmewidol evil-speaking, slanderous, A. headusēce wounded, B2754. hearmcwidolian (eo<sup>2</sup>, e<sup>3</sup>) to calumniate, headusigel m. sun, Rp 7216. Ps 118122 headusteapt towering in battle. hearmcwidolnes f. slander, EPs 118134. headuswatt m. blood of battle. hearmdæg m. day of grief, B3153. headusweng m. battle stroke, B2581. headutorhi clear as a battle-cry, B2553. hearmedwitt n. grievous reproach. hearm-ful, -fullic hurtful, noxious. headuwæd f. armour, B39. headuweorc n. battle-deed, B2892. -hearmgeorn v. un-h. headuwerig weary from fighting, Wald217. hearmheortnes f. murmuring, complaint, WW51116 headuwyim† (æ3, e3) m. fierce flame. hearmian to 'harm,' injure, Æ. hēaum = hēagum dp. of hēah. heirmleost n. elegy, lamentation. +heaw n. gnashing, grinding. hearmlic harmful, grievous, A. hēaw-=hēw-(hēawi, Cp303c=hēwen) ±hēawan' to 'hew,' hack, strike, cleave, cut, cut down, kill, Æ,BH,Chr,Jud,LL: make hearmloca† m. prison : hell. hearmplega m. fight, strife, GEN 1898. by hewing, A. æftan h. to slander, W 1604. hearnscada m. terrible enemy, B766. hearmscearut f. affliction, punishment, heawen (K) = heofon penalty. [sceran] -hēawere v. hrider-, wudu-h. -hebba v. hēafod·h. hearmslege m. grievous blow, CR 1435. ±hebban<sup>6</sup> (æ) pres. 3 sg. höf, pl. höfon, pp. hearmspræc f. calumny, WW 1983. hearmstæf† m. harm, sorrow, tribulation. hafen (hæfen) (wk. forms in LWS, pret. hefde, pp. hefod) to 'heave,' raise, lift, lift hearmtan m. shoot of sorrow, Gen 992. hearps (æ) f. 'harp, 'Æ, VPs; CP. up, exalt, Æ,B,Bl,Ps; CP : intr. rise, hearpenægel m. plectrum. W 1003. hearpere (a) m. harper, Bo, Ln; Æ, CP. hebbe = hæbbe v. habban. hearpestre f. (female) harper, WW 190°. -hebbe, -hebbing v. ūp-h. hebbendlic exalted, DR 18114. hearpesureng m. 'harp-string,' ApT. hearpian to 'harp,' Bo; Æ. hebeld = hefeld; heben = heofon hearpnægel = hearpenægel heber = hæfer: hebuc = hafoc hearpsang m. psalm, WW 12940. hecc=hæc; heced=hacod hearpslege m. plectrum (instrument for hēcen n. kid, ES35-332; NC357. striking the harp), OEG : harp-playing. hecg (CHR547E?) = hege hearpsweg m. sound of the harp, BLPs 1503. hecga-spind, -swind = hagospind hearpung i. 'harping,' Bo. ±hēdan I. (w. g.) to 'heed,' observe, B,LL; hearra† (æ, e, ie, eo) m. lord, master, Chr(æ), Æ: look after, care for, guard, protect, take

['her'; Ger. herr] hëarra = hëahra (v. hëah) hearstepanne = hierstepanne hēarsum = hiersum

heascan = hyscan; heasu = hasu heavo-=heavo-(=war)heafort n. restraint, confinement. ±headorian (e2) to shut in, restrain, control.  $h\bar{e}abrym = h\bar{e}ahbrymm$ 

headubyrne† f. war-corslet. headudeort bold, brave.

headuiremmende fighting, EL 130. headufyr† n. cruel fire.

heart (NG)⊨heord, heorot

-hearwa v. Sigel-h.; hēas v. hēah.

headugeong young in war, Fin 2. headuglemm m. wound got in battle, RD 573. hefeld m. weaver's beam, Gl. [v. 'heald']

charge of : obtain, receive, take, E. II .= hvdan

hedclas m. a coarse, thick, upper garment like a chasuble, LcD 1.34617. hēddern (ȳ) n. storehouse. hëde pret. 3 sg. of hëgan.

heden m. robe, hood, chasuble, LL. hedendlic captious, OEG 3208. adv. -lice, WW 1991.

hefaldian = hefeldianheide I. (VPs) = hæfde pret. 3 sg. of habban.

II. v. hebban. hele (æ) m. weight, burden, Æ: 'mina, talentum,' GPH 396.

heleful severe, RB4918. hereg=hefig

±hefeldian (a2) to fix the weft, begin the web, held I. = hyld, hyldo. II. = hield GL.

hefeldőræd m. thread (for weaving), GL. hefelgyrd (e3) f. 'liciatorium,' weaver's shuttle, GL.

hefe-lic, -lice = hefig-lic, -lice

hefen I. (2) f. burden, load? RB4913. heofon

hefetime = hefigtime

here's pres. 3 sg. of hebban. hefgian = hefigian

hefig (æ) 'heavy,' Met, Mt: important, grave, severe. serious, grievous, Ps, LL. [hebban] adv. hefige, Ps.

 $\pm$ hefigian to make heavy, VPs: weigh down, oppress, afflict, grieve, BH,CP,Mt: aggravate, increase : become heavy, depressed, weakened, CP,Gu. ['heavy']

hefiglic weighty, serious, severe, burdensome, grievous, sad, Æ. adv. lice, Æ, CP, G. ['heavily']

hefigmod oppressive, ERPs 544.

hefignes (a) f. 'heaviness,' weight, burden, affliction, MtL; CP: dulness, torpor, Bo(x).

hefigtyme (i3) grievous, severe, troublesome, helleceasi m. jaws of hell, An 1702. oppressive, Æ. [tēam]

hefigtýmnes f. trouble, Æ.

hefod wk. pp., hefo pres. 3 sg. of hebban.

hefon = heofon; heft-=hæfthefug = hefigu pl. of hefig, CP2851.

hēg=hīeg

meeting).

hegdig = hygdig

hege (ea) m. 'hedge,' fence, Æ,Gl; Mdf. hegeclife f. hedge-clivers, Lon 20a.

hegegian = hegian

hegehymele f. hop-plant, WW 3025, hegel (VPs) = hægl, hagol

hegeræw f. 'hedgerow,' KC(e3),

hegerlie f. cleavers, goose grass, Lcd. ['hairif'] hellehinca m. hell-limper, devil, An 1173. hegesähl m. hedge-stake, GD 2428.

hegessugge hedge-sparrow, WW. sucga: 'haysugge'

±hegian to fence in, hedge, enclose, Sc. grep h. to cut a grip, LL455[13]. ['hay']

hēgnes = hēanes

hegstæf m. fence, enclosure, WW 20531.

hegstald-=hægsteald-

hēh (VPs, N), hēh-=hēah, hēah-

+hëhan (VHy)=hëan III.

he he indicates laughter, ÆGr. ['he']

hehstald, hehstald- = hagosteald, hægsteald- hellesead m. pit of hell. heht pret. 3 sg. of hatan.

hēhou=hiehou; +heige (KGL8340)=+hæge hēista = hēhsta v. hēah.

hělweg m. highway? EC130'. hel==hell

hēla (æ) m. 'heel,' JnL,Lcd,OET,WW.

±helan4 to conceal, cover, hide, AO, VPs; CP. ['hele'; Ger. hehlen]

hēlan I. (oe) to calumniate, MtR 544. II.= hælan I.

heldan = hieldan

helde I. f. tansy, Lcd, WW; Æ. ['helde'] II. = hyldo

hele f. subterfuge, LL(32017), ['hele']

hele- = helle-, ele-; helend = hælend II.= helerung = heolorung; hele = hæle = helf- = healf-, hielf-

helfan to halve, Cp 303B? (herbid). helgod = hellgod ; helhrune = hellerune

±helian to conceal, cover, hide, Æ,LL. ['hele'] hēlic, hēlīce = hēahlic, hēalīce

A,Bl,Mt: oppressive, hell f. Hades, Æ,VPs: 'hell,' infernal regions, place of torment, Gehenna, Bo,RB; AO.CP,Æ. [helan]

hellbend mf. bond of hell, B3072. hellcniht m. devil, demon, ÆL3372. hellcræft m. hellish power, An 1104.

hellcund of hell, W 25415. hellcwalut f. pains of hell. helldort n. gate of hell,

hellebealu n. hell-bale, CR 1427.

hellebröga m. terror of hell, LPs. hellebryne m. hell-fire, Jud, W.

hellecægan pl. keys of hell, MFH 128.

hellecinn n. hellish race, CR 1620.

helleclamm m. hell-bond, GEN 373. helledeofol† mn. devil.

helle-dort n., -durut f. gate of hell.

helleflör m. floor of hell, courts of hell, SAT 70.

hellefÿr n. hell-fire. ±hegan† to perform, achieve : hold (a hellegæst† (a3) m. spirit of hell.

hellegrand m. and so of hell, ÆH1.288. hellegrand m. and so of hell.

hellegrut m. pit of hell, OEG684. hellegryre m. horror of hell, SAT433.

helle-hæftt, -hæftat, -hæftlingt m. prisoner of hell, devil.

helleheaf m. wailings or howlings of hell, GEN 38.

[cp. Ger. hinken]

hellehund m. hell-hound, KC3.35018. hellehüs n. hell-house, Gu 649.

hellelic = hellic

helleloc n. hell-prison, GD 32530.

hellemægen n. troop of hell, MFH 166. hellemere m. Stygian lake, WW.

hellenid m. torments of hell, Gen 775.

hellerune f. pythoness, sorceress, Æ. hellesceale m. devil, SAT 133.

hellescea∛a = hellscea∛a

hellesüsl n. hell-torment, A. helledegn (hel-)† m. devil.

hellewite n. hell-pains, torment, A.

hellewitebroga m. horror of hell-torment, W 15124.

hellstren f. hellish crime, PART 6.

hellfüs† bound for hell.

hellgedwing n. confinement in hell, GEN 696. hellgod n. god of the lower world.

hellheort terrified, NC301.

? two words).

hellic hellish, Æ. ['hellick']

hellsceada m. hell-foe, devil : 'infernus.' hell-træf, nap. -trafu n. devil's temple, An 1693.

helltrega m. hell-torture, GEN 73.

hell-waran, -ware mp., -waru fp. dwellers in hell, Æ.

hellwerod n. host of hell, W.

hellwiht (hel-) fn. devil, W1862.

helm m. protection defence, covering, crown, AE,Rd: summit, top (of trees), AE,Bo,WW; $CP: helmet, Cp, WW: (\dagger) protector, lord.$ ['helm']

helma m. 'helm,' rudder, Bo,Cp,WW; Æ. helm-bære, .berende leafy.

helmberend m. + helmeted warrior.

±helmian (y) to cover, crown, An: provide with a helmet, ÆGr. ['helm'; 'i-helmed']

-helmig v. leaf-h.

helmiht leafy, WW 3955; 49328.

helmweard (holm-) m. pilot, An 359.

hēlo = hælu; helor = heolor help (y) fm. 'help,' succour, aid, AO,B,Bl. helpan³ (w. g. or d.) to 'help,' support,

succour, Æ,CP,Ct,G,LL,Ps: benefit, do good to, Lcd(intr.),LL: cure, amend, Mk.

helpe f. = help

helpend m. 'helper,' Bl. helpendlic auxiliary.

heirūn = helleruna helrūna m. hellish monster, B 163.

helrynegu f. sorceress, witch, WW 47211. hēlspure f. heel, VPs.

fielt I.=hilt. II. pres. 3 sg. of heldan. III. (KGL)=hielt pres. 3 sg. of healdan. heloegn = helleoegn; helur ≒heolor

hem m. 'hem,' border, WW 12513. +hēme? customary? AS 3224.

hemed (BC2.522') v. hemman. hēmed = hæmed; hēmed = hæmed heme be under-garment. [Ger. hemd]

hemlic (E) = hymlic

hemman to stop up, close, PPs 10642. [MHG. heofondema m. heavenly ruler, SAT 658.

hemmenl

hemming m. shoe of undressed leather, WW 46831. ['heming'

hen≒henn; hēn=hēan; hēn-=hīenhēnan = hienan

+hendan to hold, PPs 1388. [hand]

+hende near, at hand, Æ,Mk: handy, convenient, AO. adv. near, at home, Æ. ['hend']

-hendig v. list-h.

+hendnes f. neighbourhood, proximity, Æ. henep = hænep

heng pret. 3 sg. of hon.

hengeclif n. overhanging cliff, WW 1804.

hengen f. hanging, Æ: cross, Æ: rack, torture, Æ: imprisonment.

hengenwitnung f. imprisonment, LL471[16]. hengest, hengst m. stallion, steed, horse, gelding, Ct, WW; Æ. ['hengest']

hellheovo f. vault of hell, hell, SAT 700 (or hengetreow (enge-) n. gallows, GPH 395. hengwite n. fine for not detaining an offender,

LL496[4]. henn (æ) f. 'hen,' A,Mt,Lcd.

henna m. fowl, LL(22013). hennebelle (æ) f. henbane.

hennfugol m. hen, Ct. hentan to pursue, attack,  $LL: A: (\pm)$  appro-

priate, seize, Chr. ['hent,' 'i-hente'  $h\bar{e}n\delta$ ,  $h\bar{e}n\delta u = h\bar{y}n\delta$ ,  $h\bar{y}n\delta u$ ; henu = heonu

heo I. nasf. and nap. of pron. 3 pers. 'she,' II.t = hiewheodæg adv. to-day, GEN 661. [Ger. heute]

heof I. m. wailing, mourning, grief, Æ, AO. str. pret. 3 sg. of hēofan.

hēofan77 (pret. hēof, hōf, hēofon) to lament, CP.

heofen = heofon

hēofendlic dismal, mournful, WW. adv. -lice.

±heof-ian, -igian to lament, Æ.

heofig - hefig-

hēofigendlic mourning, lamenting, A 10.146; 188.

hēoflic lamentable.

hēofod⊨hēafod; heofog (BL)⊨hefig heofon (e) mf. (often in pl.) sky, firmament, E,Bo, VPs: 'heaven,' E,Mt: the power of

heaven, Mt,Lk. hēofon I. f. lamentation? Ex46. II. str.

pret, pl. of hēofan. heofonbeacen n. sign in the sky, Ex 107. heofonbeorht + heavenly bright.

heofonbiggende 'cælebs,' DHy. gjal

heofonbyme f. heavenly trumpet, CR 949. heofoncandel f. light of the heavens, sun,

moon, stars. heofoncenned heaven-born, DHy 1084. heofoncolu npl. heat of the sun, Ex 71.

heofoncund celestial, heavenly, CP. heofoncundlic heavenly, W.

heofoncyning m. king of heaven, Christ, Bl

201. ['heavenking']

 $h\bar{e}ofondlice = h\bar{e}ofendlice$ 

heofondrēam† m. joy of heaven.

heofonduguo f. heavenly host, CR 1655.

heofone (E,W) = heofon heofonengel m. † angel of heaven.

heofonfugol m. fowl of the air.

heofonfyr n. fire from heaven, W26215. heofonhälig holy and heavenly, An 728.

heofonhām† m. heavenly home.

heofonheah reaching to heaven, Da 553. ['heavenhigh'

heofonheall f. heavenly hall, LL(38210). heofonhläft m. bread of heaven, manna.

heofonhröf m. †vault of heaven, heaven : roof, ceiling.

heofonhwealf † f. vault of heaven.

heofonhyrst f. ornament of the heavens, GEN 2189.

heofonise (e2) heavenly, AO18.

heofonlëoht n. heavenly light, An 976. heofonleoma m. heavenly light, AN 840. heofonlic 'heavenly,' celestial, Bl: Lk.

-lice, ÆGR, DHy.

heofonmægen† n. heavenly force.

heofonrice n. kingdom of heaven, Bl, Cr; AO. ['heavenric']

heofonsetl n. throne of heaven, DD 277.

heofonsteorra† m. star of heaven. heofonstol m. throne of heaven, GEN 8.

heofontimber n. heavenly structure, GEN 146. heofontorht very bright, glorious.

heofontungoit n. heavenly luminary. heofon freat m. heavenly company, SAT 222.

heofonorymm m. heavenly glory. heofon-ware, -waran mp., -waru fp. inhabitants of heaven, E. ['heavenware' heofonwealdend (e2) 'arcitenens,' OEG 2310.

heofonweard † m. heaven's keeper, God. heofonwerod n. heavenly host, W.

heofonwlitig divinely fair, NC301. heofonwolcent n. cloud of heaven.

heofonwomat m. terrible noise from heaven. heofonwuldor n. heavenly glory, †Hy 612. hēofsið m. lamentable state, RIM 43? [hēof]

heofun = heofon heofung f. lamentation, mourning, A.

hēofungdæg m. day of mourning, Æ.

heofungtid f. time of mourning, Æ. heolan = helan

heold pret. 3 sg. of healdan.

heoldan = healdan heolfort n. gore, blood.

heolfrig† gory, bloody.

heolor (e1, e2, u2) f. scales, balance. heolorbledu (e1, u2) f. the scale of a balance, WW 42735.

heolorian to weigh, ponder, GL. heolorung (e<sup>1</sup>, e<sup>2</sup>) f. 'momentum,' the turning of a scale, WW 45012.

heologcynn n. denizens of hell, CR 1542.

-hēolove v. hēah-h.

heologhelm† (x) m. helmet which makes the heortanenys f. '(com)pulsus cordis'? v. ZDA wearer invisible.

heolp = healp; heolr = heolor-

heolstor (e2) I. m. darkness, concealment, cover, hiding-place, retreat. [helan] II. adj. dark, shadowy, Æ.

heolstorcofa m. dark chamber, grave, PH 49. heolstorhof n. hell, EL 764.

heolstorlocat m. prison, cell.

heolstor-sceadot f., -scuwat m. concealing

shade, darkness. heolstrig shadowy, obscure, WW.

heolt = healt

heom dp. of he, heo, hit.

heona (LkL), heonan, VPs(io), heonane heortleas dispirited, DD 124, W13722. (Gen) = heonon(e)

heono (NG) = heonu

heonon, heonone hence, from here, away, Mt: from now. h. ford henceforth.

heononsis m. departure, death, Dom 86, heortwære m. pain at the heart, Led. Bk 21.

heononweard transient.

heonu (an(n)a, ane, cno, (he)ono) if, but, therefore, moreover, whether, ANS 91-205. adv. heonun (Mt) = heonon

hēop (LPs 6714) = hēap

heopbremei (y2) m. dog-rose, bramble, Lcd. [v. 'hip']

heope f. 'hip,' seed-vessel of wild-rose, Cp, Lcd, WW; Æ: bush, brier.

heor = heorr

heora gp. of he, heo, hit, hēoran = hīeran

heorenian (e, y) tr. and intr. to 'hearken.' listen, Æ. Guth.

heorenung f. 'hearkening,' listening, power of hearing, Æ.

heord I. (e, io) f. 'herd,' flock, Æ, Mt, WW; CP: keeping, care, custody, CP. II. sycamore, LkR 194. [heorot-?] III. = hired

heordan pl. 'hards' (of flax), tow, Cp, WW. heorde I. (VPs)=hierde. II. = heord ±heordnes f. custody, keeping, watch.

heordræden f. custody, care, keeping, watch, ward,  $ÆL(y^1)$ .

+heordung f. guard, watch, ERPs 382.

hēore I.†  $(\tilde{y})$  pleasant, secure, B: gentle, mild, pure, Gen. ['here'] II. = hiere

heorl = eorl; heoro = heoru; heorod = hiered heorot m. 'hart,' stag, Bo(heort), VPs(-ut).

heorotherge f. buckthorn-berry, WW. heorotbrembel m. buckthorn, LcD.

heorotbrer f. buckthorn, LkR 176 (heart-). heorotclæfre f. 'hart-clover,' hemp agrimony,

Lcd. heorotcrop m. cluster of hartwort flowers. heorotsmeoru n. hart's grease, LCD 45a.

heorotsol n. stag's wallowing-place, Ct. heorr mf. hinge, B, Bo, Cp, LPs: cardinal point, Lcd. ['harre']

heorra = (1) hearra; (2) heorr

heort I. (±) high-minded, stout-hearted, ÆL. II.≒heorot

heortan = hiertan

31·13n.

heortbuce m. roebuck, WW 11912. heortcoou f. heart disease, Lon 65b.

heorte f. heart (organ), Lcd, VPs: soul, spirit, A,B,G,RB,VPs: will, desire, VPs: courage,Gen, VPs: intellect, Mt, JnL.

heortece m. 'heartache,' pain at the heart,

heorten (y) of a hart, LcD 1.21615. heortgesida pl. entrails, Æ.

heortgryre m. terror of heart, W 8615.

heorthama m. pericardium, internal fat, A.

heorthogu f. heart-care, W 1777.

+heortlice adv. cheeringly, GD31718. heortlufu f. hearty love, †Hy 929.

heoriscræf n. heart, DD39.

heortsēoc ill from heart disease.

heoro (e) m. 'hearth,' fireplace, Gl, Az: house,

home, Æ,LL.

heorg-eorg-

heoroa I. m. deer- (or goat-?) skin, WW 3373. II. (HGL483) = heorda

heorobacen baked on the hearth, A. heorocneoht m. attendant, CP 36118. heorofest having a settled home, LL322'.

heorogeneat m. retainer. heorogening m. 'hearth-penny,' tax (for the

Church), Peter's penny, LL (v. 2.506). heorőswæpe f. bridesmaid, Cp 701r.

heorowerod n. body of retainers.

heoru† m. sword. heorublac mortally wounded, B2488?

heorucumbul n. standard, EL 107. heorudolg n. deadly wound, An 944.

heorudreor † m. sword-blood, gore. heorudreorig† blood-stained : dejected, crest- herefeld† m. battle-field, field. fallen.

heorudrync m. sword-drink, blood shed by the herefega m. war-troop, CR 1013. sword, B 2358.

heorufæðm m. deadly grasp, Ex 504.

heorufla f. arrow, LPs 565. heorugifre† fierce, greedy for slaughter. heorugrædig† bloodthirsty.

heorugrimm† savage, fierce.

heoruhociht with formidable hooks, savagely

barbed, B1438 heorung = herung

heoruscearp very sharp, RD 68.

heorusceorp n. war equipments, HELL 73. heoruserce† f. coat of mail.

heoruswealwe f. falcon, hawk, Wy 186.

heorusweng† m. sword-stroke. heorut = heorot

heoruwæpen n. sword, Jud 263.

heoruweallende‡ gushing with destruction. heoruwearg m. bloodthirsty wolf, B1267.

heoruword n. hostile speech, FT84. heoruwulf m. warrior, Ex 181.

hēow I. pret. 3 sg. of hēawan. II. = hiw

hēow-=hīw-; hēowan=hēofan heplic = hæplic; her = hear-, hier-

her I. adv. 'here,' in this place, A,G,VPs: in this world, Bl,LL: at this point of time, at this date, now, Chr, Ct: towards this place, II.=hær hither, B.

hēr-=h $\bar{w}$ r-, h $\bar{v}$ r-, h $\bar{v}$ r-hēr $\bar{w}$ fter ( $\bar{v}$ ) adv. 'hereafter,' later on, A,BH. hērbeforan adv. before, previously, W5211;

FM 361<sup>23</sup>. hër-beufan, -biufan adv. here above, pre-

viously, CP. hērbūende† mp. here-dwellers, dwellers on

herbyrg=herebeorg; hercnian = heorenian hērcyme m. coming here, advent, CR 250.

herd = heord; herd-, herd- = hierd-, hierdhere (obl. cases usu. have herg., herig.) m. predatory band, troop, army, host, multitude, Chr, Mt; AO, CP ('se h.' almost always=

the Danish army in CHR) : battle, war, devastation. ['here'; Ger. heer] hëre I. f. dignity, majesty, importance.

II. (VPs) = hære

here-beacen, -beacn n. military ensign, standard : beacon, lighthouse.

here-beorg, -byrg f. lodgings, quarters, NC [Ger. herberge] 346.

herebeorgian to take up one's quarters, lodge,

CHR 1048F. [Ger. herbergen]

hereblead cowardly, Ex 453. herebröga m. dread of war, B462.

herebyme f. trumpet, sackbut.

herebyrgian = herebeorgian herebyrne f. corslet, B1443.

herecirm m. war cry, Gu 872. herecist = herecyst

herecombol n. standard, EL25?

herecyst† f. warlike band. +heredlic (LPs  $105^2$ ) = +hierendlic

herefeeh n. booty, AO 1185.

hereflyma (e) tm. fugitive from battle, deserter.

herefole† n. army.

herefong m. osprey, WW. herefugol m. bird of prey, vulture, eagle, Ex 161.

hereg = herg-, herig-

heregang m. incursion, W3121.

here-geat fn. gp -geat(w)e, -geat(w)a, -geatu war-gear, military equipment, Bo,Ma : 'heriot,' Ct,LL (v. 2.500).

heregeatland n. heriot-land, L220.

heregild (e, eo, y) n. war-tax, Danegeld, Chr,Ct. ['heregeld']

heregrīma† m. helmet.

herehand f. violence of war, BH 35622. herehlöß f. war-host, troop, Gu 1042.

here-hūð, -hyð f. booty, prey, plunder, Æ,

AO, herelat f. remains of a host, Æ: spoil, Æ. herelic martial, WW 37426

herelof mn. fame, glory, OEG. heremæcg m. warrior, GEN 2483.

heremægen† n. warlike force, multitude.

heremann m. soldier, LkL78. hēremann = hieremann

heremetel n. national assembly, E1.550. herenes (æ) f. praise.

herenett n. corslet, B 1553. herenio m. warfare, B2474.

herepadt f. corslet, coat of mail.

her(e)-pao, -pæo m. military road, highway,

v. CC46 and Mdf.

hereræs m. hostile raid, W2712. hereræswa† m. commander.

herereaf f. war spoil, plunder, booty, Æ.

hererinc† m. warrior. heresceaft m. spear, B335.

heresceorp n. war-dress, Fin 45.

heresiö† m. warlike expedition. herespēd f. success in war, B64.

hērespel n. discourse, CREAT 77. herestræl m. arrow, B1435.

herestræt f. highway, main road, CP375°

and N (LL556,10,2). heresweg m. martial sound, RUIN 23. heresyrce f. corslet, B1511. hereteam m. plunder, devastation : predatory hetan to attack, ÆL35280. excursion. here-tēma, -týma m. army leader, general, king, ruler. here-toga, -toha m. commander, general, Ger. herzog] here breat m. war-band, troop. hereorym m. phalanx, WW41134. herewæd f. mail, armour, B1897. herewæpen n. weapon, PPs 343 herewæsma m. prowess, B677. herewæba† m. warrior hereweg m. highway, WW 14633. hereweore n. war-work, EL656. herewian = hierwan herewic n. dwellings, camp, BL. herewisa† m. captain, general. herewop m. the cry of an army, Ex 460. hereword n. praise, renown, CHR 1009F. herewősa† m. warrior. herewulf m. warrior, GEN 2015. hereword (HGL423) = hereword heriest = hærfest; herg = hearg herg-=herg-, hereg-, heri(g)hergao m. harrying, plundering, devastation. hergere m. one who praises, DR. ['heryer'] +hergian to ravage, plunder, lay waste, 'harry,' AO, Chr; Æ, CP. ['harrow'; here] hergo = herga o hergung (AO), hergiung f. 'harrying,' ravaging, raid, invasion, attack, BH,Chr: plunder, booty: 'harrowing,' Æ. herh = hearg herian I. to extol, praise, commend, Æ,AO, CP, VPs(x). ['hery'] II. = hierwan. III. IV. = erian =hergian. herig=heary; v. also here. herigendlic laudable, commendable, E. adv. hidercyme m. advent, arrival, BH. ·lîce. hering = herung hērinne adv. 'herein,' Æ. herlic = herelic hēroi adv. 'hereof,' of this, A. hēron adv. herein, Ct; LL. ['hereon'] herongean adv. contrarily, in opposition, W 528. herongemong at this point, in this connection, meanwhile, CP: among others, CP. her-pat, -pot = herepat hērra = hēarra, hīerra (v. hēah) herst-=hierst-; hērsum≒hīersum hērtō thus far, OEG 5680. hērtōēacan besides, W. herð=heorð herdan pl. 'testiculi,' LL84[65]. herobelig m. 'scrotum,' WW. heroland (NC357) = yroland herung (eo) f. praise, Æ,CP. ['herying'] herutbeg (OEG 542) = heorotberge herw-=hierw-, hirwherwit adv. 'herewith,' EC 236.

hes-=hys-;  $h\bar{e}st=h\bar{x}st$ 

het pret. 3 sg. of hatan. hete (ea) m. 'hate,' envy, malice, hostility, persecution, B.BH, VPs; Æ, AO, CP. hetegrim† fierce, cruel. hetel=hetol chieftain, Æ,BH; AO,CP. ['heretoga'; hetelle hostile, malignant, horrible, violent, excessive, AO, B. ['hatelich'] adv. -lice. E. ['hately'] hetend = hettend heteniot m. hostility, spite, wickedness. heterof full of hate, An 1422. heterun f. charm which produces hate, RD 347. hetespræc f. defiant speech, GEN 263. hetesweng m. hostile blow, B 2225. heteganc† m. hostile design. heteconcol hostile, Jul 105. hetol hating, hostile, evil, Æ.W: violent. severe, RB 6716. hetolnes (e<sup>2</sup>) f. fierceness, OEG 11<sup>152</sup>. hēton pret. pl. of hātan. hētt (AO) = hæt pres. 3 sg. of hatan. hettend + m. enemy, antagonist. hettende pres. part. of hatian. hēven = hæven : hēwen = hæwen  $h\bar{i} = h\bar{e}o, h\bar{i}e$ hicemase f blue titmouse, WW 13224. hicgan = hycgan hicol m. woodpecker, BC1-47 (Mdf). hid I. fn. a 'hide' of land (about 120 acres, but amount varied greatly), BH,LL, v. EC pp 457-461 and LL2.513. [hiwan] II.= hvd hīdan = hydan hidenofer adv. hither. hider adv. 'hither,' to this side, on this side, E, Cp, VPs. comp. hideror nearer. h. and older (Cp, CP), hidres olders (oddres), Bo, hither and thither. hidergeond adv. thither, yonder. hiderryne adj. directed hither. hidertocyme = hidercyme hiderweard adj. and adv. 'hitherward,' towards this place, Chr. hidgild I. n. tax paid on each hide of land, Ct. ['hidegeld'] II. = h\vec{v}dgild hidir-=hiderhīdmælum adv. by hides, KC6.984. hidres v. hider. hie I. nap. of he, heo, hit. ['hi, hy'] II. = hēo nasf. of hē. ['hi, hy'] hieder = hider hieg (ē, i) n. 'hay,' cut grass, G,Lcd, VPs. [hēawan] hīeghūs (ē, ī) n. hay store, WW. ['hayhouse'] hīegian (CP) = hīgian hiegside (e) m. hay-scythe, GD 3713. hiehra, hiehst ['highest'] v. hēah. hiehðu (ē, ēa, y) f. (often indecl.) 'height,' highest point, summit, Sc : the heavens, heaven, Cr, El, Gu, Sc : glory. [heah]

HĨEHĐU

±hield (æ, ea, eo, i, v) f. (usu. +) keeping, ±hierstan (e, i, y) to fry, roast, scorch, pain, custody, guard, protection, CP: observance, observation, watching: secret place: pro- hierste (e, y) f. hierstepanne (ea, y) f. tector, guardian

±hieldan (e, y) intr. to lean, incline, slope, Bo(e): tr. force downwards, bow or bend down, B,Lk(y). ['hield']

-hielde (y) v. earfoð-h.

hielf (e, y) m. handle, CP, WW. ['helve'] hielfling (e) m. mite, farthing, LkL126.

[healf]

hiellan to make a noise, EPs 823. hielper pres. 3 sg. of helpan.

hielt pres. 3 sg. of healdan. -hieltan (v) v. ā-h. [healt] hielto f. lameness, MH 11616(e, y).

±hienan (æ, e, ÿ) to fell, prostrate: weaken. crush, afflict, injure, oppress: abase, humble, insult, B,LkL: (+) accuse, condemn, CP.

['hean'] hiene as. of he. ['hin']

+hiene (ē) ready to fall, DR 18916. hienend (e1) m. accuser, JnL p 59.

hīendo (ē, ē, y) f. humiliation, affliction, oppression, annoyance, CP: loss, damage,

harm: act of hanging, DHy 597. hiera gp. of he, heo, hit. ['her']

hīera = hīerra v. hēah.

±hieran (ē, ēo, ī, ÿ) tr. and intr. to 'hear.' listen(to), B, Mt, Jul, VPs: (w. d.) obey. follow, Æ, Mk; CP: accede to, grant, Bl:

be subject to, belong to, A,AO,B,Čt. ±hierdan (i, y) to harden, make hard : strengthen, fortify, confirm, encourage, CP. higera m., higere f. jay, magpie, jackdaw,

[heard] hierde (eo, i, v) m, shepherd, herdsman, CP. G: guardian, keeper, B,Bl,Gen,Met,WW:

pastor. ['herd'] hierdeboc f. pastoral book (translation of the higid = hid

Cura Pastoralis of Pope Gregory), CP. hierdebelig (e) m. shepherd's bag, BL 3117.

hierdecnapa (y) m. shepherd boy, ÆL 23418. hierdeleas (i, y) without a shepherd or pastor, ['herdless']

hierdelic (y) pastoral, CP.

hierdeman m. shepherd,  $\mathcal{X}(y)$ . ['herdsman'] hierdewyrt (i) f. name of a plant, LcD.

±hierdnes (eo, i, y) f. custody, watch, guard. hierdung (y) f. strengthening, restoring, WW  $150^{34}$ 

hiere gds. of heo. ['her']

 $h\bar{i}ered = h\bar{i}red$ 

hiereman (ē, i, ÿ) m. retainer, servant, subject,

hearer, parishioner, CP. [hieran]

+hierend m. hearer, CP. +hierendlic 'auditus,' LPs 1428(ē1); 'audiendus,' ÆGR 1526(y).

+hiering (ē) f. hearing, hearsay, LPs1117. hīeringman (e1) m. subject, A 11.377149.

hīernes (ē,  $\bar{y}$ ) f. (+) hearing, report : (±) obedience, subjection, allegiance, CP: jurisdiction, district.

hierra = hearra

hierra v. hēah. ['higher']

[cp. OHG. giharsten] CP.

frying pan, CP.

hiersting (y) f. frying, burning, CP. hierstinghläf (e) m. crust, WW 37218.

 $\pm$ hīersum (ē, ēa, ī,  $\bar{y}$ ) w. d. obedient, docile,  $BH(\bar{y}), Gu(\bar{e}a).$  ['hearsum']

±hīersumian (i, y) w. d. to obey, serve,  $BH(\bar{e}a), Mt(\bar{y}); AO: (+)$  reduce, subject,

conquer, Chr. ['hearsum']
± hīersumnes (ī, v̄) f. obedience, submission,  $BH(\bar{y})$ ; CP. ['hersumnesse']

±hiertan (e, eo, y) to cheer, encourage, CP; ['heart'; heort] Æ,

±hierwan (e, i, y) to abuse, blaspheme, condemn, illtreat : to deride, despise.

hierwend (i) m. blasphemer. hierwendlic contemptible. adv. -lice (e)

with contempt. hierwing (y) f. blasphemy, Sc13712.

hierwnes (i, y) f. contempt, reproach: blasphemy, W 7012.

hïew≒hīw

hiewestan m. hewn stone, AO 21210. hiewet (y) n. cutting, CP. [hēawan]

hīewian = hīwian

hīewð (CP) pres. 3 sg. of hēawan.

 $h\bar{i}f = (v. OEG 3913) = h\bar{i}w$ 

hig = hie I.; hig ≒hieg

hīgan = hīwan; hige ≒hyge higendlice quickly, immediately, MF (Vesp.

D xiv). [hīgian]

[Ger. häher] wood pecker.

higgan = hyegan

higian to 'hie,' exert oneself, strive, hasten, Bl, Bo, CP.

hīglā 'heu!' RPs1195.

higleast = hygeleast; higna v. hiwan. higo (N) = hiwan; higora = higera higre = higere; higscipe = hiwscipe

hig's f. exertion, effort, ZDA. ['hight'] hīgung f. effort, GD 25434.

hihsan = hyscan; hiht=hyht

hihting f. exultation, gladness, WW 23342.  $h\bar{i}h\delta o = h\bar{i}eh\delta u$ ; hilc = hyle

hild I. f. war, battle, combat.

II. = hield. hyldo

hildbedd n. deathbed, An 1094. hildebill† n. sword.

hildeblāc deadly pale, B2488.

hildebord† n. buckler.

hildecalla m. war-herald, Ex 252. hildecordor n. warlike band, AP41.

hildecyst f. valour, B2598.

hildedeoful n. demon, PPs 955. hildedeor war-fierce, brave, Æ.

hildefrecat m. warrior.

hildefrofor f. war-help, sword? shield? WALD

hildegeatwet fp. war-harness. hildegesa m. terror of battle, EL113.

hildegicel m. battle-icicle (blood dripping hind (y) f. 'hind,' (female deer), Æ,Chr,WW. from a sword), B 1606.
hildegiest m. enemy, RD 54°.

hind (y) f. 'hind,' (female deer), Æ,Chr,WW. hind a from behind, behind, in the rear, Æ,AO. æt h. behind, Æ. [Ger. hinten] hildegrædig† eager for battle. hildegrap † f. hostile grip. hildeheard bold in battle, AP21. hildehlem† m. crash of battle. hildelēoma† m. Gleam of battle (name of a sword), B. hildeleos n. war-song, Jun 211. hildemēce m. sword, B 2202. hildemecg m. warrior, B799. hildenædre† f. war-snake, arrow. hildepil† m. dart, javelin. hilderæs m. charge, attack, B300. hilderand m. shield, B1242. hilderinc† m. warrior, hero. hildesæd battle-worn, B 2723. hildesceorp n. armour, B2155. hildescur m. shower of darts, Gulli6. hildeserce f. corslet, EL234. hildesetl m. saddle, B1039. hildespell n. warlike speech, Ex 573. hildestrengo f. vigour for battle, B2113. hildeswät m. vapour of battle? B2558. hildesweg m. sound of battle, GEN 1991. hildetorht shining in battle, Met 25%. hildetux m. tusk (as weapon), B1511. hilderremma m. warrior, JUL 64. hildeorymm‡ m., hildeoryö‡ f., warlike hindfalod n. hind-fold, KC6-11231. strength, valour. hildewæpen m. weapon of war, B39. hildewisa m. commander, B1064. hildewoma† m. crash of battle. hildewræsn f. fetter for captives, Sol 292. hildewulf m. hero, Gen 2051. hildfreca = hildefreca hildfrom valiant in war, An 1204. hildfruma† m. battle-chief, prince, emperor. hildlata† m. laggard in battle, coward. hildstapa m. warrior, An 1260. hildbracu f. onset of battle, Gen 2157. hileð = hilð; hilhāma = hyllehāma hill = hyll, hell hilman helmet, cover, GL. [helm] +hilman = helmian hilpestu = hilpest ou (pres. 2 sg. of helpan and pron. 2 pers. sing.) hilper, hilpo pres. 3 sg. of helpan. hilt I. pres. 3 sg. of healdan. II. mn.=hilte hilte fn. handle, 'hilt' (of sword), B, WW; (pl. = sg.)  $\mathcal{E}, B, Sol$ . hiltecumbor n. banner with a staff, B1022 (or ? hilde-). hilted 'hilted,' with a hilt, B. hilting m. sword, OEG 758. hiltleas having no hilt, WW 14234.  $\pm$ hiltu np. (as sg.) hilt. hil' pres. 3 sg. of helan. him ds. of he, dp. of he, heo, hit. ['him'] himming (Cp 1557) = hemminghīna v. hīwan. hinan = heonan; hinan = hienan -hinca v. helle-h.

hindanweard adv. hindwards, at the end. hindberge f. raspberry, Cp, Ep, Lcd. ['hindberry'] hindbrer m. raspberry bush, LcD 146b (hinde-). hindcealf mn. fawn, WW. ['hindcalf'] hindemat superl. adj. hindmost, last. hinder adj. after (thought), sad (thought), MF (Vesp. D xiv): adv. behind, back, after, in the farthest part, down. on h. backwards, Æ. [Ger. hinter] hindergeap wily, cunning, deceitful, WW. ['hinderyeap'] hindergenga m. one who walks backwards, OEG 2625: apostate, OEG 516. hinderhöc m. trick, Mod 34. hinderling I. m. mean wretch, sneak, LL665'. II. adv. in phr. 'on hinderling' backwards, PPs. ['hinderling'] hindernes f. wickedness, guile, NC301; MF 166. hinderscipe m. wickedness, DHy,OEG. hinder vestru np. nether darkness, PPs 8512. hinderweard backward, slow. hindeweard reversed, wrong end first, from behind, CP. hind-hæleðe, -heoloδ(e) f. 'ambrosia,' water agrimony, WW. [v. 'hindheal'] ±hindrian to 'hinder,' check, repress, Chr, LL. hindsið (B1)=hinsið II. = heonan hine I. as. of he. hine = hiwene hinfüs† ready to depart or die. hingang† m. departure, death. hingrian  $(Bl; \mathcal{E}) = \text{hyngrian}$ hinn-=hin-; hinon=heonan hinsiö† m. departure, death. [heonan] hinsiogryre m. fear of death, SAT456. hio v. he; hio-=heo-hionne? f. 'dura mater,' LL5[36]. hior = heorr; hiored = hiredhiowesclice = hiwisclice; hip-=hyphipsful (OEG 11180) = hyspful hīr = hỹr; hir-, hīr- = hier-, hēor-, hīerhira gp. of hē, hēo, hit. hire gds. of heo. ['her'] hīred (ēo, īe, ȳ) m. household, family, retinue, AO, Bo, Mt, WW: brotherhood, company, Æ, Ct. ['hird'] hiredcalht m. member of a household, E. hiredcut domestic, familiar, Sc 20313. hīredgerēfa m. 'ex-consul,' WW1106. hiredlic pertaining to a household or court, domestic, familiar. hīredman m. retainer, follower, E, Ma. ['hirdman'] hīredprēost m. chaplain, EC255. hiredwisman m. female member of a household, TC5316. hiredwist f. familiarity, Sc 20312.

HIS his gs. of hē. ['hie'] hīs (BH)=īs; hīsc-=h $\bar{y}$ schispan = hyspan; hisse = hyse hīt v. hē. ['it'] hittan (y) to fall in with, meet with, 'hit' upon, Chr1066. [ON. hitta]  $h\bar{v} = h\bar{v} - h\bar{v} - hi = hider$  $hiu (NG) = h\bar{e}o$ hiw (eo, ie, v) n. appearance, form, species, kind, E,Bl,WW: apparition, WW2368: 'hue,' colour, A,Bl : beauly : figure of speech.

hiwan mp. (gen. hiwna, hi(g)na) members of a family, household or religious house, Chr. G; Æ. ['hind,' 'hewe']

hiwbeorht radiant, beautiful. hiwcund (hil-) familiar, domestic.

hiwcub (ie) familiar, well-known, Æ,CP. hiweutic domestic. adv. -liee familiarly,

+hiwcublician to make known or familiar to. NC294.

hīwcūšnes f. familiarity, GD 7124; 1407. hiwcurrædnes f. familiarity, WW 19124. hiwen n. household, E. ['hewen'] hīwere m. dissembler, hypocrite, Æ.

hiwfæger comely of form, MFH 167. hiwfæst comely, fair, OEG.

hiwgedāl n. divorce, G.

±hīwian I. to form, fashion, WW: colour: dissimulate, feign, pretend, Æ: figure, signify, Æ: (+) transform, transfigure. ['hue,' 'hued'] II. to marry, CP318<sup>1</sup>. hiwiend, hiwigend 'informator,' OEG365?

meditator, GPH 390.

hiwisc n. household, Æ: hide (of land v. hid). adv. -lice familiarly.

+hīwlæcan to form, shape, fashion, NC294. hīwlēas shapeless, WW: colourless, Lcd. ['hueless']

hiwlic comely, LCD,OEG.

hīwna v. hīwan.

hīwræden f. family, household, religious hlāfdie (VPs)=hlæfdige house, Æ.

hiwscipe m. family, household: hide (of land), CC 127.

hīwo pres. 3 sg. of hēawan.

hiwung I (eo,  $\bar{y}$ ) f. (±) appearance, likeness, form, figure: pretence, hypocrisy, E. II. f. marriage, AO 64<sup>24</sup>.

hlacerian to deride, mock, LPs 243.

hlacerung f. unseemly behaviour, or words, hlaford m. 'lord,' master, ruler, A,AO,B, LPs 4314

±hladan6 (æ, ea) to 'lade,' draw, or take in water,  $\mathcal{L}$ , JnR: heap up, lay on, build, load, burden, B,Gen,Rd; CP.

hladung f. drawing ('haustus'), DHy 586.  $hl\bar{\mathbf{e}} = hl\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{w}$ 

hlæd n. heap? burden? CP 21160. ['lade'] hlædder  $(B\bar{l})$ , hlæddre = hlæder

hlæddisc m. loaded dish? WW 12639. hlædel m. 'ladle,' A,ZDA.

hlæden I. m. bucket, WW 1235. II. pp. of hladan.

hlæder f. 'ladder,' A, Æ; CP.

hlæderwyrt f. ladder-wort, Jacob's ladder, LCD.

hlædhweogl n. water-wheel, wheel for drawing up water, WW 3477.

hlædst = hlætst pres. 2 sg. of hladan.

hlædtrendel m. wheel for drawing water, OEG 502.

hlæfdige (a, e) f. mistress (over servants), LL, VPs(a), WW: chatelaine, 'lady,' queen, Chr.Ct: the Virgin Mary, Cr. seo ealde h. the queen dowager, CHR 1051c. hlæfl = læfel

+hlæg n. derision, scorn, Dom 15.

hlægulian (Cp317) = hlagolian hlæhan (N.VPs) = hliehhan

hlæhter = hleahtor

hlænan I. to cause to lean, Jul 63. II.=lænan -hlænan v. ā-hl.

hlæne 'lean,' Æ; AO.

±hlænian to become lean, CP: make lean, starve, CP. ['lean']

hlænnes f. 'leanness,' Æ,OEG.

±hlænsian to make lean, weaken, OEG. ['lense']

hlæpewince (WW) = leapewince

hlæst n. burden, load, freight, B,Rd. holmes h. finny tribe. ['last']

+hlæstan (e) to load, burden, BH : adorn, Jud 36. [v. 'last' vb.]

hlæsting f. toll on loading a ship, TC359. hlæstscip n. trading-vessel, Cp 147H.

hlætst pres. 2 sg. of hladan.

hlæt = læt

hlæw† (a) mn. mound, cairn, hill, mountain. B: grave-yard, barrow, Met: hollow mound.

['low'] hlāf m. "loaf," bread, food, A,JnL,MtL; Æ, AO,CP.

hlāfæta m. ('loaf-eater'), dependant, LL. hlafbrytta m. slave in charge of the breadstore? EC255.

hläfgang m. attendance at, or participation in, a meal, RB: procession with the host, LL. hlaf-gebrecet, -gebroc n. bit of bread. hlafhwæte m. bread-wheat, TC14434.

hläfleast f. want of bread.

hlāfmæsse f. 'Lammas' (August 1), AO; Æ. hlāfmæssedæg m. Lammas-day.

hlafofn m. baker's oven, WW4118.

Chr,G; Æ,CP: husband, Ct: the Lord, God.

[hlaf, weard]

hlaforddom m. lordship, authority, CP: patronage. ['lorddom'

hlāfordhyldo f. loyalty, AO.

hläfording m. lord, master, W 2987.

hlāfordlēas without a lord, leaderless, B.

['lordless'] hlätordlic 'lordly,' noble, OEG 1871. hlätordscipe m. 'lordship,' authority, rule,

CP: 'dominatio' (title of an order of angels),  $EH1.342^{32}$ .

hlāfordsearu fn. high treason, LL.

HLAFO ... SOCN 160 hlafordsocn f. act of seeking the protection of hleonian to thrive, PH 25. hlēop pret. 3 sg. of hlēapan. a lord. LL. hläfordswica m. traitor, Lcd; Æ. ['lordhleor n. cheek, Lcd, WW: face, countenance, En.Gu.['leer'] swike' hlāfordswice m. high treason, treachery. hleoran (ÆL) = leoran hleorban n. (cheek-bone), temple, LPs 1315. hlaford-swicung (MFN 167; W 22528), -syrhleorbolster m. pillow, B688. wung (LL16n5) f. betrayal of one's lord, hleordropa m. tear, Gu 1315. treason. hleorsceamu f. confusion of face, PPs 688. hlafordőrimm m. dominion, power, NC302. hläfræce f. oren-rake, OEG 5343 (hläb-). hleorslæge m. a blow on the cheek, CP 2616. hläfsenung f. blessing of bread (on Lammashleortorht beautiful, RD 696. day), MH 1361. hleosceorp n. sheltering robe, RD 105. hleotan1 to cast lots, Æ,AO: (±) get by lot, hlafurd = hlaford hlagol inclined to laugh, W 408. hlēoð = (1) hlēowð; (2) pres. pl. of hlēowan. hlagolian (æ) to sound. hlāmmæsse = hlāfmæsse hleodor n. noise, sound, voice, melody, song: hlanc 'lank,' lean, thin, Jud, PPs. hearing. +hleovor harmonious, BH 6018. hland (o) n. urine, Lcd. ['lant'] hlaðian = laðian; hlaw = hlæw hleodorcwide m. speaking, words, discourse, hleadan = hladan; hleahter = hleahtor song, prophecy. hleahterful scornful, GUTH. hleogorcyme m. coming with trumpetsound, DA 710. hleahterlic ridiculous, GUTH. hleahtor (e) m. 'laughter,' jubilation, B,Bl, hleodorstede! m. place of conference. hleodrian to sound, speak, sing, cry aloud, CP.Sc: derision. hleahtorsmið m. laughter-maker, Ex 43. resound, proclaim, Æ. hleotrung f. reproof, SPs 3711. hleahtrian (e) to deride, LPs 218. hlēapan to 'leap,' run, go, jump, dance, hleoðu v. hlið. spring, E,B,BH,Chr,CP: (+) leap upon, hlĕow≔hlēo +hlēow I. warm, sunny, Nar. adv. hlēowe mount (a horse). hleapere m. runner, courier, Chr: 'leaper,' Lcd. [v. 'lew'] II. = +hlow dancer, WW: itinerant monk, RB13520.  $\pm$ hlēowan (ī,  $\bar{y}$ ) ( $\pm$ ) to warm, make warm, hlēapestre f. female dancer, WW 31138. cherish, Bl: become warm or hot. ['lew'] hlēapettan v. to leap up, BH 3909. hlëowdryhten m. protector, patron, Wid 94. hlēapewince f. 'lapwing,' WW. hlēapung f. dancing, E. ['leaping'] hleowiedre fp. sheltering wings, Gen 2740. hleowlora m. one who has lost a protector, GEN 1953. hlēat pret. 3 sg. of hlēotan. hlēowmæg† m. kinsman who is bound to hlec leaky, CP,OEG. [v. 'leak'] hlecan5 to cohere, CP36120. afford protection. hleda, hlede m. seat, ÆGR343. hlēowon pret. pl. of hlowan. hlēf = hlæw; -hlēfan (oe) v. ā-hl. hlēowstede m. sunny place, WW 33650. hlēga  $(LkL6^{16}) = l\bar{e}wa$ ; hlehhan = hliehhan hleowstol m. shelter, asylum. GEN 2011. hleowo ( $\bar{i}$ ,  $\bar{y}$ ) f. shelter, covering, warmth,  $\mathcal{L}$ . hleht- = hleahthlem m. sound, CP. ['lewth'] ±hleowung (i) f. shelter, protection, favour. hlemman to cause to sound, clash, WHALE 61. hlestan = hlæstan, hlystan [hlimman] hlet (KGL) pres. 3 sg. of hladan. hlēnan = lænan hlence f. coat of mail, Ex 218. hlet (VPs; MkR) = hliet +hlēða† m. componion, denizen. [hlōð] hlennan = hlynnan hlenortear m. hyssop, LPs 508.  $hl\bar{e}\sigma rian = hl\bar{e}o\sigma rian : hl\bar{e}w = hl\bar{e}w$ hlēo† m? n? (hlēow), gs. hlēowes (only hlēwesa = lēwsa found in sg.) covering, refuge, defence, hlewd pres. 3 sg. of hlowan. hlid I. n. 'lid,' covering, door, gate, opening, shelter, protection, Cr, PPs: protector, lord.  $II. = hli\delta$ hlēo-=hlēow-+hlid n. (nap. hlidu, hleodu) covering, vault,

hleobord n. book-cover, RD 2712. hleoburh f. protecting city. roof. hlidan' to come forth, spring up, PPs 7911?  $hl\bar{e}od = hl\bar{o}d$ hlidfæst closed by a lid, Æ. +hleodu pl. of +hlid. hleofæst consoling, protecting, CR, RB. hlidgeat n. swing-gate, folding-door, EC; Æ; hleohræsenes f. 'supplantatio'? LPs 4010. ['lidgate'] Mdf. +hlidod (eo) provided with a lid, BH32010. hleoleas† without shelter, comfortless. hleomoc m? hleomoce f. speedwell, Lcd. ['lidded' [v. 'brooklime'] hliehhan<sup>6</sup> (e, i, y) to laugh,  $AE,CP: (\pm)$  laugh at, deride, Æ, MtL : rejoice. hleon = hleowan; hleon = hlinhlēonað m. shelter, Gu 222. hliep (y) mf., hliepe f. 'leap,' bound, spring,

sudden movement, Cr, Lcd: thing to leap hlodsliht m. murder by a member of a gang of from, AO: (?) v. CC54. -hliepe, -hlieplice v. stæð-hl.

hliepen pres. pl. of hleapan.

hliepgeat (y) n. a low gate, KC. ['leapgate'] hlowung f. lowing, bleating, bellowing, WW hliet (e) m. lot, chance, fortune, CP.

hlifend (hlib-) threatening, Cp 223M. hliftan to rise high, tower, overhang.

hligan1? to attribute (to), CP, DA. hligsa (CP) = hlisa

hlihan, hlihcan, hlihhan = hliehhan hlimman3 (y) to sound, resound, roar, rage.

hlimme† f. stream, torrent.

hlin I. m. maple-tree, RD 569. [Ger. lehne] II. = hlynn

hlinbedd n. sick-bed, couch, B3034. hline m. ridge, bank, rising ground, hill, EC, Ph; Mdf. ['link']

hlincræw f. bank of turf, EC370.

hlinduru† f. latticed door.

±hlinian (eo, y) to 'lean,' B(eo); Æ: recline, lie down, rest, Jn,MkL; CP.

hlinræced† n. prison.

hlin-scūa†, -scuwa† m. darkness of confine-

hlinsian = hlynsian

hlinung f. 'leaning,' Lk: seat, couch. hliosa = hlisa

hlipt pres. 3 sg. of hleapan.

hlīra = līra

hlīsa ( $\tilde{10}$ ,  $\tilde{y}$ ) m. sound: fame, rumour, renown, glory, CP.

hlisbære renowned, OEG.

hlīsēadig renowned, famed, Bo. hlisëadignes f. renown, Bo 7528,

hlisful of good repute, famous, Æ. -lice, Æ,AO,

hlīsig renowned, OEG 8250.

hlistan = hlystan

hlið I.† n. (nap. hleoðu) cliff, precipice, slope, hill-side, hill, An,B; Mdf. ['lith'] II.=hlid

hliw≓hlēow

hloccetung f. sighing.

hlöd pret. 3 sg. of haldan.

hlodd = hlot

hlögon pret. pl., hlöh pret. 3 sg. of hliehhan. hlom (WW11725), hlond = hland

hlöse f. pigsty, LL454[10]; NC302; Mdf. hlosnere m. listener, OEG 2333.

hlosnian to listen: wait, Æ: be on the look out

for, spy, Æ. hlosniend 'attonitus.' hlot, hlott n. 'lot,' part, portion, share, Æ,

BC,Bl,G: (+) choice, decision, Æ,AO.

hloten pp. of hleotan.

+hlotland n. allotted land, inheritance, Æ. hlog f. troop, crowd, band, company, AO: booty, spoil : complicity with a band of hlystung f. act of listening, KL.

robbers. hlödböt f. penalty imposed on a member of a hlyta = hlytta gang of malefactors, LL.

hlödere m. robber. [hlöd] hloogecrod n. mass of troops, RD 463.

hlöbian to spoil, plunder, BH.

malefactors, LL18[29].

+hlow n. lowing, bellowing, Æ. hlowan7 to low, roar, bellow, Æ.

1927; 19518.

hlud adj. comp. hluddre, hluddre 'loud,' sonorous, CP; Æ

hlüdelipol loud, noisy, RBL3511 (hlüt-).

hluddre v. hlud.

hlude adv. loudly, aloud, Bl; Æ,CP. ['loud'] hlüdnes f. clamour, noise, A8.332. ness']

hlüdstefne loud sounding, WW 41618.

hlūdswēge adv. loudly, Æ. hlummon pret. pl. of hlimman.

hlupon pret. pl. of hleapan.

hluton pret. pl. of hleotan.

hlūtor, hlūttor (e2) gsm. hlūtres pure, clear, bright, sincere, Æ,CP. [Ger. lauter] adv. -līce.

hlūtorlicnes = hlūtornes

hlütornes f. clearness, brightness, simplicity, purity, Æ.

hlütre I. adv. clearly, brightly. II. ds. of hlūtor.

hlutter, hluttor = hlutor

±hlūttrian wv. to clear, purify, make bright: to become clear.

hlyd = hlid

±hlyd f. noise, sound: (+) tumult, disturbance, dissension. [hlud]

Hlyda m. March, Lcd. ['Lide'; hlud] hlydan to make a noise, sound, clamour,

vociferate, Æ,CP. [hlūd] adv. hlyde f. torrent, BC (Mdf).

hlydig garrulous, OEG 1418. [hlud] hlyding f. noise, cry, MtL256(ly-).

hlyhhan = hliehhan hlymman = hlimman; hlyn = hlynn hlynian = (1) hlynnan; (2) hlinian

±hlynn I. m. sound, noise, din, tumult, AO. II. f. torrent, JnL. ['linn']

hlynnan to make a noise, resound, shout, roar. hlynrian to thunder, WW 51934.

hlynsian $\dagger$  (i) to resound. hlÿp=hliep; hlÿsa (Æ)=hlisa

 $hl\bar{y}sfull\bar{t}ce = hl\bar{t}sfull\bar{t}ce$ 

hlysnan to 'listen,' MtL; Cp.

hlysnere m. hearer, DR 294(ly-).

±hlyst f. sense of hearing, Æ,Lcd: listening. ['list']

± hlystan (e, i) to listen, hear, CP; Æ: attend to, obey, Lk. ['list'

+hlyste audible, NC294.

hlystend, hlystere m. listener. Æ. +hlystful attentive, gracious, LPs 8913.

hlyt, hlyte m. lot, portion, Æ: band, troop.

+hlyta m. companion. [hlot]

hlytere m. clergyman, priest, NC302. hlytm m. casting of lots, B3126? hlytman to decide by lot, MFH 167.

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hlytta m. diviner, soothsayer, AO18428. hnitol thrusting forwards, addicted to butting [hlot] +hlytto fellowship, DR. hlyttor (HGL418) = hluttor, hlutor hlyttrian to purify, ÆGR 2227. hlyttrung f. cleaning, refining, WW 17936. -hlygan (=ie) v. be-hl.; hlygre = lygre hiyw-=hleow-; hlywing=hleowung hnacod = nacod; hnæcan = næcan ±hnægan I. to bow down, bend, humble, curb, vanquish. [hnigan] II. to 'neigh,' ÆGr. III. = nægan hnægung f. 'neighing,' ÆGr,Cp. hnæpp m. bowl, OEG, WW. ['nap'; Ger. napfl hnæpp-=hnapphnæppan to strike, Bo 13019,20. hnæsce = hnesce +hnæst, +hnast n. collision, conflict, battle. [hnitan] hnäg, hnäh I. bent down, abject, poor, humble, lowly: niggardly. II. pret. 3 sg. of hnigan. hnappian (æ, e, ea) to doze, slumber, sleep, CP,Mt; Æ. ['nap']hnappung (æ, ea) f. napping, dozing, slumbering, CP. hnāt pret. 3 sg. of hnītan. hneap- (VPs) = hnaphnēaw mean, niggardly, stingy, miserly, CP. hocorwyrde derisive, scornful, W16413. [Ger. genau] adv. -lice. hnēawnes f. meanness, CP. hnecca m. 'neck,' Æ,CP. hnēgan = (1) nægan; (2) hnægan hneofule f. = hnifol -hnëopan v. ä-h. [cp Goth. dishniupan] hneoton pret. pl. of hnitan. hneppian (KGL) = hnappian hnesce (&, i, y) soft, tender, mild, CP: weak, delicate, Æ: slack, negligent, CP: effeminate, wanton, E. ['nesh'] ±hnescian to make soft, soften, Æ, CPs: become soft, give way, waver, CP, Lcd; ÆL. ['nesh'] hnesclic soft, luxurious, effeminate, AO. adv. -lice softly, gently, tenderly, CP. ['neshly'] hnescnes f. softness, weakness, effeminacy, CP, Lcd, MtL; Æ : soft part of anything.['neshness' hnett  $(MtL4^{18})$  = nett hnexian (Æ) = hnescian hnifol m. brow, forehead. hnifol-crumb, -crump inclined, leaning over, prone, WW. hnigan' to bow oneself, bend, bow down: fall, decline, sink. [Ger. neigen]

(of an ox). hnitu f. louse-egg, 'nit,' Ep,Lcd : Æ. hnoll m. top, crown of the head, Æ, VPs. hnossian to strike, RD 67. hnot bare, bald, 'close-cropped,' ÆGr. ['not'] hnutbēam m. nut tree. hnutcyrnel mn. kernel of a nut, LcD. hnutu f. gs. and nap. hnyte 'nut.' Erf.Lcd. MtR; Mdf. +hnycned wrinkled? LcD 97a. hnydele = hydele hnygelan (i) pl. clippings, WW. hnylung f. reclining, WW 153<sup>24</sup>. +hnyscan to crush, MtR 21<sup>44</sup>. [hnesce] hnysce = hnesce+hnyst contrite, †PsC127. hnyte gs. and nap. of hnutu.  $h\bar{o} = h\bar{o}h$ hõbanea m. couch, WW 28012. [hõh] hoc m. 'hook,' BH, WW: angle, Mt, Nar. hoce m. mallow, Cp,Lcd. ['hock'] hocede curved, KC. ['hooked'] hocer = hocor; -hociht v. heoru-h. höcīsern n. small sickle, WW 2351. hocleaf n. mallow, LcD. hōcor n. insult, derision, W 16417. hod m. 'hood,' Ep, WW. hof n. enclosure, court, dwelling, building, house, hall: temple, sanctuary. [Ger. hof] hof I. m. 'hoof,' Run, WW; Æ. II. pret. 3 sg. of hebban. hofding m. chief, leader. [ON. höfdingi] hofe f. 'hove,' alehoof (plant), Lcd, WW. hofer m. hump, GL: swelling. humpbacked, CP,Lcd, WW hoferede ['hovered'] hoferiend, +hoferod (ÆL) = hoferede -hofian v. be-h. höflic pertaining to a court, OEG 2996. +hofod hoofed, ÆL2544. hofon pret. pl. of hebban. hofor=hofer hof-rec, -ræc n. hoof-track, bridle-track, LcD. hofrede confined to the house bedridden, WW 1628. höfring m. print of a horse's hoof (=höfhring) OEG 18. hofweard m. ædile, WW 11120. hog-=hohhoga I. careful, prudent, DR, MtL. ['howe'] II. m. fear, care : attempt, struggle, OEG 8283.  $hoga = hog \cdot, hoh \cdot; hogade = hogode$ hogde pret. of hyegan or hogian. hogeleas free from care, NC303. ±hogian to care for, think about, reflect, busy oneself with, Æ: intend, strive, wish for. [hyge]

hogu f. care, Æ.

hnigian to bend down (the head), LCD 7a. hniglan = hnygelanhnipend bending, lowly, HGL436. hnipian to bow down, Met, OEG; Æ: bow the hogg hog, NC302. head, look gloomy, CP. ['nipe'] hnippan? to sink down, OEG 1579n. hnisce  $(MkR 13^{28}) = hnesce$ hnītan¹ to thrust, butt, knock, come into hogode pret. of hogian. collision with, encounter.

hogung f. endeavour, DHy 812.
hōh 'm., gs. hōs, nap. hōas, hōs, dp. hōum hough, heel, Æ, In, Ps. on h. behind: point of land, Ct, Nar; Mdf. ['ho,' 'hoe'] hoh-fæst, hog(a)- (NG) prudent, cautious, wise.

höhföt m. heel, LPs 557. hohful (hoga-, N) careful, thoughtful, Æ: full of care, anxious, pensive, sad, Ct, Sc.

['howful']
hohfulnes f. care, trouble, KC3·349<sup>11</sup>.
höh-hwyrfing, -hwerfing f. heel-turning,

circle? v. OEG 18n. hohlice (hog.) prudently, LkL 16s. hohmōd sad, sorrowful, W 72s.

hõhscanca m. leg, shank, Lcd 14a. hohscipe (hoga-) m. prudence, N.

höhsinuf. sinew of the heel, Æ,Lcd. ['hough-

sinew']
-höhsnian v. on h.

höhspor n. heel, WW 16026.

hol I. hollow, LCD: depressed, lying in a hollow, CP,Ct,MH. ['holl'] II. n. hollow place, cave, hole, den, Ct,Lk,Met,WW; AO, Æ: perforation, aperture, Cp. ['hole,' 'holl']

hol n. calumny, slander, Æ.

-hola v. oter-h.

+hola m. protector, dzfender, Æ. [helan] hole n? holea? m. hole, cavity, Lcd. ['holk'] hold I. gracious, friendly, kind, favourable, AO,B; Æ: true, faithful, loyal, Æ,LL; CP: acceptable, pleasant. ['hold'; ON.

hollr] adv. holde graciously, loyally, Ps. ['holde'] II. n. dead body, carcase, Mt; Æ. ['hold'; ON. hold] III. m. holder of allodial land, ranking below a jarl (Danish word), LL: military chief, MkR

621. [ON. holdr] holdar m. oath of allegiance, CHR.

holdelice = holdlice

holdhläford m. gracious lord, liege lord, Chr. 1014E.

holdian to cut up, disembowel, ÆL2373.
[hold II.]
holdin faithful friendly OFG 5029 adv.

holdlic faithful, friendly, OEG5029. adv. -lice graciously, Æ, WW: faithfully, loyally. ['holdely']

holdræden f. fidelity, faithful service, ÆH 2·150<sup>30</sup>.

holdscipe m. loyalty, allegiance, CHR. holecerse a plant, LCD.

holegn = holen I.

holen I.m. 'holly,' Cp, WW; Æ; Mdf. adj. of holly, Lcd. II. pp. of helan.

hőlenga = hőlinga

holenlêaf n. holly leaf, LcD 127a. nolenrind f. holly bark, LcD 29b.

holenstybb m. holly-stump.
holh (CP), holg n. gs. höles hole, 'hollow.'
hollan to hollow out, scoop out, Æ: to become
hollow, be perforated, Æ. ['hole']

hölian to oppress, Ps. ['hole'] +holian to obtain, CP 209<sup>19</sup>.

holing f. hollow place, GD 11311. hollinga adv. in vain, without reason.

holl = hol II.

holleac n. onion? WW 270<sup>29</sup>. ['holleke'] holm m. †wave, sea, ocean, water, B: in prose, esp. in place-names) island (esp. in

a river or creek), Chr. ['holm'] holmærn n. ship, Gen 1422.

holmclift n. sea-cliff, rocky shore. holmeg adj. of the sea, Ex 118.

holmmægen n. force of the waves, RD3°. holm-bracut f., gs. -bræce restless sea.

holmweall m. wall of sea water, Ex 467. holmweard (An 359) = helmweard holmweg m. sea-path, An 382.

holmwylm m. billows, B2411. holnes f. hollow place, GD99<sup>22</sup>(0).

hölonga = hölinga holpen pp. of helpan.

holrian = heolorian holstæf m. 'apex,' tittle, MtR 518.

holt nm. forest, wood, grove, thicket, E,B; CP; Mdf: wood, timber, Jul. ['holt']

holt-hana, ana m. woodcock, WW 34430.

hôltihte f. calumny, WW. heltwudu† m. forest, grove, Ph: wood (timber). [v. 'holt']

hōlunga = hōlinga; hom⊨ham

hōm=ōm; hōman=ōman hōn I. (sv<sup>7</sup>) pret. heng, pp. hangen to hang, suspend, crucify, Æ: adorn. II. pl. tendrils of a vine? A4:143.

hon-=han-: hona=(1) heonu; (2) hana honede having heels, WW 16128. [hoh]

+honge = +hange hop n. privet, v. OEG 36<sup>14</sup>. hop m. hoop? v. NC 303.

-hop v. fen-, mör-h. hopa m. 'hope,' Æ. [usu. töhopa]

höpgehnäst n. dashing of waves. hopian to 'hope,' erpect, look for, A, E;

CP: put trust in, Æ, Bo, Bl.

höpig eddying, surging, PPs 682. +hopp n. small bag, WW 4053.

hoppada m. upper garment, cope, WW 188<sup>14</sup>. hoppe f. a kind of ornament, AO: dog-collar, LL 194[8].

hoppestre f. female dancer, A. ['hoppes

hoppetan to leap for joy: to throb.

hopplan to hop, jump, leap, dance, Æ: limp, ÆL21417. [Ger. hüpfen]

hopscyte f. sheet, counterpane, Æ(9307).

hor n. adultery.

hora-=horu-; horas v. horh.

horewene f. whore, adulteress, LL.

hord nm. 'hoard,' treasure, B,Chr,Gen,MtR, WW.

hordærn = hordern

hordburg f. treasure-city, B, BC, GEN.

hord-cleofa, -clyfa m. treasure-chest, treasury, secret chamber, Æ.

hordcoia m. treasure-chamber, closet: (†) breast, heart, thoughts.

164 hordere m. treasurer, chamberlain, steward, horschwæl (=\*horshwæl) m. walrus, AO Æ,KC. ['hoarder'] 1736. hordern n. treasury, storehouse, Æ. horselic sordid, squalid, foul, OEG1789. horderwyce f. office of treasurer, Chr 1137. [horh] hordfæt n. treasure-receptacle, Æ. horselice briskly, readily, promptly: pruhord-geat n., gs. -gates door to a treasuredently, wisely. chamber, Rp 4311. horscniht m. master of the horse, equerry, hordgestreon† n. hoarded treasure. groom, esquire,  $\mathbb{E}(8^{242})$ . hordian to 'hoard,' A. horscræt n. 'biga,' chariot, WW 19426. hordioca m. treasure-chest, coffer: (†) secret horselene f. elecampane, WW. ['horseheal'] thoughts, mind. horsern n. stable, WW. hordmægen n. riches, DA 675. horsgærstun m. meadow in which horses are hordmätmt m. hoarded treasure. kept, KC3·41425. hordweard m. guardian of treasure: king: horshelene = horselene heir, first-born. horshierde (i2, y2) m. ostler, groom. hordwela m. hoarded wealth, B 2344. ± horsian to provide with horses, Chr. ['horse'] hordweordung f. honouring by gifts from the horslice = horselice hoard, B952. hors-degn, -den m. ostler, groom, equerry. hordwitt n. treasure of wisdom, KL. horswæn m. chariot, WW 1404 hordwynn f. delightful treasure, B2270. horswealh m. groom, equerry, LL22; 132. hordwyrde worth hoarding, B2245? horsweard f. care of horses, LL445[2]. horsweg m. bridle-road, KC. ['horseway'] hore f. whore, prostitute, OEG. horeht = horwiht hortan sbpl. 'whortle'-berries, v. OEG 2433. +horgian to defile, BK: spit. horu = horh horh (horg) mn., gs. hor(w)es, instr. horu, horusēa m. sink, pit, Bo 11215. nap. horas phlegm, mucus, Æ, El, Ep, Lcd: horuweg (o2) m. dirty road? KC5-17317. dirt, defilement, uncleanness; Mdf. ['hore'] horwest = horwist; horwes v. horh. horneht = horwiht horwig = orweg horian to cry out, Ps. +horwigian to defile, spit upon, +horian (N) = +horgianhorwith (e2) mucose, defiled, filthy, GUTH 369. horig foul, filthy, E.LL. ['hory'] horwyll m. muddy stream, EC44519. höring m. adulterer, fornicator, W 30921. horxlic = horselic horn m. horn (musical instrument, drinkinghos I. f. escort, company, B924. II. f. horn, cupping-horn), beast's horn, Ct,Lcd, bramble, briar. III. v. hōh. LL, VPs; AO: projection, pinnacle, Ps. hosa m., hose f. 'hose,' WW. hornbære horned, ÆGR 2716 hosebend m. hose-band, garter, OEG 4822. hornblawere m. horn-blower, trumpeter. hosp m. reproach, insult, contumely, Æ: hornboga† m. bow tipped with horn? blasphemy, Æ. hornbora m. horn-bearer, trumpeter, WW. hospewide m. insulting speech, EL523. hornfisc m. garfish, An 370. hospettan to ridicule, Cp 697s. hornföted hoofed, WW 21322, hospspræc f. jeer, taunt, ÆH2.514. horngeapt broad between the pinnacles or hospul 'irritus,' RPs 8835. gables. hospword n. abusive language, contemptuous horngestreon n. wealth of pinnacles (on a expression, Æ. house)? [or ?=hordgestreon], Ruin 23. hosse = hysse +hornian to insult, MkL124.  $h\bar{o}stig (\hat{E}L35^{192}) = \bar{o}stig$ hornleas without horns, ES39.349. hosu f. hose, RB: pod, husk, Cp 1867. hornpic m. pinnacle, MtL. [v. 'pike'] hotor = otorhornreced n. hall with gables, B704. hotmat m. darkness, the grave. hornsæl n. = hornsele  $hr\bar{a} = hr\bar{e}w$ hornscēao f. pinnacle, MtL45. hraca m. throat, Lcd? ['rake'] hornscip n. beaked ship, An 274. hrāca (w) m. clearing of the throat : spittle. hornsele m. house with gables, GEN 1821. mucus. hrace, hracu f. throat, Æ, VPs(æ). ['rake'] hornungsunu m. bastard, WW 45610. hrad- v. hræd-; hrade = hraδe ±hradian (ea, δ) to be quick, hasten, do horo- = horuhorpytt m. mud-hole, EC44515. hors n. horse, OET, WW, VPs; Æ, AO, CP; diligently: further, prosper, ÆL2078. Mdf. hradung (æ) f. quickness, despatch, diligence. horsbær f. horse-litter, BH; ÆL. on hrædinge quickly, ÆL.

bier'] hræ-=hra-, hre-, hreahorse sharp, quick, active, ready, daring: hræ = hræw; hræ- = hrea-, hreo-, ræquick-witted, wise, prudent, hræca m. clearing the throat. [=hrāca] horscamb m. 'horse-comb,' curry-comb, hræcan tr. and intr. to 'reach,' bring up strigil, WW. (blood or phlegm), CP, Lcd; Æ.

horse-

HRÆCAN 165 +hræcan = +receanhræcetung f. eructation, LcD 69b. hræcgebræc n. sore throat, WW. hræcing f. detention, DR 6513. hræctan to eructate, LcD 84a. hræctunge f. uvula, LcD 17a. hræcung f. clearing of the throat, Lcd. ['reaching'] hræd (e) (hrad- occly, in obl. cases) quick. nimble, ready, active, alert, prompt, CP,Gl, Mt. ['rad' hrædbīta m. blackbeetle, WW (hræδ-). hrædfernes f. swiftness, Bo 7217, hrædhydig hasty. hrædhydignes f. haste, precipitation, CP. hræding f. haste, W 2214. hrædlic (8) quick, sudden, premature, B,Bo; Æ, AO, CP. adv. -lice quickly, hastily, soon, speedily, forthwith, E.CP. ['radly, 'rathely' hrædlicnes (e) f. suddenness. Guth: earliness. EPs 118147. hrædmöd hasty, ÆL16342. hrædnes f.  $(\pm)$  quickness: brevity. hrædripe (ræd-) ripening early, WW. hrædtæfle quick at throwing dice? CRA73 hrawerig weary in body, PH554. (v. ES43·339), hrædung = hradung hrædwæn m. swift chariot. hrædwilnes f. haste, precipitation, CP. hrædwyrde hasty of speech, WA66. hræfn I. hræfen (e) m. raven, Æ,B,G,VPs: sign of the raven (the Danish banner). II. = hæfern hræfneynn (e) n. raven-species. Æ. hræfnesföt m. ravensfoot, cinquefoil, OET hream m. noise, outcry, alarm, E,CP: cry, p8. -hrægan v. ofer-hr.; hrægel = hrægl hrægelgefrætwodnes f. fine clothing, LL  $(396^{27}).$ hrægelbegn m. keeper of the robes, 'vestiarius.

hrægl n. (e) dress, clothing, Gl, Jn; AO, CP: armour : sail. ['rail'] hrægleyst f. clothes-box, trunk, Ct. hræglgewæde n. dress, WW 43033.

hrægiscēara fp. shears for cutting cloth, WW24140 (rægl-).

hrægltalu f. vestment-fund, KC,RB. hræglung f. clothing, WW 1515.

hræglhüs f. vestry, RB.

hrægiweard m. keeper of vestments or robes. WW 27919.

hrægnloca = brægnloca hræmn, hræm = hræfn; hræn = hærn hræron pret. pl. of hreran.

hræs v. hræw; hræscetung = ræscetung -hræscian v. ā hr.

hrætelwyrt f. attlewort, WW3013. hræð=hræd. ['rathe']

hræw I. (ā, ēa) nm. gs. hræs living body : corpse, carce se, carrion. II. = hreaw I. hræwic (hrea ) n. place of corpses, B1214. hrāfyll m. slaughter, B277.

HREM hrägifre deadly, WW 40810, hrägra m. heron, GL. hramgealla = ramgealla; hrāmig = hrēmig hramma m. cramp, spasm. hram-sa (o) m., -se f. onion, garlic, Ep, Lcd, WW. ['rams,' 'ramson' hramsacrop m. head of wild garlic, GL. hran (o) m. whale. GL. hran I. m. reindeer, AO. II. pret. 3 sg. of hrînan. hrand I.=rand. II. pret. 3 sg. of hrindan. hrandsparwa (o1) m. sparrow, MtL 1029. hranfix (o) m. whale, B540. hränhund? m. deerhound? v. LL2-117. hranmere (o) m. sea, Met 510. hranrād† f. (whale's-road), sea. hratele f. 'bobonica' (plant), WW 2962. hratian to rush, hasten, OET (=hradian?). hrade (æ, e) adv. comp. hrador, superl. hradost hastily, quickly, promptly, readily, immediately, soon, E.B.Bo, Cr. VPs; CP: too soon. Bo. swa h. swa as soon as, A. ['rathe,' 'rather,' 'rathest'] hrader = hreder; hradian = hradian hrāw = hræw hrāwlic = hrēowlic hrea I. f. indigestion? LcD 94b. [hrēaw I.] II. = hrēaw I. and II. hrēac m. 'rick,' heap, stack, TC, WW. hreaccopp m. top of a rick, LL453[21,4].

hrëacmete m. food given to the labourers on completing a rick, LL452'. -hrēad v. earm-hr. [hrēoðan] hrēaf≔rēaf

lamentation, sorrow, B,Cr. ['ream'] hreamig clamorous: lamenting. hrēanes = hrēohnes hreas pret. 3 sg. of hreosan. hreat pret. 3 sg. of hrutan. hreavemus (a2) f. bat.

hreadian (VPs) = hradian hrēaw I. (ēo) 'raw,' Æ,Lcd. II.=hræw III. pret. 3 sg. of hreowan. hrēaw-=hrēow-

hrēawde pret. 3 sg. was raw, WW21543

(reaw-). hreawic = hræwic

hreawnes I. f. rawness, crudity, OEG 3283. II. = hrēownes

+hrec=+rec; hrec-=hrec-

hred (KGL) = hræd; -hreda v. æfreda. hreddan to free from, recover, rescue, save,

Cr; Æ: take away. ['redd'] hreddere m. defender, NC303.

hreddung (æ) f. salvation, liberation, Æ.

hredmona = hredmonad

 $\pm$ hrēfan to roof, Æ. [hröf] hrefn = (1) hræfn; (2) hæfern

hrefnan = ræfnan

hrefncynn = hræfncynn hregresi? groin, MLN11-333; ZDA33-244. hrēh = hrēoh; hrem = hræfn I.

HREMAN hrēman I. to boast. [Ger. rühmen] II.= hrēowlic (ī, v) grievous, pitiful, sad, wretched, hrīman hrēmig† boasting, vaunting, exulting. hremm≒hræfn I. ±hremman to hinder, cumber, Æ. hremming f. hindrance, obstacle. hremn = hræfn I.hrenian to smell of, be redolent of, Sc 1065. hrēo = hrēoh, hrēow; hrēocan = rēocan hreod n. 'reed,' rush, Æ, BH, Gl; CP; Mdf. ±hrēodan² to adorn (only in pp. ±hroden). hrēodbedd n. 'reed bed,' Æ. hrēodcynn n. kind of reed, NC303. hrēod-ig, -iht, -ihtig (e2) reedy. hrēodwæter n. reedy marsh, NAR 2023. hrēof rough, scabby, leprous, Whale; CP. as sb. = leper. -hreofian v. a.hr. hrēofi I. f. scabbiness, leprosy, CP. leprous. hreofla m. roughness of the skin, leprosy, Æ: leper, Æ. [hrëof] hrēof-lic, -lig (Æ) leprous. hrēofnes f. leprosy, Æ. hrēofol, hrēoful = hrēofi I.  $hr\bar{e}og = hr\bar{e}oh$ hreoh (e) I. adj. rough, flerce, wild, angry, Met; Æ, AO, CP: disturbed, troubled, sad (v. hrēow) : stormy, tempestuous, B, Bo, Chr. ['reh'] II. n. stormy weather, tempest. hrēohful stormy, ES39.349. hreohlic stormy, tempestuous, W 13627. hrēohmōd savage, ferocious : sad, troubled. hrēchnes (ēa) f. rough weather, tempest, storm, Æ hreol sb. 'reel,' A, WW; Æ. hrēon-=rēonhrēones = (1) hrēohnes; (2) hrēownes hrēop pret. 3 sg. of hröpan. hreopian = hrepian hrēorig adj. in ruins, Ruin3. [hrēosan] ±hrēosan² to fall, sink, fall down, go to ruin,  $\mathbb{Z}, B, Cr, VPs$ ; AO, CP: rush. ['reose'] hreosendlic perishable. hrēosian = hrēowsian hrēoso (KGL) pres. 3 sg. of hrēosan. -hreova (ē, ēa) v. bord-, scild-hr. **hrēoung** (iu) f. hardness of breathing, asthma. ±hrēow I. f. sorrow, regret, penitence, repentance, penance, B,Bl,CP,Cr. ['rue'] II. sorrowful, repentant. III. adj. = hrēoh? IV. = hrēaw I. and III. hrēowan² (often impersonal w. d. pers.) to affect (a person) with regret or contrition, Bo, CP, Gen, LL: distress, grieve, Cr, Gen:(intr.) be penitent, repent, MkL. ['rue, i-rew'] hrēowcearig† troubled, sad.

hrēowende penitent, LkL ( $\bar{x}$ ).

hrēowig sorrowful, sad, Gen 799. hreowigierhot sad, sorrowful.

hrēowesung = hrēowsung

hreowian to repent, MkL 115.

hrēowigmod† sad, sorrowful.

hrēownes (ēa) f. penitence, contrition, reventance, LL,Gl; CP. ['rueness,' 'rewniss'] hrēowon = rēowon pret. pl. of rowan. hrēowsende = hrēosende ±hrēowsian (v) to feel sorrow or penitence, AO, Mt; CP. ['reusie'] hreowsung f. nepentance, penitence, sorrow, CP,Lk; Æ. ['reusing'] ±hrepian (eo), hreppan to touch, treat, Mt; Æ: attack, BK6. ['repe'] hrepsung (ÆL) = repsung hrepung f. sense of touch, touch, E. hrer lightly boiled, Lcd. ['rear'] ±hrēran (tr.) to move, shake, agitate. [hrōr; Ger. rühren II. adj. hrērednes (ȳ) f. haste, LPs 516. hrēremus f. bat. WW. ['rearmouse'; hrēranl hrērnes (y) f. disturbance, commotion, temhresl = hrisil +hresp n. tearing, destruction, NC294. +hrespan to tear, PPs 43<sup>12</sup>. hrēst = hrÿst pres. 3 sg. of hrēosan. hreð = hrædhrēð† mn. victory, glory. hrēva m. covering of goat-skin, GL. hredan to exult, rejoice, Ex 573. hrede = hrade: hrede = rede hrēfeadig† glorious, victorious. hrēvemonav = hrēvmonav hrever (a, æ) m. breast, bosom : heart, mind, thought: womb.hreverbealo n. heart-sorrow, B1343. hrevercofa m. breast, CR 1323. hrevergleaw wise, prudent, Ex 13. hreverloca† m. breast. -hredig v. ead-, sige-, will-hr. hrētlēas inglorious, Gu 878. hrēdmönad m. month of March. hrēdnes f. cruelty, inclemency, N. hrefor = hreferhrēvsigor m. glorious victory, B2583. hricg=hryeg hrician to cut, cut to pieces, ÆL2373. hriese rick, wrench, sprain, LcD 27a. hriddel n. 'riddle,' sieve, LL455[17]. hrīder (Gl), hridder (E) n. sieve. +hriered destroyed, WW 49618. ['ridder'] hrīewo pres. 3 sg. of hrēowan. hrif n. belly, womb, Æ,AO. +hrifian to bring forth, LPs 715. +hrifnian to tear off, AO 14226. hrifteung f. pain in the bowele, WW 11223. ['rueing'] hrifo f. scurfiness, LcD 90b. [hreof] hrifwærc (e2) m. pain in the bowels, WW 11223; hrlfwund wounded in the belly, LL6[61]. hrig≒hryeg hrim m. 'rime,' hoar-frost, Pl; Æ.

miserable, cruel, Chr.Ps. adv. lice, AO,

HRÎMAN 167 HRURUL hrīman  $(\bar{e}, \bar{y})$  to cry out, shout, rave,  $\mathcal{L}(\bar{y})$ , hristung f. shaking, quivering, rattling noise,  $CP(\bar{e}), JnL(\bar{e}) : bewail, lament. ['reme';$ LcD 97a. hrëam hrif (u) m. fever, Lop 80a. -hrīman v. be-hr. hrið I.‡ f. snow-storm, tempest. II. = hríðer hrimceald icy cold, WA4. hrivadl f. fever, LcD 80a. hrimforst m. hoar-frost, LPs 7747 (rim-). hriver (y) n. neat cattle, ox, bull, cow, heifer, hrimgicel m. icicle, SEAF 17. Bl,Ct,Lcd,WW. ['rother'] hrīmig rimy, frosty, BL. hrīmigheard frozen hard, RD 887. hriveren of cattle, Lcd. ['rotheren'] hriverfreols (y) m. cattle-festival, OEG 4719. +hrin n. morsel, EPs 14717. hriverheawere (y) m. butcher, Æ. +hrin(NG) = +rin = +reinhriverheard  $(\bar{y})$  herd of cattle, E. hrinan1 (w. a. g. or d.) to touch, lay hold of, 'rother'] reach, seize, strike, Ps. ['rine'] hriverhyrde (v) m. herdsman, Æ. hrineg hring; hrind = rind hriffald m. cattle-pen. hrindan3 to thrust, push, RD 554. hriöheorde (ie) = hriöerhyrde hrine m. sense of touch. hridian to shake, be feverish, have a fever, Æ. ±hrinenes f. touch, contact, BH. hridig (y) storm-beaten? ruined? WA77. hring I. m. ring, link of chain, fetter, festoon, [brið] B,CP,G,Lcd: circle, circular group, Ph: hriting f. fever, LcD 96b. border, horizon, Gen: (†) (pl.) rings of gold hrīung = hrēoung; hrīw-= hrēow-(as ornaments and as money): (†) corslet, hrīwo pres. 3 sg. of hrēowan. hroc m. 'rook,' Cp, ÆL. B: circuit (of a year), cycle, course: orb, II.† m. (only in wopes hr.) sound.  $hr\ddot{o}d = r\ddot{o}d$ hringan to 'ring,' sound, clash, B,Sol: anhroden I. (±) covered, adorned, ornamented nounce by bells, RB. (pp. of hreodan). II. = roden hringban n. ring-shaped bone, WW157. hroder = rodor hrof m. 'roof,' ceiling, Æ,B,Cr,G; AO,CP top, summit, Bo,Cr,Mk: heaven, sky, Cr. ['ringbone'] hringboga m. coiled serpent, B2561. hringe f. ring. hroffæst with a firm roof, MET 76. hringed† made of rings. hrofleas (rof-) roofless, WW 18650. hringedsteina† m. ring-prowed ship. hröfsele m. roofed hall, B1515. hring-fäg, -fäh ring-spotted, variegated. hröfstän m. roof stone, ÆH1.508. hröftigel f. roofing tile, WW. hringfinger m. 'ring-finger,' Lcd, WW. hringgewindla m. sphere, WW 42625. hröftlimber n. material for roofing, OEG 2256. hringiren n. ring mail, B322. hröfwyrhta m. roof-maker, builder, WW. hringloca m. coat of ring-mail, Ma 145. hromsa = hramsa; hron = hran; hrop = rop hring-mæl‡, -mæled‡ adorned with a ring hrop m. clamour, outcry, lamentation, Bl. (of a sword). ['rope' hropan't to shout, proclaim: cry out, scream, hringmere n. bath, Ruin 455. hringnaca m. ring-prowed ship, B1863. howl, Gu,Ps. ['rope'] hringnett n. ring-mail, B 1889. -hrops v. ofer-hr. hringselet m. hall in which rings are behropwyrc = ropwærc hrör stirring, busy, active : strong, vigorous, hringsetl n. circus, OEG. hringsittende sitting round, looking on, +hror n. calamity, plague, ruin, BH 2844. OEG 65. [hrēosan] hring degut f. receiving of rings. ±hroren pp. of hreosan. hringweordung f. honouring by the gift of +hrorenes f. downfall, ruin, LPs 314. rings, B3017. +hrorenlic perishable, transitory, unstable, hringwisan adv. ringwise, in rings, NAR 161. NC294: MFH. hrining f. touch, JnL. [v. 'rine']  $hr\bar{o}se = r\bar{o}se$ +hriorde (w) = +reorde; hrīp-=rīphröst m. perch, 'roost,' LL454[11]. hrīs n. twig, branch. [Ger. reis] hröstbeag m. woodwork (of a roof), Ruin 32. hrise = rise; hrīsean = hrỹsean hrot m. scum, LcD 84a. hrīseht bushy, bristly, WW 5138. hröger = hrögor hrisel = rysel hröfgirela m. crown, RPs 204.

hrisel, hris(i)l f? shuttle: bone of the lower hrodhund (A8.450) = rodhund arm, radius. [hrisian] hrödor† m. solace, joy, pleasure : benefit. hrisian (y) (tr. and intr.) to shake, move, be hrum m. soot, Shr, WW. shaken, clatter, An, B, Ps, VPs. ['rese'] -hrümian v. be-hr. hrīsig (rÿsig) bushy, OEG 8337. hrūmig sooty, WW36212. hrīst pres. 3 sg. of hrēosan. hrung f. cross-bar, spoke, Rd 2310. ['rung'] hristende, hristlende noisy, creaky. hruron pret. pl. of hrēosan. hristle f. rattle, WW 39118. hrurul 'deciduus,' BDs 30-1163.

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hruset f. earth, soil, ground.
hrūt (u?) 'balidus' (validus?), WW 36113.
hrūtan<sup>5</sup> to make a noise, whiz, snore, Æ,Cp.
 ['rout']
hruð = hrið: hrūðer = hríðer
+hruxl n. noise, tumult, v. ES39.344.
hrūxlian (rūx-) to make a noise, MtR 923.
hryc = hrycg; -hrycce v. corn-hr.
hrycg (i) m. back, spine, Æ,CP,Lcd; AO:
 'ridge,' elevated surface, B.Ct.Lk.Ps: Mdf.
hrycgbrædan (hrig-) pl. flesh on each side of
 the spine, LCD 3.11824.
hrycghær n. hair on an animal's back, LcD
 1.360^{19}.
hrycghrægl (i) n. mantle, TC52910.
hrycg-mearg (i, -mearð) n. spinal marrow,
 ₩₩ 2927.
hrycgmerglið n. spine, WW 26523.
hrycgrib (i) n. rib, WW.
hrycg-rible, -riple flesh on each side of the hundesbeo f. dog's parasite, WW 380<sup>21</sup>.
 spine, WW.
hrycgweg m. 'ridge-way,' road along a ridge,
hrycigan to plough over again, GPH 398.
hryding f. clearing, patch of cleared land,
 WW 14712.
hryfing f. scab, LcD 32b.
                          [hrēof]
hrvg = hrveg
hrýman (ē, ī) to cry out, shout, rave, Æ, CP:
 bewail, lament, JnL(\bar{e}). ['reme']
hryme = hrum; hrympelle = rimpel
+hryne = +ryne
hryre I. m. fall, ruin, destruction, decay,
 E.B.Bo; AO.CP. [hreosan] II. perish-
 able, Æ.
hrÿre-=hrēr-, hrēre-
hryscan to creak, v. ES39.344.
hrysel = rysel; hrysian, hryssan = hrisian
hryst = hyrst
hryst pres. 3 sg. of heosan.
hrystan = hyrstan
hryte (y?) 'balidinus,' WW 16318 (cp. hrūt).
hryder=hrider; hrydig=hridig
hrydda = rydda; hrywlic = hreowlic
hrÿwsian = hrēowsian
hrywo pres. 3 sg. of hreowsian.
hū adv. 'how,' CP, Æ. hū gerādes; hū
 meta how. hū gēares at what time of year.
 hū nyta wherefore. hū ne doð...? do not...?
 hū nys...? is not...? : (with comparatives)
 the: (\pm) in some way or other, Shr: hū ne
 nū 'nonne.
h\bar{u}cs, h\bar{u}cx = h\bar{u}sc
hūdenian to shake, CP 46116.
h\bar{u}f = \bar{u}f I. and II.
hufe covering for the head, Cp, WW. ['houve';
 Ger. haubel
hūfian to put a covering on the head, A.
hū-hwega, -hugu somewhere about. h. swā
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hui! huig! interj.

huilpe = hwilpe

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hule m. 'hulk,' ship, LL, WW; Æ: hut, Æ,
                                              LL, WW.
                                             hulfestre f. plover, WW 13212.
                                             hulic pron. of what sort.
                                             hulpon pret. pl. of helpan.
                                             hulu f. husk, pod, WW. ['hull']
                                             hūluco (AO) = hūlic; huma = uma
                                             humele = hymele; humen (VHy) = \( \bar{y} \) men
                                            humeta adv. in what way, how, Æ.
                                             huncettan to limp, halt, RPs 1746.
hrycgban n. back-bone, spine, Ps. ['ridge- hund I. n. hundred, A, AO, Mk; Æ: (in
                                              comp.) decade. ['hund'] II. m. hound, dog, Bo, CP, Jud; Æ, AO.
                                             hundæhtatig (VPs) = hundeahtatig
                                            hundællef- (-ændlæf-) = hundendlufon-
                                             hundeahtatig num. 'eighty,' Æ.
                                             hundeahtatigwintere eighty years old, Æ.
                                            hundend-lufontig, -leftig (æ2) hundred and
                                             hund-endlufontigoða, -ælleftiogoða hundred
                                              and tenth, CP.
                                             hundesewelcan pl. colocynth berries, WW
                                              36431.
                                             hundesfleoge f. dog's parasite, AO.
                                             hundeshëafod n. snapdragon, Lcd.
                                             hundeslüs f. dog's parasite, Æ.
                                             hundes-micge, -tunge f. cynoglossum (plant),
                                              LCD.
                                             hundeswyrm m. dog's parasite, dog's worm,
                                              WW 12225.
                                             hundfeald hundredfold, Æ. ['hundfold']
                                             hundfrea m. centurion, MtL 2219 mg.
                                             hundlic of or like dogs, canine, A.
                                             hundnigonteova ninetieth, Æ.
                                             hundnigontig ninety, Æ.
                                             hundnigontigwintre ninety years old, Æ.
                                             hund-red, -rao n. 'hundred' (number), G,Ps,
                                              WW, MtL(\mathfrak{Ad}); Æ: hundred (political dis-
                                              trict): hundred-court, or assembly of the men
                                              of a hundred. hundredes ealdor, mann
                                              head of the hundred court, centurion.
                                             hundredgemöt n. hundred-moot, LL.
                                             hundredmann m. centurion, A.
                                             hundredpenig m. contribution levied by the
                                              sheriff or lord of the hundred for the support
                                              of his office, TC432; 433.
                                             hundreð (MkR) = \text{hundred}
                                             hundseofontig num. seventy, Æ.
                                             hundseofontigfeald seventy-fold, Æ.
                                             hundseofontigoda seventieth, CP (io2, io4).
                                             hundseofontigwintre seventy years old, Æ.
                                             hundteontig hundred, Æ.
                                             hundtēontig-feald, -fealdlic
                                                                            hundredfold.
                                              adv. -lice, W2379.
                                             hundteontiggeare being of the age of a hun-
                                              dred, Æ.
                                             hundtëontigwintre a hundred years old. NC
                                             hundtwelftig num. hundred and twenty, Æ,
                                             hundtwentig num. hundred and twenty, Æ.
                                             hundtwentigwintre aged a hundred and
                                              twenty, Æ.
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hundwealh m. servant who looked after dogs, husærn n. dwelling-house, NC303. WW 11125(æ2). hundwelle a hundred-fold, MtL138. hundwintre aged a hundred years. Æ. hune f. horehound, Lcd. hū ne nū 'nonne,' RPs 525; Hy 66. hunger = hungor

hungerbiten hunger-bitten, starving, CHR 1096.

hungergear n. famine year, Æ. hungerlæwe famishing, starving, LHv35.

hungerlic hungry, famishing, WW. hungor m. 'hunger,' desire, An, Cr, VPs, WW;

CP: famine, Æ, Mt, Chr. hungrig 'hungry,' famishing, MtL,Gu; Æ.AO.

hungur = hungor

hunig n. 'honey,' AO, VPs; Æ, CP.

hunigæppel m. pastille? ball of honey? OET (Cp 1512).

hunigbære honeyed, OEG.

hunigbin f. vessel for honey, LL455[17]. hunigeamb f. 'honey-comb,' Sc 509.

hunigflowende flowing with honey, Gu 1250. huniggafoln. rent paid in honey, LL448[4,5].

hunigsuge f. honeysuckle? clover? privet? Cp, WW. ['honeysuck']

hunigswete 'honey-sweet,' mellifluous, A. hunigtear m. honey which drips from the

hunigtear-en, -lie nectar-like, GL.

huni-süge, -süce = hunigsüge hünspora m. 'dolon,' pike? Cp 356D.

hunta m. huntsman, Æ, AO: a kind of spider, Lcd 54a. ['hunt']

hunta8 = hunto8

hunta $\delta$ faru f. hunting expedition, LL252[22]. ±huntian, huntgan to 'hunt' (intr.), Lcd. WW; (tr.) E.

hunticge f. huntress, A6-188.

huntigspere n. hunting-spear, WW.

huntigystre = hunticge

huntos, huntnos, huntnold, huntnas m. hunting, what is caught by hunting, game, prey, Æ,Ct,Lcd; AO. ['hunteth'] huntung f. 'hunting,' WW: a hunt, chase,

DR: what is hunted, game, ES 37.188. hundyrlu np. holes in the upper part of a

mast, WW 28815. hūon≔hwon; hupban, huppban = hypban

-hupian v. on-h.

hupseax n. hip-sword, short sword, dagger. [hup-=hype-]

hurnitu = hyrnetu

huru adv. at least, at all events, however, nevertheless, yet, even, only, LL; Æ: about, not less than, AO: surely, truly, certainly, indeed, especially, CP. h. swidost most particularly.

hūrudinga at least, especially, Æ.

hūs n. 'house,' B,G,RB; Æ,AO,CP: dwelling-place, El, Ph: household, JnL: family, race, Ps.

±hūsa m. member of a household, G.

hūsbonda (ö²?) m. householder, master of a house, Mt, Chr. ['husband']

husbonde f. mistress of a house, Æ. hūsbryce (e2, i2) m. housebreaking, burglary,

LL. ['housebreach'] hūsbrycel m. housebreaking, burglary, WW

 $205^{28}$ . hüsbryne m. burning of a house, Ct.

hūsbunda = hūsbonda

hūsc n. mockery, derision, scorn, insult, Gen, WW. ['hux']

hüscarl m. one of the household corps, member of the king's bodyguard, Chr, KC. ['house carl'; ON.

hūselie shameful, ignominious, A. adv. -lice. hūseword n. insulting speech, An. [v. 'hux']

 $h\bar{u}sel = h\bar{u}sl$ 

hūselhālgung f. attendance at the eucharist, communicating, Æ.

hūsellāf f. remains of the eucharist, LL(35822). hūselportic (u2) m. sacristy, BH 9410. hüsfæst adj. occupying a house, Ct.

hüshefen m. ceiling, WW 4328. [heofon] hüshläford m. master of the house, Æ.

hüshleow n. housing, shelter, LL(28225); W 744.

±hūslan to 'house,' receive into one's house,

hüsincel n. habitation, DR, VPs.

hūsl (-sel, -sul) n. 'housel,' eucharist, Lord's supper, AE,BH: the host, LL: a sacrifice, MtL127.

hūslbearn (-ul) n. communicant, Gu 531. hüsldisc m. housel-dish, paten. hüsl-fæt n. nap. -fatu sacrificial or sacra-

mental vessel. husigang m. going to, partaking of the

eucharist, Æ. hüslgenga m. communicant, v. LL2.263.

hüslian to administer the sacrament, LL. ['housel']

hüslöen m. acolute, LL.

hüslung f. administration of the sacrament, ['houseling']

hüslwer (-el) m. communicant, Gu 768. hūsræden f. household, family, LPs.

±hūsscipe m. house (e.g. of Israel), race.

hüsstede m. site of a house, LcD. hüsting n. tribunal, court (esp. in London),

Chr. ['husting']  $h\bar{u}sul$ ,  $h\bar{u}sul$ -= $h\bar{u}sl$ ,  $h\bar{u}s(e)l$ 

hüswist f. home, LPs 58.

hū's f. plunder, booty, prey, Æ. hūx; hūsc

hwā mf., hwæt n. pron. (interrog.) 'who,' what, Æ, AO, CP: (indef.) any one, some one, anything, something, Æ, AO, CP: each. swä hwā swā whosoever. swā hwæt swā what-

soever, to hwæm wherefore. +hwā each one, every one, any one, whoever. +hwæde slight, scanty, small, young, Æ.

hwæder (CP) = hwider

+hwædnes f. fewness, insignificance: fine- hwætscipe m. activity, vigour, boldness, ness, subtlety.

hwæg (ē) n? 'whey,' LL.

hwæl I. (usu. hwal- in obl. cases) m. 'whale,' walrus, Æ,AO. II. pret. 3 sg. of hwelan. III. = hwall. IV. (Ex 161) = waln?

hwælan like a whale? Sol 263.

hwælhunta m. whale-fisher, whaler, E.AO.

hwælhuntað m. whale-fishery, whaling, AO. hwælmere† m. sea.

hwælweg (wæl-) m. sea, SEAF63.

hwæm = hwemm

hwæm ds. of hwa, hwæt.

+hwæmlic each, every, LkL923.

hwænan v. ā-hw.

hwæne = hwone, asm. of hwa. hwæne = hwene

hwænne, hwæne ('when') = hwonne hwær=hwer

hwær (a) adv. and conj. 'where,' whither, Æ: somewhere, anywhere, everywhere, Æ, CP. wel h. nearly everywhere, swa hw. swā wheresoever, wherever, elles hw. elsewhere. hwar...hwar here...there.

every occasion, always.

hwærf=hwearf; hwærfan=hwierfan

hwærflung = hwyrflung

hwæs I. sharp, piercing, CR 1444. II. gs. of hwäst-=hwæsthwā, hwæt.

hwæsan' (ē) to 'wheeze,' breathe hard. A. hwæst? blowing, v. OEG 2452n.

hwæstrian (a) to murmur, mutter, NG.

hwæstrung (a) f. murmur, whispering, muttering.

hwæt I. (neut. of hwa, which see) adv. why, wherefore: indeed, surely, truly, for: interj. what! lo! (calls attention to a following

statement) ah! behold! Æ. II. adj. (obl. hwealhafoc = wcases have hwat-) sharp, brisk, quick, hwealp = hwelp active : bold, brave, AO. III. (CP) pres.

3 sg. of hwettan.

+hwæt (Cr) neut. of +hwä. ['i-hwat'] hwæte (ē) m. 'wheat,' corn, Æ,CP. hwæteadig very brave, EL1195?

hwætecorn n. corn of wheat, LcD 13a. hwætecynn n. wheat, PPs 1473.

hwætegryttan pl. wheaten groats, WW 14120. hwætehealm m. wheat straw. LcD 49a. hwæteland m. wheat-land, KC3-15921,

hwætemelu n. wheat-meal, LcD 126a. hwæten 'wheaten,' Æ.

hwætesmedma m. wheat-meal, LcD.

hwætewæstm m. corn, CPs 7725. hwæthwara = hwæthwugu

hwæt-hwugu, -hwigu, -hugu, -hwega, -hwegu, -hwygu pron. and adv. somewhat, slightly, a little, something.

hwæt-hwugununges (CP), -hweganunges, -huguningas adv. somewhat.

hwætlice adv. quickly, promptly.

hwætmod† bold, courageous.

±hwætnes f. quickness, activity.

hwætrēd firm, determined. [rēd=ræd]

bravery, AO,CP.

hwæder (e) I. adj. pron. which of two, 'whether,' A. swā hw. swā whichever. hwæder...de whether...or: each of two, both: one of two, either, CP. II. conj. (with subj.) and adv. whether, Æ,CP.

+hwæder both, either, each.

hwædere, hwæd(d)re I. adv. however, yet, nevertheless, still, Æ, AO, CP. II. = hwæder

+hwædere nevertheless.

+hwæderes everywhere.

hwal- v. hwæl: hwalf = hwealf I.

hwall (=æ) forward, bold, WW 49917; 53232. [hwelan]

hwam ds. of hwa, hwæt.

hwamm (o) m. corner, angle, prominence, Æ. CP: porch.

hwamstan (o1) m. corner-stone, MtL2142.

hwan = hwon instr. of hwæt.

hwān = hwām; hwanan = hwanon hwane = hwone asm. of hwa.

hwanne = hwonne

+hwær everywhere, in all directions, Æ: on hwanon, hwanone adv. whence. Æ.

+hwanon adv. from every quarter. hwanonhwegu adv. from anywhere.

hwär, hwära = hwær

hwasta? m. eunuch, Mt, WW.

hwat- v. hwæt.

hwat-a I. m. augur, soothsayer, Æ. II. (æ), -an fpl. augury, divination.

hwatend 'iris Illyrica' (plant).

hwatung f. augury, divination, LL. hweal (WW  $162^{25}$ ) =  $\delta$ weal

hwealf I. concave, hollow, arched, vaulted.

II. f. vault. [cp. Ger. gewölbe] hwealhafoc = wealhhafoc

hwearf I. m. crowd, troop, concourse. [hweorfan] II. (a, e, eo) m. exchange: what is exchanged: (+) vicissitude: error,

MtR 2764 : going, distance, LkLR 2413. III. pret. 3 sg. of hweorfan.

hwearfan = hwierfan

hwearfian to turn, roll or toss about, revolve, wave, CP: change: wander, move, pass by,

hwearflic changing, mutable, transitory: quick, agile, FIN 35? adv. -lice in turn. +hwearines f. conversion, CP44713.

hwearft m. revolution, circuit, circle: lapse

(of time). hwearftlian (v) to revolve, turn round, A.

hwearfung f. revolution: change, vicissitude: exchange.

hwebbung = webbung; hweder = hwider +hwednes (KGL) = +hwednes

 $hw\bar{e}g = hw\bar{e}g$ ;  $hwegl = hw\bar{e}ol$ 

hwelan4 (y) to roar, rage.

hwelc (AO,CP)=hwile

±hwelian, hwellan? to suppurate, CP: cause to suppurate.

HWIĐA

hwelp (ea, y) m. 'whelp,' the young of an animal, cub, AO.

hwelung f. din, WW 42320.

hwem = hwemm

hwemdragen sloping, slanting, BL 20717.

hwemm (æ) m. corner, angle, Æ. [hwamm] hwemman to bend, turn, incline, CHR 1052.

hwëne (\bar{x}) adv. somewhat, a little, Æ.AO,CP. [instr. of hwon]

hweogl = hweol

hweolfag having a circular border or decoration, WW 37532.

hweollast m. orbit, DHy 9317. hweolrad f. rut, Cp 2330.

hweop pret. 3 sg. of hwopan.

+hweorf converted, MtR 183 (+werf): active? hwiled pres. 3 sg. of hwelan. CRA 68.

hweorfa m. whorl of a spindle.

±hweorfan³ (o, u) to turn, change. feohtan mid hweorfendum sigum to fight with varying success, AO: move, go, come: return, turn from, depart : die : be converted.

hweorfban (u, y) n. joint, kneecap.

hweorstan (e) to return, AS.

hweos pret. 3 sg. of hwesan. hweoda = hwida

hweowl, hweowol = hweol

hwer (æ, y) m. pot, basin, bowl, kettle, caldron, Æ.

 $+hw\bar{e}r = +hw\bar{e}r$ ;  $hwerb\bar{a}n = hweorfb\bar{a}n$ hwerf I. m. 'wharf,' dam or bank to keep out hwimpel = wimpel

water, EC299. II. = hwearf

hwerf- = hwearf-, hweorf-, hwierfhwergen adv. only in phr. elles hwergen elsewhere.

hwerhwette f. cucumber.

hwēsan (Æ)=hwæsan; hwēt≓wæt

hwēte (KGL) = hwæte

hwete-, hwet-stan m. whetstone, AO.

±hwettan to 'whet,' sharpen, incite, encourage, Æ,CP. [hwæt]

-hwette v. hwer-h.; hweder = hwæder

 $hwe \delta re = hwæ \delta ere ; hw i = hw \bar{v}$ 

hwicce f. locker, chest, trunk, OEG 18b11. hwicung f. squeaking (of mice), GD 1854(c).

hwider (æ) adv. 'whither,' Æ, AO, CP. hw. swā wherever, whithersoever.

+hwider in every direction, everywhere, anywhere, whithersoever.

hwiderryne adj directed whither, Ln 4333.

hwie = hwy

-hwielfan (e, y) v. ā-, bē-, of-hw. [hwealf] ±hwierfan (æ, e, ea, i, y) to turn, change, convert, return, CP: wander, move, go, depart, AO: exchange, barter: (+) overturn, destroy. [hwearf]

+hwierfednes (y) f. conversion, BH.

-hwierfere v. pening-hw.

 $hwig = hw\ddot{y}$ 

hwil f. 'while,' time, Æ, CP: a long time. hwile (8e) while, whilst, meanwhile. all the while. offre hwile...offre hwile at one time...at another time.

hwite (e, y) interrog. pron. and adj. which, what : (indef.) whosoever, whichever : any (one), some (one). swā hw. swā whosoever, whatever.

+hwile each, every (one), all, many, whoever, whatever. anra +hw. each one.

hwilchwega = hwilchwugu

hwilc-hwene, -hwone pron. some, some one. hweol, hweogul, hweohl n. 'wheel, 'Bo; Mdf. hwilc-hwugu, -hugu (hwilc is declined) pronany, some, some one, AO,CP.

±hwilcnes f. quality, Æ.

hwilen passing, transitory, WHALE 87. (Sc), hwilendlic (CP) = hwilhwîlende wendlic

hwilhwega adv. for some time. hwilon (Æ)=hwilum

hwilpe f. curlew? SEAF21. [Du. wilp] hwilsticce n. interval, short space of time, odd

moment, WW 42028. wander about, roam, go about : turn back, hwiltidum adv. sometimes, at times, Æ,CP. hwiltidum...hwiltidum at some times...at

hwildrag f. period of time, GD 24319.

hwilum adv. (dp. of hwil) 'whilom,' sometimes, once, Æ,CP. hwilum...hwilum now ... now, at one time...at another. [whilom]

hwilwende transitory, temporary, Æ. hwilwendlic transitory, temporary, temporal,

Æ. adv. -līce, Æ.

['whine'] hwinan¹ to hiss, whizz, whistle.

hwinsian to whine, NC303.

hwinsung f. whining, NC303.

hwirfan = hwierfanhwirf pres. 3 sg. of hweorfan.

hwirlic (HGL434) = hwearflic

hwiscettung f. squeaking (of mice), GD 1854 (o).

hwisprian to 'whisper,' murmur, NG.

hwisprung f. whispering, murmuring, JnR

hwistle f. reed, whistle, pipe.

hwistlere m. whistler, piper. hwistlian to 'whistle,' hiss, NAR 4317.

hwistlung f. whistling, piping, music.

hwit I. 'white' : bright, radiant, glistening, flashing, clear, fair. II. n. white of egg, A.

±hwitan to whiten : brighten, polish.

hwitcorn n. manna, JnL631mg. hwīt-cwidu, -cudu m. mastic, LcD.

hwitehläf m. white bread.

hwitel (y) m. blanket, cloak, Æ.

hwitfot white-footed, GL.

hwitian to whiten, become white, be white, Æ.

hwitingmelu n. whiting-powder, LcD 119b. hwītingtrēow n. whitten tree.

hwitleac n. onion, WW 3538.

hwitling m. a kind of fish, whiting? NC303.

oā hwīt-loct, -loccedet fair-haired, blonde, RD. nu hwītnes f. whiteness, Æ,BL.

hwile just now, a while ago. ealle hwile hwida m., hwidu (eo) f? air, breeze, Æ,CP.

hwol? 'infigens,' OEG 376.

hwomm = hwamm

hwon form of instr. case of hwa, only found in adverbial phrases like 'to hwon, for hwon' why.

hwon I. adj. little, few. II. n. a little, trifle. somewhat, a little while. III. adv. somewhat.

hwonan = hwanon

hwone asm, of hwa. hwönlic

little. small, Æ. adv. -līce. moderately, slightly, little, Æ.

hwonlotum (=-hlotum) adv. smallquantities, GL.

hwonne adv. when, then, at some time, CP: at any time. nu hw. just now : as long as,

hwonon = hwanon

hwopan7† to threaten.

hworfan = hweorfan hwosta m. cough, WW.

['hoast?'] hwöstan to cough, LcD 96b (hwosa). hwoderian to foam, surge, ÆH 2.38819.

[hwiða] hwoorung f. murmur, a low sound, OEG 2614.

 $hwu (LWS) = h\ddot{u}$ hwugudæl m. small part, HL18346. hwurf-=hwearf-, hweorf-, hwyrf-

hwurfon pret. pl. of hweorfan. hwurful fickle, CP. [hweorfan]

hwurfulnes f. inconstancy, mutability, CP. hwy (inst. of hwæt) adv. and conj. 'why.

to hwy wherefore.

hwyder (Æ) = hwider hwylan = hwelan; hwylc=hwile

hwylca m. tumour, boil, WW 16117.

 $hw\bar{y}lon = hw\bar{y}lom ; hwylp = hwelp$ hwyr = hwer; hwyrf- = hweorf-, hwierf-

hwyrfel m. circuit, exterior, higher part? BL 12521: (meaning doubtful), EC328'.

hwyrfepôl m. whirlpool, eddy, WW 38334. hwyrflede 'rotundus,' v. OEG 2342.

hwyrflung (æ) f. turning, revolution, month? v. OEG1992: wandering.

hwyrfnes f. dizziness, giddiness, LcD.

±hwyrft m. turning, circuit, revolution, motion, course, orbit: way out, outlet. geares anniversary.

hwyrftlian = hwearftlian

hwyrftweg m. escape, RD46. hwystl- = wistl-; hwytel = hwitel

 $h\bar{y} = h\bar{i}e$ ;  $+h\bar{y}an = h\bar{e}an$  III.

±hycgan (i) to think, consider, meditate, study : resolve upon, determine, purpose : remember: hope. h. fram be averse to. hyd I. 'hide,' skin, Chr,LL; AO,CP,Æ.

hyde Solian to undergo a flogging. II.=hīd +hýd I. furnished with a skin, NAR 505. II. pp. of hean. III. = +hygd.

±hydan I. to 'hide' ('i-hede'), conceal, pre-

serve, Bo, CP: (refl. and intr.) hide oneself, CP,Ps: sheath (a sword), bury (a corpse), II. = hēdan

hyddern = heddern; -hydele v. hæwen-h.

 $+h\bar{y}$ delicnes  $=+h\bar{y}\delta$ elicnes

hydels m. hiding-place, cave, MkR,LL. ['hidels']

hyder = hider

hydgild (y2) n. fine to save one's skin (i.e. instead of flogging), LL. ['hidegild'] hydig I. leathern, WW12535. II.=hygdig

+hydnes f. comfort, Cp2100 : security. CP

 $h\bar{y}dscip = h\bar{y}\delta scip$ 

hyf f. 'hive,' Cp,Lcd, WW.

+hygd (i), hygd (at PPs1204) fn. mind. thought: reflection, forethought. hygdig heedful, thoughtful, careful: chaste,

modest. adv. lice chastely. hygdignes f. chastity, modesty, DR.

hyge (i) † m. thought, mind, heart, disposition. intention, Seaf, Da : courage : pride, GEN

['high'

hygebend mf. heart-strings, B1878. hygeblind mentally blind, Jul 61,

hygeblive t blithe of heart, glad, joyful. hygeclæne pure in heart, PPs 1043.

hygecræft† m. power of mind, wisdom.

hygecræftig† wise, prudent. hygedriht f. band of household retainers?

RIM 21. hiw hygefæst wise, RD 4314.

hygefröd wise, GEN 1953. hygefrofort f. consolation.

hygegælsa hesitating, slow, sluggish, PH314. [gælan]

hygegāl loose, wanton, Rp 1312.

hygegår m. wile, Mop 34. hygegēomor† sad in mind.

hygegleaw† prudent in mind.

hygegrim savage, cruel, Jul 595. hygeleas (e, i) thoughtless, foolish, rash, Æ.

hygelëaslic (i) unbridled, OEG3170. hygeleast f. heedlessness, folly, Æ.

hygemæðum (i) reverently, B2909. hygemede sad, saddening, B2442.

hygeroft stout-hearted, brave. hygerun f. secret, EL 1099.

hygesceaft f. mind, heart, GEN 288.

hygesnottor† sagacious, wise.

hygesorg f. heart sorrow, anxiety. hygestrang (i) brave, MEN 42.

hygeteona† m. injury, insult. hygetreow f. fidelity, GEN 2367.

hygecanc† m. thought.

hygevancol thoughtful, wise. hygevihtig (i1) courageous, B746.

hygeorymm (i1) m. courage, B339.

hygeбryб (i) f. pride, insolence, GEN 2238.

hygewælm‡ m. agitation of mind, anger. hygewlanc† haughty, proud.

hyggean = hycgan; hygla (LPs) = hīgla

hỹhsan = hỹscan; hỹhst v. hēah.

hyht (e, i) mf.  $(\pm)$  hope, trust, Bl,Ps; Æ,CP: joy, exultation: (±) desire, expectation: (+) comfort. ['hight']

±hyhtan (i) to hope, trust, Ps : rejoice, exult, be glad : soften (hardship), Guth 868. ['hight']

+hyhtendlic to be hoped for, GD 269<sup>13</sup>. hyhtful (e, i) hopeful: full of joy, mirthful, pleasant, glad. hyhtgiefu f. pleasing gift, RIM 21. hyhtgifa m. giver of joy, EL852. hyhting (i1) f. exultation, WW 23342. hyhtleas (i1) unbelieving, Gen 2387. hyhtlic† hopeful, joyful, pleasant. -lice. +hyhtlic commodious. hyhtplega† m. joyous play, sport. hyhtwilla† m. hoped-for joy. hyhtwynn† f. joy of hope, joy.  $h\bar{y}h\bar{y}o = hieh\bar{y}u$ ; hyl = hyllhylc (i) m. bend, turn, GL. +hylced divergent, GPH 398. hyld (e, i) m. grace, Gen: loyalty, fidelity, Chr(e), LL. ['held'] hyldan I. (e) = hieldan. II. to flay, skin, Æ, WW. ['hild'; hold II.] hyldað m. oath of allegiance, LL396B. hylde f. declivity, slope, KC, WW(e). ['hield'] hyldemæg† m. near kinsman. hyldere m. flayer, butcher, GL. [hold II.] +hyldig patient, SPs 712. hylding f. curve, inclination, WW3822. [heald] hyldo f. favour, grace, kindness, protection: allegiance, loyalty. reverence, AO.CP. [hold I.] hyldræden f. fidelity, TC61031(e1). hyldu (Æ)=hyldo hylest pres. 2 sg. of helan. hylf  $(\tilde{E}) = \text{hielf}$ hyll I. mf. 'hill,' Æ; Mdf. II. = hellhyllehāma (i) m. 'cicada,' cricket, grasshopper, GL. +hylman=helmian; -hylman v. for-, ofer-h. hylp = helphylpo pres. 3 sg. of helpan. hylsten baked (on the hearth), WW 39331, hylsung f. 'tympanum,' timbrel? (BB4.82), EPs 1504. hylt = hielt pres. 3 sg. of healdan. -hylte v. heah-h. hylto = hieltohylwyrt f. 'hillwort,' pulegium, WW. hym = him; hymblice (GL) = hymlic Hymbre sbpl. Northumbrians, OET 571. hymele f. hop plant, WW; Mdf. humulus hymelic = hymlic; hymen = vmen hymlic (e) m., hymlice f. 'hemlock,' Gl, Lcd. WW. hỹn = hēan; hỹnan (Æ) = hienan **hynd**≓hind -hynde v. six-, twelf-, twi-h.; of-hende. hynden f. community of 100 men, LL. hyndenmann m. chief man in the community of 100 men, LL175; 178. hyne = hine as. of hē. ±hyngran, hyngrian (i) to be hungry, 'hunger,' (impers.) Æ, JnL; (intr.) Cr, Lk: (trans.) hunger for, Mt56.

hyngrig = hungrig hynnes f. persecution, BH 345. [hēan] hvnnilæc (Ep) = ynnilēac hyno, hynou = hienoo  $+h\bar{y}pan(E) = +h\bar{e}apian$ hypban n. hip-bone, WW 2019. hype m. 'hip,' Bl, WW; Æ, CP. hype f. heap, Æ. adv. hypebän = hypbän hypel m. heap, mound, GL. hypesex = hupseax +hypsan (LPs 925) = hyspan hypwærc (i1, e2) n. pain in the hips, WW  $113^{15}$ . hyr (i) f. 'hire,' wages, Æ.LL: interest. usury, Æ. hyra gp. of he, heo, hit. hyra m. servant, follower, mercenary, hireling, CP. hyran to spit, MkR 1465. [cp. +horian]  $\pm h\bar{y}ran = (1)h\bar{i}eran$ ; (2)  $h\bar{y}rian$ hyrcnian = heorenian hvrd f. door, Gen 2695. [Goth. haurds] hyrd-, heord-, hyrwd- = hierdhyrdel m. 'hurdle,' Æ, WW. hyre gds. of heo; hyre = heore hyreborg (ie) m. interest on money, WW  $515^{1}$ . hÿred = hīered; hÿrefter = hēræfter  $h\bar{y}re-geoc$ ,  $-geoht = h\bar{y}rgeoht$ hyregilda m. mercenary, hired servant, WW hỹremann = hĩeremann hyrgeoht n. hired yoke of oxen, LL24[60]. hyrian to imitate, Bo. hyrlan to 'hire' ('i-hire'), Æ, Mt. hyrigmann I. m. hireling, A, Mk. ['hireman'] II. = hieremann hyring f. imitation. hyrling m. 'hireling,' Mk 120. hÿrmann = hÿrigmann hyrnan to jut out like a horn, Ct. hyrne f. angle, corner, CP, Mt; Mdf. ['hern'] ±hyrned horned, beaked, Lcd; Æ. ['i-horned'] hyrnednebba† horny-billed, horn-beaked. [horn] hyrnen I. of horn, LRPs 976. II. angular, OEG 720.  $h\bar{y}rnes = h\bar{i}ernes$ hyrnet, hyrnetu f. 'hornet,' Gl, WW: gadfly? WW 12112. hyrnful angular, having many angles, OEG 121. hyrnig angular, OEG 121. hyrnstän m. corner-stone, keystone, ÆH1·106 hyroxa m. hired ox, LL116B. hyrra (KGL) = heorra, heorr hyrra I. v. hēah.  $II. = h \tilde{v} ra$ hyrst<sup>†</sup> I. f.  $(\pm)$  ornament, decoration, jewel. treasure: accoutrements, trappings, armour. [Ger. rüstung] II. m. hillock, eminence, height, wood, wooded eminence, Rd,OET; Mdf. ['hurst'] hyrst-=hierst-

 $h\bar{y}w = h\bar{i}w$ ;  $+h\bar{y}wan = +\bar{i}ewan$ 

 $\mathbf{h}\mathbf{\bar{y}}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{h}\mathbf{\bar{y}}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{c}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ 

HYRSTA 174 ±hyrstan I. to decorate, adorn, ornament, equip. [Ger. rüsten] II. (+) to murmur, LkLR 152. III. = hierstan fa(E) = gea; facessure = geacessurehÿrsum≒hiersum; hyrtan = hiertan īacinctus, īacintus m. jacinth, CP. [L. hyrten = heorten hyacinthus hyre f. skin, hide, ES41.323. iagul = gēagl; iara = gearo hyrčil (Cp) = hyrdeliarwan = gierwan; ib-=if-+hỹrung f. hiring, WW 21312, ic pron. (1st pers.) 'I,' Cp, In. [Ger. ich] hyrw-=hierwīcan, īcean = īcean; īce = ÿce  $hys = his : h\bar{y}san? = h\bar{y}scan$ icend m. 'auctor,' ÆGR4812. Icestre f. 'auctrix,' ÆGR 4812. icge only in phr. 'icge gold,' treasure-gold? ±hyscan (ea, i) (tr.) to jeer at, deride, reproach, Jul, Ps: (intr.) to rail, utter taunts, W. ['heascen'] rich gold? B1108. hyscend (i) m. reviler, GPH 398. idæges adv. on the same day, Æ. hyscild (WW 170<sup>12</sup>) = hysecild īdel I. (often īdl- in obl. cases) worthless. hyset nap. hyssas m. son, youth, young useless, vain, Æ,Cp,Gen,Mt,VPs : empty, man, warrior. desolate, bare, void, destitute, devoid (of), E.B., VPs; CP: 'idle,' unemployed, Mt. on I. adv. in vain, E. II. n. emptiness, hysebeoroor n. the bearing of male offspring: bou, young man. hyse-beröling, -byrding m. the bearing of frivolity, idleness,  $Lcd, LL, Sol(\bar{y})$ : inattenmale offspring. tion, carelessness. hysebergre f. woman who bears a son, SHy idelgeorn slothful, idle. 5017. [byrőere] idelgielp (e3, i3) n. empty boasting, vainglory, hysecild n. male child, Æ,AO. CP, DHy, WW. hyserinc m. young man, GD33822. idelgild n. vain worship, idolatry, Æ. hysewise adv. after the manner of young men, idelgildoffrung f. offering to an idol, Æ. WW 417<sup>35</sup>. idelhende empty-handed, empty, Æ.CP. īdelinga (a²) 'frivola,' GPH 389. hysope = ysopeIdellic vain, idle. adv. -lice, VPs. ['idly'] hyspan (e, i) pret. hyspde and hyspte to mock, scorn, deride, revile, AO. idelnes f. frivolity, vanity, emptiness, false-[hosp] hyspend m. calumniator, RPs714. ness, VPs; CP. in (on) idelnisse in vain: 'idleness,' idle, vain existence, LL. +hyspendlic abominable, LPs 131. hyspful ridiculous, OEG 11180. -īdelspræce v. fela-ī. hysp-nes, -ung f. contumely. ides virgin: (†) woman, wife, lady, queen. idig busy? active? (BT); greedy for? desirous hysse = hysehyt I. f. heat, B2649. [ON. hita; or? read of? (GK), PH407? hāt] II.=hit pron. īdl- v. īdel. hỹt pres. 3 sg. of hỹdan. +Idlian to become useless. īdol n. idol, LL. [L.] hyttan = hittanhyd I. f. landing-place, harbour, creek, port, īe v. ēa. iecan (æ, ē, ēa, ī, ÿ) pret. iecte, ihte to in-Cp, Guth, Met, Ps; Æ, CP. ['hithe'] 11. f. booty, prey. crease, enlarge, add to, augment, prolong, +hyō appropriate, convenient, Æ An, Led, Lk(i) : (+) fulfil, carry out, RSL hyðan (i) plunder, ravage. [hūð] ['eche'; eac] 11.486. ±hydegian to facilitate. iecinctus = iacinctus hytegung f. advantage, Sc 126. ĭecsesure = geacessure; īedel- = īdel-±hyoelic suitable, proper, convenient, adieg (ig) f. island. [ēa] vantageous. adv. -lice. ïegbüend m. islander, CP. +hytelienes f. 'opportunitas,' NC345. ïegclif (eg-) n. sea-cliff, B2893. hydgild n. harbour offering, sacrifice or ĭegland (ë, ī) n. island. service, OEG. legstream (e1) m. current, river, sea. hytlic belonging to a harbour, WW. ïehtan = ēhtan ; lelc-=ilc-; leld = ieldo  $+h\bar{y}\delta lic = +h\bar{y}\delta elic$ ±ieldan (i, y) to delay, put off, prolong, +hyrones f. advantage, ÆL23b252: occasion, hesitate, tarry, CP: connive at, dissimulate. EPs 927. ['eld'; eald] ieldcian (CP) = elcian hydselp (i) n. a light, piratical vessel, Gl. hydd f. gain, advantage. ielde† (e, ea, i, y) mp. men. +hyoco n. subsistence, ÆL23b492. ielden (æ) n. delay, BH 40020. hydweard m. warden of a harbour, B1915.

> ieldesta m. chief. ieldful (i, y) dilatory, delaying, OEG.

ieldest (æ, e, y) superl. of eald (Æ, Mt, CP;

ieldend (y) m. one who delays.

eldest').

ieldendlic (e) dilatory, WW 4412.

±Iewan (ēa, ēo, ÿ) to show, display, reveal,

IELDIAN ieldian (y) to put off, delay, Æ. ielding f. delay, tarrying, CP: dissimulation. ieldo (æ, e, i, y) f. age, Æ,Gu,Lcd: period: old age, old people, Æ,Bl; CP: an age of the world, Æ,Gu. ['eld'; eald] ieldra (y) (comp. of eald) used as sbpl. parents, ancestors, B,Bo,El,Rd. f'elder ieldrafæder (æld-) m. grandfather, WW 734. leldu = ielde ieldu = ieldoielfe (y) mp. elves (v. ælf). ielfen (æ, e, y) f. elf, fairy. ielfig (y) raving, frantic, mad, WW. giddy'temung (WW27722) = gemung; terd = gierd ierf- v. also yrf-. lerfe (æ, e, i, y) n. heritage, bequest, property, CP: cattle. [Ger. erbe] ierflan (i) to inherit, possess: (+) to stock with cattle. lergan to dishearten. [earg] ierg u f. remissness, sloth, cowardice, AO. [earg] ierlic (i) angry, vehement, APT. ±ierman to harass, vex, afflict, CP. [earm] ierming (eo, e, y) m. person of no account, poor wretch, AO,CP. iermő, iermőu (e, ea, eo, y) f. misery, distress, poverty, B,Bo,Ps: disease: crime: reproach, calumny, CPs118134. ['ermth'; earml iernan<sup>3</sup> (æ, i, y; rinnan) pret. 3 sg. arn, orn, pl. urnon; pp. urnen  $(\pm)$  to run, move rapidly, hasten, flow, spread, Æ,AO, CP, Lcd, VPs: pursue, Bo, Ps: cause to moverapidly, turn, grind, AO,BH: (+) get to, attain, meet with: (+) occur (to one's mind), GD: (+) coagulate, Lcd: (+) grow up. ['ern'] ierning (e) f. discharge, flow, NG. ierre I. (i, y) wandering, erring, perverse, depraved, Ps,Sol: angry, fierce, Æ,Bl,Chr, CP; AO. II. n. anger, Bl, CP, El, Lk. ierremöd (y) wrathful, wild, B726. ierrenga (eo1, y1, i2, u2) adv. angrily, fiercely, ierredweorh (y) very angry, SAT 399? ierscipe (y) m. anger, LPs 925. ±iersian (i, io, y) to be angry with, rage: enrage, irritate, CP. iersigendlic passionate, emotional,  $\mathcal{X}(y)$ . iersung (i, y) f. anger, CP. iersunga adv. angrily. ierő-eorő-, yrőiesca (Ep,Erf) = geocsa iesend, iesende entrails, WW. [=gesen] iete pres. 3 sg. of etan. ie8 adv. comp. (=ēa8) easily, An, Met; ['eath'] AO,CP. +īevan (ē) to alleviate, Gu 1179. iede I. easy, good-natured, pleasant, B; AO. II.  $(\dagger) = \bar{e}\delta e$ 

 $ie \delta e g e a n = \bar{y} \delta g i a n$ 

ievelic easy, CP: adv. -lice easily, AO, CP. ievels f. ease, pleasure, CP 42511.

disclose, point out, CP. [ēage; cp. ēowan] ifegn = ifigIfig n. 'ivy,' Gl, Lcd, Shr. ifighearo ivy-grove, CC 50. Ifig-crop, -croppa m. cluster of ivy berries. ifigleaf n. ivy leaf, LcD 117b. Ifig-tearo, -tara n. ivy tar, resin from tar, LCD. ifiht ivy-covered, KC. ig = ic; ig = ieg; igbuend = iegbuend igdæges = idæges; igel = il; igg = ieg iggat, iggot, ig(e)ot m. 'ait,' eyot, small island, Æ,Chr. igil, igl (Æ)=īl Igland (e) n. 'island,' BH, Bo, Chr, Whale. igo7, ig7 = igga7; ih = icinte pret. 3 sg. of iecan. il (igil) m. hedgehog, porcupine, Shr, WW; CP. ['il'] iland = iglandilca (y) pron. (always wk) the same, An, Bo, Chr,OET; CP. ['ilk'] ilce adv. v. swā; ild-=ieldile (y) m. sole of the foot, Æ: callosity, corn, [cp. Ger. eilen] lifetu, ilfe(t)te (y) f. swan, GL; Mdf. illca = ilcailleracu f. surfeit, WW 37815. +illerocad surfeited, CVPs 7765. ilnetu (WW 36727) = ilfetu ilugsecg v. eolhsecg; imbe = ymbe II. imberdling, imbyrdling = inbyrdling impa? m., impe? f. graft, shoot, scion, CP 38117. ['imp'] Implant to 'imp,' implant, graft, LL454[12]: (+) busy oneself with, CP 13225. in I. prep. with a. and d. (instr.) (local) 'in,' into, upon, on, at, to, among: (temporal) in, at, about, towards, during: (purpose) in, to, for. II. sb. and adv. = inn in- (v. BH xxxiii ff.) = onināberan4 (inn-) to bring in, Æ. inādl f. internal disease, LCD. inælan (VPs) = onælan; inagan = ingan ināgēode = inēode pret. 3 sg. of ingān. ināsendan to send in. inawritting f. inscription, LkL 20<sup>24</sup>. inbærnednes (CPs66); inbærnes (GL) f. burning, incense, frankincense. [=onb-] inbecwedan5 to inculcate, WW 42936. inbelædan to lead in. inbelücan<sup>2</sup> to shut, BL217<sup>26</sup>. inbend mf. internal bond, Gu 928. inber=on-, in-byrinberan to carry in, LL386[1]. inbernes (VPs)=inbærnes inbeslean to hack into (any one), LL86[74]. inbestingan<sup>3</sup> to penetrate, LL7[64,2] inbetynednes f. life of a recluse, GD2125. inbewindan3 to enfold, enwrap. inbirdling = inbyrdling inblawan7 to inspire, breathe upon, JnR: inflate, puff up, EC. ['inblow']

inboden proclaimed. [onbeodan] inbolgen exasperated. [=onb-]inboren ptc. indigenous, native, GPH 390. ['inborn'] inborh m. bail, security in cases of theft, LL. ['inborgh'] inbrēdan3 to burst in upon, GPH 393. in-brengan, -bringan to bring in, present, ['inbring'] inbryne (byr) m. conflagration. inbryrd- = onbryrdinbūan to inhabit. MtL2321. inbuend m. inhabitant, WW 21013. in-burg, burh f. hall, WW. inbyrde born on the estate, Ct. inbyrdling (e) m. slave born in a master's house, Æ inbyrne (DR) = inbryne inbyrd pres. 3 sg. of inberan. ine (Mt, Mk) da. of git, dual pers. pron. ['inc'] inca m. question, scruple, suspicion, doubt: grievance, quarrel, grudge, BH. witan to have a grudge. incateode = ingebeode : ince = vnce incegan to call upon, DR 1193. incegung f. invocation, DR. incempa m. soldier of the same company, WW 2076. incer (y) I. gen. of git, dual pers. pron. II. adj. pron. of or belonging to both of you, Mt. ['inker'] +inefullian to offend, scandalize, MtR. [inca] incga = inca incit acc. of git, dual personal pronoun. incleofa (i, y) m. chamber, closet: cave, den. incniht m. household servant, Æ. incofa m. inner chamber, ÆL: breast, heart, MET 2213. incodu f. internal disease, Æ. incumant to come in, go into, enter, A. ['income'] incund interior, internal, inward, secret, Æ,CP. adv. -lice, Æ. incundnes f. inward conviction, sincerity, W 10530 : inward part, recess, DHy. incut strange, extraordinary. incyme m. entrance, LV32. indælan to infuse, DR. indepan to dip in, LkL 1624. Indisc Indian, Æ. indrencan = ondrencan indrifan1 to ejaculate, utter, SAT80. indrihten = indryhten indrincan<sup>3</sup> to imbibe, drink. indruncen plied with drink. indryhten distinguished, noble, excellent. indryhto† f. honour, glory. ineardian to dwell in, inhabit, VPs. inéddisc n. household stuff, furniture, WW

[yddisc]

inelfe = innelfe; inerfe = innierfe

 $147^{32}$ .

['infare']

infæreld n. in-coming, entrance, Æ: interior: vestibule. infangene-vēof, infangen-vēf sb. right of judging thieves caught within the limits of one's jurisdiction, and of taking the fines for the crime, Ct; v. LL2.523. ['infangthief'] infarane I. to enter, A.Jn. ['infare'] II. = innefaran infaru f. incursion, inroad, CHR 1048. infeallan7 to fall in, VPs. infeccan to fetch in, BL 1751. inferan to enter in, Æ. infiht n. brawl in a house, LL597'. infindan3 to find, discover, NG. inflēde† full of water. infleon2 to fly from, RIM 44. Infoster n. bringing up, rearing, LL 396'. infrod very aged, experienced. ing I. name of the rune for ng. geong -ing suffix, as in earming, lytling (originally patronymic). incan in-gan anv. pret. -code to go in, enter, BH. ['ingo'] Mt. ingang m. ingress, entrance, access, beginning, BH,Ps (inn-): entrance fee. ['ingang'] ingangan<sup>7</sup> to go in, enter, Æ. ingebed n. earnest prayer, PPs 872. ingeberigan (NG) = onbyrgan ingebringan3 to bring in, LL150'. inge-cīgan, -cēgan 'invocare,' VPs; CPs 9015. ingedon anv. to put in, BH 43420. ingedrincan (GPH 391) = indrincan ingefeallan7 'incidere,' Ps. ingefecht n. internal war, BH. ingefole n. native race, Ex 142. ingehrif (-gerif) n. womb, LPs218. inge-hygd, -hyd (Æ), -hid f. consciousness. mind, conscience, sense, understanding : intention, purpose, design. ingehygdnes f. intention, LPs 485. ingelædan = inlædan ingeladian to invite. ingemang v. gemang prep. ingemynd† fn. recollection, memory, mind. ingemynde well-remembered, EL896. ingenga m. visitor, intruder, B1776. ingeongan (NG) = ingangan Ingeotan<sup>2</sup> to pour in, fill. ingeoting (yn-?=ymb-) f. inpouring, OEG. ingerec n. broil, BH. [=ungerec] ingerif = ingehrif ingeseted placed in, inserted. ingesteald household goods, B1155. ingeswel n. internal swelling, WW1135. ingetanc mn. thought, mind, conscience, intention, Æ,CP. ingeveodt f. nation. ingeweaxen implanted, WW 4278. ingewinn n. civil war, AO 8829. ingewitnes f. consciousness, conscience, BH. ingong (CP) = ingang infær n. ingress, entrance, entry, Æ, WW. ingyte m. pouring in, infusion, inspiration, CM 424. [geotan]

inhætan to inflame, GD 299. inhebban (CR313) = onhebban inheldan = onhieldan

inheard f. herd kept by the lord on his lands, LL449[7].

inhired m. family, household, Æ. in-hiwan, -higan sbpl. members of a household or community, servants.

inhold loyal in heart, LcD 3.44228.

inhýrnes f. possession, EC364'. inilfe = innelfe; ininnan = oninnan

inlad f. right of water-passage inland: entrance-fee.

inlædan 'inducere,' to introduce, NG. inlænd-=inlend-

±inlagian to reverse sentence of outlawry,  $Chr, \overline{L}L.$  ['inlaw']

inland n. land in the lord's own occupation, domain, demesne.

inlatian to invite.

inladigend m. inviter, Sc 17012.

inlec = inlie; inlegan (VPs) = onliegan inlehtan = inlihtan

inlenda m. native, GL.

in-lende, -lendisc native, indigenous.

inleohtan = inlihtan

inlic internal, interior, inward, BH: native. adv. -lice inwardly: thoroughly, sincerely, ['inly'] heartily, BH,Bo.

inlichomung f. incarnation, DR.

±inlihtan (=on-) to shine, illuminate en-

inlihtend m. illuminator, DR 26.

inlihtian (=on-) to illuminate, entighten. NG.

inlihtnes f. illumination, VPs inlivewāc = unlivuwāc

inlixan to become light, dawn, LkL2354. inlocast superl. adv. innermost, most

heartily. [inlice] inlyhtan = inlihtan

inmearg n. marrow, GPH 397.

inmede close to one's heart, important in one's estimation, RB; Bk 15.

inn I. n. dwelling, apartment, lodging, chamber, house, Æ,Mt; AO: quartering oneself (of soldiers). ['inn'] II. adv. in, inwards, within, inside of: into. inn on into.

inn-=in-; inna (LkL)=innoð

innan I. prep. (w. a. g. d.) from within, B: within, in, into, G,Gen,Lcd; CP. II. adv. within, inside, in, AO. ['inne']

innanbordes adv. (within borders), at home. CP.

walls of a town, TC510<sup>31</sup>. innancund inner, inward, internal: thorough,

innane = innan II.; innanweard = inweard

inna8 = inno8 innäwritting (LkL) = onwriting

inne adv. in, inside, within, in-doors, A,AO, BH,Chr,Ct,Lcd.

inne-=inn-, in-

innecund adj. inward, CP 139.

inne-faran, -foran bowels, LcD.

innelfe n. bowels: womb.

innemest (superl. of inne) adj. 'inmost,' Sc: most intimate, deep or close, CP. adv. inmost. innera (compar. of inne) 'inner,' interior,

WW: mental, spiritual, BH,LL,Sc.

inne∛ = innoð

inne-weard, -werd = inweard

innheardmann m. one of the household troops, MtL89. [inhired]

innhere m. home force, native army, CHR 1006E. innian to go in, Bo :  $(\pm)$  put up, lodge, Chr

1048: (+) include: (+) fill, restore, make

good, Æ. ['inn'] innierfe (e²) n. household stuff, furniture, goods, Bo31¹².

innifli (Cp 1151) = innelfe inniht ( $\hat{W}W450^{21}$ ) = incniht?

inniwian to renew, DR 16812. innon = innan

innor  $(\cancel{EGr})$  compar. of inne. ['inner'] innoo mf. inside, entrails, stomach, womb. breast, heart, BH, Bo, G; Æ, CP.

innoomægen (e3) n. strength, EHy 516.

innostydernes f. weakness of the bowels, LCD 105a.

innoowund f. internal wound, LCD 88b. innra = innera

innung f. dwelling: contents, takings, revenue,

Bo,KC. ['inning'] innweardlice = inweardlice

innweorud n. retainers, household, WID 111. innylfe = innelfe

inorf n. household goods, furniture.

inra(E) = innera

inræcan 'ingesserunt,' WW 42018 31·532).

inræsan to rush upon.

inrēcels n. incense, LkR 19. insæglung = inseglung

insæte adj. dependent, WW 1859.

insætnes = insetnes

inscēawere m. inspector, DR 194. insceawung f. inspection, view, NG.

inscedende = unsceddende

in-segel, -segl (æ) n. seal, signet, Æ,Ct. ['inseil'; L.]

 $\pm$ inseglian (æ) to seal, LL; ÆL. inseglung f. sealing, seal, Æ(æ).

insendan to send in, put in, VPs.

insetnes f. regulation, DR. insettan to institute, BH, JnL.

innanburhware sbpl. residents within the insigle n. seal, signet. [insegel] insiht f. narrative, JnL.

insittende sitting within, RD477.

insmoh m. slough, MH 16211.

insoen f. brawl in a house, LL597[80,12]. insomnian to gather in, BH 2741.

inspinn n. spindle, WW.

instæpe I. m. entrance, ÆH1.84. II.= instæpes

instæpes adv. forthwith, directly. . instæppan (Æ) = insteppan instandan6 (02) to be present, DR. instandendlic (0<sup>2</sup>) required for present use, MtR 611. instede (y) immediately, NG. in-stepe, -stepes = instæpes insteppan<sup>6</sup> (æ) to go in, enter, Æ. instice m. internal stitching pain, LCD. instigan1 to climb in, GD24. institutian to appoint, arrange, LkL p26. insting = onsting; instyde = instede inswan m. lord's swineherd, LL447. inswogan7 to invade, BH 2788. inswogennes f. onrush, BH 11033. intiga (KGL) = intinga; intimb = ontimbintinga m. matter, business, Æ : cause : fault. butan intingan in vain, emptily. into prep. with d. (instr.), a. into, to, against. in, Æ. intrahtnung f. interpretation, MtL p27. inver adv. apart, MtR 171. invicce crass, thick, MtL 1315. indinen f. female servant, GPH 401. inding (N) = intinga; indwean = ondwean in-wære, -wræe m. internal pain. inwæte f. internal humour, Lcd 97a. inweard I. (innan-, inne-) adj. internal, inward, inner, intrinsic, deep, sincere, earnest, Æ,B,Bo,Cr. as sbn. inward parts, Æ,WW. II. adv. within: mentally, spiritually, LkL. ['inward'] inweardlic (e) internal, Lcd: sincere, W. adv. -lice 'inwardly,' A: deeply, thoroughly, heartily, sincerely, Æ, Met. inwendan to change, VPs. inweorc n. indoor work, LL454[11]. inwerd-=inweard-; inwid=inwit inwidda m. adversary, enemy. inwise f. condiment, Lcd 69a. inwit I. n. evil, deceit, guile. II. adj. wicked, malign, deceitful. inwitteng m. spiteful clutch, B1447. inwitflan m. treacherous shaft, Mod 37. inwitful wicked, crafty. inwitgæst m. evil guest, B2670. inwitgecynd n. evil nature, Sol 329. inwitgyren f. treacherous snare, PPs 1395. inwithlemm; (id) m. treacherous wound. inwithrof m. unfriendly roof, B3123. inwitnet n. net of malice, B2167. inwitnio m. cunning hostility. inwitrun† f. evil, crafty counsel. inwitscear m. murderous attack, B2478. inwitsearo n. artful intrigue, B1101. inwitsorh† f. sorrow. inwitspell n. tale of woe, Gen 2024. inwitstæf† m. wickedness, evil. inwitdanc† m. malicious thought, hostile intent. inwitwrāsn† f. hostile fetter. inwræc = inwære inwritere m. writer, secretary, ZDA 31.23.

inwritting f. inscription.

inwund f. internal wound, LcD 70a. inwunenes f. persistence, WW 4265. inwunung f. residence in, NC304. io-=geo-; io (=iu)=geo; ioc=geoc iom = eomionna (N) adv. within. ionna = inno o ior m. name of a river-fish (eel?): name of the rune for io. iorning = ærning iorn = iern pres. 3 sg. of iernan. iorsian (KGL) = iersian **Iotas** mpl. the Jutes. iow m. = iw; iowan = iewan ippingīren = yppingīren; īren ≒īsen irfe = ierfe; irgian = eargian Iringes weg m. milky way, WW 5323. irm-; irn-=ierm-; iern-, eornirre = ierre; irs = iers irsenhelm=isenhelm iroling = yroling is pres. 3 sg. of eom, anv. is n. 'ice,' BH, Met, PPs: (pl.) pieces of ice. BH: name of the rune for i.īsærn (GL)=īsearn isceald | icy cold, Met, Seaf. ['icecold'] ise (N) = giseīsearn (æ, e) m. halcyon, kingfisher. isen I. (isern, iren) n. 'iron,' Æ, BH, CP, Gl.  $LL: iron\ instrument,\ Lcd: fetter,\ Ps: (\dagger)$ iron weapon, sword, B: ordeal of red-hot iron, LL230[6]. [Ger. eisen]II. adi. of iron, 'iron,' Æ,B,Bl,CP,Da. isenbend† (ir-) mf. iron bond, fetter. isenbyrne (isern-) f. iron corslet, B671. isend = iesend; isenesmid = isensmid isenfetor (isern-) f. iron fetter, GL. īsengeloma (ir-) m. iron instrument, NAR 919. isengræf m. iron-mine? KC5·23428 īsengræg (grēi) 'iron-grey,' WW. isenheard (ir-) hard as iron, B112. hard'] isenhearde f. ('iron-hard'), black centaury, vervain, knapweed, Lcd. īsenhelm (irsen-) m. iron helmet, WW 1422. īsenhere (-ern) m. iron-clad army, Ex 348. isenhyrst adj. with iron fittings, KC. īsenordāl (y
) n. ordeal by iron, LL. īsenore f. iron mine, Gl. īsen-panna m., -panne f. frying pan, GL. isenscoff f. iron shovel, GL (isernscobl). ïsenscur f. shower of arrows, B3116 (-ern). isensmið m. blacksmith. isenswät m. dross of iron? Lcd. isentang f. snuffers, WW 32714. isenfreat m. iron clad troop, B330 (ir-). isenwyrhta m. blacksmith, WW 31033. isern = iesendeīsern (1)≒īsen; (2)=īsearn isgebind n. fetters of ice, B1113. Isgeblæd (ÿ) n. ice-blister, chilblain? LcD. Islg 'icy,' Met : shining? glistening? covered with ice? B33.

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isigfedera with frosted wings, Seaf 24. īsiht icy, ÆL23b572.

isides adv. immediately. LL(33811).

ismere m. icy lake, Met 2862.

±isnian to cover with iron. pp. isnod ironclad, WW 23619.

itest, itst pres. 2 sg., iteð, itt pres. 3 sg. of

ivan  $(\bar{x}, \bar{e}, \bar{y})$  to lay waste, ravage, devastate, desolate, destroy, Æ.

iu-, iū=geo-, geo; iuc≔geoc Iŭdëas sbmp. the Jews, G.

Iūdēisc Jewish, G. iugian = geocian; fuih (NG) = ēowic, ēow

īuwian (AS 719) = īewan iw (eow) m. 'yew,' yew-tree, Æ; Mdf. iwberge (eow) f. yew-berry, Lcd.

Words beginning with k will be found under c.

lä interj. lo! behold! oh! ah! Æ. lä leof O Lord! O sir!: indeed, verily, Æ. hwæt lā what! wā lā wā! alas!

label = (\*lafel), læfel; laber (Lcd) = læfer lāc nf. play, sport: (†) strife, battle: sacrifice, offering, Æ,CP: gift, present, Mt; Æ: booty,  $B: (\dagger)$  message. ['lake']

+lac† n. tumult, commotion. sweorda +l. battle : crowd, host, CR896.

lācan7 pret. 3 sg. leole to move up and down, leap, jump, swing, fly, Jul: play (instrument):  $(\dagger)$  fight, contend, B: (+) incite to, AO: be rewarded. ['lake']

lācdæd f. munificence, OEG 3833. lācgeofa m. generous giver, PPs 6718.

+lācian to present, bestow.

lāclic sacrificial, LL(38018). ±lācnian (æ, ē) to heal, cure, treat, look after, Æ,BH,LkL; AO,CP: foment, dress (a wound). ['lechne']

läcnigendlic surgical, HGL478.

lācnimende only in bēon l. 'munerari,' BHv

lācnung f. healing, cure : medicament, remedy.

lācsang m. offertory hymn, WW 130<sup>2</sup>.

lactuc, lactu-ce, m. -ca f. lettuce, Æ. lacu f. running water, stream, pool, 'lake.' Chr 656E.

lād I. f. course, journey,  $An,B: (\pm)$  way, street, water-way: leading, carrying, LL: maintenance, support. ['load,' 'lode'] II. f. clearing from blame or accusation, purgation, exculpation, CP.

ladan (NG) = hladan ±lādian to clear oneself from blame or lædenlar f. knowledge of Latin, W12412.

accusation, exculpate oneself: let off, excuse, Æ.AO.CP.

lādiendlic excusable, WW 23331.

lädmann m. conductor, guide, Æ. ['lode-

lad-rine? -rineman m. conductor, escort, LL 3[7] (v. 2·441).

ladsar = laser

lädscipe m. leadership, WW 4816.

lādtēow, lādŏēow≔lāttēow

ladung f. exculpation, excuse, defence. apology, Æ,CP.

 $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}\mathbf{c} = (1) l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{c}$ ; (2)  $l\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{c}$ ;  $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}\mathbf{c}\mathbf{a} = l\bar{\mathbf{z}}\mathbf{c}\mathbf{c}$ -læca v. ag-, ellen-l. etc.

+1æca emulous, GPH 391.

læcan to spring up, rise, flare up, SAT716. +læcan to emulate, GPH391: join with, make common cause with? CPs 1404, [lac]

±læccan to seize, grasp, comprehend, Æ: capture, catch, Chr.G.LL: receive, ÆL. ['latch,' 'i-lecche'] læce (ē, ȳ) m. physician, doctor, BH,LkL; Æ.CP: 'leech' W W . ~

Æ,CP: 'leech,' WW; Æ.

læceboc f. book of prescriptions, Lcd.

læcecræft m. 'leech-craft,' art of healing, Bo, Lcd; Æ: medicament, remedy, prescrip-

læcecræftlg skilled in medicine, LcD 186b. læcecynn n. race of physicians, RD 610.

læcecyst f. medicine chest, GD 34417. læcedom m. medicament, medicine, BH, WW(e); Æ,CP: salvation. ['leechdom']

læcedomlic salutary, A5.458. læcedomnes f. cataplasm, WW.

læcefech n. doctor's fee, LL(14819).

læcefinger m. ('leech-finger'), fourth finger,

læcegeatwa? (-getea) fp. medical apparatus, v. NC304.

læcehūs n. sick room, hospital.

læceiren n. surgeon's knife, lancet, GD32. læcesealf f. medicinal ointment, WW 51421.

læceseax n. lancet, CP 1879.

læcewyrt f. medicinal herb, drug, Æ: rib-

læcnian = lacnian

lædan (±) to 'lead,' guide, conduct, carry, lift, take, bring, E,BH,Bl,Chr,VPs; CP. wif 1. take a wife, marry: (±) produce, bring forth: pass, lead (life), BH, Met: to mark or beat the bounds of land, EC155: perform, do, An : place, lay, Æ : sprout forth, grow, spread.

 $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ de (BH 400<sup>2</sup>) =  $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ wede

læden I. (ē, ēo) n. 'Latin,' A, BH, CP: any foreign language, Lcd ('leden'). II. adi. Latin.

lædenboc (e) f. Latin book, Æ.

lædend I. m. bringer. II. m. excuser, apologist. [\*lædan]

lædengereord n. Latin language, Lcd. lædengevede n. Latin language, CP.

læden-isc, -lic Latin.

12-2

+lædenlic 'ductilis,' EPs 976.

lædennama m. Latin noun, ÆGR 29218.

lærest = læst

lædenspræc (ē) f. Latin language, Æ.CP. lædenstæfum (ē) adv. in Latin, Jn 1920. lædenware mpl. Latin people, Romans, CP. lædenword (ē) n. Latin word, ÆGR 1226. lædnes f. bringing forth, BH. lædteow = latteow  $l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{f} = (1) \, l\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{f}$ ; (2)  $l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{f}$  $\pm l\bar{a}$  fan (ē) I. to 'leave,' bequeath, B,Jn; Æ,CP : spare, leave behind, have left, Lk, Mk: remain, Æ. [laf] II. = liefan læfel (e) m. spoon, basin, vessel, bowl, cup. [Ger. löffel; L. labellum]  $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ fend (WW  $168^{17}$ ) =  $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ wend læfer f. rush, reed, iris, gladiolus, Lcd, WW; Æ: metal plate, Æ. ['laver'; 'levers'] læferbed n. reed-bed, WW 138<sup>29</sup>.  $l\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ fnes =  $l\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ afnes læg pret. 3 sg. of liegan.  $l\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{g} = (1) l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{g}$ ; (2)  $l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{g}$ lægde = legde pret. sg. of lecgan. lægon pret. pl. of licgan. lægt = liget læht pp., læhte pret. sg. of læccan. læl (e) f., læla m. rod, whip, switch : bruise, weal, stripe, Ex. lælan, lælian to become black and blue, be bruised. læmen (ê) of clay, earthen, Æ. læmian = lēmian læn (a) I. nf. loan, borrowing, lease, grant, gift, present, benefit, Æ,CP. [leon] II.= lænland ±lænan (ē) to 'lend,' WW; CP : give, grant, lease, Gen, Æ. lændagas† mpl. loan-days, transitory days, days of a man's life. lænde-, lænden-=lendenlæne (e) lent, temporary, inconstant, transitory: perishable, frail, poor: weak, sinful, [læn] lænelic passing, transitory, lænend m. lender, WW. ['lenend'] lænendlic = lænelic lænere m. 'lender,' WW 18921. læng = leng; længten = lencten • lænian = leanian lænland n. leased land, v. LL2.323. lænlic = lænelic; -lænung v. feoh-l. læpeldre f. dish, Æ. læpewince (e) f. lapwing, GL. læppa (a) m. lappet, piece, section, lobe, portion, district, CP, Lcd; Æ. ['lap']

trecall, ES37.197. ±læred learned (op-

+lære empty, hungry, NC295. [Ger. leer]

-læppede v. fif-l.

['lere']

+lærednes f. learning, skill, BH.

Æ,CP.

lærestre f. instructress, Æ. lærgedefe adapted for instruction? FT61. lærig m. edge, border (of a shield)? v. A37.55. -lærigian v. vmb-l. læringmæden n. female pupil. læringmann m. disciple, RB 206. lærnes f. emptiness, Lcd 22b. ['leerness'] læs pret. 3 sg. of lesan. læs 1. (ē) adv. and sbn. less, lest, Æ, AO, CP. ðÿ læs (ðe) conj. w. subj. lest. II. f. gs. læswe pasture,  $JnL(\hat{e}), WW; AE; Mdf.$ ['lease,' 'leasow'] III. f. (blood-)letting, LCD. læsboren of lower birth, LL(24621). læsest (MtR) = læst I.; læsian = læswian læson pret. pl. of lesan. læssa adj. (comp. of lytel) 'less,' smaller. fewer, Æ, Bo, Chr: inferior, MtL, MtR(ē). sb. A, E. adv. BH. læst f. fault, sin, NC305. [ON.] læst I. superl. of lytel 'least,' Gu, Lcd; CP, AO. de læste lest, CM. II. f. performance, fulfilment, Ex 308. III. = last ±læstan (ē) to follow, help, serve, B,Bl,Met, OET; AO perform, do, carry out, accomplish, AO: endure, last, continue, Cr; Æ: furnish, pay, W ['last'; Ger. leisten] læste f. 'last' (for the foot), WW. læstend m. doer, performer, BH. +læstfullian to testify, LPs 809. læstwyrhta (eo²) m. shoemaker, WW. læswe v. læs II.  $\pm l\bar{e}swian$  to depasture, graze, feed, Æ,LkL. ['leasow'] læt I. (lat- in obl. cases) comp. lætra; sup. lætest, lætemest slow, B,Bl,CP,Lcd; Æ: slack, lax, negligent: 'late,' Lk. II. m. man of the class between the slave and the ceorl, LL (v. 2.564). ['laet'] læt pres. 3 sg. of lædan.  $+l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{t} = +l\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{e}$  II. lætan7 pret. 3 sg. lēt, leort (tr.) to allow to remain, leave behind, depart from, 'let' alone, Bl,CP: leave undone, BH:  $(\pm)$  bequeath, EC: allow, Bl, LL: cause to do. BH: regard as, consider, BH,Chr,CP: behave towards, treat: (intr.) allow to escape, emit, let out, set free, A,Lcd: 'let' (on lease), BC: assert, pretend, Lk: (+) allot, assign. 1. from refrain from (late); +l. neah land approach the shore? (ES37·191); on bæc 1. leave behind. lætanîa = lētania lætbyrd f. slow birth, Lcd 185a. ±læran (ē) to teach, instruct, A,BH: enjoin, +læte I. n. manners, bearing, NC295. [ON. advise, persuade, urge, preach. l. ford læti] II. n. junction of roads, Æ. hand down (to others): (+) convert: (+) lætemest I. adv. lastly, finally, NG. II. v. ['latemost'] læt. posed to læwed), hence clerical (as opposed læthydig slow-minded, dull, CRA 10. to lay), spiritual (as opposed to temporal), lætlice adv. slowly, Gu. ['lately']

lætmest = lætemest

GD 174<sup>23</sup>.

lætnes f. slowness, delay, ÆL23b647 : sloth

(fish).

lah = lag

lāh pret. 3 s. of lēon.

lahbrecencie impious, profane, Sc9°.

lahbryce m. breach of the law, LL. lætra (Æ,LL) v. læt. ['latter'] lætræde slow, deliberate, CP 14914. lah-cēap, -cop m. money paid (by an outlaw) lætsum backward, Chr. ['latesom'] lætt f. (pl. latta) beam, 'lath,' WW. for restitution of legal rights, LL. lætteow = latteow lættewestre f. quide, conductress, Æ. [latteow] lætting = letting ; -lætto v. un l. læ6 n. a division of a county containing several hundreds, 'lathe,' BC3-162: landed property? (meadow) land? LL400[3,2]. lædan to abuse, revile, hate : cause to shun, RB1118. [lãð] læ55, læ550 (CP) f. wrong, injury : hatred, malice, Bl. ['leth': lao] læuw = leow  $l\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ wa (ē) m. betrayer, traitor, Lk; Æ. 'lewe'  $\pm l\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ wan to betray. [Goth.  $l\bar{\mathbf{e}}$ wjan] -læwe v. druncen-, hunger-l. læwede lay, laic, unlearned. as sb. layman, BH; Æ,CP. ['lewd'] læwel = læfel læwend m. betrayer, traitor, GL. læwerce = lawerce; læwil = læfel lex = leaxlaf f. what is left, remnant, legacy, relic, remains, rest, Bl,Chr; Æ: relict, widow, Æ,AO. to lafe alone, to lafe beon to remain over. wæpna, daroða l. survivors of battle. hamora lafa results of forging, swords. ['lave'; lifan] laferce = lawerce ±laflan to pour water on, wash, 'lave,' bathe, B,Lcd: ladle out, Lcd.lag-=lah-; -laga v. lund-l.; lage-=lagulagen pp. of lean II. ±lagian to appoint, ordain, W. ['law,' 'i-lahen'] lago-=lagu-; -lagol v. æ-l. lägon = lægon pret. pl. of licgan. lagu I. f. (old neut. pl. lagu; CHR 1052D) landboc f. 'land book,' written grant of land, 'law,' ordinance, rule, regulation, Æ; Chr, LL,RB: right, legal privilege, LL: district landbræce m. first ploughing (after land has governed by the same laws. II. m. water, flood, sea, ocean, Gen, Met: name of the rune landbuend I. mf. inhabitant, native: husbandfor 1. ['lay'] +lagu np. extent, surface (of sea), Seaf 64? [OS. gilagu] lagueræftig skilled in seafaring, B 209. lagufæsten† n. sea, ocean. lagufæðm m. enveloping waves, RD 617. laguflöd m. wave, str. am, waters, sea, ocean. lagulād† f. water-we y, sea lagumearg m. sea-Lorse, ship, Gu 1306. lagusit m. sea-jeurney. lagustræt f. sea-7 ath, B 239. lagustrēam† m. water, sea, ocean. laguswimmend | m. swimming in the sea landfruma m. ruler, prince, B31.

lahlic lawful, legal, Sc462. adv. -lice. lahmann m. an official declarer of the law, LL376. [v. 'lawman'] lahriht n. legal right, LL. lah-slitt fn., -slite m. fine for breach of the (Danish) law, LL. lahwita m. lawyer, LL(30813). lām n. 'loam,' clay, earth, Æ, WW; Mdf. lama (o) wk. adj. and sb. m. crippled, lame, paralytic, weak (man), Æ,BH,Cp,El,Mt, WW. lamb (Æ), pl. lamb(e)ru, lambor (A) n. 'lamb,'  $\hat{E}$ , $\hat{G}$ ,Gl,Gu, $\hat{W}$  $\hat{W}$ . [v. lambyrd f. imperfect birth, LcD 185a. lämfæt n.† vessel of clay (the body). lamp I. pret. 3 sg. of limpan. II. (KGL)= lamprēde f. lamprey. [L.]lām-pytt, -sēada m. 'loampit,' Ct. lämwyrhta m. potter, G. län = læn lanan obl. cases of lanu. land (o) n. earth, 'land,' soil, B,BH,VPs, WW; Mdf: territory, realm, province, district, Cp,Chr,Bl,VPs: landed property, E.Bl: country (not town), E.BH: ridge ina ploughed field. +landa m. compatriot, kinsman, WW 21120. landādl = hlandādl? landælf f. land-elf, WW 51627. landagend m. native, BH. landagende owning land, LL. landar f. landed property, Æ. landbegenga (i2) m. husbandman, peasant, native, CP. landbegengnes f. habitation, BPs 1195(01). landbigong m. dwelling in a country, BPs 11854 (o1). Ct, WWlain fallow), WW 10511. II. f. colony. man.landbüende dwelling on the land, native. landbūnes f. colony, settlement, NAR. land-ceap, -cop m. fine paid to the lord on the alienation of land, BC. ['landcheap'] landefen m. measure or proportion of land, Снв 1085. landesmann = landmann landfæsten n. natural fortress, AO 8014(o1). landfeoh n. recognitory rent for land, KC. landfolc n. people of the country, inhabitants,  $ilde{E}$ . ['landfolk'] landfyrd f. army. landgafol n. land-tax, tribute, LL. ['landgavel'] lahbreca m law-breaker, impious man, Sc910. landgehwerf n. exchange of land, Ct. landgemaca m. neighbour, OEG.

land-gemære, -gemirce n. boundary, limit, langgestreon n. ancient store of wealth, B frontier, AO.

landgesceaft f. earthly creature, DA 360. landgeweore n. fortified place, B938.

landgewyrpe n. heap of earth? Ct.

landhæbbende owning or ruling land. landhæfen f. real property, LL 22[32].

landhere m. native force : land force (opposed langieldo f. advanced age. to naval force).

landhlaford m. lord of a country, lord of a manor, landlord.

landhredding f. redemption of land.

landlagu f. local law, LL. landleas not owning land, LL. ['landless']

land-leod m., nap. -leode, -leoda, -leodan inhabitant of a country, native, AO. landlyre m. loss of territory, CHR 1105.

landmann m. inhabitant of a country, native, Ex,LL.['landmann']

landmearc m. boundary.

+landod having landed property, LL182[11].

landopenung f. first ploughing of land, WW

landræden v. ealdlandræden.

landrest f. grave, An 782.

landrica m. landed proprietor. landrice n. territory, AO.

landriht n. 'land-right,' right to own or occupy land or connected with its occupation, B, Ex, Gen: that which is due from land or estates.

landscearu (a2) f. tract of land, province, country, CP: boundary, landmark.[v. CC48] landscipe m. region, GEN 376.

landscoru = landscearu

landsēta m. settler, WW11115. [sæta] landseten f. occupation of land: occupied land, estate.

landsetla m. occupier of land, TC 5936. landsidu m. custom of a country, CP. landsittende occupying land, CHR.

landsocn t. search for land to settle on. landspēd f. landed property, KC3·34924.

landspēdig rich in land, Æ landsplott m. plot of land, KC4·3912.

landstede m. region, Wir 16(0).

landstycce n. small plot of ground, GD,LL. landwaru f. inhabitants, population, B2321.

landweard m. coast-warden, B1890. landwela m. earthly possessions, Ph 505. lane = lanu

lang (o) comp. lengra, superl. lengest 'long,' tall, AO,BH,Lcd,MH; CP.

+lang (usu. w. æt or on) dependent on, attainable from, present in, belonging to. Æ, AO, Gu. [v. 'along'

langafrigedæg m. Good Friday. langa = lango o

langbolster mn. feather-bed, WW 27636.

lange (o) adv. comp. leng, lenge, superl. lengest 'long,' a long time, far, B,BH,Bl,Bo. langfære lasting, protracted, A.

langfernes f. length, long duration, Sc291. langfirst m. long space of time, Gu 920.

2240.

langian (o) (impers. with acc. of pers.) to 'long' for, yearn after, grieve for, be pained. AO (0): grow longer, Lcd: summon: belong. +langian to send for, summon, call, Æ: apprehend, seize, LL202[6,2].

langlice adv. for a long time, long, at length,

langlife long-lived.

langmod constant, patient, long-suffering. adv. -lice.

langmodig long-suffering (v. late), NC347. langmodnes f. long-suffering, Sc 1017.

langnes f. length, Æ. ['longness'] lango m. longing, unsatisfied craving, discontent.

langsceaft having a long shaft. langscip n. man of war, CHR 897A.

langstrang 'longanimis,' LPs 1028. langsum long, lasting, tedious, protracted,

B(0), Lcd; E. ['longsome'] adv. ·lice, AO 5817(0).

langsumnes f. length, Ps; Æ. ['longsomeness'] langsweored (y2) long-necked.

langtwidig lasting, assured, B1708.

langung (o) f. 'longing,' desire, Bl: weariness, sadness, dejection, Æ: delay, CP (o). [langian]

langunghwil f. time of weariness, An 125. langweb n. warp (in weaving), WW 18712. langwege 'peregre,' MkL13<sup>34</sup> (0<sup>1</sup>, œ<sup>2</sup>). langwyrpe oblong, NC305<sup>347</sup>.

länland = lænland

lann (0)† f. chain, fetter. lanu (0) f. 'lane,' street, Bl.

lapian to 'lap' up, drink, Lcd; Æ. lappa (GL) = læppa

lar f. 'lore,' learning, science, art of teaching, preaching, doctrine, Bl; Æ,CP: precept, exhortation, advice, instigation,  $Jn\bar{L}$ ; AO:

history, story: cunning, Gen 2693. lärböc f. book containing instruction (used of St Paul's Epistles, and Bede's works), A. lärbodung f. teaching, preaching, NC305.

lārbysn f. example, WW 16343. läreniht m. disciple, LkL p 22.

lārcræft m. knowledge, Sol 3. larcwide† m. teachin, precept.

lardom m. teaching, in struction, LL 258[51]. lar-eow, -ow, -uw(a, m. teacher, master, preacher, BH, JnL; Æ, AO, CP. ['lorthew'] lareowdom m. function of teacher, instruction,

CP: ecclesiastical authority, Æ,CP. lārēowlic like a teacher, O.IG.

lārēowsetl n. teacher's seat, pulpit.

lärēwes = lārēowes gs. of lārēow. lärfæsten n. prescribed fast, £ 11.99.

lärhlystend m. catechumen, Ol'G2881.

lärhüs n. school, HGL405.

lārlēast (ē, ÿ) f. want of instruction, ignorance.

LÄRLIC larlic conducive to learning, instructive, A. larspel n. sad tidings, AO. betwux larlicum gefylcum amongst soldiers in training, A. lärsmið† m. (nap. -smeočas) teacher, counsellor. lärspell n. homily, sermon, treatise, E. läöwendemöd hostile minded, GEN 448. ['lorespell'] lärsum teachable, NC305. lārswice m. trickery, W 30914. lāroeaw (MF), lāruwa (N)=(\*lāroeow), lārēow lärbegn m. teacher, NC 305. lārwita m. learned man, LL(30813). läser (o2) m? weed, tare, GL. läst (æ, e, ea) m. sole of foot : spoor, footprint, track, trace, B, Bl; Æ, CP. on last(e) behind, after, in pursuit of. on l. leggan to lastas lecgan to go : gait, step. follow. ['last'] ±lāst (ā, ē) n. accomplishment, observance, RB5<sup>5</sup>: duty, due, obligation, vow. +lastful helpful, serviceable, LL; AO. ['lastlästweard m. successor, heir : pursuer. lästword n. fame after death, Seaf 73. lasur = laser; lat- v. læt-. late adv. comp. lator, sup. latest 'late,' Chr, Jul: slowly, Lcd: at last, AO, [lat]latemest = lætemest II.; lateow = latteow ±latian to be slow, indolent : linger, delay, hesitate, Æ. lator, adv. comp., latost (æ), superl. slower, later, A, Bo, MtR; AO, CP. ['latter,' 'last'] latt = lætt latteh f. guiding rein, WW 1209. [lad] lāttēow, lāttēowa (æ) m. leader, guide, general, Bo, VPs (lad-); AO, CP. ['lattew'] latteowdom m. leadership, guidance, instruction, CP. latung f. delay, hindrance, OEG 7129. lātvēow. lātuw = lāttēow lat I.  $(\pm)$  hated, hateful, hostile, malignant, evil, AO,B: loathsome, noxious, grievous, unpleasant, Ep; CP. ['loath'] pain, harm, injury, misfortune, AO: insult, annoyance, harmful thing, BH, Lcd; CP. ['loath'; Ger. leid] lā bite m. wound, B1122. late adv. inimically, in detestation. lāteow = latteow lävettan to hate, loathe: make hurtful or repulsive, Æ. lägeniglat m. persecutor, foe. lā getēona† m. enemy. lāogewinna m. enemy, RD 1629. labian to invite, summon, call upon, ask, Æ, [Ger. laden] iatian to hate, be hated, AO; Æ. ['loathe'] latieas inoffensive innocent. lattle 'loathly,' hateful, horrible, repulsive,

unpleasant, BH; A. adv. -lice.

laosearu n? hateful, contrivance, DA 436.

latsit m. painful journey, death, Ex 44.

läöscipe m. misfortune, GEN 2048.

lāttēow = lāttēow  $\pm lagung f. calling, invitation, CP : assembly,$ congregation, church, Æ. ['lathing'] latwendet hateful, hostile, bad. latweore n. evil deed, PPs 10526. laur m. laurel, bay, laver, LCD. laurbēam (lawer-) m. laurel. laurberige f. laurel-berry, LCD. laurice (Cp) = lawerce laurtreow n. laurel-tree, LcD. lauwer, lawer = laur lāwerce (æ) f. 'lark,' WW; Mdf. lēa I. (VPs) = lēo. II. gdas. of lēah. lēac I. (æ, ē, ēo) n. 'leek,' onion, garlic garden-herb, Lcd; Æ. II. pret. 3 sg. of lūcan. lēac-=lēahleachlæd n. leek leaf, NC305. lēaccærse (e2) f., cress, nasturtium, LcD. leac-trog, -troc, -tric = leahtroc lēactūn (lēah-,lēh-)m. kitchen-garden, garden of herbs, LkL, WW. ['leighton'] lēactūnweard (ē1) m. gardener, WW 12714. ['leightonward'] leacweard (e1, o2) m. gardener. lead (e) n. 'lead,' BH; Æ,CP: leaden vessel, cauldron, A 9.264. lēaden (ē) 'leaden,' Æ,LL. leadgedelf n. lead-mine, KC3-4017. leadgeota (o) m. plumber, LL455[16]. leadgewith n. lead-weight, a scale of weight, v. CC77. leadstæf m. loaded stick for beating with, WW44120. leaf (i) I. (±) f. 'leave,' permission, privilege, BH,Chr; Æ,CP. II. n. 'leaf,' shoot, pl. foliage, MtL(eo), VPs; Æ: sleet of paper,  $\pm 1\bar{e}afa$  m. belief, faith, E,Mt; AO. ['leve'; Ger. glaube] ±lēafe (ā) f. leave, permission, licence, Æ. ±leafful believing, JnR: faithful, trustworthy, MtL. ['leafful'] adv. -lice. +leaffulnes f. faith, trust, faithfulness, Æ. leafheimig leafy at the top, GPH 390. ±leashlystend (e) m. believing listener, catechumen, OEG. +lēaflēas unbelieving, Æ. +leafleasnes f. unbelief, W2942. +lēaf-lēast, -lyst f. unbelief, Æ. leafleoht light, easy, RB519 +leaflic credible, faithful, Æ. adv. -lice. lēafnes (ē, ÿ) f. leave, permission, BH. +lēafnesword n. password, B245. lēafscead n. leafy shade, Рн 205. +leafsum believing, faithful: credible. lēafwyrm (i2) m. caterpillar, ASPs7751. leag I. (e) f. 'lye,' alkalized water, Ep, Lc II. = leah I. III. pret. 3 sg. of leogan. lëagung f. lying, NAR 221. [leogan] leah I. leage (CHR) m. piece of ground, 'lea,' meadow, BC; Mdf. II. = leag I. and III.

LEAH'1 184 leahte pret. 3 sg. of leccan. lēassponung f. allurement, WW 4523. leahter=leahtor lēast = lāst ; lēast - = læst leahtor (e1) m. vice, sin, offence, crime, fault, lëastyhtan to cajole, WW 4314. Æ,CP: reproach: disease, injury, LCD. leastyhtung f. cajolery, WW 43021. leahtorbere laughable, causing laughter, RB lëasuht (= wiht?) enticer, seducer, OEG4014 [hleahtor] leasung f. 'leasing,' lying, false witness, leahtorcwide m. opprobrious speech, Jul 199, deceit, hypocrisy, artifice, JnL: a lie, Ps: leahtorful (e1, e2) vicious, seductive. empty talk, frivolity. leahtorleas faultless, blameless. leasungspell n. idle tale, AO 408. leahtorlice foully, wickedly, Æ. lëat pret. 3 sg. of lütan. -leahtorwyrbe v. un.l. leatian = latian; +leatian = +latian leahtras nap. of leahtor. leador n. soap, soda, Lcd, WW. ['lather'] leahtrian (e) to accuse, revile, reprove, blame, lēadorwyrt (lēodo-) f. soap-wort? LcD 16a. Æ; AO,CP: corrupt. ['lehtrie']  $l\bar{e}awede = l\bar{e}wede$ leah-troc, -trie, -trog m. lettuce. [L. leawfinger m. index-finger, forefinger, PPs lactuca] leahtrung (e) f. blaming, detraction, WW leax m. salmon, Cp(x), Met, WW(e); ÆL.  $150^{1}$ ['lax']lēahtūn = lēactūn leb-=lef-, læf-; lec=hlec lean I. n. reward, gift, loan, compensation, +lec pret. 3 sg. of +lacan. remuneration, retribution. B.Mt: Æ.['lean'; Ger. lohn] II. sv6 (pret. 3 sg. log, loh) and wv. to blame, censure, reproach, AO,CP. leangyfa m. rewarder, Lcp 3.43623. ±leanian (a) to reward, recompense, repay, requite, Æ,CP. [Ger. lohnen] leap m. basket, W: basket for catching or keeping fish, WW: measure: trunk (body). Jublil. ['leap'] leas I. adj. (w. g.) without, free from, devoid of, bereft of : (±) false, faithless: untruthful, deceitful, WW; Æ: vain, worthless. falsehood, lying, Bo; CP. ['lease'] leasbred (-bregd) I. lying, false, deceitful, Æ. II. m. cheating, trickery. lēasbrēda m. trickster, ES43-306. lēasbrēdende wily, deceitful, ÆGR 2866. lēasbrēdnes f. deception, falsehood. lëasbregd≔leasbrēd lēascræft m. false art, Æ. leasere m. liar, hypocrite, MtL: buffoon, mime, jester, fool. ['leaser'] lēasest  $(MtL) = l \bar{x}$ st I. leasettan to pretend, Æ, RB. leas-ferho, -fyrho, false, NC305. lēasferones f. levity, folly, CP. leasfyrhte = leasferho lēasgewitnes f. false witness, Æ.

leasgielp m. vainglory, CP.

leasian to lie, Ps. ['lease']

leaslicettung f. dissimulation.

lēassagol (u3) lying, false, Æ.

lēasscēawere m. spy, B253.

leasspell n. lie, fiction, fable.

lēasspellung f. empty talk, AO.

leasliccettan to dissemble, WW 38833.

lēasoleccan to blandish, flatter, GD 3427,

leasolecung f. empty blandishment,

lēasmodnes f. instability, CP 3086.

leasnes f. lying: levity, BH 32223.

adv. -lice, Æ,CP.

 $430^{21}$ .

lec I. m. look, regard, Æ; A11-11850. lēac I. and II. +lecc- = +læccleccan pret. 3 sg. leahte, le(o)hte to water, irrigate, wet, moisten, slake, CP. lechzenl leccing f. irrigation, watering, WW (KGl). ['leaching'] lēce = læce; lēcetere (KGL6529) = līcettere ±lecgan to 'lay,' put, place, deposit, set, Æ, Gen, Lcd, MtL, Rd; CP. 1. on (w. d.) put upon, charge with, Chr,Gu; CP: bury, Jn: put before, submit, A: betake oneself, go. lästas l. go, journey. on läst l. follow: lay (egg), Lcd: prostrate, cast down, lay low, kill, Bo,Lk,LL. [causative of licgan] lēciwyrt (Cp) = læcewyrt lēcnian (NG) = lācnian lectric = leahtroc; lectun- = leahtunlecta m. 'sentina,' GL, WW. lēd = lēad ; lēdan = lædan lede = legde, pret. 3 sg. of leggan. lēden≍læden, lēaden lef I. (i) feeble, infirm, weak, injured.  $II. = l\bar{e}af$ lēf-= $l\bar{e}af$ -; lēfan=(1) līefan; (2) læfan +lefed weak, sickly, aged. lefel, lefil = læfel +lefenscipe m. justification, JnL 1522. lefmon m. sick person, GNE 45. left (K;?=lyft\*) 'inanis,' QF1443. leaslic false, deceitful, sham, empty, Æ,CP. lēft (SPs) = lēst, læst lefung f. paralysis, ÆH 2.48618. leg (=læg) pret. 3 sg. of licgan.  $l\bar{e}g = (1) l\bar{e}g$ ; (2)  $l\bar{e}ah$ ;  $l\bar{e}g = l\bar{i}g$ -,  $l\bar{e}og$ lēga (A) = læwa legde pret. 3 sg. of leggan. +lege f? lair, bed. Mdf. legeleoht n. light (of flame), MFH 168. legen pp. of liegan. leger n. lying, illness, AO,B; Æ: 'lair,' couch, bed, Wif : grave, LL; Æ. clæne legere consecrated grave. on life ge on legere in life and in death, LL. [licgan]

lēne = læne

leng I. (æ) f. length, height, Æ.

(comp. of lange) longer, Æ, Lk. ['leng']

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legerbære sick, ill, TC61120.
                                              ±lengan to lengthen, prolong, protract, delay,
                                               Da: extend, reach, attain: belong, ['leng']
legerbedd n. bed, sick bed, Æ: bed of death,
                                              lengcten-=lencten-
                                              lenge (æ) I. adj. (±) belonging, related : near
+legered confined to bed, Æ.
legerfæst sick, ill, RB647.
                                               (of time), B83.
                                                                II. v. lange.
+legergield n. 'lupercalia,' WW43714.
                                              +lenge belonging to, related to, Æ: addicted
legerstow f. burial place, Æ.
legertēam m. cohabitation, marriage.
                                              lengest (Chr, Mk) superl. of lang, lange.
                                               ['lengest']
legerwite fm. fine for unlawful cohabitation,
                                              lengfære more durable, ANS 119-435.
      ['tairwite']
 LL.
                                              lengian (impers. w. a.) to long for, ask for,
lēges = lēages gs. of lēah.
                                               Sol 270 (GK).
leget pres. 3 sg. of lecgan.
                    \lceil L. \rceil
legie f. legion, AO.
                                              lenglifra comp. of langlife.
-legu v. ealdor-l.; leh-=leah-
                                              lengo = lengu
lēh = lēah ; lēh- = lēac- ; lēhnan = lygnian
                                              lengra (BH) comp. of lang. ['lenger']
                                              lengten=lencten
lēht≔lēoht; lehtan = lihtan
                                              lengtogra comp. adj. drawn out farther, more
lehte pret. 3 sg. of leccan.
lehtor = leahtor; lel (KGL) = læl
                                               prolix, Sc 16118.
                                              leng ou f. 'length,' AO 1441.
lelogre f. silverweed? GL.
                                              lengu f. length, Bo, BH: height, Sol. ['lengh']
lemb = lamb
                                              lent f. lentil, GL. [L. lentem]
lēmen (KGL8240) = læmen
±lemian (æ) to subdue, CP30311: lame, dis-
                                              lenten = lencten
 able, B905.
                                              lëo mf. gdas. lëon, also ds. lëone, lëonan, asf.
lempedu f. lamprey, WW 43817. ['limpet';
                                               leo, and dp. leonum 'lion,' lioness, AO,
                                                     [L]
 lampreda]
                                              lēoc (\dot{W}\dot{W}283^{21}) = lēac
lemphealt limping, Gl, WW. ['limphalt']
                                              leod I. m. man, LL14[25]: 'wergeld' for
lēnan (KGL) = lænan
lencten (æ) I. m. springtime, A,Lcd; Æ:
                                               manslaughter, LL (=leodgeld): (+) fellow-
 the fast of Lent, W. II. adj. pertaining to
                                               countryman, compatriot: (†) chief, prince,
 Lent, A,RB(x). ['lenten']
                                               king, B. ['lede'] II. f. (usu. in pl. leode)
                                               people, nation, B,Bl; Æ,AO. ['lede']
lenctenādl f. spring fever, tertian ague.
lenctenbere m. Lent barley, ANS 84326.
                                              leoda = lida
lenctenbryce m. breach of the Lenten fast,
                                              lēoda I. = +lēod I. II. (LWS) = lēode
                                              lēodan<sup>2</sup> to spring up, grow: spring from.
 LL344[47].
lenctendæg m. day of Lent.
                                              leodbealut n. calamity to a people.
lenctener of f. land ploughed in spring, WW
                                              lēodbisceop m. suffragan bishop, provincial,
 1057. [eorðe]
                                                Æ.
lenctenfæsten n. Lent, Æ.
                                              lēodburg† f. town.
lenctenhæto f. heat of spring, AO 1024?
                                               traffic, LL20[11Ld] (v. 2·133).
lenctenlic of spring, vernal, Æ: lenten, Æ.
                                              lēodcyning m. king, ruler, B54.
lenctenlifen f. Lenten fare, NC306.
lenctensufel (længt-) n. Lent food, LL450[9].
lenctentid f. spring, Lent, Æ.
                                                (v. leod).
lenctentima m. spring, OEG 3837.
                                              l\bar{e}oden = l\bar{v}den
lenctenwuce f. a week in Lent.
                                              leodgeard | m. country.
lenctin-=lencten-
+lend I. furnished with land (by the lord),
 LL448'. II.=+lynd
                                                king.
+lenda m. one rich in land, OEG3154.
                                              lëodge sincs f. order, rank, LL.
lendan to land, arrive, Chr; Æ, AO, CP: (+)
 endow with land, Æ. ['lend'; land]
                                              lëodgewinn n. strife, Jul 201.
                                              lēodgota = lēadgeota
lende-=lenden-
lendenban n. loin-bone, WW 15913. ['lend-
 bone'
lenden-bræde, -brēde f. loin.
lendensid reaching to the loins, NC 306.
lendenu (æ) np. loins, reins, Mt, WW; Æ.
                                                B2030,2391.
                                              lëodhwæt very valiant, EL 11.
 ['lend'; Ger. lenden]
                                              -lēodisc v. čider-l.
lendenwyrc m. a disease of the kidneys, WW
                                              lēodmæg† m. relative, comrade.
 113<sup>12</sup>. [wære]
-lendisc v. dūn-, up-, ūre-, ut-l.
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II. adv.

lēodbygen f. sale of one's compatriots, slaveleode fp. men, people, country, B,Lk; AO lëodfruma† m. prince, patriarch, chief. leodgebyrgat m. lord, protector, prince, leodgeld n. 'wergeld' for manslaughter, LL. lëodgryre m. general terror, Sol 278. leodhata m. persecutor, tyrant, GD. leodhete† m. popular hatred, hostility. leodhryre† m. fall of a prince (or nation?), leodmægen† n. might of the people, host power, virtue. leodmearc† f. domain, country. lëodræden f. country, region, GD 20428.

LEODRIHT leodrint n. law of the land. leodrune f. pythoness, sorceress. leodscearu f. tribe, nation, Ex337. leodsceada† m. public enemy. leodscipe m. nation, people, A: country, region. leodstefn m. race, tribe, PPs 827. lēodőēaw m. popular usage. leodweard f. government. leodwerast mp. men, human beings. leodwerod n. host of people, Ex77. leodwita m. wise man, elder, chief, LL 456. leodwynn f. home joy, †Hy489. lēodwyrhta = lēoðwyrhta leof I. adj. dear, valued, beloved, pleasant, agreeable, E,B,Chr,CP. II. m. beloved one, friend: (in addressing persons) sir/ sire! Æ,EC : impure companion, GPH 394. ['lief'] leofen = lifen ; leofian (Bl) = libban leofian to be or become dear, Gu 110. leoflic dear, lovable, pleasant, beautiful, delightful, B: precious, valued. adv. -lice lovingly, kindly, gladly, willingly, BH. ['liefly'] leofspell n. good news, EL 1017. leof-tæl, tæle kind, lovable, loving, dear, ±leoran (wv., but rare pp. loren) to go, grateful, agreeable, CP. leofwende kind, loving, gracious, acceptable, estimable, agreeable. leofwendum ardently. ±lēogan² to 'lie,' Bl, WW: (w. d.) deceive, belie, betray, Æ, CP: be in error, ÆGR. MtL;  $E: hypocrite, MkL7^6$ .

leogere (e1, o2) m. 'liar,' false witness, W. leoht (e, i) I. 'light,' not heavy, AO,BH,Rd; CP: slight, easy, trifting, inconsiderable, CP,Mt,Lcd: quick, agile, Ph: gentle, Wid. II. n. 'light,' daylight, Æ,B,Bl,Chr,G,Ps, W: power of vision, Bl: luminary, Lcd. III. luminous, bright, 'light,' clear, re-

splendent, beautiful, BH, Lcd, VPs; AO, CP. leontan = lihtan lēohtbære brilliant, luminous.

lēohtbēamede bright-shining, ÆH 1.610.

leohtberend m. light-bearer, Lucifer, Æ. leohtberende light-bearing, luminous, Æ.

leohtbora m. light-bearer, LV36. leohtbrædnes f. levity, frivolity, wantonness.

leohte = lehte, pret. 3 sg. of leccan.

leohte I. adv. lightly, easily, comfortably, BH. ['light'] II. adv. brightly, clearly, brilliantly, Bl,Cr. ['light']

leoht-fæt n. nap. -fatu lantern, torch, lamp, light, Æ.CP.

lēohtfætels m. lamp, LPs 1729. leohtfruma† m. source of light.

leoht-gesceot, -gescot n. payment for providing lights in church.

leohtian I. o be lightened, relieved. II. to become light, dawn, CM 474: (†) give light, illuminate.

leohting = lihting

leohtisern (e1, NG) n. candlestick.

leohtleas devoid of light, dark, Æ. f'lightless']

LEOÐRIAN

leohtlic I. light, of little weight or importance Æ,CP. adv. lice lightly, slightly, BH, Lcd: inconsiderately: easily, quickly gently, softly, slowly, CP; Æ. ['lightly'] II. bright, radiant, Rd.

leohtmöd easy-going, GNE 86.

leohtmödnes f. levity, inconstancy, frivolity, CP.

lëohtsawend author of light, GPH 3892. leohtsceawigend light seeing, WW 43420.

leohtsceot = leohtgesceot lēohtwyrhta = lēoðwyrhta leolc pret. 3 sg. of lacan.

±lēoma m. ray of light, beam, radiance, gleam, glare, B; Æ: lightning.

+leomod having rays of light, LcD 3.2724. leomu nap. of lim.

leon I. (sv1) to lend, grant. [Ger. le hen] II. gdas, of leo.

leona mf. lion, lioness, Æ. lēonesēas m. lions' den, GD1509,

leonflæsc n. lion's flesh, Lcd 1.364. [v. 'lion'] lēonfot m. lion's foot (plant).

leonhwelp m. lion's cub. WW 4346.

depart, pass, vanish, die (A; v. JAW 44). ±leorednes f. departure, transmigration: death, ÆL: vision.

lēorende, +lēorendlic transitory.

leornan = leornian

leornere m. 'learner,' disciple, Æ,CP : scholar, BH : reader. lēornes = lēorednes

±leornian to 'learn,' read, study, think about,  $\mathcal{E},BH,MkR$ ; AO,CP.

leorningcild n., leorningcniht (Æ,CP) m. student, disciple.

leorningende teachable. leorninghüs n. school, WW.

leornung f., ds. leornunga 'learning,' reading, study, meditation, CP; AO.

leornungcræft m. learning, EL 380.

leornungmann m. learner, disciple (used even of women), Æ.

leornungscol f. school, GD 146. leort pret. 3 sg. of lætan.

lēosca (ē) m. groin.

leoð=leoðu v. lið; leoð-=lið-.

leof n. song, lay, poem, B, WW; Æ, AO. ['leoth'; Ger. lied]

leoderæft m. poetic art or skill : poem, poetry,

leodcræftig skilled in song, Deor 40. lēodcwide m. lay, poem, AO 1202.

leoðe-=leoðu-

leogidding f. lay, song, poem, An 1481.

leodiant to sing, recite: sound forth, resound. leodic versified, ÆH 2·134.

leoto-=leotu-

leodorun f. wise counsel given in song, EL522. leodowyrt = leadorwyrt?

lēodrian = hlēodrian

leossang m. song, poem, poetry, BH. leodu I. f. retinue, following? RIM 14 (GK).

II. v. lið.

leodubend† mf. chain, fetter, bond. leoducæge f. limbs which served as a key, CR 334.

leoducræft m. skill of hand. leoducræft = leodcræft

leoducræftig agile, PH 268. leodufæst able, skilful, CRA 95.

leodulic appertaining to the limbs, hodily. leodusar n. pain in the limbs, WW 2138.

leodusyrce† f. corslet.

leoduwac (i) with supple limbs, flexible, pliant, Cra84. ['leathwake'] leoduwācian to mitigate.

leoðuwācunga (liðe-)? 'compeditorum,' EPs

±leoduwæcan to become pliant, be submissive, grow calm, soften.

lēodweorc n. poetry, WW 18830.

leodwise f. verse, poetry, Æ.

leodword n. a word in a poem, An 1490.

lëovwrence m. poem, A8.334. leodwyrhta m. poet, ÆGR.

lēow (æu) n. ham, thigh. -lēow (ē, ā) v. mund-l.

leowe f. league (distance), WW 14722.

lëower pl. of lëow. lepewince = læpewince

leppan to feed (a hawk), Wy89 (v. ES  $37 \cdot 195$ ).

lēran (KGL) = læran

lere (KGL8319) = lyre; lereow = lareowlēs-=līes-

lesan<sup>5</sup> to collect, pick, select, gather, glean, Æ. ['lease'; Ger. lesen]

lēsca = lēosca

-lesende, -lesendlic, -lesung v. ed-l.

 $l\bar{e}st = l\bar{a}st$ ; lesu = lysu;  $l\bar{e}sw - = l\bar{e}sw$ lēt I. pret. 3 sg. of lætan. II.=læt pres.

3 sg. of lædan. III. = lēat pret. of lūtan. lētan = lætan

lētanīa m. litany. [L. litania]

letig (KGL) = lytig

±lettan (æ) to 'let,' hinder, delay, impede, oppress,  $\mathcal{L}, Bo, Gu(w.g.), W; AO, CP.$ lettend m. hinderer, ES 39-349.

letting (x) f. 'letting,' hindrance, delay, RB;

CP.  $l\bar{e}\delta = l\bar{e}\delta$ ; -le $\delta$ er v. heals-, weald-l.

levera = livera

levercodd m. leather bag, WW1173. 'leather'

leteren = letren

leverhelm m. leathern helmet, WW 1421.

leverhose f. leathern gaiter, WW. levern = levern

leverwyrhta m. leather-maker, tanner, currier,

 $l\bar{e}\delta r = l\bar{y}\delta r$ 

letren (i) 'leathern,' WW. lēud = (1) lēod; (2) læwede

lew f? weakness, W1659 (cp. lef I.).

+lēwed weak, ill? Æ (Ex 2210, cp. limlæweo or ? read +lēfed.

lēwend = læwend; lēwer = lēower

lēwsa m. weakness: 'inops,' EPs 13913 (hlēw-). [lef I.]

lex = leax; lexnian (WW24121) = lacnian lib-, libb-=lif-, lyb-

libban (y) pret. 3 sg. lif(e)de to 'live,' be, exist, Æ,B,BH,Lcd,VPs; AO,CP. libr-=lifer-

lic n. body, B,Cr : corpse, AO,B; Æ,CP. ['lich'; Ger. leiche] +lic adj. (w. d.) 'alike,' similar, equal, Mt;

+līcost double, twin. +līca, +līce wk. forms used as sb. an equal,

Æ,CP. adv.  $\pm$ lice (usu. +; and +lic in NG), *Bl*. +lice and like as if. līcam-=līcham-

licbeorg f. coffin, sarcophagus, Cp45s. +licbisnung f. imitation, DR 761.

līcburg f. cemetery, Cp433c. liccere, liccetere = licettere

liccettan (Æ)=līcettan

liceian to 'lick,' A.Ps: lap, lick up, Lcd. liceung f. licking, ÆH 1.33023

līcema = līchama; līcendlic = līciendlic

licettan to feign, pretend, dissimulate, CP: flatter, BH.

līcettere m. deceiver, hypocrite, CP. līcettung, licetung f. feigning,

hypocrisy, flattery licewyroe = licwyroe

līcfæt† n. body. licgan<sup>5</sup> (±) to 'lie,' be situated, be at rest, remain, be, Ph; Æ, AO, CP: ( $\pm$ ) lie down,

lie low, yield, subside, lie prostrate, fail, lie dead, E,AO,B,Chr,G: lead, extend to, E;AO: flow, go, run, AO: belong to. 1. for take the part of, LL152[3]. 1. mid cohabit wid liegendum feo for ready money.

['licham'; Ger. leichnam] līchamlēas incorporeal, Æ.

lichamlic (o2) corporeal, bodily, carnal, material, Bo, Lk; Æ. adv. lice bodily, personally, in the flesh, BH; Æ. ['lichamly']

lichama m. body, corpse, Bo,Mt; Æ,CP.

+līchamod incarnate. -iichamung v. in-l.; lichom-=licham-

līchord† n. interior of the body.

lichrægel n. winding-sheet, MH 7626. līchryre m. bodily decay, death, GEN 1099.

līchryst = līcrest; līchwamlic = līchamlic v. lician (w. d. or impers.) to please, Æ, Bl, Bo;

['like'] liciendlic agreeable, pleasant. adv. -lice.

+līclætan<sup>7</sup> to liken, compare, MkLR 4<sup>30</sup>. līclēoð n. dirge, OEG.

līclic relating to the dead, funeral, GPH 401. +līclic fitting, proper. adv. -līce equally.

lîcmann m. bearer, pall-bearer, Æ. līcnes (±) f. 'likeness' ('i-likeness'), figure,

stature, image, Æ, MtL: (+) parable. licpytt m. sepulchre, grave, ÆGR 6610? (or ?

die, pytt).

LĪCREST 188 licrest f. sepulchre, tomb, Æ: 'carrum,' lifcearu't f. care about life. hearse, ÆL26181. lics - = lix licsang m. dirge, OEG. līcsār† n. wound. licstow f. place of burial, GD34035. licsyrce f. corslet, B550. līctūn m. burial-ground, Æ. licoenung f. obsequies, funeral, A: laying out (of corpse), AL311429. liceete f. pore, WW 15913. līcorowere m. leper, Æ. liebrüh f. coffin, GD. licum-=licham-±licung f. pleasure, CP. ['liking'] licwiglung f. necromancy, LL(2483). liewund f. wound, Ex 239. ±licwyroe (e, eo, o, u) pleasing, acceptable, Bo; CP: estimable, praiseworthy: accepted, recognised, sterling. ['likeworth'] liewyrólice pleasingly, Æ. licwyrones f. good pleasure, LPs 8818. lid n. ship, vessel. [lidan] lida† m. sailor. liden pp. of līðan. līde pres. 3 sg. of lēodan. lidmann† m. seafarer, sailor, pirate. iidrin = leðren lidweard m. ship-master, An 244. lidwerig weary of sea-voyages, An 482. liefan  $(\bar{e}, \bar{i}, \bar{y})$  to allow, grant, concede,  $Mt(\bar{y})$ , CP. ['leve';  $[\bar{e}af]$ ]  $\pm$ līefan (ē, ēo, ī,  $\bar{y}$ ) tr. and intr. to believe, trust, confide in,  $Bl, MH(\bar{y})$ . ['leve'] +liefed  $(\bar{y})$  believing, faithful, pious, Æ. +liefedlic permissible, LL(43630). +liefedice trustfully, credulously, AO( $\bar{y}$ ). +liefen excused, LkR 14<sup>19</sup>( $\tilde{e}$ ). +liefenscipe m. justification, JnLR 1522. lieffæstan = liffæstanlieg (\$\tilde{a}\$, \$\tilde{e}\$, \$\tilde{i}\$) mn. fire, flame, lightning, B,Bl (\$\tilde{e}\$); CP. ['leye'] lieget = ligetlieger I.=leger pres. 3 sg. of legan. II. pres. 3 sg. of liegan. lieht- = lëoht-, lihtlieho pres. 3 sg. of leogan.  $\pm$ liesan (ē,  $\bar{y}$ ) to loosen, release, deliver, liberate,  $Cr(\bar{y})$ ,  $LkR(\bar{e})$ . ['leese'] +liesednes (v) f. redemption. liesing I. (î, v) m. freedman, LL. II. f. deliverance, release, LkL(e). ['leesing'] +lïesnes (ē, ī) f. redemption.

time, RB. on life, to life, lifes alive, BH: way of life (e.g. monastic), BH,Chr,Lk,W; CP: place where the life is according to fixed ligegesa m. flaming terror, B2780. rules, monastery, CHR. II. = lef. III. =

 $lie\delta - = li\delta -$ ; liexan = lixanIII I. n. 'life,' existence, A.B.Chr, JnL: lifelēaf I. III = lieflifbrycgung f. conversation, way of life, DR lifbysig struggling for life, B966.

LĪGET lifdæg m. nap. lifdagas (usu. in plur.) 'lifeday, lifetime, B,Cr. lifde, lifede pret. sg. of libban. lifer I.f. 'liver,' Bo, WW; Æ. II.f. a weight, WW 43228. [L. libra?] liferadi f. liver complaint, Lcd, WW. liferbyl m. protuberance of the liver, LcD 76b. llferhol n. hollow in the liver, Lop 76b. liferlæppa m. lobe of the liver, WW. liferwærc m. pain in the liver, LCD 60a. liferwyrt n. liverwort, ANS 84-326. lifesn = lyfesn liffadung f. regulation of life. liffæc n. lifetime, life, LL,W. ±liffæst living, quickened, full of life, vigorous: settled. ±liffæstan to quicken, endow with life, Æ. +liffæstnian to quicken, RPs 14211. liffet-=lyffetliffrēa† m. Lord of life, God. liffruma† m. source of life (God). lifgan = libban lifgedäl n. death, GD. lifgesceaft † f. life's conditions or record. lifgetwinnan mp. twins, Sol 141. lifian† (A) = libban liftende (y) that lives or has life, BH: when alive, BH, VPs: as sb. the 'living,' VHy. liflad f. course of life, conduct, RB. ['livelihood'] līflæst = līflēast lifteas not endowed with life, 'lifeless,' inanimate, Æ: dead, Æ. lifleast f. loss of life, annihilation, death, liffic living, A: necessary to life, vital, Hex, DHy. adv. lice vitally, so as to impart life, Æ. ['lively'] liflyre m. loss of life, LL466[2]. lifneru f. food, sustenance, An 1091. lifre gs. of lifer I. lifre-=liferlifrig clotted? A 30·132. lift = lyft lifweard m. guardian of life, EL 1036. lifweg m. way of life, way in life. līfwela† m. riches. lifwelle living (of water), JnL410. lifwragut f. protection of life. lifwynn† f. enjoyment of life. lig(E) = lieg; lig = lygligbære, ligberend flaming, GL. ligbryne† m. burning, fire. lighysig (ē) busy with fire, RD 311. līgewalu f. fiery torment, EL 296. līgdraca (ē)† m. fiery dragon. ligen (é) flaming, fiery, Æ. ligenword = lygeword +lig-er, -ere n., -ernes f. concubinage, fornication, adultery, AO. liget nm., ligetu (ē) f. lightning, flash of lightning, BH, Bl, Mt; Æ, AO. ['lait'; lieg]

ligetræse m. lightning, flash of light, corus- limræden f. cloak? form? disposition of the cation, Lk 1018. [liget] ligetsleht (ē1, æ3) f. lightning-stroke, thunder- limsēoc† lame, paralytic. bolt.

ligetung f. lightning, EHy 641.

liges pres. 3 sg. of liegan.

lig-fæmende, famblawende vomiting fire, lin n. flax, linen, cloth, napkin, towel, Gl, BH 4327.

līgfÿr n. fire, Ex77.

ligge = liege ds. of lieg; ligit = liget

liglic (ē) fiery, GUTH 131196. lig-loce, -loceed having flaming locks, WW.

lignian = | lignian : | ligræsc (ē1, e2) = | ligetræsc līg-ræscetung, -ræscung  $(\bar{y}^1)$  f. lightning.

ligspiwel vomiting flame.

ligo pres. 3 sg. of licgan.

lig-Gracut f. gds. - Fræce fiery onset, violence lindgesteallat m. shield-comrade, companion of flames.

līgy f. wave of fire, B2672.

līh imperat. sg. of lēon.

līht⊨lēoht

lihtan ( $\bar{e}$ ,  $\bar{e}o$ ,  $\bar{y}$ ) I. ( $\pm$ ) to make 'light,' easy, relieve, alleviate, CP,Lcd,LL : dismount, 'alight,' BH(y). II. (ie,  $\bar{y}$ ) to lighten, illuminate, give light, shine,  $\mathcal{L}, Jn(\bar{y})$ : grow light, dawn,  $Da(\bar{y})$ : 'light,' kindle.

lihting I. f. relief, alleviation, release, LL. ['lihting'] II. (eo) f. shining, illumination, light, A : dawn : lightning. ['lihting']

lihtingnes f. lightness of taxation, LL(30621). lihtnes f. brightness, W 23012. ['lightness']

līho pres. 3 sg. of lēogan.

lilie f. 'lily,' Bl, Lcd; Æ. [L. lilium] lim (y) n. nap. leomu 'limb,' member, Æ, BH,Bl; AO,ĈP: branch, B: agent, off-

spring? Bl, 33 : bone? CPs  $6^3$ . lim m. anything sticky, cement, gluten, Ep, WW. 'lime,' mortar,

+liman to cement, join, stick together.

limbstefning f. hanging, curtain, WW 19132. limfin f. lime-heap, BC1.51841.

limgelecg n. shape, WW. limgesih f. body, A 2.364.

limhāl sound of limb. Gu 661.

 $+ \lim_{n \to \infty} = + \lim_{n \to \infty} a_n$ 

liming f. smearing, plastering, WW. ['liming'] lippa m., lippe? f. (LL2·136) 'lip,' Lcd, RB, limlæw f. injury to the limbs, mutilation,

LL(27826).

limlæweo maimed, LL 132[10]. limlēas without limbs, Æ2·27022.

limmælum adv. 'membratim,' limb by limb, lireht fleshy, Lon 91a.

WW. ['limbmeal'] limmlama crippled, W 412.

limnacod stark naked, Gen 1566.

+limp n. occurrence: misfortune, accident, CP.

 $\pm limpan^3$  to happen, occur, B,Bo,Chr,Met; Æ, AO, CP: belong to, suit, befit, OET, Ct: concern, CP. ['limp,' 'i-limp']

±limpful fitting, convenient, AS21.

limplæcan to unite, connect, OEG 80. +limplic fitting, suitable, ÆL. adv. -lice

 $(\pm).$ 

+limplicnes f. opportunity.

limbs? v. OEG2530.

limwæde n. clothing, PPs 1032.

limwæstm m. stature, SAT 130.

limwerig weary of limb, Roop 63.

JnR, MtR; CP. ['line']
Inacer m. flax field, EC239.
lind I. f. lime-tree, linden, Gl; Æ; Mdf: (†) shield (of wood). ['lind'] II.=lynd

lindcroda m. crash of shields, battle. linde lime-tree, linden.

linden made of 'linden'-wood, GnE.

lindgecrod n. shield-bearing troop, An 1222.

lindgeläc n. battle, AP76.

lindhæbbendet m. shield-bearer, warrior.

lindplegat m. shield-play, battle.

lindrycg m. ridge where limes grow, KC3.7920. lindwered n. troop armed with shields, EL 142.

lindwiga m. warrior, B 2603. ind-wigendt, -wiggendt m. shielded warrior. line f. line, cable, rope, Sol, WW: series, row:

rule, direction. līnece (WW 28621) = līnete

linen adj. 'linen,' made of flax, Ep; Æ,CP.

linenhrægl n. linen cloth, NG. linenwerd dressed in linen, LL(37011).

linete (-ece) f. linnet, WW 28621.

linet-wige, -wigle f. linnet, Cp, Erf, WW. ['lintwhite']

-ling suffix (1) for forming personal nouns (deorling, repling). (2) for forming advbs. (hinderling).

linhæwen flax-coloured, LcD. linland n. land in flax, KC3·194.

līnlēag m. flax ground, EC166. linnan3 (w. instr. or g.) to cease from, desist,

lose, yield up (life), B. ['lin'] līnsæd n. 'linseed,' A(e2),Lcd.

linwæd f. linen cloth or garment, NG.

līnwyrt f. flax, Lcd.  $lio (WW438^{22}) = leo$ 

līra m. any fleshy part of the body, muscle, calf of the leg, WW.

+lire = +ligere

 $l\bar{s} = liss$ ;  $l\bar{s} = lies$ -; lisan (GL) = lesan+lise (e) nap. +leosu n. reading, study, BH.

+lisian to slip, glide, CP437.

-lisnian, -listnian v. be-l. liss (līðs) f. grace, favour, love, kindness, mercy, Æ: joy, peace, rest, Ph,W: remission, forgiveness: saving (of life).

['liss'; līðe]

līssian to subdue, Sol 294.

list mf. art, cleverness, cunning, experience, skill, craft, Cr. ['list'] listum cunningly, skilfully.

istan = lystan

LOFSUM

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LĪSTE līste f. 'list,' fringe, border, Ep. listelice adv. carefully, LCD 11a. listhendig skilful, CRA 95. listum v. list. listwrenc m. deception, W81; 1289. list pres. 3 sg. of lesan. lit colour, dye, NC306 (late).  $lit = l\bar{y}t$ litan to bend, incline, MET 26119. lite-, lītel = lytig-, lỹtel; litig = lytig litigere m. dyer, NC306 (late). lītl-=lÿtl-; litsmann=liðsmann lio I. nm. nap. leodu, lidu limb, member, BH, Cr; Æ, AO, CP: joint, Lcd. ['lith'] II. n. fleet. [ON. lib] 118 I. n. cider, native wine, fermented drink, CP: beaker, cup. II. pres. 3 sg. of liegan. III. = līðe adj. IV. = līhð liva m. name of months June (ærra l.) and July (æftera l.). lidadi f. gout, Lcd, WW. livan¹ to go, travel, sail, B,BH. ['lithe' live I. adj. gentle, soft, calm, mild, ApT.B. Mt; Æ, AO, CP: gracious, kind, agreeable, sweet, Bo, Gen; Æ. ['lithe'] II. gently, softly, live-=leodulivebige flexible, yielding, E. ['litheby'] livebignes f. flexibility of limbs, GUTH 9021. līŏeg≔līðig livelic gentle, soft, mild, CP. adv. -lice, ['lithely'] +liven (y) having travelled much. [līdan] Iffercian to smooth down, flatter, GL. livere f., livera m. sling, slinging pouch, BH, Cp; Æ. ['lither'; leðer] liőeren = leőren liverlic of a sling, WW2474. +livewacian to calm, appease, mitigate, ÆL. livewæcan = leoðuwæcan liogeat = hlidgeat līdian  $(CP; \bar{E}) = līdigian$ +lidian (eo) to incline, accustom, A2.68. Iroig lithe, flexible, bending, yielding, Æ, W. ['lithy'] libigian  $(\pm)$  to soften, calm, assuage, appeare, CP; Æ: be mild. ['lithe'] lidincel n. little joint, WW. liblic = libelic; libmann = lidmann ness, Æ,CP. lico-=leodu-; licre=lidere liðre = lyðre; liðrin = leðren; liðs = liss liðsēaw n. synovia. liosmann m. seafarer, pirate, CHR. liðu v. líð. livule m? synovia, Lcd. [liv, ele] livung f. alleviation, relief, Lcd 1-1122. līdwæge n. drinking-cup, B1982. liowære m. pain in the limbs, LcD 49b. lifwyrde mild of speech, NC348. livwyrt f. dwarf elder. lixan to shine, flash, glitter, gleam. lixende splendidly, LkL 1619.

lixung f. brilliance, brightness, N.

-lo pl. -lon v. mæst-, sceaft-l. lob (GL) = loflobbe f. spider, LPs. ['lob'] loc I. n. 'lock,' bolt, bar, Æ,BH; AO: enclosure, fold, prison, stronghold, CP: bargain, agreement, settlement, conclusion. [lucan] II. = loce I. lõc, lõca interj. look, see, look you. l. hū however. I. hwænne, hwonne whenever. spel l. hwænne mann wille a discourse for any occasion you please, Æ. l. hwær wherever. l. hwæder whichever. l. hwa, hwæt, whoever, whatever. l. hwylc whichever. loca m. enclosure, stronghold. loca-hū v. loc interj. locbore f. one who wears long hair, free woman, LL7[73]. loce I. m. 'lock' of (hair), hair, curl, Bl,CP, Ep; E. II. = loc I. loccad 'crinitus,' OEG 5613. loccetan (MtL)? = rocettan (JAW 77). ±loccian to attract, entice, soothe, CP. locen I. pp. of lucan. II. (SAT300?) = loc locer = locor locfeax n. hair, WW37942. locgewind n. hair, WW 1997. lōc-hū, -hwænne etc. v. lōc hū, lōc hwænne, iochyrdel m. sheepfold, LL454[9]. locian  $(\pm)$  to see, behold, look, gaze, Æ, Bl, CP, Mt; AO: observe, notice, take heed, Bl; Æ. 1. to regard with favour, CP: belong, pertain, Æ. locor plane, GL. locstan m. keystone, ÆL23345. -locung v. Surh-l. loddere m. beggar, Æ; Mdf. [lyðre] +lodr f. backbone, spine, LcD 65a. lodrung f. rubbish, nonsense, WW 4788. +lodwyrt f. silverweed. loerge (Ep) np. of lorg. lof I. n. (m. B1536) praise, glory, repute, Cp; Æ, CP: song of praise, hymn. II.† n. protection, help. lof (OEG5241) = glof(?), v. ES 37.186. lofbære praising, giving praise. lofdæd f. praiseworthy deed, B24. liones f. mildness, softness, gentleness, kind- lofgeorn eager for praise, ÆL16302: lavish? RB549; 553. lofherung f. praising, LPs 5512. loftan to praise, exalt, Gen, PPs; CP: appraise, value. ['love'] loflac n. offering in honour of any one, W 1076. loflæcan to praise, LPs 118175. loflic laudable. adv. -lice gloriously. lofmægen n. praise, PPs 1052. lofsang m. song of praise, canticle, hymn, psalm, BH; Æ: lauds. ['lofsang lofsealm m. the 148th Psalm, RB 3619. lossingende singing hymns of praise, OEG 4912. lofsum praiseworthy, GEN 468.

LOFTE 191 lofte (on) adv. phr. in the air, aloft, Hex, fasten, shut up, An : (intr.) close up, form one mass, Ph: interlock, intertwine, twist, wind, CP: conclude. ['louk'] II. pluck out, pull up, Me'. ['louk'2] MLN. ['loft'] lofung f. praising, laudation : appraising, Æ. log pret. 3 sg. of lean. -loga v. ao-, treow-, word-l. [leogan] ludgæt n. side-gate, postern gate, GL. loges v. loh; logever = logder ludon pret. pl. of leodan. ±logian to lodge, place, put by, Æ: put in lufelic = luffic order, arrange, Æ : discourse, Æ : divide, lufen f. hope? (BT; GK), DA73,B2886. lufestice f. 'lovage' (plant), Lcd. portion out. +l. up lay by, deposit. +logod spræc (well)-ordered speech, style. levisticum log der (02) cunning, artful, WW. lufestre f. female lover, OEG. +logung f. order, CM 599 luffendlic = lufiendlic loh I. n., gs. loges place, stead (only in phr. ±luflan to 'love,' cherish, show love to, Æ, on his lõh). II. pret. 3 sg. of lean II. JnL, VPs; CP: fondle, caress: approve. lohsceaft m. bolt, bar? AS 12. practise. loma = lama ±loma m. tool, utensil, article of furniture, BH; GL. ['loom'] lomb, lomber = lamb ±10me (1) adj. frequent, ÆL311019; (2) adv. often, frequently. oft (and) +1. constan ly. diligently. +lomed = +leomod; lomelic = lomlic ±lomlæcan to frequent, Æ: be frequent. +lomlæcende frequent, Æ: frequentative (vb), ÆGR 2137. +lomiæcing f. frequency, frequenting, ÆGR +lomlic repeated, AO,CP. adv. -lice frequently. +lomlician to become frequent, Bl. 1092. +lomlicnes f. frequented place? frequency? CPs 11727. lomp pret. 3 sg. of limpan. lond=land londadl f. strangury? LcD 108a. lone = lane : long = lang Longbeard-an, -as sbmpl. Lombards, AO. lonn, lonu = lann, lanu loppe f. flea (spider? silkworm?), Bo, WW. ['lop'] loppestre f. 'lobster,' WW; Æ: locust. lopust, lopystre = loppestre lor n. (only in phr. to lore, to lose) loss, destruction, Bl; CP. ['lor'] -lora v. hlēow l. loren pp. (str.) of leoran. lorg, lorh fm. pole, distaff, weaver's beam, los = lor ['loss']; losewist = loswist losian (u) wv. (±) to be lost, perish, Bo CP; Æ: (±) escape, get away: 'lose,' LkL15': destroy, LkL 1727. losigendlic ready to perish, Æ. losing, loswist f. perdition, loss, destruction, NG. lot n. fraud, guile, ÆL,CP.

loten pp. of lütan.

luba-, lube-=lufe-

artifice, trick, Æ,AO,CP.

lox m. lynx, BH, WW. [Ger. luchs]

luflend m. lover, Æ. luflende affectionate, ÆGr. ['loving'] luflendlic, lufigendlic lovely, beautiful, Æ: lovable, amiable, Æ. luflic amiable, loving, Lcd: lovable, Ps. adv. -lice lovingly, kindly, CP: willingly, gladly, BH.['lovely'] lufræden f. love, LPs. ['lovered'] lufsum loving, lovable, pleasant, Cr. ['lovesome'] adv. -lice graciously. lufsumnes f. pleasantness, kindness, GL. luftacen n. 'love-token,' B1863. luf-tyme (Æ), -teme (RB) pleasant, sweet, grateful, benevolent. luftymlic embracing, OEG 56254. lufu f. love, strong liking, affection, favour, Æ,BH,Jn,VPs,WW; AO,CP: love (of God), JnR: amicable settlement, LL392'. lufwende lovable, pleasant. lufwendlic friendly, KGL7334, adv. -lice gently, KGL8021. lugon pret. pl. of leogan. luh n. loch, pond, NG; Mdf. [Keltic] +lumpenlic occasional. [limpan] lumpon pret. pl. of limpan. luncian to limp? LPs 1746. [cp. Norw lunke?1 lundlaga m. kidney, Æ. lungen f. 'lung,' Lcd, WW. lungenādl f. lung-disease, LCD. lungensealf f. lung-salve, LcD 141a. lungenwyrt f. 'lung-wort,' Lcd. -lunger v. cēas-i. lungre† adv. soon, forthwith, suddenly, quickly. lunnon pret. pl. of linnan. lupe f. loop, leash, GL. lūs f. nap. lys 'louse,' Æ, Cp, Hex. lusian (GPH) = losian lust I. m. desire appetite, Æ,BH,JnL: pleasure, Bo, Lk (pl.) : sensuous appetite, lust, Jul, Lcd, WW. II. adj. willing, W 246<sup>10</sup>. lotwrenc m. deception, deceit, cunning, lustbære desirable, pleasant, agreeable, cheerful, joyous, Æ,AO: desirous, ÆL4116. loga m. upper garment, mantle, cloak, CP. lustbærlic pleasant, AO. adv. -lice. lustbærnes f. enjoyment, pleasure, desire, CP. lustful wishful, desirous, AO 10027. ['lustlucan2 I. (±) (tr.) to lock, close, enclose, full'

LUSTFUL

LUSTFULLIAN ±lustfullian to rejoice, enjoy, Æ: be pleasing lygenian = lygnian to, CP 7024. ±lustfullice joyfully, gladly, heartily, Bl. ['lustfully'] ±lustfullung f. desire, pleasure, Æ. ±lustfulnes f. desire, pleasure, BH; CP. ['lustfulness'] lustgeornnes f. concupiscence, G. lustgryn f. snare of pleasure, Soul 23. lustlice willingly, gladly, Bl; Æ, AO. lustmoce f. lady's-smock (plant), LcD. lustsumlic pleasant. adv. -lice willingly. lustum adv. with pleasure, gladly. lüsdorn m. spindle-tree, EC44531. ±lūtan² to bend, stoop, decline, Æ,AO +loten dæg after part of day: bow, make obeisance, fall down, Bl, VPs: (+) lay down, MtL820 : entreat. ±lūtian to lie hid, hide, lurk, Æ, VHy; AO, CP. ['lout'2] lutter, luttor = hluttor, hlūtor lüder-=lyderlybb n. drug, poison, charm : witchcraft. lybban = libban lybbestre f. sorceress, WW 20025. lybcorn n. a medicinal seed, wi'd saffron? GL. lyberæft m. skill in the use of drugs, magic, witchcraft, BL. lybesn = lyfesn

lyblac nm. occult art, use of drugs for magic, witchcraft.

lyblæca m. wizard, sorcerer, GL. lybsin, lybsn = lyfesn lýc-=læc-, lic-; lycce=lyge II. lýcő pres. 3 sg. of lűcan. lyden (LWS) = læden; lyf = lif  $l\bar{y}f = l\bar{e}af$ ,  $l\bar{e}f$ ,  $l\bar{e}f$ ,  $l\bar{e}f$ lyfde, lyfede pret. 3 sg. of libban. lyfesn (i) f. charm, amulet, knot. lyffetere m. flatterer, Æ.

lyffet-tan, -tian to flatter, Æ. lyffetung f. adulation, flattery, Æ. lyflan = liflan, libban

lyft fmn. air, sky, clouds, atmosphere, B, Lcd; Æ,AO,CP. on lyfte on high, aloft. ['lift'; Ger. luft] lyftädi f. paralysis, palsy, BH,Lcd.

lyftedor m. clouds, Ex 251. lyften of the air, aërial, Æ.

lyttfæt n. vessel in the air (moon), RD 303. lyftsleogend m. flier in the air, bird, Sol 289.

lyftfloga m. flier in the air, dragon, B2315. lyftgelac† n. flight through the air. lyftgeswenced driven by the wind, B1913.

lyfthelm† m. air, mist, cloud.

lyftlacende+ sporting in the air, flying. lyftlic aërial, NC314.

lyftsceada m. aërial robber (raven), WY 39. lyftwundor n. aërial wonder, Ex 90.

lyftwynn† f. pleasure in flying.

lyge I. (i) m. 'lie,' falsehood, BH,Sat.

11. lying, false (A; =\*lygge, JAW25).

111. 'sicalia,' secale? corn? rye? WW3012.

lygen (i) f. lie, falsehood.

lygesearut n. lying wile, trick. lygespell (i) n. falsehood, WW4492. lygesynnig (i) lying, false, EL899.

lygetorn (i) feigned anger or grief, B1943.

lygeword (i)+ n. lying word, lie. lygewyrhta (i) m. liar, LEAS.

lygnes (i) f. falseness: false things. ±lygnian (i) to give one the lie, convict of falsehood, Æ. +lygnod perjured, Æ(i).

 $l\bar{y}ht = l\bar{i}ht$ lyho pres. 3 sg. of lean.

lyht pres. 3 sg. of leogan. lym = lim; lÿman = lēoman

lymp = limp

±lynd (i) f. fat, grease. +lyndu np. joints of the spine, WW15922.

lynibor n. borer, gimlet, WW 27313. lynis m. axle, axletree, 'linch'-pin, Ep, WW. lypenwyrhta m. tanner? v. JGPh 5.467.

lyre (e) m. loss, destruction, damage, hurt, WW; Æ. ['lure'; leosan]

lyrewrenc m. hurtful intrigue, MFH 169. -lyrtan v. be l.; lys v. lūs; lys-=līes-

 $lysferht = leasferh\delta$ 

lysnan, lysnere = hlysnan, hlysnere lýssa (KGL) = læssa; lyssen = lyswen

±lystan impers. w. a. (d.) of pers. and g. of thing or inf. to please, cause pleasure or desire, provoke longing, Æ,Bl,Bo; AO,CP. +lysted desirous of. ['list'; lust]

lystere (OEG4674) = ? lyftere, lyffetere +lystfullice = lustfullice

lysu I. base, false, evil. II. n. evil deed. lyswen I. purulent, corrupt, Lcd. II. n. pus, matter, Lod.

lyt adv., adj. and indeel. sb. little, few, B, DD,Gen,Run; Æ,AO.

lÿtan = lütan ; lyteg ⊨lytig

lytel I. adj. 'little,' not large, Æ, AO, Lk, Met: short (distance, time), B: not much, Mt,Ps. II. adv. little, slightly, Ps. III. sb. AO, Lcd, Ps.

lytelhydig pusillanimous, CRA 10. lyte-lic, -lice = lytig-lic, -lice lytelmöd pusillanimous, CP.

 $l\bar{y}telne = l\bar{y}tesne$ 

lÿtelnes f. smallness, ÆGr22814. ness'l

lytesna, lytes(t)ne adv. nearly, within a little, almost.

lÿthwon adv. and sb. (w. g.) little, but little,

very few, Æ,CP.

lytig (e) crafty, cunning, AO.

lytigian to feign, act crookedly, MA86.

lytiglic (lytelic) deceitful, crafty. adv. -lice, CP.

lytignes f. cunning, CP.

±lytllan to lessen, decrease, diminish, Bo, JnL; CP: shorten, curtail, abrogate: fall out of use, LL267[37]. ['little']

lytling m. little one, infant, child, Æ,CP. lytlum adv. (d. of lytel) little by little, gradually, Æ; CP. ['litlum']

+lÿtlung (i) f. insufficiency, want, Sc 571 (cp. mæderecið m. sprig of madder, Lcd. EHy512). lvttl-=|vtl-

lyttuccas mpl. particles, small pieces, GPH mædmæwect (=-wett) mowing of a meadow,  $\mathbf{ly} = \mathbf{li} \delta : \mathbf{l} \mathbf{v} \delta \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{l} \mathbf{i} \delta \mathbf{a} : + \mathbf{l} \mathbf{v} \delta \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n} = + \mathbf{l} \mathbf{i} \delta \mathbf{e} \mathbf{n}$ 

lyverful evil, vile, W 405. lyberlic bad, sordid, mean, vile, AO, adv.

līce (ū¹).

lydernes (ū1) f. wickedness, HL188.

ly oran (e) to anoint, smear, 'lather,' JnL(e),

Lcd. [leador] lyőre = liőere

lybre I. (ē, ī) adj. bad, wicked, base, mean, corrupt, wretched, Æ, AO, Lk, WW. ['lither'] adv. wretchedly, badly, SAT62. II. comp. of life.

 $l\bar{y}\delta wyrt = l\bar{i}\delta wyrt$ ;  $l\bar{y}xan = l\bar{i}xan$ 

mā I. adv. [comp. of micle] more, rather, longer, hereafter, further, Æ,BH,Bo,Bl,CP, VPs (mæ). de ma de more than. II. sb. (indecl.) more, Æ,An,BH,Bl. III. adj. ['mo'] more, Æ,Bl. mabuldor = mapulder : maca = + mæcca

macalic convenient, MkR 621.

macian to 'make,' form, construct, do, A, E: prepare, arrange, cause, A,Gen,Mt:use, Æ: behave, fare, Æ,Bo; CP. macian ūp to put up, Æ.

mācræftig (=mægener-)† mighty. macung f. making, doing, CHR 1101. +mād = +mæd; mādm≒māŏm mādmöd n. foolishness, Mod 25.

 $m\bar{\mathbf{e}} = m\bar{a}$ 

±mæc well-suited, companionable: similar, mæcan = mecgan, mengan

+mæcca (a, e) mf. mate, equal, one of a pair, comrade, companion,  $\mathcal{E}Gr(\mathbf{a})$ ,  $MtR(\mathbf{e})$ : (±) husband, wife. Æ, Mt, OET. ['match'] mægencræft† m. main force, great strength,

 $m\bar{e}cefisc = m\bar{e}cefisc$ mæcg† m. man, disciple : son

mæcga m. man, Wy52.

mæcian = mecgan, mengan +mæclic conjugal, Sc.

+mæcnes f cohabitation, BH.

+mæcscipe m. cohabitation. CR 199.

mæd (ē) f. ds. (EWS) mēda; nap. mæd (w)a, mædwe 'mead,' 'meadow,' pasture, BC, OEG; Æ, AO; Mdf.

+mæd, +mæded 'mad,' Rd,WW: foolish,

mæddre f. 'madder,' Lcd; Æ.

 $+m\bar{z}ded = +m\bar{z}d$ 

mæden (Æ,AO,CP)≒mægden

mædencild n. female child, girl, AO; Æ. ['maiden-child'']

mædenheap m. band of virgins, DD 289. mædenlic maidenly, virgin, Æ.

mædere = mæddre

+mædla m. chatter, Lcp 122b. [mæðel] mædland m. meadow-land, KC.

LL448[5.2]mædræden f. mowing, tract of mown grass.

KC6·15310.

mædsplott m. plot of meadow-land. KC4.727. mædwa m., mædwe f. = mæd

 $m\bar{e}dweland = m\bar{e}dland$ 

mæg I. pres. 3 sg. of magan. II. (Sc4<sup>19</sup>:  $12^{17}$ ) = mægen

±mæg I. m. nap. magas (v. LL2-651) male kinsman, parent, son, brother, nephew, cousin, B, Ep(ē); Æ, AO, CP. ['may'] II.† f. female relation, wife, woman, maiden.

mægbana m. destroyer of kinsfolk, W 2425. mægbot f. compensation paid to the relatives of a murdered man, LL.

mægburg f. family, tribe, race, people, nation : genealogy.

mægcild n. young kinsman.

mægenafa m. youthful kinsman, BC2.329'. mægcuð related, OEG.

mægcwalm m. murder of a relation, Cp 179P(e).

mægden (æd) n. maiden, virgin, LL; Æ: girl, Mt : maid, servant, Bl. mægden- see also mæden-

mægdenæw f. marriage with a virgin.

mægdenhad m. 'maidenhood,' virginity, Cr; CP. 'maid.' mægdenmann m.

['maidenman']  $m\bar{x}ge = m\bar{a}ge$ 

mægen I. (e) n. bodily strength, might, 'main' force, power, vigour, valour, B; Æ,CP: virtue, efficacy, efficiency, Lcd: picked men of a nation, troop, army, AO: miracle. [magan] II. subj. pl. of magan. mægenågende mighty, B2837.

mægenbyrdent f. huge burden,

mægencorfor n. strong troop, Gen 1986.

mægencyning† m. mighty king. mægendæd f. mighty deed, CRA 12. mægenēaca m. succour, Az 138.

mægenēacen† mighty, vigorous.

mægenearfedet n. great misery or trial. mægenellen n. mighty valour, B 659.

mægenfæst vigorous, strong, steadfast, Æ.

mægenfolc n. mighty company, CR 877. mægenfultum m. mighty help, B1455.

mægenhēap† m. powerful band.

mægenheard very strong, Run5.

mægenian (gn-) to gain strength: (+) establish, confirm, BH 30618.

mægenleas powerless, feeble, helpless, WW: ['mainless'] adv. -lice.

mægenleast f. weakness, feebleness, Æ: inability, RB. mægenræs m. mighty onslaught, B1519

mægenröi† powerful.

mægenscype m. might, power, DA 20. mægenspēd f. power, virtue. mægenstån m. huge stone, Met 516. mægenstrang† of great virtue or strength. mægen-strengo, -strengou f. main strength, great might. mægenőegen m. mighty minister, Gu 1099. mægendise f. violence, force, RD 2810. mægen reat m. mighty host. mægenörymm m. power, might, greatness, glory, E,CP: heavenly host: (†) Christ: (†) heaven. mægen rymnes f. great glory, majesty. Æ. mægenweore† n. mighty work. mægenwisa m. general, Ex 553. mægenwudu m. strong spear, B236. mægenwunder n. striking wonder, CR927. mæger meagre, lean, LcD 90b. mægerian to macerate, make lean, WW. [Ger. magern] mægester = magister $mæge\delta$ ,  $mæge\delta = mæg\delta$ ,  $mæg\delta$ mæggemöt n. meeting of kinsmen, AO 24818. mæggewrit n. genealogy, pedigree. mæggieldan3? to contribute towards the fine manslaughter by a kinsman, LL 122[74,2]. mæghæmed n. incest, BH 2801. mæghand (mēg-, mēi-) f. natural heir, relative. mægister = magister mæglagu f. law as to relatives, LL266[25]. mægleas without relatives, LL. mæglic belonging to a kinsman, Æ. mæglufu f. love, Jul 70. mægmordor n. murder of a relative, GL. mægmyrðra m. murderer of a relative, parricide, OEG,GD2394. mægn≍mægen; mægnan=mengan mægon = magon pres. pl. of magan mægracu f. generation, genealogy, Æ. mægræden f. relationship, AO. mægræs m. attack on relatives, W1644. mægscir [meg-] f. division of a people containing the kinsmen of a particular family (BT), DR 19310. mægsibb f. relationship: affection of relatives. mægsibbung f. reconciliation, peace-making, JGPh 1.63. mægsiblic related, WW 37517. mægslaga m. slayer of a relative, parricide, fratricide, Æ. mægsliht m. murder of a relative, W1302. mægster = magistermægð† I. f. gp. mægða, dp. mægðum, otherwise uninflected maiden, virgin, girl, woman, wife. [Goth. magaðs] II.  $(\pm)$  f. power, greatness. mægð (v) f. family group, clan, tribe, generation, stock, race, people, Æ,AO: province, country, Æ. mægða m. mayweed.

mægöblæd (geð) n. pudendum muliebre,

GPH 4008.

mægdbot f. fine for assault on an unmarried woman? LL7[74]. mægðe f. mayweed. [cp. mægða] mægöhād m. virginity, chastity, purity, MH; Æ,CP : band of young persons. ['maidhood'] mægohād m. relationship, Æ. mæg\*hådlic maidenly, OEG 1469. mægðlagu = mæglagu mægöleas not of noble birth, WW 2198. mægomann m. maiden, virgin, LL8[82]. mægðmorðor (ē¹) nm. murder of kin. OEG 2412 mægðmyrðra m. murderer of kin. OEG 2335. mægðræden f. friendship, OEG. mægðsibb (v2) f. kindred, HGL523. mægwine† m. friendly relative, clansman. mægwlite (a, e) m. aspect, appearance, species, form. mægwlitian[ meg-] to fashion, MtL172. mægwlitlice [meg-] figuratively MkL p410. mæht≔meaht, miht; mæhð=mægð mæl I. (ā, ē) n. mark, sign, ornament : cross. crucifix : armour, harness, sword : measure, Lcd: (†) time, point of time, occasion, season: time for eating, 'meal,' meals, CP; II. f. (†) talk, conversation: contest, battle.[mæðel] III. = māl +mæl stained, dyed, AN 1333. +mælan to mark, stain, Jul 591. ±mælan† to speak, talk, Gen. ['i-mele'; mæðlan] mælcearu f. trouble of the time, B189. mæld-=meldmældæg† m. appointed time, day. mældropa m. phlegm, saliva, WW 2409. mældropiende phlegmatic, WW 16133. mæle m. cup, bowl, bucket, Ep; LcD(e). ['meal'] mælgesceaft f. fate, B2737. mælsceafa (æ?) m. canker, caterpillar, WW. ['malshave'] mæltan (VPs) = meltan mæl-tang m., tange f. pair of compasses. WW. mæl-tid f., tima m. mealtime, NC348. mæn = menn nap. of man. mæn-=man-, men-±mænan (e) to 'mean,' signify, intend, Æ, Bo, Sol; CP: mention, relate, declare, communicate to, speak of, B: associate (something) with, AO: complain of, lament, bewail, sorrow, grieve, Bo; Æ,AO,CP. mæne I. (±, usu. +) common, general, universal, Mt, WW; Æ, AO, CP. ['i-mene'] II. (+) n. fellowship, intercourse. III. false, mean, wicked [man] IV. (+) subdued. overpowered. [=\*+mægne, ES43·308] ±mænelic (usu. +) common, mutual, general, universal, Æ. adv. -līce. +mænelicnes f. 'generalitas,' OEG. mænibræde relating to many things, WW  $115^{8}$ .  $m\bar{x}$ nlic =  $m\bar{x}$ nelic

+mænnes f. community, fellowship, inter- +mærung? 'consummatio,' RHy 510. course, union, Shr: land held in common, BC1.597'. [v. 'i-mene']

+mænscipe m. community, fellowship: union, W24823.

±mænsumian to participate in, have fellowship with: live with, marry: partake of Eucharist, A.

±mænsum-nes, -ung f. fellowship, participation, Æ.

mænu = menigu

mærāc f. boundary-oak, KC3·37929.

mæran (ā) I. (±) to declare, proclaim, celebrate, glorify, honour. II. (+) to determine,

fix limits, WID 42. mærapeldre f. apple-tree forming part of a boundary, KC3·3905.

mærbröc m. boundary-brook, KC.

mærc (1)=mearc; (2)=mearg

mærcnoll m. boundary-knoll, EC445. mærdic f. boundary-dyke, KC.

mære = (1) mare; (2) mere I.

mære I. (ē) famous, great, excellent, sublime, splendid, Æ,AO,CP. [cp. Ger.

märchen] II. pure, sterling (of money). [v. 'mere' adj.] III. (±, usu. +) boundary, border, Mk, VPs; Mdf. ['mere' sb.]

mærelsrap m. ship's rope, cable, WW.

mæretorht = meretorht; mærgen = morgen mærh (Cp, Ep), mærh = mearg, mearh mær-hege, -haga, -hege m. boundary-hedge,

EC447. mærhlisa m. notoriety, WW 38210.

mærian to be distinguished, DHy.

mæringcwudu n. mastic of sweet basil? LcD 131a.

+mærlacu f. boundary stream, EC387. mærlic (y) great, splendid, glorious, famous,

Æ.AO,CP. adv. lice, Æ. mærnes f. greatness, honour, fame.

mærpul m. boundary-pool, EC445. mærpytt m. pit that forms part of a boundary (BT), KC.

mærsc = mersc

mærsere (ē) m. herald, DR 5617.

±mærsian (e) I. to make famous, celebrate, proclaim, declare, announce, Æ,CP: celebrate : glorify, honour, exalt, praise, Æ: spread (of fame) : enlarge. II. to mark out, bound, limit.

mærstån m. boundary stone, BC. ['mere- mæst I. m. (ship's) 'mast,' B; A.A.O. stone']

mærsung (ē) f. fame, report, renown : celebration, festival, Æ: exalting, magnifying:  $(\pm)$  magnificence, celebrity.

mærsungtima m. time of glorifying, ÆH  $2 \cdot 360^{25}$ .

 $mær\delta = mear\delta$ 

mærð f. glory, repute, fame : famous exploit, glorious achievement, Æ, AO, CP.

mærforn m. boundary-hawthorn, KC.

 $m\bar{x}r\delta u = m\bar{x}r\delta$ 

mærðum (instr. of mærð) adv. gloriously. mæru = mearu

mærw-=mearu-

±mærweg m. boundary road, Ct. mærweore m. noble work, PPs 1104.

mærwyll m. boundary stream.

mæscre (æ?) f. mesh, WW 45010.

mæsen brazen (Earle); of maple (BT), EC 250.

mæslere m. sacristan, GD.

mæsling, mæslen (MkL) = mæstling

mæssanhacele = mæssehacele

mæsse (e) f. 'mass,' Eucharist, celebration of Eucharist, A.BH.OET; CP: special mass day, festival of the church. [L. missa]

mæsseæfen m. eve of a festival. mæsse-boc f. nap. -bec 'mass-book,' missal,

mæssecrēda m. creed said at mass, Nicene

creed. mæssedæg m. 'mass-day,' festival, Bl.

mæssegierela m. mass-vestment, surplice, CP8719.

mæssehacele f. mass-vestment, cope, chasuble, LV 40, WW 327<sup>22</sup>.

mæssehrægl n. vestment, surplice, CP.

mæsselac n. mass-offering, host, WW. mæsseniht f. eve of a festival.

"mass-priest," clergyman, mæsseprēost m. high priest, Æ,AO; CP.

mæsseprēosthād m. office or orders of a masspriest, BH.

mæsseprëostscir f. district for which a mass priest officiated, LL.

mæsserbana m. murderer of a priest, W  $165^{28}$ .

mæssere m. priest who celebrates mass, Az. ['masser']

mæssereaf n. mass-vestment, Æ.

mæssesang m. office of mass.

mæssesteall m? seat in a church choir, v. NC  $307^{348}$ mæssetid f. time of saying mass, LL(14020).

mæssedegn m. mass-priest, LL460[5].

mæssevenung f. service of the mass, celebration of mass, A11.8.

mæsse-ūhta? m. or -ühte? n. hour, or service, of matins on a feast-day, NC307. mæssewin (e) n. wine used at mass, WW.

mæssian  $(\pm)$  to celebrate 'mass,' E:(+)attend mass.

II. m. 'mast,' food of swine, acorns, beechnuts, BC.

mæst (ā, ē) I. adj. (superl. of micel), AO, Chr, Bo, Mt. ['most'] II. adv. mostly, for the most part, in the greatest degree, chiefly, especially. eal m., m. eal almost, nearly. m. ælc nearly every one, Æ, AO, CP.

±mæstan to feed with mast, fatten, Æ,CP.

[Ger. mästen] mæstcyst f. mast-socket, WW.

mæstelberg m. fattened hog, MtL67. [bearg] mæsten m. mast, pasture for swine.

mæstenræden f. right of feeding swine in mæwpul (a) m. sea-gulls' pool, Ct. mast-pastures, KC3·45110

mæstentrēow n. tree yielding mast, WW  $137^{23}$ 

mæstland f. land on which there is mast, TC

mæstlicost adv. (superl.) particularly, CM

mæstling I. n. brass, WW: brazen vessel. OEG 6129.

mæstlingsmið m. brass-worker, WW 5396. mæstlôn sbpl. pulleys at the top of a mast,

mæstræden = mæstenrædenmæstrāp m. mast-rope, Ex 82.

mæsttwist m. rope which supports a mast,

mæt I. pret. 3 sg. of metan. II. = mete m. ±mætan to dream (impers.), Æ; (trans.) Lcd. ['mete']

mæte≒mete

WW 19930.

mæte (ē) mean, moderate, poor, inferior, small, bad. [metan]

mætfæst- = metfæst-

+mætgan† to lessen, limit.

+mætgian (ÆL) = +metgian

mæting f. dream, Lcd. ['meting']

mæton pret, pl. of metan.

mæð I. f. measure, degree, proportion, rate, E; AO: honour, respect, reverence, LL: what is meet, right, fitness, ability, virtue, goodness, E,CP: condition, lot, state, rank, .E. ['methe'] II. n. cutting of grass, BC. [`math']

 $m\bar{x}\bar{\delta} = m\bar{x}g\bar{\delta}$ 

 $\pm$ mæðegian to honour, respect, spare, W; Æ. ['methe'

mædel (e) n. council, meeting, popular assembly: (†) speech, interview.

mædelcwide† (e) m. discourse.

mædelern† n. council-house, prætorium. mædelfrið (öl) mn. security ('frið') enjoyed by public assemblies, LL3[1], (v. 2.464).

mædel-hegendet, -hergende holding conclave, deliberating. mædelstede† (e) m. place of assembly : battle-

mæðelword (e)† n. address, speech.

mæðere = mæðre

mæðful humane, ÆGr. ['metheful'] mæðian = mæðegian; mæði = mæðel  $\mathbf{m}$ æðlan  $(Cr) = \mathbf{m}$ aðelian

mæðlēas immoderate, rapacious, Æ. ['methe-

mædlic moderate, proportioned, befitting, EGr,TC. adv. lice humanely, courteously. ['methely'

mæðmēd f. pay for haymaking, LL452'. mæðre m. mower, WW.

±mærian to honour, LL.

mæðung f. measure, extent, NC307.

mæw (ea, e) m. 'mew,' sea-gull, Cp,Shr(e).

māfealdra comp. of manigfeald.

maffian to go astray. maffiende waxing wanton, NC 307.

mag - mæg

maga I. m. 'maw,' stomach, Cp,Lcd,WW; E,CP. II. powerful, strong.

māga I.† m. son, descendant, young man, man.II. gp. of mæg.

'maslin'; Ger. messing] II. fatling, magan swv. pres. 1, 3 sg. mæg; 2, meaht, miht; pl. magon; pret. 3 sg. meahte to be able, have permission or power (I 'may,

I can), to be strong, competent, avail, prevail, E,B,Bo,G,etc.; CP. mæg against, cures, LCD.

māgas v. mæg; magaðe = mageðe

magdalatreow n. almond-tree, WW 13911. [L. amygdala]

mage f.  $(WW159^{14}) = maga$ 

mage  $(\bar{x})$  f. female relative, B; Æ. mageect ptc. augmented, WW. [iecan]

mage of (æ1, o2) f. camomile, mayweed, Lcd, WW. ['maythe'] magian to prevail, ERPs12<sup>5</sup>; NC348.

+mæte suitable as to size, RB; ÆL. ['meet'] magister (æ) m. leader, chief, master, teacher, Æ, Bo; AO, CP. [L. magister]

magisterdom (mægster-) m. office of a master or teacher, Sc1209. ['masterdom']

 $+ m\bar{a}glie = + m\bar{a}lie$ 

+magnian to be restored to health, GD33830. mago† (magu) m. gs. maga, nap. mæcgas

male kinsman, son, descendant, man : young man, servant: man, warrior,

magodryht f. band of warriors, B67. magogeoguð f. youth, CRI 1429.

magorædend m. counsellor of men, An 1463. magoræswa† m. chief, prince.

magorine† m. youth, man, warrior. magotimber † n. child, son : increase of family, progeny.

magotudor† n. descendant, offspring. magove, magve = mageve

magodegn† m. vassal, retainer, warrior, man, servant, minister.

magu = mago; māgwlite = mægwlite ±māh bad, wanton, shameless, importunate. mahan = magon pres. pl. of magan.

+māhlic≒+mālic

+māhnes f. importunity, persistence: shame lessness.

maht (VPs) = miht

māl I. n. suit, cause, case, action, terms, agreement, covenanted pay, Chr. he seylode ix scypa of male he paid nine ships out of commission, Chr 1049c. ['mail'] II. n. spot, mark, blemish, Æ. III. = mæl n.  $m\bar{a}ldæg = m\bar{æ}ldæg$ 

+mālic importunate: wanton, shameless: wicked. adv. -līce.

+malienes f. importunity: wantonness, shamelessness, CP.

malscrung f. enchantment, charm.

mälswyrd n. sword with inlaid ornament,  $TC560^{33}$ . [mæl]

malt(Gl) = mealt: malwe(WW) = mealwemamme f. teat, GPH40177. [L. mamma] mamor, mamra m. lethargy, heavy sleep, GL. mamrian to think out, design, PPs 635. man I. pron. indef. one, people, they, B, Mt; ['man'] II. = mann. III. pres. 3 sg. of munan. man I. n. evil deed, crime, wickedness, guilt, sin, Æ: false oath, ÆP21614. II. adj. bad. criminal, false, AO. [ON. mein] +man (o) having a mane, WW 49220 man-=mann-+mana m. community, company, Æ: companionship, intercourse, BH: cohabitation. tõ +mānan in common, CP. ['mone'] manao pres. 3 sg. of manian.
mānāo m. false oath, perjury, LL; HL.
['manath'; Ger. meineid] manbealu n. crime, cruelty, DA 45. manbot (01) f. fine paid to the lord of a man slain, LL (v. 2.576). ['manbote' mänbryne m. fatal, destructive fire, CHR 962A. mancgere = mangere manc-s, -cas, -cos, -cus m., gp. mancessa (CP) a 'mancus,' thirty silver pence, oneeighth of a pound, A.BC. mancwealm m. mortality, pestilence, destruction, Chr; AO. ['manqualm'] manewealmnes f. manslaughter, NG mancwyld (o)f. mortality, pestilence, BH 1908. mancynn n. mankind, Æ,B,Bl: inhabitants, people, men, CP. ['mankin'] mancyst f. human virtue. MFH 169. mand (o) f. basket, Cp, MtL (o), WW. ['maund'] mandæd f. sin, crime, Æ, AO, CP. mandæde evil-doing, wicked. mändeorf wicked, LL(38212). mandream† m. revelry, festivity. mandrine m. poison, RD 24<sup>13</sup>. mandryhten† m. lord, master. maneg = manigmänfæhou f. wickedness, Gen 1378. manfaru f. host, troop, Gu 257. manfeld m. field of crime ('campus sceleratus'), AO 10820. manfolm f. evil-doer, PPs 1438. mānfordædla m. evil-doer, B563. manforwyrht† n. evil deed, sin. manfreat m. lord of evil, Devil. manfremmende† sinning, vicious, manful wicked, evil, infamous, degraded, A: fearful, dire. mānfullic infamous, evil, sinful, Æ. adv. -lice, Æ. mänfulnes f. wickedness, Æ. manfultum m. military force, AO (o1). +mang I. n. mixture, union: troop, crowd, multitude: congregation, assembly: business: cohabitation. in +m. during. +m. in the midst of. II. prep. (w. d. or a.) among, Æ. mängenga m evil-doer, BH 365. mängeniöla 11. evil persecutor, An 918.

+mangennes = +mangnes mangere m. trader, merchant, broker, Æ. mangewyrhta m. sinner, PPs 7738. ±mangian to trade, Æ,CP. +mang-nes, ennes f. mingling, mixture, OEG. mangung f. trade, business, Æ. mangunghūs n. house of merchandise, Jn 216. manhus n. home of wickedness, hell, Ex 535. ±manian (o) to remind, admonish, warn, exhort, instigate, Æ,CP: instruct, advise, Æ: claim, demand, ask. [Ger. mahnen] mänidel vain and bad (words). maniend m. admonisher, CP 40013: collector. manif- = manigfmanig (æ1, e1, o1, e2) nap. manega 'many,' many a, much, Æ, AO, B, BH; CP. manigean = manian; manigeo = menigu manigfeald (æ, e, o1) manifold, various, complicated, Æ,CP: numerous, abundant: plural. ±manigfealdian to multiply, abound, increase, extend, OEG(x1); CP(a3). ['manifold' manigfealdlic manifold. adv. -lice various ways, CP : (gram.) in the plural number. ['manifoldly'] manigfealdnes f. multiplicity, great number, abundance, complexity, WW. ['manifoldmanigsides (mani-) adv. many times, often, W 14411. manig-tēaw (æ1), -tīwe, -tywe skil/ul, dexterous. A. manigtēawnes (mænityw-) f. skill, dexterity, manleas uninhabited, WW (o). ['manless'] mānlic infamous, nefarious, Æ. manlica m. effigy, image, statue. manlice adv. manfully, nobly, B. ['manly'] manlufu f. love for men, Gu 324. manm-=mannmmann (o) m., nap. men(n) person (male or fem.), Æ,Bl,Lcd,Mt,VHy; AO,CP: mankind, Mk, VPs : brave man, hero : vassal, servant: name of the rune for m. mann-, see also man-. manna I. m., man, Æ. II. n. manna (food), Æ,CP. [L.]mannbære producing men, ÆH 1.450. mannēaea (mon-) m. issue, progeny, AO  $158^{20}$ . mannian to 'man,' garrison, Chr 1087E. mannmægen (o)n. troop, force, cohort, JnL183. mannmenigu (o) f. multitude, AO. mannmyrring f. destruction of men, CHR1096. manræden f. dependence, homage, service, tribute, due, Æ. ['manred'] manrim† n. number of men. mänsceatt m. usury, PPs7114. mansceadat m. enemy, sinner. mänseild f. crime, fault, sin, †Hy823. manscipe m. humanity, courtesy, ['manship']

mānscyldig† criminal, quilty. manslæht = manslieht manslaga m. man-slayer, murderer, Æ. mänslagu f. cruel blow, An 1218. manslean6 to kill, murder, RB 1618 (or ? two words). manslege m. manslaughter, homicide. manslieht (e2, i2) m. manslaughter, murder. CP. ['manslaught'] manslot share in ownership of land? measure of land ? v. NC307. [ON. mannshlutr] -mānsumian, -mānsumung v. a-m. manswæs meek, RPs 249. mānswara (o2) m. perjurer. mānswaru f. perjury. [swerian] manswerian to forswear, perjure oneself, LL. ['manswear'] mānswica m. deceiver, traitor (mann-? v. L.L. 2.142). mansylen (i2) f. traffic in men, act of selling men as slaves. [sellan] manteawt m. habit, custom (? sometimes mān dēaw sinful custom). mandeof m. man-stealer, v. L2.542. manowære (o) gentle, kind, humane, mild, meek, ÆL,CP. [OHG. mandwari] +manowærian to humanize, CP36221. manowærnes (o) f. gentleness, courtesy, weakness, ÆL( $\bar{\mathbf{v}}^2$ ),CP. manu f. 'mane,' Erf1182. manung f. admonition, CP: claim: place of toll: district for purposes of tribute or taxation : residents in a taxing district. mānwamm (o2) m. guilty stain, CR1280. manweore I. n. crime, sin. II. adj. sinful. manweorod (o) m. collection of men, troop, congregation, assembly, AO. manweordung f. adoration of human beings, LL(2483). manwise (o)+ f. manner or custom of men. manword n. wicked word, PPs 5812. mānwræce wicked, WW 42619. manwyrhta† m evil-doer, sinner. manwyrd n. value or price of a man, LL. mapulder (o2) m. maple tree. mapuldern made of maple. mapul-dre, -dor, -dur f., -trēo m. (Mdf)= mapulder māra m., māre fn. (compar. of micel) greater, 'more,' stronger, mightier, E,Bl, CP. adv. in addition, Mt. märan = mæran mārbēam (VPs) = mōrbēam marc n. a denomination of weight (usu. half a pound), mark (money of account). marcian = mearcian mare I. f. silver weed, LcD 2.749. II. f. nightmare, monster, Ep(e),Lcd. ['mare']

māre v. māra; mārels = mærelsrāp

marma m. marble. [L. marmor]

market n. market, TC42220.

marman-stān

marenis = mearuwnes; margen- = morgen-

marble, piece of marble, E,Bl ['marmstan'] māwan' to 'mow,' AO,BH.

marmstängedelf n. quarrying of marble, ÆH  $1.560^{32}$ -marod v. ā-m. martir, martyr(e) m. 'martyr,' BH; Æ, AO. [L.]martirlogium m. martyrology, IM 12245. martr- = martyrmartyrdom m. 'martyrdom,' BH; Æ,CP. martyrhād m. martyrdom. +mar-tyrian, -trian to 'martyr,' AO,BH martyrracu f. martyrology, ÆL23334. martyrung f. passion (of Christ), AO25424. ['martyring' mārðu = mærð marufie horehound. [L. marrubium] masc = maxmase f. name of a small bird GL. [Ger. meise] -masian v. ā-m. massere m. merchant: moneylender, BK 10.  $m\bar{a}st = m\bar{e}st$ ; matte(Cp) = meattemattue ( $x^1$ ,  $e^1$ ,  $e^1$ ,  $e^1$ ,  $e^2$ ) m. 'mattock,' A. AO; Æ: fork, trident. māð pret. 3 sg. of miðan. mada m. maggot, worm, grub, WW. ['mathe'] maðal-=maðel-+matel n. speech, talking. [mæl] madelere m. speaker, haranguer, [v. 'mathele'] madelian† (æ1, e1, a2, o2) to harangue, make a speech, speak, An(e), B, Cp, Cr(æ). ['mell,' 'mathele' madelig tumultuous, turbulent, KGL 7523 madelung f. garrulity, loquacity, OEG. 'mathele'] māðm = māðum māðm- see also māððum. māðmæht† f. valuable thing, treasure. māomcleofa (mād-) m. treasure-chamber, Æ  $(9^{277}).$ māðmeyst f. treasure-chest .Mt 276. māðmgestrēon n. treasure, B,MFH. māðmhord n. treasure-hoard, Ex 368 mādmhūs n. treasure-house, treasury, AO. CP. mäömhyrde m. treasurer, Bo 6413. matolian = matelian māððum≓māðum, māðm matoum-fæt n., pl. -fatu precious vessel. māvoumgesteald n. treasure, Jul 36. māddumgifu f. gift of treasure, B1301. māttumgyfa m. giver of treasure, prince, king, WA92. māddumsele m. hall of treasure, Sol 189. mäödumsigle n. costly ornament, B2757. māddumsweord n. costly sword, B 1023. mäððumwela m. valuables, B2750. maďu f. = maďa māðum m., gs. māðmes treasure, object of [L. mercatum] value, jewel, ornament, gift, Gn, Met; CP. ['madme'] (marmel-, marm(or)-) m. māðum- = māðm-, māððum $m\bar{a}wpul = m\bar{e}wpul$ 

max n. net, WW. ['mask']

maxwyrt f. mash-wort (malt soaked in boiling water), Lod.

me I. das. of pers. pron. ic me. II. (RB  $35^9$ ;  $127^{13}$ ) = menn

meagol (e) mighty, strong, firm, emphatic, impressive. [magan]

meagollice adv. earnestly, BL. meagolmod earnest, strenuous.

meagolmodnes f. earnestness, BL.

meagolnes f. earnestness, strength of will, Br.HL.

meant I.=miht. II. pres. 2 sg. of magan. meahte pret. 3 sg. of magan.

mealc pret. of meolcan.

mealclive? = meolclive; mealchus = meluhus mealewe = mealwe; mealm = mealmstan mealmeht sandy? chalky? KC3·394<sup>13</sup>. [v.

'malm' mealmstan m. soft stone, sandstone? limestone? AO21228. [v. 'malm']

mealt I. n. steeped grain, 'malt,' Ct, Ep. [meltan] II. pret. 3 sg. of meltan.

mealtealog m? n? malt-ale, ANS 84325. mealtgescot n. payment in malt, W1712.

mealthus n. 'malt-house,' WW. mealtwurt f. 'malt-wort,' WW.

mealu = melu

mealwe f. 'mallow,' Lcd; Æ. [L. malva] mear = mearh

mearc (æ, e) f. (±) 'mark,' sign, line of division, AEMkL(e): standard,  $AEGr: (\pm)$ direction that : defined area, district, province, AO.

mearca m. space marked out.

mearcere (æ) m. writer, notary, OEG.

mearcgemot court for settling boundaries of properties? v. LL2·143.

mearchof n. dwelling, Ex 61.

± mearcian to 'mark,' stain, brand, seal, BC, LL,MtL,Ph: Æ: mark a boundary, delimit,define, describe, designate, Æ,Gen: mark out, design, Bo: create: note, observe.

mearc-Isern, -isen n. branding-iron.

mearcland n. border-land, march, moor: (†) province, country, district; sea-coast, RD423. mearcpæð† m. road, path.

mearcstapa† m. march-haunter.

mearcstede m. border-land, desolate district, Sol 217.

mearcorēat m. army, troop, Ex 173.

constellation: title, chapter, NG.

mearcung (æ, e) f. marking, branding: mark, characteristic:  $(\pm)$  description, arrangement:

mearcwadu‡ np. shallows, water by the shore. mearcweard m. wolf, Ex 168.

meard = (1) meord, med; (2) meardmēares v. mearh

mearg, mearh (æ, e) nm. I. 'marrow,' pith, mēderwyrhta = mēterwyrhta Lcd. II. sausage. [=mærg]

mëargealle (e1, e2) m. gentian, LcD. [mearh] mëdgian to bribe. [mëd]

+meargian to be rich, marrowy, LPs 6515. mearglic marrowy, fat, VPs(e).

mearh, mearg m., gs. meares horse, steed. mearhæccel n. sausage-meat, WW 41120.

mearhcofa m. bone, PPs 1013.

mearhgehæc n. sausage-meat, WW 42730. mearmstan = marmanstan

mearn pret. 3 sg. of murnan.

+mearr I. n. stumbling-block, obstruction, error, CP, [Goth. gamarzeins] II. wicked. fraudulent LL140[1.5].

mearrian to err, Bo 5523.

meard (æ, e) m. marten, Ep,AO. ['mart'] mearu (æ, e, y), mear(u)w- in obl. cases tender, soft, Lcd: frail, GD 11917. ['meruw'] mearulic (merwe, mærw-) frivolous.

-lice delicately, luxuriously, GD.

mearuwnes f. tenderness, frailty, CP.  $m\bar{e}ast = m\bar{e}st$ 

meatte (a) f. 'mat,' mattress, WW. | L. mattal

 $m\bar{e}aw = m\bar{e}w$ 

mec as, of ic pers, pron.

+mec = +mæc

mēce m. sword, blade. [Goth. mēki] mēcefisc (æ) m. mullet, ÆGR3085.

mecgan to mix, stir.

mecg = mæcgmech = me

[midde]

mechanisc mechanical, Æ. [L.]

med I. f. 'meed,' reward, pay, price, compensation, bribe, EL (gs. medes), B,BH,Bl; CP.  $11. = m\bar{x}d$ 

boundary, limit, term, border, BC,Gen; med-in comp. principally indicates medio-CP; Mdf. tō &&s +mearces &e in the crity, but often comes to have a distinct negative value; see, e.g., medtrum, medwis.

mēda v. mæd: -mēdan v. on-m.

medder = mēder; medder-, meddr- = mēdrmeddrosna fp. dregs of mead, LcD 48a.

+mēde I. n. consent, permission, agreement, II. agreeable, pleasant. covenant.  $medel = mæ\deltael$ 

medeme (eo) middling, average, mean, little: sufficient, considerable, respectable, proper, fit, worthy, trustworthy, perfect, CP.

 $\pm$ medemian (eo<sup>1</sup>) to mete out, allot, assign, place: moderate: respect, honour, Æ: (+)condescend, AE: (+) advance, promote.

medemlic moderate, mediocre: worthy. -līce moderately, incompletely : suitably,

worthily, kindly. medemlienes f. mediocrity, OEG.

medemmicel(E) = medmicel

medemnes f. dignity, worth, Bo: benignity, condescension, BL.

medemung f. measuring, measure.

mēden = mægden

mēder ds. and LWS gs. of mödor.

 $m\bar{e}derce = m\bar{v}derce$ ; medere = mæddremēderen, mēdern = mēdren

medewyrt = meduwyrt

medgilda m. pensioner, hireting, A. mēdl-=mæől-; -mēdla v. an-, ofer-m. medlen = midlen medm = medemmedmicel I. moderate-sized, short, small, limited, unimportant, slight, mean, poor. II. n. a little. medmicelnes f. smallness (of mind), SPs 548. medmicle comp. medmare, adv. humbly, meanly, slightly. medo = medu : medom- = medemmedren I. maternal, of a mother. II. n. the mother's side (by descent), LL156[11]. +medren born of the same mother, AO11413. medrencynn n. mother's kindred, medrengecynd n. mother's nature, W177. medrenmæg m. maternal kinsman, medrenmægo f. maternal kindred, LL 392[3]. +medrian to have the same mother, A. medrice of low rank, WW11526. medsceatt m. payment, fee, reward, bribe. gift, Æ,CP. medsēlo (@) f. ill-fortune, AO. medspēdig poor, CRA9. medstrang of middle rank, Æ. medtrum weak, infirm, sickly, ill, CP: of lower rank. [cp. medmicel] medtrumnes (met-; y2) f. weakness, infirmity, sickness, illness, disease, AO,CP. medu (eo) mn. gs. med(e)wes 'mead' (drink), B, Rd(eo); AO. meduærn n. mead-hall, banqueting-house. B69(o2). medubenct f. bench in a mead-hall, meduburg † f. mead city, rejoicing city. medudrēam† m. mead-joy, jollity. medudrenc (eo1) m. mead, W 2454. medudrine (o2) m. mead-drinking, SEAF 22. meduful† n. mead-cup. medugalt mead-excited, drunk. meduheall † f. mead-hail. medum-=medemmeduræden (eo1) f. strong drink? (BT), dealing out of mead? (GK), GNE88. meduscenc (eo1) m. mead-cup, B 1980. meduseld n. mead-hall, B3065. medusetl n. (eo1, o2) mead-seat, B5. medustig f. path to the mead-hall, B924. meduwerigt overpowered with mead, drunk. meduwong (eo1, o2) m. field (where the meadhall stood), B1643. meduwyrt (eo1, e2) f. meadow-sweet, Lcd: 'rubia,' madder, OEG 5640 (e2). ['meadwort'] medwis dull, stupid, foolish, CP. [cp. medmēdwyrhta m. a hireling, Sc 12312. meg=mæg  $m\tilde{e}g = (1) m\tilde{e}w$ ; (2)  $m\tilde{e}g$ mēg-=mæg-; megol≔meago meh = mee, me, as. of ic meht=meaht, miht; mēl, mēig=mæg meige (KGL8132) = mæge pres. 3 sg. subj. of magan.

meiðhād (KGL567)=mægðhād mêl=mæl n. mela = melu; meic = meole melcingfæt = meolcfæt meld f. proclamation, DA 648. melda m. reporter, informer, betrayer, Æ. meldan (x) (Rd) = meldianmelde f. orache (plant), Lcd. ['milds'; Ger. meldel meldfeoh n. informer's reward, LL 96[17]. ±meldian to announce, declare, tell, proclaim, reveal, Ps; Æ: inform against, accuse. ['meld'; Ger. melden] meldung f. betrayal, BH 2404.  $m\tilde{e}le = m\tilde{e}le$ meledeaw mn. honey dew, nectar, Ph, WW (mild-). ['mildew'] melewes = melwes gs. of melu. -melle, -melnes v. æ-m. melo = melu : melsc = milisc ±meltan I. (y) (sv3) tr. and intr. to consume by fire, 'melt,' become fluid, digest, dissolve. up, B,CP,El,Lcd,WW; Æ. miltan meltestre = myltestre meltung f. digestion, Lcp. melu (ea, eo) n., gs. mel(u)wes 'meal,' flour, Lcd; Æ. [Ger. mehl] melugescot n. payment in meal, W171. meluhüdern n. meal-house, LL455[17] meluhüs (ea1, e2) n. meal-house, WW 18527. meluw (LWS) = melumen v. mann; mēnan = mēnan mend = mynd : + mene = + menemene (y) m. necklace, collar, ornament, jewel. [Ger. mähne] menegian = mynegian : menego = menigu menen (i) n. maiden, handmaid, slave. menescilling m. moon-shaped ornament, coin worn as ornament, GL. ±mengan (w) tr. and intr. to mix, combine, unite, Lk,Sat :  $(\pm)$  associate, consort, cohabit with, BH,Ps: disturb, B: (†) converse. ['meng'] +mengedlic mixed, confused. adv. -lice. +mengednes, +meng(d)nes f. mingling. mixture, connection, Æ,BH. mengeo, mengo, mengu = menigu mengung f. mixture, composition, ZDA: fellowship, GD: (+) confusion. ['menging'] meni (LWS) = manig; menian = mynian menig (LWS)=manig menigdu f. band of people, WW44827. menigu (a1, æ1, e03) f. usu. indecl. in sg. company, multitude, host, Æ, AO, CP. [manig] menio, meniu (LWS) = menigu menisc = mennisc menn v. mann. mennen, mennenu = menen mennesc=mennisc mennise I. adj. human, natural, Bo, CP; Æ. II. n. mankind, folk, race, people, Bl : Æ CP. ['mannish'] mennisclic human, Æ,CP. adv. -lice, Æ.

MENNISCLICNES mennisc-lienes (EHv1535), -nes f. state of merefix m. sea-fish, B549. man, human nature, incarnation, BH; mereflöd† m. sea, body of water, deluge. Æ: humaneness, humanity. ['mannishmere-greot (Æ), -grot n., -grota m. pearl. meregrund + m. lake-bottom, depths of the sea. ness'] menniscu f. humanity, human state, CP. merehengest m. sea-horse, ship. mentel (æ) m., gs. mentles mantle, cloak, CP. merehrægl n. sail, B1905. merehūs† n. sea-house, the ark. [L. mantellum] merehwearf m. sea-shore, Ex 516. mentelprēon m. mantle-pin, brooch, Ct. mërehwit pure white, sterling (of silver). menung = (\*mynung), mynegung meo mf? gs. and nap. meon shoe-sole, sock? [mære II.] sandal? RB,WW. merelad f. sea-way, Hu 27. meocs = meox merelidende m. seafaring (man), sailor. +meodnes f. dignity, DR 192'. [=medemnes] mere-menn, -mennen, -menin n. mermaid, siren, Cp, WW. ['mermin'] meodo, meodu = medu ; meodom-= medemmere-næddra m., -næddre, -nædre meodoma = meoduma; meodren = medren'murena,' sea-adder, lamprey. meodum-=medemmeoduma m. weaver's beam, treadle? WW. meresmylte quiet as the sea, calm, Met 2112. meole I. giving milk, milch. II. (i, M) f. meresteall m. stagnant water, MFH 169. 'milk,' BH; Æ,AO. merestræt† f. sea-path. meolcan3 (e, i) to milk. merestrēam† m. sea-water. merestrengo f. strength in swimming, B523. meolcdeond (i; -teond) m. suckling, JVPs 83. meolefæt n. milk-pail, WW 12328. mereswin n. porpoise, dolphin, Cp,Lcd. ['mereswine'] meolchwit 'milk-white,' GPH. meolcian (i) to 'milk,' Lcd,  $Shr: (\pm)$  give milk, meretorht (x)† (rising) bright from the sea. meretorr m. towering wall of the (Red) sea, suckle, Bl. Ex 484. meolclive (ea) milky, CM 49. mereovssa† m. ship. meolcsücend m. suckling, WW. mereweard m. sea-warden, Whale 53. meolo (Bo) = melu; meoloc (CP) = meolemeolu = melu; meoluc = meole merewerig sea-weary, Seaf 12. mēon v. mēo. merewif n. water-witch, B1519. meord f. reward, pay. [Goth. mizdo] merg(Cp195M) = meargmeoring f. danger? Ex 62? merg- = mearg-, meri-, morg-, myrgmeord = meord mer-gealle, -gelle = meargealle meos I. m. moss, Æ; Mdf. II. adj. mossy. merian to purify, cleanse, Sat: test. ['mere'] merice (GL) = merce; merien = morgen. mēose = mēse; meotod, meotud⊨metod merig = (1) myrge; (2) meargmeottoc (Cp) = mattucmerig- = myrg-; merigen (Æ,AO) = morgen +**meotu** = +**metu** nap. of +**met**. meotud = metodmerisc = merscmeoton (BH) = midon pret. pl. of mīdan. merne = mergenne ds. of mergen. mēowle† f. maiden, virgin : woman. merr-=mierr-; mērs-=mærsmersc (æ) m. 'marsh,' swamp, Bl,Cp; CP. mawilol meox (e, i, y) n. filth, dirt, dung, Æ, Bo, Lk. merschöfe m. marsh hove, Lcd 35b. merscland n. marsh-land, CHR 1098. ['mix']mersemealwe f. 'marsh-mallow,' Lcd. meoxbearwe f. dung-barrow, WW 3368. meoxen = mixenmerscmeargealle f. gentiana pneumonanthe, meoxscofl (e<sup>1</sup>) f. dung-shovel, LL455[17]. LCD. merseware pl. inhabitants of marshes. (1) meoxwille (cs) f. dung-basket, LPs 807.  $m\bar{e}r - m\bar{e}r$ Romney marsh, Chr. 796. (2) the fens? mera m. incubus, Gl. Chr 838. merc(A) = merce = merce mertze f. merchandise, WW 3225. [L. mercem] +merce = +mierce; mercels = mircels  $mer\delta = mear\delta$ merdern made of skins of martens. mercong (NG) = mearcung mere I. m. (†) sea, ocean, An: lake, pond,  $m\bar{e}r\delta u (N) = m\bar{e}r\delta$ ; meru (MtR) = mearupool, cistern, B, Ep, Jn ; CP ; Mdf. ['mere']meruw-, merwe- = mearu(w)-II. = mare. III. = miere  $m\bar{e}s$  (K) =  $m\bar{y}s$ , v. mus. mēre (VPs) = mære I. mesa fpl. dung, LcD 37a. mēsan to eat, RD4152. [mōs] merebāt m. sea-boat, vessel, An 246. mēse (ēo, ī, ÿ) f. table: what is placed on a merecandel f. sun, Met  $13^{57}$ . merece m. smallage, wild celery, Æ,Gl,Lcd. table. [L.]mereciest f. sea-chest, ark, Gen 1317. mess-=mæss-

meredēaö† m. death at sea. mēsta (KGL) = mæsta superl. of micel. meredeor n. sea-animal, B558.  $\pm$ met (usu. +) measure (vessel or amount), E: act of measuring, appointed share, quantity, Mt: space, distance, LL: bounmerefara m. sailor, B 502. merefaro t m. surging of the waves.

MET dary, limit, Bo, Met: manner, degree, way: +metfæstan (æ1, e2) to compare, LPs4821. metre: moderation, MtR. ealle + mete in nānum +m. by no means, on no account. metfæt=metefæt ['met,' 'i-met'] +met suitable, fit, proper, apt, meet. -mēte. +met=+mot; -met v. wea-m. meta (Sc153) = mete; metærn = meteærn ±metan<sup>5</sup> to measure, 'mete' out, mark off, E, Ex, Mt, VPs: compare, Bo: CP: es imate. Bl: m. wið pass over, traverse, B. ±mētan I. to 'meet,' find, find out, fall in with, encounter, Bo, Bl; Æ, AO, CP. [gemot] II. to paint, design, ÆGr. ['mete'] metbælg m. wallet, LkR 2235. mete (æ) m. nap. mettas 'meat,' food, BH, Lk,Sc: Æ,AO,CP.  $m\bar{e}te = m\bar{e}te$ meteærn n. refectory, GD, WW. meteafliung f. atrophy, WW. meteclyfa m. food-store, pantry, OEG 56270. metecorn n. allowance of corn to dependents, ['metecorn'] metecü f. cow for killing, LL. metecweorra m? surfeit, indigestion. +mētednes f. finding, discovery, LPs 274. metefæt [met-] n. dish, GPH 403. metefætels m. cupboard for food, WW 1075. metodwang (meotud-) m. battlefield, An 11. ['metefetill'] meteg- = metgmetegafol n. payment in food, LL448[4,5]. metegearwafp. preparations of food, LCD 78b. metscipe m. feeding, meal, metegyrd = metgeard

metelæst = meteliestmetelaf f. leavings of a meal. meteleas without food, A. mete-liest (AO), -le(a)st, -list, -lyst f. lack of +metta m. sharer in food, At. ['mette'] food, starvation.

metend m. measurer : God.

metenead f. requisites in the way of food, LL 383'? (v. 2·145).

meter n. 'metre' (poet.), A,BH. [L.] meterædere m. reader at mealtimes, NC309. metercræft m. art of versifying, BH 25815. metercund relating to metre, WW.

mëtere m. painter.

meterfers n. hexameter verse, BH. mētergeweorc n. verse, BH 4849.

mēterlic metrical, OEG.

metern = meteærn

mëterwyrhta m. metrician, poet, WW. metesõen f. craving for food, appetite, Led

metesticca m. measuring-rod, WW 12635. meteswam m. edible mushroom, WW. metetid f. meal-time, GD 27724. metedearfendet needing food, destitute.

mete begn m. seneschal, steward, Ex 131. meteding n. operation connected with cooking, NC309.

meteutsiht f. dysentery, WW.

+metfæst moderate, reasonable, modest.

ability, capacity: rule, law: mood (gram.): +metfæstlic moderate. adv. lice modestly, humbly, meekly. all respects. on +m. in vain, RPs 8848. +metfæstnes f. moderation, modesty, BH. +metfæt n. a measure (vessel), Æ. adv. +metfest-=+metfæstmetgeard f. measuring-stick, rod, pole, perch, WW 14720. ±metgian to moderate, control, govern, Æ, CP: weigh in mind, consider: assign due measure to. +metgiend m. ruler, governor, AS116.

±metgung f. moderation, temperance, AO, CP: reflection, meditation: rule, regulation. metgyrd = metgeard

metian I. to supply with food, provision. II. = metgian

meting I.  $(\pm)$  f. meeting (friendly or hostile), assembly, congregation, RB462: (+) finding, II. painting, picture, Æ. discovery. +metlæcan to moderate, CP 10112.

+metlic fitting, suitable: moderate. adv.

+metnes f. moderation, MF (Vesp. D xiv). +mētnes = +mētednes

metod † m. fate : Creator, God, Christ. metodsceaft† f. decree of fate, doom, death. gewitan m. sēon, tō metodsceafte to die, B. metrap m. measuring-rope, sounding-line, Ср 178в.

 $m\bar{e}tsceat = m\bar{e}dsceatt$ 

['mcteship']

metseax n. meat-knife, AO. ±metsian to supply with food. metsung f. feeding, provisioning, CHR. mettac = mattuc; mettas v. mete. mette- = mete-

mette pret. 3 sg. of metan.

metten f. one of the Fates, Bo 10222. mettian = mētan I.; +metting = +mēting -mētto v. wēa-m.; mettoc (Ep) = mattue mettrum=medtrum; metud (N)=metod mēče (†) tired, worn out, dejected, sad: troublesome.[Ger. müde]

 $me\overline{\sigma}el = mæ\overline{\sigma}el$ 

±mēgian to exhaust, tire out, impair. median to grow weary. Lcd 57a.

mēdig tired, weary, AO.

meðl=mæðl, mæðel; meðl-=mæðl-, maðelmēdnes f. fatigue, OET (Bd2).

+metrian to honour.

mew = mew; mexscofl = meoxscofl miccl-=micel-, micl-

micel (y) adj. comp. māra, superl. mæst(a) great, intense, much, many, Æ,BC,Bo,Chr. Lcd; AO,CP: (of time) long: loud. sb. with gen. much, AO,CP. adv. greatly, much, CP,Gen. ['mickle']

micelæte (y) greedy, Shr 1620.

miceldöend (i²) doing great things, DR 457.

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middelgesculdru np. part of the body between
micelhēafdede big-headed, WW 380<sup>12</sup>.
                                             the shoulders, WW 15917.
micelian = miclian
micellic great, splendid, magnificent.
                                      adv. middelniht f. midnight.
 -lice greatly, grandly, splendidly: very, middelrice n. the middle kingdom, CHR 887A.
 exceedingly.
                                            midden- = middan-
                                            midde-niht, -neaht, middernæht (LkL) f. 'midnight.' [v. ES 39·350]
micelmod magnanimous, PPs 1443.
micelnes (y) f. greatness, size, Æ,CP
 multitude, abundance: magnificence.
                                            middesumer = middansumer
                                            middeweard I. adv. in the middle of, through
micelsprecende boasting, LPs 114.
micelu (y) f. largeness, size, LCD.
                                             the midst, AO. II. adj. middle. III. sb.
                                             middle, LPs. ['midward']
micg=mycg
micga m., micge f. urine, Lcd. ['mig']
                                            middewinter = middanwinter
micg a = migo a: micl = micel-
                                            middun- (N) = middan-
micle, micles, miclum adv. (obl. cases of mideard = middangeard
 micel) much, very, greatly.
                                            midel = middel; midemest v. midd.
±miclian (y) to become great, increase, An; midfæsten m. mid-Lent.
 AO: make great, make larger, magnify, mid-feorh, feorwe (CP), ferh(8) mn. youth,
 extol, Bl. ['mickle']
                                             middle age, ('juventus' GL).
                                            midfyrhtnes f. middle age, BL 163.
±miclung f. the doing of great things.
                                            midgearwung f. preparation, MkL p 510.
micul = micel
mid I. prep. w. d. inst. (WS) and a. (A only)
                                            midgesion. companion, OEG 680.
                                            midhelp [mio-] f. help, assistance, DR 2918.
 with, in conjunction with, in company with,
 together with, Æ,BC,BH,Chr: into the midhlyte m. 'consortium,' NC309.
                                            midhrif nm. 'midriff,' diaphragm, Lcd:
 presence of: through, by means of, by, BH,
 Gen: among, in: at (time): in the sight of.
 opinion of, ÆL, MtL. m. ealle, eallum mid-hribre, hrybre n. diaphragm, Cp, WW.
 altogether, completely, entirely, Æ,Chr. m.
                                             ['midred'; hreder]
 dam with that, thereupon. m. dam de
                                            -midian v. ā-.
 when. m. dam det through that, on that
                                            midl n. bit (of a bridle), Æ: oar-thong.
 account, because, when. m. \delta \bar{y} (\delta e) when,
                                            midle = middele, ds. of middel.
        II. adv. at the same time, together,
                                             +midleahtrian to reproach? Sc 2006.
 simultaneously, likewise, Lcd. ['mid']
                                            midlen (e) n. middle, centre, midst.
 III. = midd
                                            midlencten n. mid-Lent.
midd superl. mid(e)mest mid, middle, mid-
                                            midlest superl. of middel.
                                            midlhring m. ring of a bit, WW 45614.
 way, BH,CP,Lcd.
                    to middes adv. in the
 midst.
        ['mid'
                                            +midlian to halve, divide, VPs.
middæg m. 'mid-day,' noon, Lcd : one of the
                                            ±mīdlian to bridle, check, curb, CP: muzzle,
 canonical hours, sext, WW. fram middæge
                                              W 191.
 od non from noon to 3 p.m., Æ.
                                            midligend m. mediator, BH 20626.
middæglic adj. mid-day, meridian.
                                            midlung f. middle, midst. adv. -lunga to a
middægsang m. mid-day service, sext.
                                             moderate extent.
middægtīd f. noon, WW 4505.
                                            midmest v. midd; midmycel = medmicel
middægöenung f. dinner, NC309.
                                            midnedæg m. mid-day.
middan (on) v. onmiddan.
                                            midnes f. middle, midst.
middandæglic = middæglic
                                            midniht f. midnight, Æ.
middaneard (Jn)\modelsmiddangeard
                                            midor compar. of midd, adj.
middangeard m. the globe, world, earth, B;
                                            midrād f. riding in company, LL 175[4].
 Æ, AO, CP: mankind. ['middenerd'; ON.
                                            midrece = myderce; midrif = midhrif
 miðgarðr]
                                            midsingend m. one who sings with another.
middangeardlic earthly, BH 11819.
                                              WW 12925
middansumer m. midsummer (24 June).
                                             \pmmidsīð(eg)ian to accompany, associate with.
middanwinter m. midwinter, Christmas.
                                             midspecend m. interlocutor, MP1:592.
midde I. adj. mid, middle.
                             II. f. middle,
                                            midspreca m. advocate, ÆH1.388.
 centre (only in phr. on middan).
                                            midsumer (e3) m. 'midsummer,' A.
middel I. n. 'middle,' centre, El, Mk, Ps, WW:
                                            midswegan *'concinere,' EPs 573.
 waist, Bl.
           II. adj. (superl. midlest) middle,
                                            mid\delta \bar{a}m, mid\delta y = mid\delta am, mid\delta \bar{y}
 intermediate, BC,BH.
                                            middeahtian to consent, RHy 627.
                                            midweg m. midway, CP39913,GD31411.
middeldæg m. mid-day, noon, LcD.
middeldæl m. middle, AO 106.
                                            midwinter m. 'midwinter,' Christmas, Lcd.
middelfinger m. middle finger.
                                            midwist f. presence, society.
middel-flera m., -flere f. partition, septum,
                                            midwunung f. living in company, Æ.
 WW.
                                            midwyrhta m. worker together with, co-
middelföt m. instep, WW 16025.
                                             operator, CP.
middelgemæru npl. central region, Sol 255.
                                            midyrfenuma m. coheir, Sc 1484.
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mieht = miht milpæð† m. distance reckoned by miles? road mielt pres. 3 sg. of meltan. with milestones on it? EL.Ex.Run. Mierce, Miercan pl. Mercians: Mercia, CHR + milscad honeyed, mixed with honey, WW (lit. borderers; cp. mearc). (v. milescian). +mierce (e) n. boundary, limit, A4·14135: milscapuldor f. sweet apple tree, GL. sign, token, MkL1617 milt-=mild-Miercisc Mercian, LL(e).  $\pm$ miltan (e, y) (tr. and intr.) to melt, Æ: miere (e, i, y) f. 'mare,' BH, WW. digest : refine, purge. [mearh] mierra m. deceiver, MtL2763(e). milt-code, -codu f. disease of the spleen, LcD. ±mierran (e, i, y) to 'mar,' disturb, confuse, milte mf. 'milt,' spleen, Gl, Lcd; A. [Ger. CP: scatter, squander, waste: upset, hinder, milzl obstruct, Æ; ÅO: err, MtL. miltesēoc splenetic. mierrelse (y) f. cause of offence, Jul 338. miltestre = myltestre mlerrend (y) prodigal, wasteful, NC311. miltewære m. pain in the spleen, CP. mierring (e, i, y) f. hindering: squandering, milts f. mercy, compassion, benevolence, kindwaste, CP. ness, favour, CP: (†) joy. [milde] ±migan1 to make water, ÆGR. ±miltsian (w. d.) to compassionate, pity, show mercy, Bo, Mt, Ps; Æ, CP: soften, make merciful. ['milce,' 'i-milce']  $mige\delta a = migo\delta a$ ; migga(E) = micgamiggung, miging f. making water, WW. migol diuretic, LcD. ±miltsiend m. pilier. migoda m. urine, Lcp. miltsigendlic pardonable, venial, Æ. miht (a, æ, ea, e, ie, y) I. f. 'might,' bodily miltsung f. (±) mercy, sympathy, pity, instrength, Bl,Lcd: power, authority, ability, dulgence, pardon, Æ,CP: moderation, re-BH; Æ: virtue, Lcd: mighty work, miracle, duction (of punishment), LL468[10]. II. adj. † mighty, powerful: possible. miltwræc = miltewære; milz = milts minte pret. sg. of magan. mīma m. 'mime,' MH. mihtelēas = mihtlēas +mimor (w. d.) known. adv. -lice by heart. mihtelic, mihtlic possible. adv. -lice min†? small: common, vile. 'mightily,' powerfully, by might, miracu- min 1. pron. my, 'mine,' Æ,B,G. mines lously, Æ,BH. Sances by my will. II. gs. of ic of me. lously, Æ,BH. minteseti n. seat of power, EETS34:301. mind=mynd mintig (æ, ea) 'mighty,' important, BH, VPs mindom? m. state of exile. PPs 547. (æ): able, effective, Lcd: possible. adv. mine = myne; minet = mynet--lice, Bo. ['mightily' minlic petty. mihtleas powerless, weak, exhausted, Æ. minlice adv. in my manner, WW 44916. mihtmod n. violent temper, passion, Ex 149. minnæn 'manipulos,' sheaves? EPs1287; mlhtu = miht ðu 'magnalia,' 10521. mīl I. f. 'mile,' Bl, WW; AO. [L.] II. n. minne I. nap. of min. II. = myne millet, WW. ['mile'] minnen = menen mile (VPs)=meole ±minsian to diminish. milde I. adj. 'mild,' merciful, kind, generous, minsung f. parsimony, OEG 3748. gentle, meek, B, Bl, Gu, LL; AO, CP. II. adv. mint? (MtR), minte f. 'mint,' CP; Mdf. [L.] mercifully, graciously, Cr. mio-=meomildēaw = meledēaw mircapuldur (Cp) = milscapuldor?mildelic propitious. adv. graciously, affably, Mirce, Mircan = Mierce kindly, AO; Æ. ['mildly'] mirce I. (y) adj. murky, dark, black, uncanny, evil, B,Ph. II. adv.? An 1315. III. n. +mildgian to mitigate, VPs. mild-heort, -heortlic merciful, clement, commurkiness, darkness, Da 448. ['murk'] passionate, MtL (milt-); AO, E. ['mild-mircels (e, y) mf. sign, token, seal, signet: heart'] adv. -līce, Æ,CP. mark, marked place, ÆL: trophy, Gu 429. mildheortnes f. loving-kindness, mercy, pity, [mearc] LL; Æ, AO. ['mildheartness'] mire = miere; mire = minre gdfs. of min. mildian to become mild, GPH 399. mirg-, mirig-=myrgmildnes f. mildness, mercy, NC309. mirgo, mirho = myrgo; mirr = mierrmilds=milts misbegan anv. to disfigure, MtL 616. milescian to become mild, mellow, WW. misbeodan2 (w. d.) to ill-use, injure, do wrong [milise] to, LL, W. ['misbede'] milgemæt m. mile-measure, milestone? KC misboren abortive, Lcd : degenerate.  $3 \cdot 252^{21}$ . born' milgemearc n. measure by miles, B1362. misbröden drawn aside, WW 22421, milgetæl n. mile, NAR33. misbyrd f. abortion, GL. milisc (e, y) sweet, mild, mulled. misbyrdo f. malformation, Lcd. milite soldiers, NC309. misbysnian to set a bad example. ÆH 2.50. militisc military, GD. [L. miles] miscalfian to cast a calf, WW 45612.

miscenning f. flaw in an indictment: payment missan (w. g.) to 'miss' (a mark), B: (w. d.) for correction of such a flaw, v. LL2.148: 184.

miscian to mix, apportion. [L.]

miscröcettan to croak or shriek horribly, GUTH 361. [crācettan]

miscwedan5 to speak ill, curse, NG: speak incorrectly.

miscyrran (=ie) to pervert, MET 28.

misdæd f. 'misdeed,' evil deed, sin, CP; Æ. misdon anv. to do evil, transgress, do amiss, err, JnL,LL,W. ['misdo']

mise = mēse

misefesian to cut the hair amiss, LL(25413). misendebyrdan (i4) to arrange amiss, LL382. misenlic, misendlic = missenlic

misfadian to order amiss, LL.

misfadung f. misconduct, irregularity. misfaran<sup>6</sup> to go wrong, transgress, CP: fare

ill, Æ, W. ['misfare' misfedan (oe) to nourish ill, EVPs. misfeng m. misdeed, sin, NC309.

misferan to do wrong, err, transgress, Æ. ['misfere']

misfon to make a mistake, be deceived: fail

misgedwield n. error, perversion, Jul 326. misgehygd fn. evil thought, An 772.

misgelimp n. misfortune, W 21130. misgemynd f. evil memory, Sol 495.

mis(ge)wider m. bad weather, storm. misgrētan to greet amiss, insult, Ct.

misgyman to neglect, LL. ['misyeme'] mishæbbende being ill, MtL816.

mishealdan not to keep, to neglect, Æ(9130). mishealdsumnes f. want of observation, carelessness, LL(1963).

mishērnes f. act of disobedience, W.

mis-hweorfed, -hwyrfed, -hworfen perverted,

mishyran to hear amiss, not to listen to, disobey, RB, W. ['mishear'; hieran] mislædan to 'mislead,' Æ.

mislæran to teach amiss, give bad advice to,

 $\pm L5.119.$ mislar f. ill teaching, evil suggestion.

mislēc- = mislīc-

mislic unlike, various, manifold, Bl, Bo; Æ, CP: wandering, erratic. ['mislich'] adv. -lice in various ways, diversely, aimlessly, Bo,Chr.['misliche']

mislician (w. d.) to displease, disquiet, Æ, miswurdian (=eo) to dishonour, illtreat, LL CP. ['mislike']

mislienes f. variety, diversity, A. mislimp n. misfortune.

mislimpan3 impers. w. d. to go wrong, turn mitta m., mitte f. a measure, bushel, Ct, WW; out badly, AO.

mislybban to lead a bad life, Æ. ['mislive'] mismicel of varying sizes? Ex 373.

misræcan to abuse, ÆH 2.59025.

misræd m. misguidance, Æ: misconduct, Æ. misrædan to advise wrongly, RB.

miss n. absence, loss (Swt).

miss-=mis-

escape the notice of a person. missare = missere

misscrence distorted, shrivelled, GUTH. misscrydan to clothe amiss, ÆH 1.530. misse-=mis-

missenlic various, manifold, different, diverse, AO. adv. -lice, CP.

missenlicnes f. variety, diversity: 'qualitas'? GD469.

missere† n. half-year, year.

misspowan7 to fare badly, AO 8234, missprecan5 to grumble, murmur.

mist m. 'mist,' E, Met, WW: dimness (of eyesight), Æ,Lcd.

mist-=mis-

mistæcan to teach amiss, Æ. ['misteach'] mistel m. mistletoe, Cp,Ep : basil, Lcd. ['missel']

mistellām n. birdlime, WW 27915. misteltan m. 'mistletoe,' WW(i2). mistglom m? misty gloom, WHALE 47.

misthelm m. covering of mist, Jul 470. misthliöt n. misty cliff, cloud-capped slope.

mistian to be or grow misty, A. mistid f. evil time, FM 36012. mistIdan (impers.) to miscarry, fail, LL348'.

['mistide']

mistig 'misty,' B. mistihtan to lead astray, dissuade, Æ. mistihtendlic dehortative, ÆGR 22512,

mistil-=mistel-

mistimian [impers. w. d.] to happen amiss, ['mistime']

mistlic=mislie mistran to grow dim. A.

mistriwan to mistrust, DR 3916. mistucian to ill-treat, CHR 1083, GD 15. misőeon3 to mis-thrive, degenerate.

misweaxane to grow improperly, A. miswendan to pervert, abuse, Æ: be perverted,

err. Æ. mlswende erring, ill-behaving, Æ.

miswenian to misuse, abuse, Sc22410 (?=miswerian, MLN 25.80).

misweorc n. misdeed, JnR 319.

misweordan3 to turn out amiss, W. miswider = misgewider

miswissian to mislead, LL130; 381. miswrītan<sup>1</sup> towrite incorrectly,

['miswrite']

381[25].

miswyssigan = miswissian

mite f. 'mite' (small insect), WW 1226.

Æ,CP. ['mit'; metan]

mittan = metan; mitte = mitta mitting (Æ,AO)=mēting; mitty=mid &y

 $mi\delta(LkL) = mid$ midan' to hide, conceal (tr. and intr.), keep to

oneself, dissemble, BH, Bo, WW; CP: conceal oneself, remain concealed, Lcd: (†) avoid, shun, refrain from. ['mithe']

midi = midi; mix = meoxmixen (y) f. dung-heap, dung, Æ,LkL. modorhealf f. mother's side, CHR 1076D. ['mixen' mixendynge (y1) f. dung, LL454[9]. mixenplante f. nightshade (plant), LCD. mixforce (y) f. dung-fork, WW 10639. mixian = miscian mod n. (±) heart, mind, spirit, 'mood.' temper, B,BH,Bl; Æ,AO,CP: courage, B; AO: arrogance, pride, AO: power, violence. +mod of one mind, harmonious, peaceful, CP. modblind† blind, undiscerning. modblissiende† exulting. modbysgung f. anxiety, Dom 84. modcearig† sorrowful of heart. modcearut f. sorrow, grief. moderæft m. intelligence, mödcræftig intelligent. moddor = modormoddren of mothers, APT412. moddri(g)e = modrige; mode- = modigmodearfoo n. grief of mind, †Hy487. modeg = modig; moder = modor modercynd = medrengecynd moderge = modrige modful proud, haughty, Lcd 3.18826 mödgehygd† n. thought. modgemynd† n. mind, thought. modgeomort sad, dejected. modgevanc m. thought, understanding, intellect, mind. modgeocht m. thought, understanding, mind. mödgeöyldig patient, An 983. modgewinna m. care, Gen 2797. modgian = modigian  $m\bar{o}dgidanc(N) = m\bar{o}dge\delta anc$ modglæd joyous, Gv 1311. mödgleaw wise, Sol 180. modhæp? brave, Ex 242 (GK). modhete m. hatred, Gen 1756. modhord n. secret thoughts, An 172. modhwæt† brave, bold. modig (CP), modi spirited, daring, bold, brave, high-souled, magnanimous, B; Æ: impetuous, headstrong, E; CP: arrogant, proud, Æ,CP. ['moody'] mödigan, mödigian to grow proud or overbearing, be high-minded, glory, exult, show bravery, E: take offence through pride, E. modiglic (mode-) high-souled, lofty, proud: brave, bold : splendid, magnificent. adv. -lice, Ma (mode-). ['moodily'] modignes f. greatness of soul: pride, arrogance, haughtiness, Æ. ['moodiness'] modilic = modiglie modleas spiritless, KGL6640. modleast f. want of courage, Æ. mödleof dear, precious, FT28. modlufu f. heart's affection, love. +modod disposed, ÆH1·524<sup>18</sup>.
modor (e<sup>2</sup>) f., ds. moder 'mother,' WW; monanæfen m. Sunday evening, LL. +modod disposed, ÆH 1.52418. mother, PPs 688.

modorcynn n. maternal descent, CHR 1067D. modorhrif n. womb, PPs. modorleas (e2) motherless, W 22822. modorlic (e<sup>2</sup>) maternal, ÆGr. ['motherly'] modorlufu f. love for a mother, NC309. modorslaga m. matricide, WW 3356. modrige, modrie f. mother's sister, maternal aunt, Æ,AO: cousin. [modor] modrof valiant, An 1493. modsefa† m. heart, mind, spirit, soul: thought, imagination, purpose, character. modseoc sick at heart, Gen 1235. modseocnes f. disease of the heart, WW 19935. modsnotor† wise. modsorgt f. heart-sorrow. modstavol m. principle, character, LL(31837). mod-stavolnes, -stavolfæstnes f. firmness of mind, W 5310. +modsumian to agree, CP. +modsumnes f. agreement, concord, CP. modswidt resolute. mod-bracu f. gs. -bræce courage, B385. modorea m. anguish, RD 450. modowære meek, LPs249. modowærnes f. patience, meekness, W.  $m\bar{o}dur = m\bar{o}dor$ mõdwæg m. proud wave, Ex 499. modwelig gifted, talented, wise, †CP. modwlanc + stout-hearted : haughty. modwyn f. heart's joy, property, RD 877. moetan (Cp) = metan mohoa, mohoe (N) = moooe molcen n. coagulated or curdled milk. Ger. molkel molda? m. v. molde II. moldærn† n. grave. moldcorn n. granular tuber of saxifraga granulata, and the plant itself, LcD. molde I. f. sand, 'mould,' loose earth, dust, soil, Cp,BH; Æ: land, country: world. II? f. top of the head, Lcd (or molda?). ['mould'] moldern = moldærn moldgewind n. top of the head, NC310. moldgræf† n. grave. moldhrërende moving upon earth, CREAT 27. molahype f. heap of dust, ÆH 1.492. moldstöw f. site, sepulchre, GPH 391. moldweg† m. earth. moldwyrm m. earth-worm, Soul 72. molegn n. curds, GL. molegnstycce n. piece of curd, GL. moling = molegn molsn n? decay, NC310. ±molsnian to moulder, decay, Æ. molten pp. of meltan. momra = mamra; mon = man (of animals), LL; AO,CP. monandæg m. 'Monday,' A,Jn. modorcild (mod) n. a child of one's (own) monanniht f. Monday eve, i.e. Sunday evening, LL.

speech'

morgenspell<sup>†</sup> n. news published at morn.

morgenswēg m. cry at morn, B129.

morgentid (a1, e1) f. morning.

morgensteorra m. morning star, Bo. ['morn-

monad m. nap. mon(e) das. monad 'month.' morgentidlic matutinal, BPs 1296. BH, Bo, Lk, Lcd; AO, CP. [mona] morgenwacian to rise early, WW. monadadl f. morbus menstrualis, BH. monadadlig menstruous, BH 785. morhæð f. mountain-heath, PPs 8210. monadblod n. 'menstruum.' WW. monadbot f. penance lasting a month, LL  $(278^{11}).$ monatiylen f. time of full moon, OEG. monaogecynd f. 'menstruum,' LCD. monatile monthly, lunar, GL. monadsēcc I. menstruous, A. II. = monsēcc monadseocnes f. lunacy, Lcd 1.1704. moneus = maneus : mond = mand  $m\bar{o}ndæg = m\bar{o}nandæg$ ;  $m\bar{o}ne$  f.  $= m\bar{o}na$ monelic lunar, Æ. monetian to despise? An 746. [\*manetian?] +mong = +mang; monig = manig monlic = monelic; monn = mann monov = monav monseoc 'moonsick,' lunatic, epileptic, MtR. mont = munt; mono = monao monuc = munuc mor m. 'moor,' morass, swamp, B; Mdf: morodeed f. murder, deadly sin, crime, A. hill, mountain, AO. mora (o?) n. sweet boiled wine with herbs. [L. moratum] mörbēam (ā, u) m. mulberry tree, bramble,  $VPs(\bar{\mathbf{a}})$ . [v. 'more'] mörberle f. mulberry (fruit), ÆL25576. more f. carrot, parsnip, Lcd, WW. ['more'] more = mora o mörfæsten n. moor-fastness, Chr. morfleoge f. 'cariscus,' a kind of fly, NC310. morgen (a, e) m. ds. morgenne 'morn,' morning, forenoon, A.B., MtL, VPs: sunrise, B: morrow, CP. on mor(gen)ne in the morning, (2) to-morrow. morgenceald thill at morn. morgencolla m. morning terror, Jun 245. morgendæg m. morrow: morning. morgendlic = morgenlic morgendrenc m. morning drink, Lcd. morgengebedtid f. morning prayer, GUTH  $40^{25}$ . morgengifu f. gift by a husband to his wife the morning after the wedding, BC, WW. ['moryeve'] morgenleoht n. dawn, morning. morgenlic matutinal, morning : of the morrow. morgenlica dæg to-morrow. morgenlong lasting a morning, B2895. morgenmæsse f. morning mass, first mass, ANS 84.2. morgenmete m. morning meal. morgenrēn m. morning rain, Az82. morgensëoc sad at morn, An 241. morgenspæc f. regular meeting of a guild on the morrow after the guild-feast, TC. ['morn-

morheald heathy, marshy? Ex 61. mörhop n. moor-swamp, B450. mörig marshy, Æ. morland n. 'moor-land,' mountain-waste. LkL. morne ds., mornes gs. of morgen. morod, moroð = morað morsceada m. robber from mountain heights. NG. morsecg mn. sedge, Lcp 3·14025. mörseohtre f. marshy ditch, NC310. mõrstapa m. traverser of moors, Run 2. mortere m. mortar. [L. mortarium] mord nm. death, destruction, homicide, 'murder,' AO; Æ: deadly sin. ['murth'] morð- = morðormorocrundel mn. barrow raised over a dead body? deadly pool? corpse-pit? KC3.23'. mordor nm., gs. mordres (mp. mordras) deed of violence, 'murder,' homicide, manslaughter, B,Bl: mortal sin, crime: injury, punishment, torment, misery. mordorbealu† n. violent death, murder. morforbed n. bed of death (by violence). morforcofa m. prison, An 1006. mordorcræft m. murderous crime, An 177. morforcwalu f. murder, NC310. morforcwealm m. murder, death, GnE 152. morforhete m. blood-feud, B1105. morborhof n. place of torment, EL 1303. mordorhūs n. house of torment, CR 1625. morforhycgende with murderous thoughts. mordorlean n. retribution for sin, CR 1612. morforscyldig guilty, An 1601. morforslaga m. homicide, murderer, NG. morforslagu f. homicide, murder, NG. morforslege m. homicide, murder, LL(14814). morgorsleht (morðsliht) m. murder. morforwyrhta m. murderer. mordslaga (Æ) = mordorslaga morosliht = moroorsleht; morour = moroor moroweore n. deadly work, act which causes death, murder, LL. morowyrhta = moroorwyrhta moru f. parsnip, carrot (=more). mörwyrt f. moor-wort, LcD 48b. mõs n. I. bog, marsh, BC. [`moss']food, victuals. [Ger. mus] möst, möste v. \*mötan. mot n. mote, speck, atom. mot I. (±, usu. +) n. 'moot' ('gemot'), society, assembly, court, council, Chr.MtL: Mdf. +m. wyrcan to take counsel: litigation, Bo: (+) conflict, encounter. II. f. toll, tribute, MkL. [Ger. maut] III. pres. sg. of \*motan. ±motærn (e2) n. place of meeting, courthouse, AO.

morgentorht bright at morn, An 241.

motan\* swv. pres. 1, 3 sg. mot, pres. 2 sg. mundbyre = mundbyrde (ds. of mundbyrd) most, pres. pl. moton, pret. moste (may), to be allowed, be able to, have opportunity to. be compelled to, must,  $\mathcal{E}$ ; AO,CP. ic would that I might! ['mote'] +motan = metan motbell f. bell for summoning a moot, LL. [v. 'moot'] ±mötbeorh m. hill of meeting, BC. motere m. public speaker, WW. ['mooter'] motern = motærn mötgerefa m. moot-reeve, chairman of a moot, EC342'. ±mothus n. moothall, place of assembly, WW; W. ['moothouse']  $\pm$ motian to speak to, converse with, address, harangue, Æ: debate, argue, plead, Hex. ['moot'] motiæðu sbpl. courts, assemblies? TC43322. +motleah m. meadow of meeting, BC. +motmann m. orator, WW 16435; 31029. +motstede m. place of meeting, Soul 152. ±motstow f. place of meeting, forum. motung f. conversation, discussion, OEG. ['mooting'] motweord (u2) qualified to attend the moot, munucbehat n. monastic vow, HL18,81,95. EC343'. modfreten moth-eaten.  $m \tilde{o} \tilde{o} r = m \tilde{o} dor$ modde f. 'moth,' MtL (mohde). mucgwyrt f. artemisia, mugwort, Lcp. mucxle = muscelle; mūdrica = myderce mūga m. 'mow,' heap of corn, Æ. mugan\* = magan; mugwyrt = mucgwyrt  $\mathbf{m\ddot{u}ha} \ (Cp) = \mathbf{muga}$ mūl m. mule. [L. mulus] mülhyrde m. mule-keeper, ÆGR 355. multon pret. pl. of meltan. +mun (w. g.) mindful, remembering, AO4811.  $\pm$ munan (usu. +) pres. 1, 3 sg. man (mon), 2 manst, pl. munon, pret. munde swv. to think about, be mindful of, remember, Bl, Jul, Lk; E, AO, CP: consider. ['i-mune'] mund f. I. + hand: palm (of the hand, as a measure): trust, security, protection, guardianship, Æ: protector, guardian: the king's peace: fine for breach of the laws of protection or quardianship of the king's peace, v. LL2.555; 641. [cp. Ger. vormund] II. m. money paid by bridegroom to bride's father, bridegroom's gift to bride, CR93. III .= mynd mundbeorg m. protecting hill, PPs 1242. mundberd = mundbyrdmundbora m. protector, preserver, guardian, advocate, Æ: prefect.

breach of such laws.

fine for a breach of the peace, LL.

dence: protector, guardian, advocate.

+mundbyrdan to protect, Bo.

munderæft m. protecting power, Lcd 1.38413. munde v. munan; +munde = +mynde mundgripe† m. hand-grasp. mundheals f. protection? CR445. ±mundian to protect, watch over, act as guardian of, Æ. mundlend m. protector, TC 5258. mund-leow, .leu, -lau f. wash-hand basin. WW. [ON. munnlaug] mundrof strong with the hands, RD 843. mundwist f. guardianship, protection, NC 310.munec=munuc munecian to make a monk of, LL. munetere=mynetere mungung=mynegung +muning f. remembrance. munt m. mountain, hill, Æ,AO,CP. monteml muntælfen f. mountain-nymph, WW 1894. muntelyse f. mountain prison, W84H. muntland n. hill-country, Lk 139. munuc m. 'monk,' BH, RB(e2): (used also of women), A27.255. [L. monachus] munuccild n. child intended for monastic life, Æ. munuccnapa m. young monk, GD. munucgegyrela m. monastic garb, BH 3427. munuchād m. monastic orders, the monastic life, AE,BH; CP. ['monkhood'] munuchëap m. company of monks. munucian (e2) to make a monk of, LL. ['monk'] munuelic monkish, monastic, BH; Æ. -lice. ['monkly'] munuclif n. monastic life, Æ: cloister, monastery, Æ,AO. munucreaf n. monk's garb, GD2717. munucregol m. monastic rule, mode of life,  $E: a \ body \ of \ monks \ under \ a \ certain \ rule,$ TC 544<sup>12</sup>. munucscrud n. monk's garb, ÆP1425. munucstow f. place of monks, BH 23625. munucceaw m. monastic rule, ANS 84.7. munucwise f. fashion of a monk, ÆL6.247. mūr m. wall. [L. murus] mūr-bēam, -berie = mor-bēam, -berie murc dismal, wretched, PPs 1456. [myrce] murcian to murmur, complain, repine, grieve, CP. muren-=muremurchere m. complainer, RB215. murcung f. complaining, lamentation, sorrow, CP mundbryce (i2) m. breach of the laws of promurge = myrgetection or guardianship, LL: fine for the murnan3 (and wv.) to care, be anxious or fearful about, An, Bo, Wald: 'mourn,' mundbyrd f. protection, patronage, help : sorrow, bemoan, Wy: long after, An 37. murra, murre = myrra, myrre mūs f. gs. mūs, mūse, nap. mỹs 'mouse,' Bo: mundbyrdnes f. protection : security, indepen-Æ; Mdf: muscle (of the arm), WW 1586. mus-celle, -cule f. shell-fish, mussel. [L.]

muscfleote f? a small fly found in wine (must- +mynan = +munan fleoge? BT), WW 12122. muscle = muscelle müsepise f. mouse-pea, vetch, WW 14835, müsfealle (a2) f. mouse-trap, WW. mūsfealu mouse-coloured, WW 4489. mūshafoc n. mouse-hawk, buzzard, WW. musle = muscelle; musscel (GL) = muscelle must m. 'must,' new wine, Bo : Ac. mustum] -mūtian v. be-m. mutung f. 'mutuum,' loan, WW 44930. mut m. 'mouth,' opening, door, gate, A.BH, mūða m. mouth (of a river), estuary, AO, CHR: (†) entrance to a house, door. műőädl f. mouth-disease, WW. mudberstung f. eruption of the mouth, WW. mūšbona m. devourer, B2079. mūdcodu f. mouth-disease, WW. mutettan to blab out, let out,  $\mathcal{X}(6^{160})$ . mūdfrēo free to speak, PPs 114. mūšhāl n. wholesome speech, Ex 552. mūšhrof m. palate, OEG 332, mūdiēas mouthless, RD 619. mūwa ( $WW348^6$ ) =  $m\bar{u}ga$ muxle = muscelle myce? (ES 43·309), mycel (LWS) = micel myeg (i) m. 'midge,' Cp,Lcd,WW. mycgern (i) n. internal fat, suet, ['midgern'] mycgnet n. mosquito-net, WW 18313(i). mycl-=micl-; myd-=midmydd n. bushel, AO 19012. [L. modius] myderce f. money-box, chest, Æ. mygg (GL)=mycg; mygð=mægð myhtig = mihtig mỹhở pres. 3 sg. of mīgan. myl n. dust, JAW 32; ES41·163. [Ger. müll] mylc = meolcmylcen adj. of milk. myldan = miltan; -myldan v. be-m. myle-=mylenmylen mf. 'mill,' KC,LL,RB; Mdf. mylengafol n. mill-tax, mill-rent? NC310. mylenhweol n. 'mill-wheel,' Lcd. mylenscearp† sharpened on the grindstone. mylenstan m. grindstone, WW. ['millstone'] mylentroh n mill-trough, mill-conduit, WW. mylenwaru f., mylenwer m. mill-weir, millmylenwyrd, myleweard m. tenant of a mynian to intend, be impelled: direct one-(manorial) mill, WW. ['millward'] mylier  $(EC179^1) = myle(n)wer?$ mylisc, mylse = milise mylma m. retreat? GPH 398150. myln = mylenmyltan = (1) meltan; (2) miltanmyltenhüs n. brothel, ES9.39. myltestre (e, i) f. prostitute, Æ. meretricem myltestrehūs n. brothel, WW 1862,

±mynd (usu. +) fn. memory, remembrance. Æ, BH, Met: memorial, record, Æ: act of commemoration, Bl,MH: thought, purpose, on +m. niman to recollect. ['mind'] +myndblide memorial, EPs 10113; 13413(i). +mynddæg f. commemoration day, anniversary, BH. +mynde I. mindful, EL1064. II. rivermouth, BH39817 (v. JAW31). +myndewyroe worth mentioning, BH 48612. ±myndgian to remember, be mindful of: (w. g.) remind, W: intend: commemorate, mention, PPs: exhort, warn : demand payment, LL206,1,2. +myndgod aforesaid. ['ming'] myndgiend m. one who reminds, B1105. myndgung f. admonition, CP: remembrance. ±myndig mindful, Mk. se +myndiga the aforesaid. ['mindy'] +myndiglic = +myndlic +myndiglicnes f. remembrance, SPs 10113. ±myndleas foolish, senseless, Æ. +myndlic memorable. adv. -lice by heart, A. +myndlÿst f. madness, ZDA 3122. +myndstow f. monument, tomb. +myndwyr $\delta e = +$ myndewyr $\delta e$ myne I.† m. memory, remembrance : feeling, affection, love, favour. m. witan to love : purpose, desire, wish: memorial. [ tmunan] II. m. minnow, WW. III. = mene +myne I. mindful, MtR 523. II. pres. subj. of +munan. mynecen, mynecenu f. female monk, nun, WW; Æ. ['minchen'; munuc] mynegian = myndgianmynegiendlic hortatory, CM 30. mynegung f. warning, admonition, exhortation, Æ : claim. mynelic desirable, WID 4. mynescilling = menescilling mynet n. coin, money, Cp, Lcd, MtR. ['mint': L. moneta] mynetcýpa m. money-changer, ÆH1-412. mynetere m. 'minter,' coiner, Æ: moneychanger, Mt; Æ. mynetian to coin, LL 158[14]. mynetisen n. coinage, ÆL23447. mynetslege m. minting, coinage, ÆL23475. mynetsmidde f. mint, LL158[14,1]. myng-=myneg-, myndgself towards an object, AS19(e). mynig-=myneg-; mynit=mynet mynle f. desire, MET 2667. mynnan = mynianmynster (æ2) n. monastery, nunnery, BH: mother-church, 'minster,' cathedral, LL. [L. monasterium] [L. mynsterböc f? minster-book, NC310. mynsterclænsung f. purification of a minster. mynsterclüse f. monastic enclosure, stall, cell, mymerian to keep in memory, remember, CM 22. mynsterfæder m. abbot, GD 2931,

W 7415.

mynsterfæmne f. nun. BH 2019. mynstergang m. act of joining an order of myse = mese; mytting = mitting monks, LL(14623). mynstergēat n. monastery gate, GD 1452. mynsterham m. monastic house, monastery. mynsternata m. persecutor of monasteries, W16528. mynsterlic monastic, A. adv. -lice.

mynsterlif n. monastic life, Æ: cloister, monastery.

mynstermann m. monk, E. mynstermunuc m. monk who lives in a monastery (i.e. not an anchorite), Æ. mynsterprafost m. provost of a monastery,

TC4344. mynsterpreost m. priest of a church or nab-=naf-

minster, LL(2548). mynsterscir f. control of a monastery, BH

 $458^{11}$ . mynsterstede m. monastic buildings, GD

18219. mynsterstow f. place of a minster, town, BH

16016. mynstertimbrung f. building of a monastery, GD 14711.

mynsterőeaw m. monastic custom, BH 45212. mynsterdegnung f. monastic service, RB8517.

mynsterwise f. custom of a monastery. ±myntan to intend, determine, resolve, Æ,

Bo: think, B.Jud: bring forth, Sc2151: give up to, LL400[3]. ['mint,' 'i-munte'] myranheafod n. mare's head (a nick-name),

CHR 1010E. Myrce, Myrcan = Mierce; myrce = mirce

myre (Æ,AO) = mieremyrenæddra = merenæddra

myrgan to be 'merry,' rejoice, PPs.

myrge adj. (e, i, u) pleasing, agreeable, Æ, Bo, Met(e) : pleasant, sweet, DHy(e). adv. myriglice pleasantly, melodiously, GD 2861. nædl (ē) f. 'needle,' Soul, WW; Æ. ['merru'

myrgeleod n. epitaph? BH9412(B).

myrgen I. f. joy, pleasure, MET(Introd.) 5. II.≓morgen

myrgnes f. melody, WW 3321.

myrgo (e, i), myrho f. 'mirth,' joy, pleasure, næfig (NG) = næftig; næfne = nefne sweetness (of sound), Æ,Bo.

myrig -= myrg -; myrlic = mærlic myrr- = mierr-

myrra I. m. sweet cicely (plant). 'myrrh,' Æ.

myrre f. = myrra

myrrelse f. offence, scandal, stumbling-block, JUL 338.

myrten I. n. flesh of an animal which has died of itself, carrion, LL. II. adj. dead (of animals which have not been killed), LL.  $myr\delta = myrg\delta$ 

myrora m. homicide, murderer. -myroran, -myrorian v. for-, of-m.

myrrrung f. parricide, murder, WW 46721. myrw-=mearuw- (v. mearu); mys v. mūs. myscan to afflict, PPs.

+myscan to defile, OEG 1747.

mysci sbpl. flies, PPs 10427. +myde n. (usu. pl.) mouth, confluence. iunction of two streams, BH,Ct. myx = meox; myx = mix

nā (ō) adv. conj. not, no, not at all, not even, never, by no means, Æ,AO,CP. nã ðæt an not only. nā...nā neither...nor. ne nā nor. na ma no more, ÆGr, Bl. ['no mo'] nā māre sb. nothing more, Bo, Mk. ['no more']

nabban anv. pres. 1 sg. næbbe, 2 næfst. 3 nafað, næfð, pl. nabbað, næbbað; pret. næfde (v. habban) not to have, to lack, be without,  $Bo(+n \approx fd)$ , Jn; AO, CP. [v. 'have'] naca† m. vessel, boat, ship. [Ger. nachen] naced = nacod

±nacian, +nacodian to lay bare, strip. nacod, nacud (æ) (+) I. adj. 'naked,' nude. bare, Æ; CP: empty: not fully clothed.

f. nakedness.

nacodnes (æ) f. nakedness, Æ. næ adv. = ne

næbbað, næbbe v. nabban.  $n\bar{x}$ bre =  $n\bar{x}$ fre

næcad (Cp499E 'exserta') = nacod

±næcan (hnæcan) to kill, Æ. næced≒nacod

næcedu f. nakedness, MFH 169. næct=niht; nædder-=næder-

nædderfäh snake-coloured, HL15183.

næddre (CP) = nædre

næddrewinde f. adder-wort, WW 28716 næderbīta m. ichneumon, WW.

nædre (ē) f. 'adder,' snake, serpent, viper, Mt; AO,CP.

nædrewyrt (der) f. adder-wort. næfde pret. 3 sg. of nabban.  $næfebor (A 9.263^3) = nafūgar$ 

næfre (ē) adv. 'never,' B, Bo, Bl, G; CP.

[ne, æfre] næfst v. nabban.

II. (u) f. næft f. need, want, poverty, Sc 1573,7.

næftcyrrend not returning, CP 7739. ne eft]

næftig poor, Sc1901.

 $\pm n\bar{z}$ gan I.† ( $\tilde{e}$ ) (often followed by wordum) to accost, speak to. II. = hnægan

nægel = nægl; nægen = ne mægen

nægl m. 'nail,' peg, AO; Æ: finger-nail, toe-nail, claw, E: plectrum, Wyrd 84: (in comp.) handle.

nægledbord† with nailed sides.

nægledcnearr m. nail-fastened vessel, †CHR 937.

nægledcræt n. iron chariot. nægledsinc n. studded vessel, B2023.

NÆGLIAN ±næglian 'to nail,' fasten with nails, MtLR; næglsex n. knife for cutting the nails, WW. [seax: v. 'nail'] næglspere n. (sharp) nail, Cp 260 v. næh = nēah ; næhsta = nīehsta næht (NG, VPs)=niht: næht=näht nællæs = nealles; næm = neom næm f. taking, receiving, NC311. +næman to take away, Guth 1411. næmel receptive, NC311. [=numol] næming f. bargain, contract, WW 18017. næmne = nefne +næmnian (LL455') = nemnian næmniendlic = nemniendlic nænig pron. no one, none, not any, no (used as sb. with gen. and as adj.). nænige dinga (S320) adv. not at all, in no wise. [ne, ænig] nænig-wuht, -uht in no wise, nothing. næniht (NG) = nānwiht nænne v. nan. næp m. turnip, rape, Cp, Lcd. næpsæd n. rape seed, LcD. næpte = neftewæron nærende ptc. not being. [ne, wesan] nærra = nēara næs I. (AO,CP) = ne wæs. at all, CP. [=nalæs] III. = næss. pret. 3 sg. of nesan. næsc fawn-skin, Gl.,Lcd. næse (NG) = nesenæsgristle f. nose-gristle, GL. næs-hlið n. dp. -hleoðum declivity, slope (of a headland), B1428. næss (e), næssa m. 'ness,' cliff, headland, cape,  $B: (\dagger)$  earth, ground. +næstan to contend (wið), RD 2810. næster 'caucale,' an umbelliferous plant? wild carrot? WW 2021. næsőÿrl n. nostril. Æ. ±nætan to annoy, afflict, press upon, subdue, næting f. blaming, CP35311.  $n \bar{x} = n \bar{x} dl$ nafa I. m. = nafu. II. = ne hafa imperat. of nap pret. 3 sg. of nipan. nabban nafað pres. 3 sg. of nabban. nafela m. navel, Æ,AO. nafeta m. nave (of a wheel), WW 10627. nafogār m. 'auger,' Gl, WW. nafu f. nave (of a wheel), Bo. nafula = nafela nafulsceaft f. navel, LcD 3·12422. +nāg striking, pressing? Rim 57? nāgan\* pres. 3 sg. nāh; pret. nāhte, nāhten not to owe, not to be bound, not to be allowed, to have no right to, not to own, not to have, to lose, be unable to, AO nähte ought not. [ne, agan]

nahte w. comparatives = nothing. II. useless, bad, poor. III. adv. not, not at all. CP. [nā, wiht] nāhte v. nāgan. nähtfremmend m. evil-doer, PPs 582. nähtgītsung [näuht-] f. wicked avarice, CP 3335. nähtlic good for nothing, worthless, of no avail, CHR 979E. adv. - lice wickedly, badly,  $VPs(\tilde{o})$ . ['noughtly'] nāhtnes f. worthlessness, CHR 449a. nähtscipe f. worthlessness, CHR 449E. nāh-wær, -wærn adv. 'nowhere,' in no case. never, not at all, A,E,Bl;  $GD(\bar{o})$ . nāhwæber pron. and conj. neither, CP. ['nauther'] nāhwār = nāhwær nähwider 'no-whither,' nowhere, Bo, RB. nāhwonan adv. from nowhere. nalæs, nalas, nales (AO,CP), nalles (CP), nals = nealles naide (N, VPs) = nolde pret. of \*nyllan. nam I. pret. 3 sg. of niman. II. (N)=ne eom nām f. (legal) seizure, LL. nære, næron (Æ,AO,CP) = ne wære, ne nama (o) m. 'name,' Æ; AO,CP: noun, ÆGR. namboc (o) f. register of names (in a book), WW 34211. II. adv. not, not nambred (o) n. register of names (on a tablet), WW 49940. [Ger. brett] namcus well-known, cel:brated, Æ. namcuolice adv. by name, A. ±namian to 'name, 'mention, Æ: nominate. appoint. nammælum adv. by name, OEG 880. +namna m. companion, RD 533; 5413? namnian to address, invoke, Æ. nāmon pret. pl. of niman. nāmræden f. learning, WW 4318. nan as. nanne, nanne I. pron. and adj. 'none,' not one, no, Bl,Chr,Ct,HL. nana dinga on no account. II. sb. w. g. none, no one, nothing, Bo.Jn,RB. [ne. an] nān-wiht, -(w)uht I. n. (often w. g.) nothing, naught, AO,CP. II. adv. not at all, in no nard m. spikenard, unquent. [L. nardus] nart(JnL) = neart; naru = nearunas = næs = ne wæs nāst (=ne wāst) v. nytan.  $nas \overline{v} r l = næs \overline{v} r l$ ; nas u = nos unāt (Bo,Jn) = ne wāt, v. nytan. nāteshwon (Æ), nāteðæshwon adv. not, net at all, by no means. nāthwā adj. pron. some one (nescio quis). nāthwær adv. somewhere or other. näthwæt pron. something or other. nāt-hwile, -hwyle adj. pron. (indef.) (I know not which), some one or other. nātōhwōn, nātōðæshwōn = nāteshwōn nāht (ā, āu, ō) I. n. 'naught,' nothing, Æ: nāvēlæs (AO) = nāvylæs wickedness, evil-doing, CP (nāwht). instr. nāver (在,AO,CP), nāvor (在)=nāhwæver

NAĐING nāðine n. nothing, HL1848. nāvīlās notwithstanding, nevertheless, AO  $(\tilde{e}^2)$ .  $n\bar{a}uht = n\bar{a}ht$ nāwa adv. never, LcD 94b. [ne, āwa] nāwer = nāhwær nāwērn [=nāhwærn] adv. nowhere, WW. nāwht, nāwiht = nāht; nāwder = nāhwæder nāwuht (CP) = nāwiht, nāht ne I. adv. not, no, Æ,CP. II. conj. neither, nor, Æ,CP.  $n\bar{e}a - n\bar{e}ah$ nēad = nied; nēad - v. also nied, nyd. nēadclamm n. necessity, extremity, LPs 10628. nēadcofa m. prison, An 1311. nēadgafol n. tax, tribute, LL. nēadgewuna m. enforced custom, WW 2218. nēadgylda m. debtor, WW 22110. nēadhād m. compulsion, force, WW 48021. nēadhæs f. order which one must obey, LL12. ±nēadian to compel, force, constrain, urge, impel, Æ. neadignes f. obligation, OEG 2106. nēadinga (AO), nēadlunga = nēadunga nëadoearflic necessary, useful. adv. -līce, ÆGR. nëadoearines f. opportunity, occasion, LPs nead sing n. necessary thing, RB57; ÆP137? neadung f. compulsion, Æ. nēadunga, nēadunge adv. compulsorily, forcibly, Æ. nēadwīs needful, fitting, due, Æ. adv. of necessity, Æ. neadwisnes f. necessity, OEG 2396. nëadwite n. inevitable punishment, (Vesp. D xiv). neadwraca m. avenger by necessity, TC61129. nēah I. (e, i) [comp. nēara, superl. nīehsta q.v.] adj. 'near,' nigh, close, BH; AO, CP : late. II. adv. 'near,' nigh, about, almost, nearly, lately, AO, Bo, G, Lcd, Met, etc.: CP. nëar and nëar nearer and nearer. æt niehstan next, at length, finally. III. prep. w. d. near, close to: according to. AO. +neah I. + sufficiency, abundance. II. pres. 3 sg. of + nugan.neahbuend m. neighbour, RD 262. nëahceaster f. nearest town, BH 5227 (nëh.). nëahcyrice f. neighbouring church, GD. nēahdæl m. neighbourhood, GD7130. nëahdun f. neighbouring hill, NAR 146. nëahëa f. neighbouring river, NAR 229. nēahēaland n. neighbouring island, MH 8417. nēahfæder m. 'vicinus pater,' GD 1797. nēah-feald, -fealdlic (GD) intimate. nëahfreond (e1) m. near friend, near kinsman.

GUTH 5622.

nēahgangol (w. d.) placed near, ÆL23131.

nëahgebyren (nëhhe-) f. neighbour, Lk 159.

nëahgebÿrild (nëhe-) m. neighbour, LkL 159.

nëahgebur m. 'neighbour,' CP.

nēahgehūsa (ē) m. neighbour, JVPs.

±neah-he, -hi(g)e (usu. +) sufficiently: abundantly: often, frequently: earnestly. nēahhebūr = nēahgebūr +neahhelice (nehl-) sufficiently, frequently, usually, LL,GUTH. nëahhergung f. war close at hand. neah-hie, -hige = neahhe +neahian to draw near to, LPs 9010. nēahlæcan = nēalæcan nëahland n. neighbourhood, GD 6928. nēah-mæg m. nap. -māgas near relation. nēahmægð f. neighbouring tribe, BH. nēahmann m. neighbour, BH. neahmunt m. neighbouring mountain, GD. nēahnes f. nearness, neighbourhood, BH. nēahnunnmynster neighbouring convent. BH  $254^{10}$ . nēahsibb I. adj. related. II. f. affinity, relationship. nēahsta = nīehsta nēahstōw f. neighbourhood, place near. neaht(Met) = nihtnëahtid f. approaching time, BH 29029. nēahtūn (ē) m. neighbouring town or village. nëahoeod f. neighbouring nation, AO. nëahwæter n. neighbouring piece of water, Nar 2224. +nēahwian (ē) to draw near, cleave to, NG. nëahwudu m. neighbouring wood, GD 22920. ±nēalæcan (w. d.) to draw near, approach, Æ; AO,CP: be near, GD 85°: cling to, CPs 1366. ['nehleche'; nëah, læcan] nēalæcung f. approach, access, Æ. nealic (e) near, neighbouring. adv. -lice nearly, about, Bl; CP. ['nighly'] nealles adv. not, not at all, by no means, CP. neam = neom; nēam - = nēahm nēan adv. from near by: close at hand, near: nearly, about.  $+n\bar{e}an = +n\bar{e}hwian$ ; neap = hnæppnear comp. of neah, adv. near, nearer, AO. +**near** = +**ner** nëara, nëarra (AO), comp. of nëah, adj. later, latter, nearer. neara-=nearo-; nearo (AO)=nearu nearobregd f. crafty trick, Jul 302 nearocræft m. skill in enclosing? B2243. nearofāh intensely hostile? B2317. nearogrāp f. close grasp, RD 816. nearolic oppressive, straitened, EL913. -lice narrowly, closely, briefly, accurately, Æ,CP: strictly, stringently, oppressively. nearoned f. urgent need. nearones f. strait, AO: oppression: distress, anxiety, trouble. nearogancnes f. wickedness, LPs 274. nearo Searf f. dire need, CR 69. neart art not, Bo. ['nart'; ne eart] nearu I. † f? n? gs. nearu, near(o)we strait. danger, distress, difficulty. n. drowian to be in straits: confinement, imprisonment: prison, hiding place. II. adj. narrow, confined, AO,G: limited petty: causing or

NEARU

accompanied by difficulty, hardship, oppres- nem-nan, -nian (±) to name, call, Æ, AO, CP: sive, Bl, Rd: strict, severe, CP. ['narrow'] nearu-=nearo-

nearusorg f. crushing distress, EL 1261.

nearuoanc m. wickedness, OEG.

nearuwrenc m. evil trick, Mon 44.

nearwe adv. narrowly, closely, strictly, B, Met: carefully, exactly, El; CP: oppressively, forcibly: artfully: anxiously. ['narrow']

nearwelice = nearolice nearwian  $(\pm)$  to force in, cramp, confine. afflict: become smaller, shrink.

nearxnewang = neorxnawang

nēasian (VPs) = nēosian neat n. animal, beast, ox, CP, VPs; pl. cattle. ['neat']

+neat m. companion, follower (esp. in war), Chr, WW: dependant, vassal, tenant who works for a lord, v. LL2.427. [v. 'geneat']

nëaten = nieten

LL196,1,1.

 $+n\bar{e}atmann = +n\bar{e}at$ 

+nëatriht n. regulations as to the tenure of nëodhus n. necessary chamber, NC312. genēatland.' LL445[2].

+neatscolu f. band of comrades, Jul 684. nēawest (AO,CP), nēawist (Æ) fm. neighbourhood, nearness, presence: society, cohabitation. [nēah, wesan]

nēawung (N) f. nearness.

**nebb** n. bill, beak, beak-shaped thing, Cp,Ph: nose, LL: face, countenance, complexion, ['neb']  $\mathcal{A}\!\!E,CP.$ nebb = neb

nebbian to retort upon, rebuke, confront,  $\times 1.256$ 

nebcorn n. pimple, LcD 1.118. nebgebræc n. nasal mucus, WW.

nebsealf f. antimony, face-powder, OEG. nebwlätful barefaced, shameless, OEG 2317.

nebwlätung f. barefacedness, impudence, OEG4306.

nebwlite m. face, countenance, Æ. nechebür = nēahgebūr; necti- = nihte-

 $\mathbf{ned} = \mathbf{net}(\mathbf{t})$ ;  $\mathbf{ned} = (1)$   $\mathbf{ned}$ ; (2)  $\mathbf{neod}$  $n\bar{e}d$ - (A) =  $n\bar{e}ad$ -,  $n\bar{v}d$ -,  $n\bar{v}d$ -;  $n\bar{e}dl$  =  $n\bar{e}dl$ nedre (VPs), neddre = nædre

nefa m. (±) nephew, Æ,AO: stepson: grand-

nefene f. granddaughter: niece.

neine = nemne; neine = neine adv. nefte f. cat's mint. [L. nepeta]

nēfugol m. bird of prey, GEN 2158. [\*nēo. corpse; Goth. naus]

nēgan = nægan; negled = nægled-

nēh≒nēah; +nehe, +nehh(ig)e=+neahhe nëhst, nëhsta = njehst, njehsta

**neht**≒niht

neirxnawong (N) = neorxnawang

nēista = nīehsta

nele (AO,CP)=nelle (Æ) pres. 1, 3 sing., nelt = pres. 2 sg. of nellan.

nellan = \*nyllan

enumerate: address, speak to: nominate: mention, relate, A. [nama]

nearusearu† f. dark cunning? imprisonment? nemne (A; = WS nymbe) conj. and prep. unless, except, save, only.

nemnian = nemnan

nemniendlic, nemnigendlic naming, nominative, ÆGR 2210.

nemning f. name. nemőe = nvmőe

nenā (WW  $252^1$ ) = ne nā v. nā.

nēnig (KGL) = nænig

nëobedd† n. corpse-bed, bed of death.

 $\mathbf{n\bar{e}od}$  I. f.  $(\bar{e}, \bar{i}e, \bar{y})$  desire, longing : zeal, earnestness: pleasure, delight. niu8s] II.≒nied

nëode adv. (instr. of nëod) eagerly, zealously, diligently.

nëodfracu f. yearning, greed, MET 3115 (v. ES 39·335).

±nēatland n. land of a dependant or vassal, nēodfrēond m. kinsman, friend, HL18150. [nīed]

neodful zealous, earnest, Jul 720.

 $\pm$ nēodian (=ēa; impers. w. g.) to be necessary, require, be required, RB. ['need'] neodladu f. wish, B1320.

neodlice adv. eagerly, carefully, zealously, diligently, Æ: (†) greatly.

nëodlof n. zealous praise, PPs 14812.

nēodspearuwa m. (restless?) sparrow, PPs 1236

nëodëearflic necessary, GD 1486.

neodweordung f. zealous honouring, PPs

neofa = nefa; nēol ⊨ neowol

 $n\bar{e}o$ -l $\bar{e}can(VPs)$ , -l $\bar{e}can(MtL)$ = $n\bar{e}al\bar{e}can$ neom = ne eom (am not)

neoman = niman

neomian to sound sweetly? Wyrd 84.

neon = niwan

+neopan<sup>2</sup>? to engulf, overwhelm, Ex 475. nēor adv. = nēar

+neord contented, Cp 544.

neorxnawang m. Paradise, Æ, CP; v. GK. neorxnawanglic adj. of paradise, GD 1791.

nēosan, nēosian (Æ) to search out, find out,  $inspect: (\pm) \ visit, \ go \ to: attack, \ visit \ with$ affliction.

nēosīð m. death, Mod 55.

neosu = nosu

±neosung f. access: visitation, visit, Æ.

nëotan2 (usu. w. g.) to use, have the use of, enjoy, employ. [Ger. geniessen]

nëoten = nieten

neod-an, -ane (i) adv. below, down, beneath, from beneath, Æ, Bl, Bo (-on). ['nethen'] neodanweard adj. lower, WW 266(io).

neode-=nide-; neodon=neodan

neofor, neofor- = nifor, nifer-

neovoweard = niveweard; neovra = nivera  $n\bar{e}ow - = n\bar{i}w -$ ; neowel = neowol

nēowērno (WW 45428) = nāwērn

neowol (i) precipitous : headlong : prone, prostrate, Æ, Bo(i) : obscure, deep down, abysmal. ['nuel'] neowollic (i1, e2) profound, deep, ÆL 766, neowolnes f. depth, abyss, chasm, Æ(i1). nep only in phr. foroganges n. without power of advancing? Ex 469. nepflod m. neap-tide, ebb, low tide, GL, nepte = nefte ±ner (ea) n. refuge, protection, ÆL,AO. ner = near +ner-ednes, -renes f. deliverance. nergend m. saviour, preserver (Christ, God). ±nerian to save, rescue, liberate, Æ,AO,CP: preserve, defend, protect. [Goth. nasjan; Ger. nähren] neriend, nerigend = nergend nērra = nēar(r)a +nerstede m. refuge, sanctuary, WW18623, nerung f. guard, protection, OEG 5395. nerw-=nearw-, nirew-; nerx-=neorx-±nesan<sup>5</sup> (usu. +) to escape from, survive, be nese (æ) adv. no, Æ,CP. ness = næss nest I. n. 'nest,' MtL, Ph; Æ: young bird, brood. II. n. food, provisions, victuals. nēst, nēsta (VPs) = nīehst, nīehsta nestan to spin, NG. nestig = nistig nestlian to make a nest, LPs 10316. nestpohha m. wallet, MtL1010. net = nett; net- = nvtneta m. caul, WW 26620. netan = nytan netel, netele f. 'nettle,' Lcd. nēten (Bo, VPs)≡nīeten netenes = nytennes : nětl  $(Cp) = n\tilde{e}dl$ **netle** (Cp) = netele neton = nyton pres. pl. of nytan. netrāp m. snare, gin, WW. nett (y) n. 'net,' Æ, Bo, WW: netting, network, spider's web, PPs. [Goth. nati] nette (y) f. the net-like caul, WW. nettgern n. knitting yarn, EC377. [gearn] +nettian to ensnare, OEG4596. ±nevan to venture on, dare, risk, AO. [növ] +nēčedlic = +nīededlic +negerian = +nigerian neving f. boldness, daring, AO.  $\mathbf{n}\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{l}$  (A) =  $\mathbf{n}\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{l}$ neurism f. aneurism, LcD. neweseooa (i1) m. pit of the stomach? bowels? LcD.  $n\bar{e}west = n\bar{e}awest$ nēxt (LWS)=nīehst; nī-=nīg-, nīwnie, nice adv. not I (=no). [ne, ic] nicor (e2) m. nap. nicras water-sprite, seamonster, B,Bl: hippopotamus, walrus, Nar. ['nicker'] nicorhūs n. sea-monster's dwelling, B1411. nīd = nīed; nīd- = nēad-, nīed-, nỹd-

CP: errand, business, Æ(ēo): hardship, distress, difficulty, trouble, pain, AO: force, violence, VPs(e): what is necessary: inevitableness: fetter, Deor5: name of the rune for n. II. = nëod nīed- v. also nēad-, nỹd-. niedan (ē, ī, ỹ) to compel, force, urge, press,  $E(\bar{\mathbf{v}}), Bo, NG(\bar{\mathbf{e}})$ ; AO,CP. ['need'] nīedbād  $(\bar{e}, \bar{y})$  f. toll, exaction, blackmail. niedbädere (e) m. toll-collector, TC2910. niedbehæfdlic necessary, BH 39624 niedbehæfednes f. necessity, Æ(ê1). niedbehēfe needful, necessary, Æ(v1). nïedbebearf (y3) necessary, CP77. nīede, nīedes (ēa, ēo, ī, y) adv. (instr. and gs. of nied) of need, needs, necessarily, compulsorily, CP. +nīededlic (ē) compulsory, BH 6223(v.l.). niedenga, niedunga adv. necessarily, by force, forcibly, CP. niedfaru† f. compulsory journey, death. niedhæmed (ē, ÿ) n. rape, LL. niedhiernes (e1, e2) f. slavery, DR 65. niedling m. slave, AO: sailor. niedmicel (ē) urgent. niednæm f. seizure. niedscyld f. moral necessity, CP 576. nïedsibb (ēa) f. relationship, OEG. nied dearf I. f. need, necessity, compulsion, force, CP : distress : want, thing needed. II. adj. necessary. niedőearfnes (ēa, ē,  $\ddot{y}$ ) f. need, necessity: compulsion : distress, trouble. nieddeow (ē, ÿ) m. slave. nied trafung f. reproof, CP 29722. nīedwædla m. poor wretch, Gen 929. niehst I. adv. (superl. of neah) most nearly. in closest proximity : last (in time), Bl.  $Gen(\bar{e})$ . II. adj. latest, last, AE, Jud,  $VPs(\bar{e})$ : nearest, 'next,' CP, Chr, KC, MkL(ē). nīehstan at last, next. niehsta mf. closest friend,  $CP: (\pm)$  neighbour. MkL, VPs: next of kin, LL. ['next'] nieht (CP) = niht nierwan = nearwian nieten (ē, ēo, i, ÿ) n. small animal, beast, cattle, Bo, Lcd; AO, CP. ['neten'; neat] nietencynn n. kind of animal. nietenlic animal, brutish, Bo 3528(e). -lice like an animal, W 5516(v). nietennes f. brutishness,  $\mathcal{X}(\bar{\mathbf{v}})$ . niedemest = nidemest; nieder = nider niewe = niwenīfara m. new comer, stranger, PPs 3815. **nifol** dark, gloomy [= neowol]nift f. niece, BH, Ep,TC: granddaughter: step-daughter. ['nift'] nīg-=nīw-; nigan≒nigon; nīge-=nigonigecyrred newly converted, OEG 3447. nīgefara = nīfara nigehalgod newly consecrated (of a king), newly crowned, ÆL18<sup>326</sup>. nied I. (ē, ēa, ēo, ī, ỹ) fn. 'need,' necessity, nīgehwyrfed newly converted, ÆL5126. compulsion, duty,  $B(\bar{y}), BH(\bar{e}), NG(\bar{e})$ ; AO, nigenda = nigoða

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nighworfen newly converted, ÆH2·13027. nigon 'nine,' A, Bl, Chr; AO, CP. nigonfeald 'ninefold,' ÆGr.

nigongylde entitled to ninefold compensation. LL470[7].

nigonnihte nine days old, ANS 129-22.

nigonteosa 'nineteenth,' Chr: 'ninetieth,' OEG 2521 (nigen-).

nigontiene  $(\bar{y}^3)$  'nineteen,' A, Men.

nigontig 'ninety,' Lk; CP.

nigontynlic containing the number nineteen. nigonwintre nine years old, AO 18610. nigoda (y) 'ninth,' Bl; MH(y): ninth part,

nigove ninthly, LL181[9]. nigslycod ptc. freshly smoothed, glossy, MH

 $206^{27}$ nigun = nigon; nih (KGL 5525) = nēah

nihold (GL), nihol = neowol

nīhst, nīhsta = nīehst, nīehsta nihstig = nistig

niht (æ, e, ea, ie, v) f. (gs. also nihtes) 'night' (often used in enumerations where mod. Eng. uses days); darkness, BH, Bl, Cr, Lcd; AO.CP.

niht-=nyht-

nihtbealu n. destruction by night, B193.

nihtbutorsleoge f. beetle or moth which slies by night, WW 12113; A8-450.

nihteage that can see at night, WW.

nihteald yesterday, LL.

nihtegale (a, æ, e) f. nightingale, Cp: night-['nightgale'] nihtēge = nihtēage

nihtegesa m. nocturnal terror, PPs 905.

nihtelic = nihtlic

nihterne adv. by night: during a night, LcD. nihternnes f. night season, LcD 3.28821.

nihtes (æ) adv. (gs. of niht) by night, Æ.

nihtfeormung† f. shelter at night. nihtgenga† m. night-goer, goblin.

nihtgenge f. night-prowler, hyæna, WW.

nihtgerim† n. number of nights. nihtgild n. night sacrifice or service, GL.

nihtglom m? gloom of night, Gu 916.

nihthelm† m. shades of night. niht-hræfn, -hrefn. -hremn m. night-raven night-jar.

nihthröc m. night-raven, LPs 1017.

nihthwil f. space of a night, W1479.

+nihtian to become night, grow dark, NC295. nihtlang lasting through the night, Æ. -langes, Æ.

nihtlic nocturnal, of the night, at night, Æ,CP. nihtnehstig having fasted for a night, LCD. nihtremn = nihthræfn

nihtrest f. couch, Gen 2863.

nihtrīm = nihtgerīm

nihtsang m. compline : book of service for compline

nihtscadu (a3) night-shade (plant), WW 1353. niht-scuat m., gs. -scu(w)an shades of night. nihtslæp m. night's sleep, ÆL23442.

nihtsum = nvhtsum nihtwacu f. night-watching, Seaf7. ['night-

nihtwæcce f. 'night-watch.' vigil. Lk.

nihtwaru f. clothing for night, RB904. nihtweard m. guardian at night, Ex 116. nihtweore n. deed done at night, B827. nīho (MP1.613) pres. 3 sg. of nēahwan. nihwyried (OEG3138) = nigehwyried

nīlæred newly initiated, OEG3138. nile = nyle, pres. 1 sg. of \*nyllan.

±niman4 (eo, io, y) to take, assume, undertake, accept, receive, get, Bo, VPs, etc. : hold, seize, catch, grasp, pluck up, carry off, Bl(eo): bear, carry, bring: betake oneself, go, Bo: contain: suffer, tolerate: give: (+) grasp, comprehend: (+) take to wife. +n. make peace. he hine genam he collected himself, reflected. sige n. gain victory. on

n. take effect, LcD. ['nim'] -nimend, -nimendnes v. dæl-n.

niming f. action of taking, LkL. ['nimming

nimőe = nymőe; niol = neowol  $n\bar{l}ow - n\bar{e}ow -$ 

nip? sb. rope, GPH 399451.

+nip darkness, mist, cloud, obscurity, Æ. [nipan]

±nipani† to grow dark, obscure. +nipful dark, gloomy, ES39.347.

(night-old), that has happened nirewett (nirw-) n. narrowness: narrow place, defile, pass, AO: hardness of breathing.

nirwan = nearwian nirw f. prison house, WW 3995. [nierwan]

nis (E, Bo, VPs) = ne is (is not).  $niseo\delta a = neweseo\delta a$ 

nīsoden ptc. newly-boiled, OEG 326. nistan ( $\overline{VPs}$ ), nistian (SPs) to build nests.

['nest' nistig adj. fasting, LcD. [ne, wist] nist-lan (PPs), -lian (EPs) (y) to build nests.

['nestle'] nit-=nyt-; nīten=nīeten

niton (Bo) = nyton v. nytan.

nit n. abyss, SAT 634?

nio m. strife, enmity, attack, war : evil, hatred, spite, Bl,Cr,VPs; AO,CP: oppression, affliction, trouble, grief, AO. ['nith'] niðan = neoðan

nīčan to hate, GD1175.

níðas = niððas

nivewalu f. violent death, destruction, CR 1258. nivewealm! m. violent death, destruction. nīvdraca m. hostile dragon, B 2273.

ničemest v. ničera. nider (io, y) adv. below, beneath, Æ,B,Bo;

['nether'] AO,CP.nivera (eo, y) (comp.) adj. nivemest, nydemest (superl.; positive not found)

lower, under, lowest, Bo, WW; CP. ['nether'] nicerascufan (ēo4) to push down, A.

niverastigan1 to descend, Æ,CP.

niveratredan5 to tread down, tread under foot. nicerbogen ptc. bent down, KC4.721.

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niverdæl m. lower part, PPs 13812.
 ['nether']
niverflor f. lower story, GD 17017.
nivergan (v1) to descend. A.
nivergang (y) m. descent, LcD 3.2468.
niverheald bent downwards, MET 3123.
niverhreosende (y) falling down, Æ.
niverhryre (y1) m. downfall, precipitation,
 Sc 22912,
±niverian (e, y) to depress, abase, bring low,
 oppress, Jud, Lk, VPs; AO, CP: condemn,
accuse.
          +nyored ignominious, ÆL23b14.
 ['nither']
+niderigendlic (y) deserving condemnation,
 Sc 16218.
niverlic low, low-lying, inferior, lowly, CP.
nicernes (y) f. deepness, bottom, BH 21221,
niverra = nivera
niversceotende (y) rushing downwards.
 HGL468.
niversige (y1) m. going down, LPs.
niverstīgan = niverāstīgan
niverstige (v1) m. descent.
nivertorfian to throw down, GPH 390.
niverung f. humiliation, downthrow, con-
 demnation, BH(y), OEG.
                           ['nither']
+niverung f. abasement, A: condemnation, nixtnig = nistig
 Æ.
niverweard adj. directed downwards.
 -weardes.
niceweard situated beneath, low, nethermost.
nioful envious, quarrelsome, ill-disposed, evil.
 E. ['nithfull']
niviulice maliciously, ÆH 1.4625.
niogæst† (y2) m. hostile alien, fell demon.
niogeteon n. attack, Gen 2068.
niogeweere n. evil deed, B683.
nīograma m. anger, malice, W1809.
niggrim+ fierce, hostile.
niogripe m. fierce grasp, B976? [or ? nvd-]
nicheard† (and EPs 274) bold, brave in battle.
nichell f. hateful hell, HL 15150.
nichete† m. hostility, evil intent : affliction,
 torment: foe, An 833?
nithycgende† evil-scheming.
nīðhýdig (ē2) valorous, B3165.
nidig envious, malicious, OEG p. 224n.
 Chr,LL. ['nithing']
+nīdla† m. enemy : enmity, fierceness
 (?+nīðle).
nivice adv. abjectly, OEG 744.
nioloca m. place of torment, Hell 64.
nivor (eo, y) comp. adv. lower, Æ,CP.
nioplega m. battle, fight, An 414.
nitr-=niter-
nicsceaca m. foe, persecutor, RD 1624.
nioscipe m. wickedness, LPs 710.
nidsele m. hall of conflict, B1513.
nīšsynn f. grievous sin, SAT 180.
niddas† mpl. men.
nitweore n. battle, †CHR 973.
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nīdwracut f. severe punishment.
nivere adv. below, down, low down, Bo. nivwundor; n. dire wonder, fearful portent.
                                            nīwan (ēo) adv. newly, lately, Æ,AO.
                                            niwanacenned new-born, MH 17012.
                                            niwancumen (WW) = niwcumen
                                            nīwane = nīwan
                                            niwbacen (nig-) newly baked. Æ.
                                            niwcend new born, BH 14423 (nie-).
                                            niwellet newly whitewashed, AO 28630.
                                            nīwcumen (nī(g)-) neophyte, RB.
                                            nīwe (ēo, ie) I. (nīg-, nī-, in compounds) adj.
                                             'new,' fresh, recent, novel, unheard of, un-
                                             tried, inexperienced, Æ,AO,BH,NG,Ph,
                                             WW; CP. nīwan stefne again. II. adv.
                                             (Bl) = nīwan.
                                                            ['new']
                                            niwel=neowol
                                            niwerne (ÿ) tender, Æ.
                                            niweseoða = neweseoða
                                            niwian to renew, restore, El, Lcd. ['new']
                                            niwiht = näht
niverscyle m. rushing downwards, descent, niwlic (v) fresh. adv. lice lately, recently,
                                             Æ,AO. ['newly']
                                            nīwlinga (eo) anew, GD26628.
                                            niwnes f. 'newness,' novelty, BH(eo).
                                            niwol = neowol
                                            niwtyrwed newly tarred, B295.
                                            nīwung f. rudiment, OEG914.
                                            niwunga (eo) adv. newly, anew.
                                            n\bar{o} (CP) = n\bar{a}
                                      adv. noctern m? n? nocturn (religious service),
                                             CM 220561.
                                            +nog, +noh I. adj. enough, sufficient, abun-
                                             dant, An, Bo, RB; CP
                                                                    : much.
                                             II. adv. sufficiently, Bo : fully, quite,
                                             abundantly, Bo. ['enough']
                                            +nogian to be abundant, NC345.
                                            n\bar{o}h = n\bar{a}h
                                            nolde v. *nyllan.
                                            nom pret. 3 sg. of niman.
                                            nom-, nome-=nam-
                                            non m. title of senior monks, RB.
                                            non fn(m. RB 7314) the ninth hour (=3 p.m.),
                                             B,BH,Lcd: nones (service held at the ninth
                                             hour), RB, WW. to nones till three o'clock.
                                             ['noon'; L. nona (hora)]
                                            nonbelle f. noon-bell.
                                            nongereord n. meal after nones, dinner, RB
                                             74^{8}.
niving m. wretch, villain, coward, outlaw, nonmete m. afternoon meal, Sol, WW.
                                             ['noonmeat']
                                            nonne = nunne
                                            nonsang m. service at 3 p.m., nones.
                                            nontid f. ninth hour, Æ, Bl. ['noontide']
                                            nontima m. ninth hour.
                                            nord I. adj. comp. nord(er)ra, superl.
                                             noromest northern, AO. II. adv. comp.
                                             nordor northwards, Chr, Met: in the north,
                                             'north,' AO,B,Bl.
                                            nordan adv. from the north, AO. be ...
                                             norðan prep. (w. d.) north of, AO.
                                            nordaneastan adv. from the north-east, north-
                                             easterly, AO.
                                            nordanēastanwind m. north-east wind, WW.
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Nordanhymbre, Nordhymbre mp. North- nordwestgemære m. north-west limit, bounumbrians, Chr : Northumbria. [ North-

nordanweard northward.

nordanwestan adv. from the north-west, nosgrisele = nosugrisle north-westerly, AO.

nordanwestanwind m. north-west wind, WW

nordanwind m. north wind.

norodæl m. north quarter, northern part, nosu f. gds. nosa, nose 'nose,' E,Chr,CP. north, Æ,AO,Chr. ['northdeal']

noroduru f. north door, BL 203.

nordeast sbm. and adv. 'north-east.' BC. notere m. one who makes notes, scribe, writer,

nordeastende m. north-east end, AO 1414. nordeasthyrne f. north-east corner, LV71.

nordeastlang extending north-eastwards, AO. nordemest = nordmest

nordende m. northern quarter.

norderne 'northern,' Northumbrian, Scan-

dinavian, Æ,Chr.Met. norderra (BC,Chr) comp. adj. v. nord. notwritere m. one who makes notes, scribe,

['norther' nordeweard adj. northward, north, AO.

norofole n. northern folk: people of Norfolk. nordgemære n. northern limit, AO.

northealf f. north side, north, AO,Bl. ['northhalf']

northere m. army from the north, CHR 910A. Nordhymbre = (1) Nordanhymbre;

Nordhymbrisc Nordhymbrisc Northumbrian, Æ.

nordland n. northern land or shore, AO, Chr. ['northland']

nordlanu f. north lane, Ct.

nordleode mp. northern folk, Angles, LL. nordlic northern, WW 3611.

noromann m. dweller in the north, Scandinavian, Æ, AO, Chr. ['Northman']

noromest (AO, Met) superl. of noro adj. and ['northmost']

norfor (AO) v. norf. ['norther'] nordportic m. north porch, BH 1062.

norðra v. norð.

nordrodor m. northern sky, Gu 1253. nordryhte adv. direct northwards, due north,

AO 179,12.

norðsæ f. northern sea, 'North Sea,' Æ,Chr. nordscēata m. northern point, promontory, AO 283.

norddeod f. northern people, BH 5012. norddunor m. thunder from the north, ES

39.351Nord-wealas, -walas mp. North Welsh (i.e.

not Cornish): Wales. Nordwealcynn n. inhabitants of (North)

Wales, Chr. noroweard adj. and adv. north, 'northward,'

Chr; AO. noroweardes adv. 'northwards,' Chr.

noroweg m. a way leading northwards, Ex 68: Norway.

norowest adv. 'north-west,' AO,BC.

nordwestende m. north-west end, AO.

dary, AO 831.

nordwind m. north wind, WW3788.

noset f. ness, promontory.

nosle (WW153) = nostlenostle f. fillet, band, CP, WW. ['nostel']

nos-dîrl, -dyr(e)l, -terl (WW) n. 'nostril,' E,Lcd.

nosugrisle f. nose-gristle.

not m. mark, note, A8.333. [L. nota]

OEG 2846. [L. notarius]

noted shwon = nateshwon

notgeorn industrious, W 729. [nēotan] ±notian to enjoy: use, employ, Bo, RB, WW; Æ,CP: discharge an office: (+) 'note,' MtL.

notu f. enjoyment, use, advantage, utility, AO,RB: employment, office, discharge of a duty, RB; CP. ['note'; neotan]

WW 451<sup>35</sup>.

nod f. daring, boldness: booty, plunder (GK), WHALE 28?

nöðer (CP) = nähwæðer. ['nother'] nowend m. shipmaster, sailor, NC312.

nower = nahwær no-with (CP, VPs), -wut, -wyht=naht.

['nought']  $n\ddot{o}w\ddot{o}er(BC) = n\ddot{a}hwæ\ddot{o}er$ . ['nouther']

nu I. adv. 'now,' at present, at this time, A,AO,Bl,VPs; CP: very recently, A,Bo: introducing commands, requests (Bl,Cr,Ps) and arguments (Æ, Bo, CP). nū gēn still. nü giet as yet, still. nü da now, already, Æ

('nowthe'). II. conj. now that, inasmuch as, because, since, when, Bl, Bo, VPs; AO, CP. III. interj. lo! behold! come! Æ. nū lā now. +nugan\* swv. impers. pres. 3 sg. +neah

to suffice, not to lack. numen I. pp. of niman. II. 'vulsio,' MkL p. 217 (v. A 16.74).

numol (m1, e2, u2) 'capax,' holding much, quick at learning, ÆGr,WW: 'mordax, quick at seizing, NC313. ['nimble']
nūna adv. now, WW254<sup>24</sup>.

nunfæmne f. nun, GD 50, 340. nunhired m. nunnery, TC2326.

nunlif n. life of a nun, GD 19916.

nunmynster, nunnanmynster n. convent, nunnery.

nunne f. 'nun,' E,BH : pagan priestess, vestal, AO.

nunscrüd n. nun's dress, TC53812.

nusēcoa = newesēcoa; nūdā v. nū.

nyboe (VHy)=nymoe +nycled (GL) = +cvncled

nyd I. = nied. II. = neod

 $n\bar{y}d-=n\bar{e}ad-$ ,  $n\bar{e}d-$ 

nydbebod n. command, CREAT 72.

nydbe-hof, -hoflic needful, necessary. nydboda m. messenger of evil? Ex 474

nydbrice (e) m. requirement, need, ÆH 2·14431.

nydbysgu f. toil, trouble, RIM 44. nýdbysig distressed, Jul 423. nýdeleofa† m. prison. nydcosting f. affliction, Gu 1126. nýddæda m. one who acts under compulsion, LL36[26]. +nydenlic compulsory, BH 6223 B. nydfara m. fugitive, exile, Ex 208. nydgedal+ n. forced dissolution, death. nýdgenga m. wretched wanderer, DA 633. nydgestealla m. comrade in need, B882. nýdgewald m. tyranny, CR 1451, nydgild n. exaction, tribute, W 16211. nýdgrap f. (Rim 73), nýdgripe m. (B976) coercive grip. nydhæmestre (ē) f. mistress, concubine, OEG4451. nÿdhelp mf. help in trouble, LL(2782). ±nỹd-mæg m., -mage f. blood-relation, cousin, LL. nýdmægen (ē1) n. force, DR 11713. nydnæman to force, ravish, LL. nydnes f. necessity, LL(15810). nýdnima (ē) m. one who takes by force, NG. nydniman's (ea) to take by force, abduct, LL360[73,2].nydnimu (e) f. rapine, forcible seizure. nydnimung f. rapine, abduction. nydriht n. imperative duty, office : due, tribute. nyddeowetling m. bondslave, TC62813. nýdőeowigan to reduce to servitude, exact nytwyrónes (eo) f. utility, WW. service from (an ecclesiastical establishment), ny van = neo dan LL381[21]. nýdwracu† f. violence, distress. nýdwræclice violently, ÆL23b404. nydwyrhta m. involuntary agent, LL. +nyhe = +neahhenÿhst≓nïehst; nyht≒niht CP. [+nugan] +nyhtful abundant, plentiful, WW 4034. +nyhtlice abundantly, WW 32. ±nyhtsum abundant: (+) satisfied, contented. adv. lice, VPs. +nyhtsumian to suffice, abound, Æ. +nyhtsumnes f. abundance, plenty, VPs.  $+nyh\delta (W196^{21}) = +nyht?$ nyllan\* anv. pret. nolde to be unwilling, A, B,CP,VPs; AO: refuse, prevent, PPs 53. ['nill'; ne, willan] nyman = niman; -nyme v. fore-n. nymne = nemne, nefne nymbe conj. unless, except. +nyp = +nipnypel m. trunk (of an elephant), Æ(4286).  $n\bar{y}r = n\bar{e}ar = n\bar{e}ah adv.$ nyrgend = nergend; nyrgra = norgerra ±nyrwan, nyrwian to narrow, curtail, restrict : repress, oppress, constrain : blame,

threaten. [v. 'narrow']

wiste v. nytan. ['nist']

nyrwett = nirewett; nys = nis = ne is

nystlan = nistlan; nyt = (1) nytt; (2) nett +nyt pres. 3 sg. of +niedan. nytan (e, i) anv. pres. 1, 3 sg. nāt, 2 nāst, pl. nyton, pret. nyste, nysse not to know, to be ignorant, Æ, AO, CP. [ne, witan] nyten ignorant, A. [ne, witan] nyten (Lcd)≔nieten nytende adv. ignorantly, Æ. nytendnes = nytennes nytenlic ignorant, Æ. nytennes (e,i)f. ignorance, laziness, ignominy nytlic useful, profitable. [Ger. nützlich] nytlicnes f. utility, LcD 1.3148. nytnes f. use, benefit, convenience. nytt I. f. use, utility, advantage, AO,CP: duty, office, employment, B: supervision, care, GD 18028. II. adj. useful, beneficial, helpful, profitable, AO,CP. [neotan] nytte = nette ±nyttian to enjoy, use, Lcd : eat. nyttnes = nytnes nyttol useful, Lcp 32b. nyttung (i) f. profit, advantage, WW 11637. nytu  $(MtR7^{16}) = hnutu$ nytun = nyton = ne witon nytweord- = nytwierdnyt-wierde (CP), -wirde, -wyrde (Æ) useful, profitable. nytwierolic useful, profitable. adv. lice, CP. nytwurd-, nytwyrd- = nytwierdnyőe-, nyőer-=niőer-, niőr-; nyw-=niwnywel, nywol=neowol; nyxt=niehst +nyht fn. abundance, fulness, sufficiency,  $\mathbf{o} = \text{on}$ ;  $\tilde{\mathbf{o}}$  (N) =  $\tilde{\mathbf{a}}$ ; ob, ob- (K) = of, ofobet (Cp,Ep) = ofet; obst (Cp217E) = ofostoc = acoc pret. 3 sg. of acan. ocon pret. pl. of acan. ocusta m. armpit, GL. öden (ŏ?) f. threshing-floor. ödencolc hollow serving as a threshing-floor, EC1212.  $+\bar{o}don = +\bar{e}odon$ ;  $oe = e -, \bar{e}$ oeg(N) = woeg = wegõeg-hwēr, -hwelc (Cp) = æg-hwær, -hwilc oeht- (N) = ēht-; oembeht (Cp) = ambiht oemseten (=ymb-) f. shoot, slip? (Swt), row (of vines)? (BT), Cp 534A. oexen = exen v. oxa. of I. prep. w.d. 'of,' from, out of, Æ, AO, Bl, G, etc. : among, concerning, about, AO,BH : by, Chr, etc. : derived from, made of, belong-

ing to, Æ, AO, CP, etc. II. adv. off, away,

absent, Bl,LL,Mt.

hear of, learn, A.

nysse, nyste (Bo, Bl, VPs) = ne wisse, ne ofacsian to find out by asking, be informed,

ofaceapian to buy off, LL122[74].

ofaceorfan3 to cut or prune off, AO,CP.

ofādon anv. to pullout, tear out, LL86[70,74]: oferbæcgetēung f. tetanus, WW11220. leave out, except, LL 182[10]. ofadrīfani to hurt, chase, drive. ofādrincan3 to drain, Æ: quench, AO. ofadrygan to dry off, wipe off, CP7111. ofæt = ofet ofāhēawan7 to cut off, ÆL29293, ofasceacane to shake off, CM 993 : excuse. ofasciran (e, y) to cut off, LL68[35,5]. ofāsēoban2 to purge, purify, BH 2889. ofāslēan6 to smite off, CHR. ofātēon2 to pull out, withdraw, CP. ofāxian (Æ) = ofācsian AO. ofblindian to blind, JnLR 1240. RIM 24? ofclipian to obtain by calling, call for, Æ. ofcuman4 to spring from, be derived from, A. ofcyrf m. a section, cutting, A: amputation, Æ. ofdæl inclined (downwards), Bo 5314. abyss, CP. of-don anv. pret. -dyde to put out, put off, take off (clothes). ofdrædan' (but wk. pp. ofdrædd) to fear, be afraid, terrified, Æ,CP. ofdrifan = ofadrifan ofdune adv. down, AO,CP. ofduneheald adv. directed downwards. ofdunesettan to set down, VHy. ofdunestigan1 to descend, VPs. ofdune-weard, -weardes adv. downwards, ofdunrihte downwards, MFH 170. ofearmian to be pitiful, ERSPs 36<sup>22</sup>. ofearmung f. compassion, BLPs 1024. ofehtan to persecute, RPs4317. ofelete = ofleteofen m., gs. ofnes furnace, MtLR: 'oven,' ofenan = ufenan ofenbacen baked in an oven, Æ. ofen-raca m., -racu f. oven-rake, WW. ofer I. prep. [w. d. (rest) and a. (motion)] 'over,' beyond, above, upon, in, across, past, E,AO,CP, etc. ofer bee backwards, back: throughout, BH: against, in contravention of, contrary to, beyond, AO,BH,BL,CHR: (time) after, through, during, at the end of, AO, Chr, Lcd: more than: in addition to, besides, beyond, Bo, LL, Mk. II. adv. above. on high, PPs: to or on the other side, AO: from side to side, across, AO: beyond, above (quantity), A,BH. öfer (o2) m. (gs. öfres) border, margin, edge: brink, river-bank, sea-shore, Æ,B,Lcd; AO. ['over'; v. Mdf]

feast. ['overeat'

oferæte gluttonous, RB1715.

oferahebban = oferhebban

oferbebeodan2 to rule, WW 17837. oferbecuman4 to come in addition, supervene, CM 1341060. oferbecumendlic supervening. ofer-beon anv. pres. 3 pl. -sind to be over, command, CM 112; WW 17837. oferbidan to outlast, outlive, TC. ['overbide' oferbiternes (y3) f. excessive bitterness, SPs. ['overbitterness'] oferblica m. surface, OET18144. oferblive too light-hearted, CP. ofbeatan' to beat to pieces, beat to death, kill, oferbrædan to spread over, suffuse, be spread over, overshadow, cover over, CP; Æ. ['overbrede'] ofcalan6 to chill, make or grow cold, Æ, oferbrædels m. outside, surface, covering: coverlet, veil, garment, E,CP: cerecloth, MF 153. oferbraw m. eye-brow, LcD 3·1885. oferbrecan4 to transgress, violate, AO. oferbredan = oferbregdan oferbrēdels (KGL) = oferbrēdels of-dæle, -dele n. decline, declivity, descent, oferbregdan's to draw over, cover, overspread: be covered over, show a film over. oferbrü f. eye-brow, GL. oferbrycgian to span as by a bridge, E. ['overbridge'] ofercæfed overlaid with ornament, GPH 394. oferceald excessively cold, Run 11. cold'1 ofercerr m. passing over, MtL111. [cierr] ofercidan to chide sharply. oferciding f. chiding, reproof, EPs 1497. oferclif n. steep place, overhanging cliff, WW  $480^{2}$ . oferclimban3 to climb over, AO13413. ['overclimb'1 ofercræft m. fraud, LL(16620). ofercuman4 to overcome, subdue, compel, conquer, AO,B,Lcd,WW; CP: attain, reach, overtake, BH,Cp,Jud,WW. ['overcome'] ofercyme m. arrival, BH 43628. ofercydan to outdo by preponderance of oaths, v. LL2·689. oferdon anv. to 'overdo,' do to excess, A. oferdone ding excesses, A. oferdrenc  $(\mathcal{X})$  = oferdrync oferdrencan to make drunk, intoxicate, AO, CP. oferdrifan1 to overcome, defeat, dispense, Æ, DR: confute, E: cover (by drifting sand),AO : outvote, LL. ['overdrive'] oferdrinc = oferdrync oferdrincan3 to drink too much, get drunk, CP,LL. ['overdrink'] oferdrincere m. drunkard, HL1295,124. oferdruncen I. n. drunkenness, LL. II. ptc.  $\textbf{ofer $\bar{x}$ t m. gluttony, feasting, excess, $CP$ ; $\bar{E}:$ \textbf{ofer druncennes f.} drunkenness, in temperance, }$ Æ,CP. oferdrync m. over-drinking, drunkenness, CP: revelry, feasting. [v. 'overdrink']

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oferdyre n. lintel, WW 28016. ofere over, across, v. LV8.

ofereaca m. surplus, overplus, remainder, ofergapian to be forgetful of, neglect, RB1122. addition, increase, E.

ofereald (y) very old, RB6112.

oferealdormann m. chief officer, BH 2641(v l.). oferēca = oferēaca

ofereldu (HL1160N) = ofervldu

oferet = oferet

ofer-etol (CP), -eotol, -ettol gluttonous. oferetolnes f. gluttony, CP.

oferfær n. passing over. NG.

oferfæreld n. passage, journey over or across, ofergeong (=gang) m. going across.

oferfæt too fat, WW. ['overfat'] oferfæðman to envelop, overshadow.

oferfaran6 (intr.) to pass, cross, go over, ofergeotende Ps: (tr.) traverse, go through, penetrate, Gen, W; Æ, AO: come across, meet with, overtake: pass through, withstand, overcome. ['overfare']

oferfeallan to attack, BL 203.

oferfeng I. m. fibula, buckle, clasp, GL. II. pret. 3 sg. of oferfon.

oferfeohtan3 to conquer, CP.

oferferan to traverse, cross, pass over or through, Æ,AO : come upon, meet with.

oferferian to carry over, transport, OEG 3680. oferfernes f. chance of crossing, fordable place, BH 581.

oferfere overloaded, v. ES43.312.

oferfil = oferfyll

oferfledan to overflow, flood, LcD. oferfiede in flood, LcD.

oferfleon2 to fly over, Æ: flee from, yield to, B2525.

oferflitan1 to overcome, beat, confute, AO. oferflowan? to flow over, run over, 'overflow,' AO,Lk,

ofer-flowednes. -flōwen(d)nes f. excess. superfluity.

(RB), -flöwendlie ofer-flowend (Bk 18) superfluous. ['overflowing'] adv. -lice. oferflownes f. superfluity, CP

oferfon' to seize, take prisoner, AO.

oferfrecednes f. pressure, oppression, V2Ps

oferfroren frozen over, AO,

oferfull too full, LPs. ['overfull']

oferfundennes f. trial, experiment, OEG 543. oferfylgan to pursue, attack, CP.

ofer-fyll, -fyllu f. surfeit, gluttony, excess, Bo,Lcd; AE,CP. ['oterfyll']

oferfyllan to cram, RB, WW.

oferfylnes f. surfeit, excess, GD 3393.

oferfyrr f. excessive distance, AO2421. [feorr]

ofergægan to transgress, Æ. ofergægednes f. transgression, Æ.

ofergægend m. transgressor, ÆL30111.

ofer-gan anv., -gangan' to pass over, beyond, across, traverse, cross, Æ, Lcd, VPs; AO, CP: transgress, MtL: overrun, overcome, over-

spread, conquer, Chr, Ex, Lcd, Rd; Æ: comeupon, overtake, seize, attack, E,An pass oferhelmian to overshadow, B1364.

off, pass away, end, AO,CP. f'overgo,' 'overgang']

ofergeare old, LcD 19a.

ofergeatu f. oblivion, PPs 1286.

ofergeatul = ofergitol ofergedrync n. excess in drinking, BL9921.

ofergedyre = oferdyre

ofergemet n. excess, AS,CP.

ofergemnes f. watching for, NG. [gieman] ofergenga m. traveller, LcD.

ofergenihtsumian to superabound, Sc 13115.

ofergeotan = ofergietan

ofergeotan2 to pour upon, suffuse, flood, overwhelm, Æ.

forgetful, BH11422. [ofergietanl

ofer-geotel, -geottol=ofergitol

ofergesettan to set over, CP, VPs. ofergestondan6 to stand over.

ofergetilian to overcome, ÆL23b185.

ofergetimbran to erect, BL 205. ofergetol- = ofergitol-

ofergeweore n. superstructure : sepulchre, Æ. ofergewrit n. superscription, inscription.

ofergietan5 to forget, disregard, neglect, CP.

ofergifre gluttonous, CP. ofergildan = ofergyldan

ofergiman to neglect, disregard.

ofergitan = ofergietan

ofer-gitol, -gittol (ea, eo, y) forgetful.

ofergitolian (e, eo) to forget, JVPs. ofergitolnes (e, eo, y) f. forgetfulness.

oferglænged over-adorned, LL(38610). [glenoferglidan1 to glide over, traverse, pass over,

overshadow, Æ. ofergrædig too covetous, W. ['overgreedy']

ofergrowan? to overgrow, CP 3368. ofergumian to neglect, disregard, RB1132.

ofergyld gilt, Æ.

ofergyldan (i) to encase, overlay or adorn with gold, Æ,CP.

ofergylden overlaid with gold, LL460[10]. ofergyman = ofergiman

ofergyrd pte. girt, GPH 394.

olergytan = olergietan

ofergytnes f. oblivion, forgetfulness. oferhacele f. hood, LL(14022).

oferhangen covered, GD 20219.

oferheafod adv. especially, in particular, Æ. [Ger. überhaupt]

oferheah very tall, lofty, Run 26. ['overhigh']

oferhealdan? to put off, neglect.

oferhealfheafod n. crown of the head, WW  $156^{11}$ .

oferheargian = oferhergan

oferhebban6 to pass over, omit, neglect, AO, LL; CP. ['overheave']

oferhelian to cover over, conceal, Sc; CP. ['overhele']

oferhelung f. covering, veiling, concealing, oferleggan to place over, CM 899: overburden, Sc 2235.

oferheortnes f. vehemence of feeling, AO 16620

oferhergean to overrun, ravage, AO. oferhidig = oferhygdig

oferhieran (eo, y) to 'overhear,' hear, AO: disobey, disregard, neglect, AO.

oferhiernes (ē, ī, ÿ) f. neglect, disobedience: fine for transgression of law or legal orders (='superauditio'), LL.

oferhigd = oferhygd

oferhige? m. pride, PPs 877. [hyge]

oferhigian to delude, turn the head of, B2766, oferhiran (AO) = oferhieran

oferhlæstan to overload, AO.

oferhleapan, to jump over, surmount, overcome, BH: pass over, Lcd. ['overleap'] oferhleapend m. over-leaper, WW 1902.

oferhleodrian to surpass in loudness. oferhleodur failing to hear, PPs 939.

oferhlifan¹ (OEG), oferhlifian (Æ,CP) to ofermætlic vast, AO5210. tower over, overtop, excel, exceed, surpass.

oferhlifung f. loftiness, sublimity, GL. ofer-hlud, -hlyde clamorous, noisy, WW. 'overloud'] adv. -hlūde.

oferhlyp m. a jump (over something), A 8.308:316.

oferhlyttrian to clarify, strain, ÆGR 2228. oferhoga m. despiser, proud man.

oferhogian to despise (Bl, Bo). ['overhow'] oferhogiend m. despiser, RB486.

oferhogodnes f. pride, disdain, GD 1443. oferholt n. phalanx of shields, Ex 157.

oferhrægan (w. d.) to tower above? Sol 35. oferhrefan to roof over, cover.

oferhrered overthrown, WW. oferhrops greediness, WW10219.

oferhryfan = oferhrefan oferhryred = oferhrered

oferhycgean to despise, AO,CP. ofer-hyd, -hyd-=ofer-hygd, -hygd-

oferhygd (i) I. fn. pride, conceit, arrogance, ofermodig proud, arrogant, Lcd; AO. II. adj. haughty, proud.

oferhygdgian to be proud, CVPs 923. oferhygdig I. n. pride. II. adj. haughty,

ofer-hygdiglice, -hidlice, arrogantly, NC313. oferhygdu f. = oferhygd I.

oferhylmend m. dissembler, PPs118119. oferhyran = oferhieran

oferhyre heedless, neglectful, LL(24422). oferhyrned having horns above, Run 2.

oferhyrnes f. heedlessness, neglect, obedience, LL.

+oferian to elevate, HGL428.

oferidyllice vainly, emptily, CPs 307.

ofering f. superabundance, Bo. oferlad f. 'translatio,' solemn removal of the

body or relics of a saint to a shrine, DR 629. oferlædan to oppress, Bl. ['overlead'] oferlæfan to be left over, remain, LkLR.

['overleave'] oferlagu f. cloak, GL. surfeit, HL 1199; 1273.

oferleof very dear, Run 23.

oferleoran to pass over, or by: transgress, prevaricate. oferlëornes f. transgression, CPs 1003.

oferlibban to survive, ÆGr,TC. oferlice excessively, W. [v. 'overly']

oferlifa (y3) m. excess, NC348.

oferlifian = oferhlifian

oferlihtan to light upon, ÆL23b558: excel in brightness.

oferlidan1 to pass over

oferlufu f. too great love, W. ['overlove'] oferivfa = oferlifa

oferlyftlic above the air, NC314.

ofermæcga† m. very illustrious being. ofermægen† n. overpowering might.

ofermæstan to over-fatten.

ofermæte excessive, immoderate, AO,CP. ['overmete']

ofermæto = ofermetto

ofermagan swv. to have greater power, prevail, Sc 9719.

ofermäðum m. costly treasure, B2993. ofermearcung f. superscription, MkL p51.

ofermede I. n. pride, CP. II. adj. proud, arrogant. [mod]

ofermēdla m. haughtiness, pride. ofermēdu (CP) = ofermētto

ofermete m. gorging, gluttony, CP.

ofermetto f. (often in pl.) pride, Æ,AO,CP. ofermicel over-much, excessive, AO,RB. ['overmickle']

ofermicelnes f. excess, Sc 13.

ofermod (1) n. pride, insolence, Gen, Ma. ['overmod'] (2) adj. proud, overbearing, insolent, Bl; Æ,CP.

ofer-modgian (CP), -modig(i)an to be proud, arrogant.

ofermodgung f. pride, CP.

'overmod']

ofermodignes f. pride, haughtiness, arrogance, Mk. [v. 'overmod']

ofermodlic proud, haughty, insolent, CP. adv. -līce.

ofermodnes = ofermodignes

ofernēod f. extreme need, BK,LL.

oferniman4 (y) to take away, carry off, seize, ravish.

ofernön fn. afternoon (after 3.0 p.m.), WW  $175^{47}$ .

oferorn = oferarn pret. 3 sg. of oferyrnan. oferprūt 'over-proud,' presumptuous, arrogant, haughty, Sc.

oferpryda m. excessive pride.

oferrædan to read over, E: consider, infer. f'overread'

oferranc too luxurious, W 461. ['overrank'] oferreccan to confute, convince, convict, CP. oferrencu f. extravagance, W 462.

oferricsian to rule over, CP11919.

oferridan¹ to ride across, BH. ['override'] oferswimman<sup>3</sup> to swim over or across, B oferrowan7 to row over, Æ. ofersælic on the other side of the sea, BH 2463. ofersælig excessively happy, DD 246. ofersæld f. excessive pleasure, Met 527. ofersæwise from across the sea, foreign. ofersawan to sow over, Mt 1325 ofersceadan' to scatter over, sprinkle over, Lep 67b. ofer-sceadian (CP), -sceadewian to overshadow. ofersceatt m. usury, interest, MtR 2527. ofersceawian to superintend, LL. ofersceawigend m. overseer, bishop, LL. oferscinan1 to illuminate. oferscuan to overshadow. ofersēam m. bag, LkL1233. ofersēcan to overtax, B2686. ofersegl m. top-sail, WW 74. oferseglian to sail across, Mt. ['oversail'] ofersegon = oferse won pret. pl. of oferse on. ofersendan to transmit, ÆGR 17213. ofersēocnes f. great illness, LL. tread' oferseolfrian (y) to cover over with silver, AO. ofertruwa m. over-confidence, LL180,8,7. ofersēon5 to see over, overlook, survey, observe, see, Bo : despise, neglect, W. ['oversee'] ofersettan to set over, VPs : overcome, GD  $347^{30}$ ofersittan<sup>5</sup> occupy, possess, Bo, VPs: forbear. desist, refrain from, E.B. ['oversit'] oferslæge = oferslege oferslæp m. too much sleep, Lcd 1.34213. oferslean<sup>6</sup> to subdue, overcome, RB 3215. oferslege n. lintel, Æ. CPs 317. oferslop n. loose upper garment, surplice, oferdrymm m. excessive power, DD52. stole, Lcd, LkL. ['overslop'] oferslype m. over-garment, surplice, Æ. ofersmeaung f. too exhaustive consideration. wade'] CP 9717. oferspræc f. loquacity, CP. oferspræce talkative, tattling, tale-bearing, oferweaxane to overgrow, overspread, E.Bl. Æ.CP. ofersprædan to overlay, cover, RB. oferspreca m. one who talks too much. OEG 289. ofersprecan5 to say too much, be abusive. ofersprēce = oferspræce ofersprecol talking too much.indiscreet, CP. ofersprecolnes f. talkativeness, CP 30816. oferstælan to confute, convict, convince, A. oferstæppan<sup>6</sup> to over-step, cross: exceed. oferstandan<sup>6</sup> to come upon, BH 308<sup>25</sup>. ofersteall m. opposition, ÆH 1.53420. oferstealla m. survivor, MH21028, oferstellan to jump over, BH 40022. ofersteppan = oferstæppan oferstigan1 to climb over, mount, scale, surmount, overcome, AO; Æ,CP: surpass, excel, exceed, BH; Æ,CP. ['oversty'] oferstige m. astonishment, ÆL23555. oferstigendlic superlative, ÆGR 1518. oferstigennes 'extasis,' passing over, OEG oferwlencu f. excessive riches, Gu 389. 405.

2367. ['overswim'] oferswingan3 'transverberare'! GD34483. oferswiden (v) wv. and sv1 to overpower. overcome, conquer, vanquish, Æ,AO,CP: excel, surpass. oferswide adv. over-much, excessive. oferswidestre f. 'victrix,' WW 22439, oferswiones f. pressure, distress, NG. oferswidrian to prevail, conquer. oferswidung f. pressure, distress, NG. oferswogan7 to cover, choke, BL 2039. oferswydan = oferswydan ofersylfrian (AO) = oferseolfrian ofersyman to overload, oppress. ofertæl n. odd number, Lcp 1.288. ofertæle superstitious, Sc 21810, oferteldan3 to cover over, Ex 81. oferteon2 to draw over, cover, Æ: finish. ofertogennes f. the condition of being covered, ofertrahtnian to treat of, ÆH1.20228. ofertredan to tread down, GPH. ['over-['overtrow'] ofertruwian to trust too much, CP. oferdearf f. great need, extreme distress. oferdearfa m. one in great need, CR 153. oferSeccan to cover over, hide, Æ. oferdeon1,3 to excel, surpass, Æ,CP. ofersont thought over, considered, GD31620. ofer oreawian (a3) 'increpare,' EPs 6731, oferoryccednes (i) f. pressure, oppression. oferwacian to watch over, A. ['overwake'] oferwadan<sup>6</sup> to wade across, AO72<sup>33</sup>. ['overoferwealdan to get the better of, LL454[7]. oferwealdend m. over-lord, ruler, EL 1236. ['overwax'] oferweder n. storm, tempest, Chr. 794E. oferwelig very rich, NC314. ofer-wennan, -wenian to be proud, become insolent or presumptuous. tattling, oferweore n. sarcophagus, tomb, Æ,OEG. ['overwork' oferweorpan3 to throw over, overthrow, CP,  $Lcd: throw\ down,\ assault,\ LL56[11,1]: cast$ something over another, sprinkle: stumble? B1543. ['overwarp'] oferwigan to overcome, Sol 299. oferwillan? to boil down. [weallan] oferwinnan3 to contend with, overcome, subdue,  $\mathcal{E}, AO$ ; CP. ['overwin'] oferwintran to go through the winter, WW. ['overwinter'] oferwist f. gluttony, excess, CP. oferwistlic supersubstantial, MtL611. oferwlencan to be very wealthy, AO4412. oferwrecan<sup>5</sup> to overwhelm, WW 3514.

oferwreon1,2 to cover over, conceal, hide, VPs: ofhealdan7 to withhold, retain. clothe, Mt. ['overwry'] oferwrigels n. covering, GL. oferwrit n. epistle, MtL p101. oferwyllan = oferwillan oferwyrcan to cover over, overlay, Sol; Æ,

AO. ['overwork']

oferyld (W14717) = oferyldu

oferyldu f. extreme old age, MFH 170.

oferyrnan3 to go or run over, Æ,Lcd: 'overrun,' cover over, overwhelm, Æ,BH: run past, cross.

ofery f. overwhelming wave, SPs 5425.

ofesc f. border? KC3.39310. ofest, ofestan = ofost, ofstan

ofet, ofett (æ) n. fruit, legume, Gen, WW. ['ovet']

ofetrip? n. harvest, ZDPh 36.550.

ofeweard = ufeweard; offæran = afæran offaran6 to intercept, overtake, fall upon, attack, Æ, AO. hindan o. to intercept from behind, cut off retreat, AO.

offeallan' to fall upon, cut off, kill, destroy, end, Æ,Chr; AO: fall away from, be lost to, LL144[6]. hine offeoll committed suicide. ['offall'] CHR 962A.

offellan = offvllan

offeran to overtake (an enemy), Æ.

offerenda m. psalm or anthem sung during the offertory, ÆP 16815; ANS 84.529. offerian to carry off, B1583.

offestre f. a woman of some unknown calling? CC 10<sup>22</sup>.

offleogan3 to fly away.

offrian to 'offer,' sacrifice, bring an oblation, Æ,AO,VPs; CP. [L. offerre] offringclad m. offertory cloth, NC314.

offringdagas mpl. offering days, OEG4023. offringdisc m. offering-dish, paten, Ct. offringhlaf m. shew-bread, Mt 124.

offringsang m. hymn while an offering is

made, ÆH1·2189; ÆP21423. offringsceat m. offering-napkin, BC3.366.

offrung f. presenting to God, oblation, sacrifice, A,Mt: thing presented, 'offering, [offrung- v. also offring-]

offrunghus n. house of sacrifice, NC314. offrungspic n. sacrificial bacon, ÆL2592. offyligan to follow up, LkLR 13.

offyllan to strike down, destroy, kill.

of-gan anv., pret. -eode; -gangan' to demand, require, exact, extort, A: attain, obtain, acquire, gain, A: start from, begin. ['ofgo']

ofgangend-e, -lie derivative, ÆGR. ofgefen (Cp) = ofgifen pp. of ofgiefan.

ofgeotan2 to moisten, soak, steep, A: quench,

ofgeråd fitting, Bo88.

ofgestignes f. descent, MtL p61.

ofglefan<sup>5</sup> (i, y) to give up, resign, leave, quit, desert, AO. [giefan]

ofhabban to hold back. A.

ofhagian to be inconvenient, W.

ofhearmian (impers.) to cause grief.

ofhende (out of hand), lost, absent, MET 2534. ofhingrian to be hungry,  $\mathcal{L}(3^{551})$ . hingered']

ofhnitan to gore to death, LL32[21].

ofhreosan2 to overwhelm, cover over, A: fall down, fall headlong, Æ. ofhreowan2 to cause or feel pity, A. ['arewe']

ofhwylfan to roll up? ARHy 212. ofirnan3 to overtake, A.Bo: tire with running,

['ofrun'] oflætan7 to let go, lay aside, leave behind : let

flow, Bo 6629. oflæte (ā, ē) f. oblation, offering, Ps: sacra-

mental wafer, E,Lcd. ['oflete'; L. oblatal

oflæthlaf m. sacramental wafer, GD 34315. oflangian to long, Æ. ['oflonged']

oflate (VPs) = oflateoffecgan to lay down, PPs 681.

ofleogan2 to lie, be false, PPs 1743.

oflēte = oflēte

officgan<sup>5</sup> to overlay (a child), LL. ['offie'] offician (w. d.) to displease, be displeasing to, Æ.

oflinnan3 to cease, stop, BL 2478.

oflongian = oflangian

oflystan to fill with desire, please, Bo; Æ. pp. of-lysted, -lyst desirous of, pleased ['oflust'] with.

ofmanian to exact (a fine), LL.

ofmunan swv. to remember, recollect, CP. ofmyrorian to murder, CHR 979E.

ofn = ofenofnëadian to obtain by force, extort, TC29522. ofnet n? closed vessel, LcDllb. [ofn]

ofniman4 to fail, LL(1706). ofor = (1) eofor; (2) ufor; (3) ofer

 $\tilde{o}for = \tilde{o}fer$ 

ofost f. haste, speed, zeal, Æ. adv. -lice. on ofoste, of (e) stum speedily, hastily. ofr (GL) = hofer

ofræcan to get through (an ordeal) successfully, LL333 col 2.

öfres gs. of öfer.

sudden disease).

ofrian, ofrung (AO) = offrian, offrung ofridan1 to overtake by riding, overtake, Æ,

Chr. ['ofride'] ofsacan<sup>6</sup> to deny a charge, LL108B n. 5.

['ofsake'] ofscacan<sup>6</sup> to shudder, OEG 4160.

ofsceamian (a) to put to shame, Æ, Bo. ['of shame']

ofsceotan2 to shoot down, hit, kill, Æ, AO, CP. pp. ofscoten elf-struck (of cattle seized with

ofscleacnes (APs 4322) = ofslegennes

ofscotian to shoot dead, AO. ofsendan to send for, summon, Chr1048.

['ofsend'] ofseon5 to see, behold, Æ. ['ofsee'] ofsetenes f. siege, WW 45828

ofsetnian to besiege, NC349.

ofsettan (a) to beset, oppress, afflict, Hept, offrycan (e, i) to press, squeeze, A: oppress. Lcd; Æ. ['ofset'] afflict, repress, Æ: occupy forcibly. ofsettung f. pressure, Sc 1435. of-oryccednes, -orycnes f. distress, trouble, ofsittan<sup>5</sup> to press down, repress, oppress, Æ, oppression, CP. CP: occupy, Hept, Bo; CP: hedge in, comoffryscan to repress, subdue, CP. pass about, besiege. ['ofsit']
otsleans to strike off or out, cut off: strike of-drysmian, -drysman to choke, [drosm] down, kill, AO,BH,Lcd; Æ,CP. ['ofslay'] offylman to choke, suffocate, NC314. ofslegennes f. slaughter, JRVPs 4322. offyncan (impers.) to give offence, insult, vex, ofslitano to bite (of a serpent), A. displease, weary, grieve, Æ,AO,B,Bo,CP. ofsmorian to suffocate, strangle, AO. LL. ['ofthink'] ofsnidan1 to cut off, kill, A. of yrstan to suffer from thirst, be thirsty, thirst ofspring m. 'offspring,' descendants, pos-(for), Hept, Soul; Æ. ['athirst,' 'ofthirst'] terity, Æ,CD. ofoystrian to obscure, SPs 7321. [Seostrian] ofspyrian to trace out, LL96[17]. ofunnan swv. to begrudge, deny, grudge, envy, ofst = ofostofstæppan6 to trample upon, Æ. ofweard (MFH 170) = æfweard ofstandan<sup>6</sup> to remain, persist, continue, Lcd; ofweorpan3 to stone (to death), kill by a Æ: restore, make restitution. ['ofstand'] missile, Æ,AO. ofstede adv. immediately, Sc 19312. ofworpian to kill (by stoning), LL. ofstende hastening, CM 186. ofwundrian to be astonished, Æ. ōfÿrit (WW38539)=āfÿred pp. of āfÿran. ofstician to pierce, stab (to death), transfix, oga m. fear, terror, dread, A: terrible object, ofstig swift, GPH 392. Æ. [ege] ofstingan's to pierce, stab (to death), AO, Chr; ögengel m. bar, bolt, WW 45910. Æ,CP. ['ofsting'] ö-hilde (e2, y2), -heald sloping, inclined, GL. ofstint (=ofstent) pres. 3 sg. of ofstandan. öhsta = õcusta ofstlice = ofostlice oht 1.† f. persecution? fear? [cp. Ger. acht] ofstofen impelled, PPs. II. = āwuht ofstum v. ofost. ohtrip v. ofetrip. ofswelgan3 to swallow up, Bo4615n. ō-hwær, -hwæðer = -ā-hwær, -hwæðer ofswerian to abjure, deny on oath, LL. õhwanon = āhwonan; õhylde = õhilde ofswingan3 to scourge (to death), AO 1548. ol pret. 3 sg. of alan. oft adv. comp. oftor, superl. oftost often,  $\delta l \tilde{x} = - clee - ; olbend = - cleend$ frequently, CP,G; Æ. oftost symbol con-±oleccan (æ, i) to soothe, caress, flatter: tinually. o. and gelome diligently. ['oft'] please, charm, propitiate, CP. [leccan] oftacan2 to overtake, NC325 (late). öleccere, ölecere m. flatterer, CP(i). oftalu f. rejoinder, verdict against a claim, öleccung (æ) f. soothing, flattery, persuasion,  $TC302^{22}$ allurement, charm, CP. ofteon<sup>2</sup> to withhold, withdraw, Æ.CP. ölectend m. flatterer, Cp 1519. [= öleccend oftfedre requiring many journeys to carry, v. pres. ptc. of öleccan ES43.312. ölectung (MFH 170) = ölehtung ofthræd- = oftrædölehtung f. flattery, MFH 170. oftige m. withholding, LL.  $\tilde{o}lfæt = \tilde{a}lfæt$ ofterfian to stone to death, Æ, AO. olfend mf., olfenda m. camel, Bl, Mt; CP. oftræde often or always available : frequent, ['olfend'; L. elephantem] Bo 13617. olfendmyre f. she-camel, A. oftrædlic frequent, AO. adv. -lice, CP. ölicc- = öleccoftredan<sup>5</sup> to tread down, trample on, tread to oll n. contumely, contempt, scorn, insult, A. death,  $\mathcal{L}, AO$ . ['oftread'] on oll 'nequicquam,' OEG 2000. oftsion. frequent occasion, AO. on oftsions ollone, ollune, ollung (LWS; A) = andlang frequently, CHR 979c. ölőwong m. strap, WW 37932. oftoweal n. frequent washing, NC314. ölyhtword n. flattering speech, BL9926. oftyrfan to stone, AO 17228. [öleccan] ofdanan to moisten, LCD. öm m. rust. Æ. offe or, OEG 11177 and n. om-=amoffecgan to destroy, Gen 2002. oma? m. ome? f. a liquid measure, v. NC offenan to dry up? ÆL34144. [L. (h)ama; Ger. ohm] offencan to recall to mind, CP 34910. oman fp. eruptions of the skin, erysipelas, offennan = offænnan Lcd. [cp. healsome] offines pres. 3 sg. of offyncan. omb = ambofdinen moist (pp. of \*ofdinan). ömcynn n. corrupt humour, LcD31a. of-Sreccan (KGL), -Sriccan = ofSryccan omer (a1, e1) a bird, 'scorellus,' GL. offringan3 to throng, press upon, A. ömian to become rusty, Sc 1965.

onbesceawung f. inspection, examination,

weaken.

onbergan = onbyrgan

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omiddan = onmiddan
omig rusty, rust-eaten, rust-coloured: in-
 flammatory, Lcd.
ōmiht in flammatory. Lcd.
ompella = ampella : ompre = ampre I.
on I. prep. (w. d., instr., and a.) (local, etc.)
     'upon, on to (but ofer is more common),
 up to, among, AO,CP,Bo,BH,G: in, into,
 within, Æ,BH,Ps: (temporal) in, during,
 at, on, about, AL, AO : against, towards, AO,
 BH,Mt: according to, in accordance with,
 in respect to, Æ, Bo, Ps: for, in exchange for.
 II. adv. on, BH,CP: forward, onward, An:
 continuously, \mathcal{E} (for \delta on). on riht rightly.
 on ær adv. formerly. on an continuously,
 in concert: at once, forthwith.
                                 III. pres.
 3 sg. of unnan. IV. (M) = ond, and
on- I. often meaningless, and only rarely=
                       III. = un-
 prep. on.
           II. = an-.
onāblāwan1 to blow on, Æ.
onādon anv. to put on, ÆL7156.
onæht f. possession, CVPs 28.
onælan to set fire to, ignite, heat, inspire,
 incite, inflame, burn, consume, Chr(an-),
 Gen, Sol; Æ, CP. ['anneal(ed)'
onælend m. 'incensor,' GPH 399.
onælet n. lightning, LPs 1436.
onær adv. formerly. [on]
onæðele (w. d.) natural to, Met 1351.
onähebban<sup>6</sup> to lift up, exalt, CP 56<sup>19</sup>.
onal n. burning: incense, what is burnt.
onārīsan¹ to rise up (against), ERPs.
onarn pret. 3 sg. of oniernan.
onāsāwan' to implant, instil, MFH 170.
onascunung = onscunung
onasendan to send into, implant in, impart
 to, CM 203.
onasendednes (æ) f. 'immissio,' LPs 7749.
onasetednes f. a laying on (of hands), NC349.
onasettan to set upon, place on, impress upon,
 Æ,CM.
onāswēgan to sound forth, LPs 283.
onāwinnan³ to fight against, LPs 34¹; 55².
onbæc adv. backwards, back, behind.
onbæcling (e) adv. backward, behind.
 gewend having one's back turned, Æ.
onbærnan to kindle, ignite, heat, excite, in-
 spire, inflame, burn, AO,CP.
on-bærning (JPs 6515), -bærnes (SPs) f. in-
 cense.
onbæru f. self-restraint? Gu 1027.
onbāsnung f. expectation, DR 434,
onbeblawan1 to blow upon, LPs 10419.
onbecling (EPs) = onbecling
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onbescēofan2 to thrust out, WW 22019,21. onbestælan to convict of crime, LL30[15]. onbestingan = inbestingan; onbid = anbid onbidan' to remain, wait: w. g. wait for, await, expect : attend upon, wait on. onbīgan (ē) to subdue, subjugate. onbiht = ambihtonbindan3 to unbind, untie, loosen: disclose. onbirgan = onbyrgan onbitan1 (w. g.) to taste of, partake of, feed onblæst m. 'impetus,' onrush, attack, EHy onblæstan to break in, WW 4281. onblandan3 to mingle, An 675. onblawan? to blow into, inspire : puff up. onblawing f. breathing upon, JnL p86(in-). onblawnes f. inspiration, BL 726. onblinnan (MFH118) = āblinnan onblotan4 to sacrifice, kill a victim, GEN 2933. onbran = onbarn pret. 3 sg. of onbeoman. onbrecan4 to burst upon, attack, destroy. on-bregdan, -brēdan3 to move, bow, start up : burst open. onbring m. instigation, LL. onbringelle f. instigation, ÆL23b291. onbrosnung f. decay, corruption, EPs 2910. onbryce m. inroad, OEG 2480. onbryrdan (ab-, inb-) to excite, inspire, incite, encourage, E.CP. onbryrd excited, fired, ardent : contrite. [brord] onbryrding f. incitement, WW 41942. onbryrdnes (e2) f. inspiration, incitement, ardour, Æ: remorse, contrition. onbūgan2,1 to bend : bow, submit, yield, to agree with, Bl,Mt; Æ,AO : bend aside, deviate. ['onbow'] onbūtan prep. (w. d. a.) and adv. about, round about : round, around. west o. faran to go west about. onbyhtscealc = ambihtscealc onbyrdan = anbyrdanonbyrgan I. (e, i) to taste, eat, Æ. II. to be surety, v. OEG 799. onbyrging f. tasting, LcD 1·13612. onbyrhtan to illuminate, BL 10531. onbyrignes f. tasting, BL 20912. onceig- (N) = oncigoncennan to bear, bring forth, A. onbecuman = oncuman : onbegan = onbegan oncer = ancor; oncerran = oncirran onbegnes f. bending, curvature, WW. [began, oncigan (ei2) to call upon, invoke, DR. oncignes, oncigung (ei) f. invocation, DR. oncirran (e, y) to turn, alter, change, transform : turn off or away, avert, prevent : turn oneself, go. onbeodan2 to command, order, AO: announce, oncleow = ancleow onclifian (eo, y) to adhere, stick to, persist in. onclyflende sticking to, tenacious, Ct. onclypian to call upon, Æ.

proclaim, Æ,AO. onbeornan3 to set fire to, inflame. onbeotend threatening, impending.

onbelædan to inflict upon, WW90.

onben f. imprecation, BH 1043.

biegan]

onbeht = ambiht

onettan to hasten, hurry forward, be quick,

on-cnæwe, -cnāwe known, recognised. oncnāwan<sup>7</sup> to understand, know, perceive, observe, Ma; Æ,CP: acknowledge, confess, disclose, Æ. ['acknow'] on-cnawennes (Æ), -enawnes (CP) f. acknowledgment, knowledge. onenyssan to cast down, afflict, CPVPs. onenyttan = unenyttan oncor = ancor; oncra = ancra oncuman4 to come upon, befal. oncunnan swv. to know, GL: reproach, blame, accuse, CP. oncunnes f. accusation, JVPs; BH 21215. oncunning f. accusation, BH 21215(B). onewealdan to slay, EPs 614. oncwedan' to answer, resound, echo, A: protest. oncyrran = oncirran oncydan to make known. oncyddæd f. hurtful deed, An 1181. oncydig (EL725) = uncydig? oncy66† f. pain, distress of mind. ond ⊨and ondælan to infuse, DR. ondælend m. one who imparts, infuser. onde-=ande-; onder-=underonderslic, ondeslic (DR) = ondrysenlic ondesn, ondesnes f. fear, DR. ondgit = andgiet; ondlean = andlean ondliota = ondwleota, andwlita ondlong = andlang; ondo (NG) = anda ondon anv. (1) to undo, open [=un-]: (2) to put on (clothes), CM 390; Sc 83°. [=ondon] ondoung f. injection, LcD 97b. on-drædan (and wv.) pret. 3 sg. -drēd, -dræd, -dreord (A), also -drædde, pp. -dræd (tr.) to dread, fear, B,Chr,Mt: (refl.) be afraid, El, Lk. ['adread'] ondrædendlic fearful, terrible, Æ. ondræding f. dread, fear, terror, AO. ondrencan to intoxicate, Guth 6220. ondresn = ondrysnu ondrincan<sup>3</sup> (w. g.) to drink, BH. ondrislic = ondrysenlic ondrunchian to become intoxicated, EPs 359. on-drysenlic, -drys(n)lic terrible. ondrysne terrible : feared, venerated, venerable. ondrysnlic = ondrysenlic ondrysnu = andrysno ondrystlic = ondrysenlic onds-=ands-; ondw-=andwone = ono onealdian to grow old, SPs 313. oneardian to inhabit, CSPs. oneardiend inhabitant, indweller, GD, PPs. onefen, onefn = onemn on-egan, -egnan (oe) to fear, dread. [oga] onemn I. prep. (w. d.) abreast of, alongside of, by, near, during, AO. II. adv. together, exactly, directly. o. Tam at the same time. onemnőröwigan to sympathize, ÆL23b<sup>243</sup>. onerian to plough up, Æ, CP. onerning f. attack, DR 361. [iernan]

Æ: be busy, brisk: anticipate, Æ,CP. onettung f. precipitation, CP455<sup>15</sup>. one at = anda oneogung f. breathing on, ERPs 1716. onfægnian to fawn on, Bo 10215. onfæreld n. going on, progress, journey : going in, entrance : attack, assault, incursion, Sc 2125. onfæstnian to pierce. onfædmnes f. embrace, BL 726. onfangend m. receiver, ES9.37. onfangennes f. reception, acceptance, Æ. onfealdan to unfold. onfeall (e) m. swelling, Lcd. ['onfall'] onfeallende ptc. rushing on. onfehtan (VPs)=onfeohtan; onfell=onfeall onfeng  $I_{\bullet} = (+)$  and feng. II. pret. 3 sg. of onfôn.  $\pm$  on feng-= and fengonfeohtan3 (e) to attack, assault, fight with, onfillende ptc. falling upon, overwhelming, WW 42019 onfilte (WW) = anfilte onfindan3 (but occl. wk. pret. onfunde) to find out, learn, perceive, feel, notice, observe, discover, CP: experience, suffer. onfindend m. discoverer, GPH 391. onflæscnes f. incarnation, BL8129; BHy241. onflyge m., onflygen n. infectious disease (BT), Lcd. onfon' to take, receive, accept, BH, Lcd, Mt; Æ: stand sponsor, Chr: harbour, favour unrighteously, LL: undertake, engage in, onfangenum gebede after engaging in prayer: begin: conceive, Ps. ['onfang'] onfond m. undertaker, supporter. onfondlic (an-) 'accipendus,' NC314. onfongenes = onfangennes onforan I. prep. before (time), at the beginning of, Chr. II. adv. before, in front of, Ps. ['afore'] onfordon ptc. destroyed, LPs 10121. onforeweard-um, -an adv. in front, in the first line, in the fore part, above all, Æ; A 5.455. onforht = anforht onforhtian to be afraid, fear. onforwyrd n. destruction, CSPs. onfundelnes f. experience, Lcp. onfundennes f. explanation: trial, experiment, experience. onga = anga; ongægn, ongæn = ongēan ongalane to charm. ongalend m. enchanter, BLPs 576. ongaines f. song, BRPs 706. ongān I. = ongēan. II. anv. to approach. enter into, ES38<sup>20</sup>: attack, ES41·325. ongang m. entrance, incursion, assault, attack. ongangan<sup>7</sup> = ongān; onge = enge on-gean  $(\bar{a}, \bar{e})$ ,-geagn (x, e) I. prep. towards, against, opposite to, contrary to, Æ,Lk;

AO,CP: against, in exchange for. II. adv. opposite, back, Æ,Chr,Ct,Lk : 'again.' eft o. back again. o. Set on the other hand, on the contrary. ongeancyme m. return, Æ. ongëancyrrendlic relative, ÆGR 23117. ongëanfealdan to fold back, roll back. Sc14811. ongëanfëran (agëan-) to return. ongëanflowende ebbing and flowing, v. OEG 2363.2713.ongëanhwyrf (ag-) m. return. ongēanhwyrfan (ag-) to turn again, return. ongëanlecgan to lay up, store up, Sc 1566. ongēansprecan5 to speak against, revile, RSPs 4317. ongeanweard going back or towards, AO: near, BK4. adv. -weardes, Æ. ongēanweardlicadversative. adv.-līce, ÆGR. ongeanwerian to revile in return, RB1713. [wyrigan] ongēanwi**če**rian to oppose, Sc 33<sup>20</sup>. ongeanwyrdnes f. opposition, OEG 3975. ongeboren in-born, OEG. ongebrecan4 to attack, ravage. ongebringan to bring upon: impose, CM 36: enjoin, CM 1185: incline, induce, ÆL 25549. ongecigan to call upon, invoke, RHy 14. ongecigung (ei3) f. invocation, DR 9913. ongecoplice = ungecoplice ongefæstnian = onfæstian ongefeht n. attack, DR. [feoht] [cp. onflygen] on-gegen, -gegn = ongëan ongehreosan2 to rush upon, fall upon. ongehrinan¹ to touch. ongehydnes f. advantage, profit, LL476[12]. ongel, Ongel = angel I., Angel ongelædan = ingelædan ongelihtan  $(AS2^2)$  = onlihtan on-gemang, -gemong prep. (w. d.) and adv. among, during, CP: meanwhile, CM. disum, dem meanwhile. ongemet = ungemet ongēn, ongend = ongēan ongenæman to take away (from), GUTH 1411. ongeniman<sup>4</sup> to take away. ongeotan = ongietan ongëotung f. pouring in, LCD 88a. on-gerwan, pp. -gered (VPs) = ongirwan ongeseon = onseon ongesetenes f. knowledge, BH 47415. ongeslean<sup>6</sup> to slay, BH 44<sup>17</sup>. ongespanan<sup>1</sup> to draw on, allure, WW 421<sup>22</sup>. onget- = ongietongetæcan to enjoin, CM 363. ongetimbran to build up, AO. ongeðwære = ungeðwære ongewinn n. assault, Sc 3317. ongewiss = ungewiss ongewrigennes (GD 1391) = onwrigennes

ongieldan3 (i) to atone for, be punished for, pay (the penalty) for, AO: pay, offer (gifts, sacrifice). [Ger. entgelten] onglen = onginn ongierwan (AS 5920) = ongirwan ongletan5 (e, eo, i, y) to grasp, seize: understand, learn, recognize, know, distinguish, judge, consider, Mt(y); AO,CP: see, perceive : perceive by hearing, hear : feel, experience : know carnally : get, take away ['anget'] ongeanhworfennes f. turning again, OEG ongletenes f. knowledge, understanding: meaning. onglfan5 (æ) to give back, Æ: forgive. ongildan = ongieldan onginn = anginn onginnan3 to begin, attempt, endeavour, try hard, Æ,G; AO,CP. (This vb. is often used periphrastically w. another vb. in the inf., to denote the simple action of the latter. The compound is best translated by the historical agrist of the second vb.): attack, assail : act (ag-). ['ongin'] onginnendlic inchoative, ÆGR. onginnes f. undertaking. on-girwan pret. -girede I. to unclothe, divest. strip. [=ungierwan] II. toclothe, EPs 13116. ongit = andgiet; ongit- = ongiet-Ongle (AO), Onglisc = Angle, Englisc ongnora? ongnere = angnere Ongol = Angel; ongong = ongang ongris-, ongrys- = angrisongrype m. attack, W 1872. ongryrelic horrible. GUTH 3624. ongeflogen attacked by disease, Lop 1.8621. ongseta = angseta; ongunnenes = onginnes ongy-=ongiongyrdan to unbuckle, unfasten, BH 19628. ongyrnan to impose, in flict on, Sc 104. ongytan = ongietanonhādian to unfrock, divest of holy orders, LL66[21]. onhældan (VPs) = onhieldan onhæle† secret, concealed, hidden. onhætan to heat, in flame, AO,CP. o. onhagian (impers.) to be possible or convenient, be fitting, suit, please, E.CP : be at leisure. onhātan1† to promise. onhātian to become hot, WW. onhāwian to behold, ÆL3261. onhealdan? (an-) to keep (peace), MET 1142. onheaw m. trunk of tree, block of wood for hewing on, WW. onhebbans (occl. wk. pret. onhefde) to raise up, erect, lift up, exalt, Æ: leaven: begin: take away. onhefednes (an-) f. exaltation, RB 232. onheld- = onhieldonhergian to waste, ravage, BH. onheri- = onhyrionhetting f. persecution, OEG 2130 onhicgan = onhyegan onhieldan (CP) (i2) to bend, bend down, lean,

recline incline: decline, sink.

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onhieldednes (e2, y2) f. declining, CVPs 724.
                                               onlic (an-) like, resembling, similar, Mt; CP.
onhierwan (u1, y2) to deride, blaspheme, W
                                                 adv. -lice, AO,CP.
                                                                     ['anlike']
 7015c.
                                               onliggan5 to lay on.
onhigian to despoil, OEG.
                                               +onlician (an-; -lican, GD 754) to compare:
onhigiend m. despoiler, OEG 2209.
                                                 make like.
                                               onlicnes f. resemblance, likeness, similitude,
onhindan, onhinder adv. behind, backward.
onhinderling adv. back, PPs.
                                                 Gen. : picture, image, idol, WW: AO,CP:
                                                 parable: stature, form. ['anlikeness']
onhiscan = onh vscan
                                                +onlicung (an-) f. likeness, NC270.
onhlidan1 to open, reveal, unclose: appear.
onhlinian to lean on, GL.
                                               onliesan (\bar{e}, \bar{y}) to loosen, set free, release, CP.
onhnigan<sup>1</sup> to bend down, bow, worship.
                                               onliesednes (12) f. remission (of sins), AHy
                           (BT) hamstring.
                                                 977.
onhöhsnian to detest?
 cripple, check? (Bugge), B1944.
                                               onliesend (v) m. liberator, CPs 3918.
onhon7 to hang, crucify.
                                               onliesnes (ē) f. deliverance.
onhrægi n. covering, wrap, HGL490.
                                               onligan (in-) to inflame, Ps.
onhræran = onhreran; onhræs = onræs
                                               onlintan (ēo, ȳ) to illuminate, give light to, enlighten, Bl, Bo; CP: restore to sight: shine.
onhrēodan^2 to adorn (or ? onrēodan = redden)
 GEN 2931.
                                                 ['onlight']
onhrēosan² to fall upon, rush upon.
                                               onlihtednes = onlihtnes
                                               onlihting f. illumination, enlightenment, Æ.
onhrēran to move, disturb, agitate, arouse,
 excite. CP.
                                               onlihtnes f. illumination.
onhrinan<sup>1</sup> (w. g. or d.) to touch, lay hold of,
                                               onligian (intr.) to become pliant, yield: (tr.)
                                                 loosen, untie.
onhrine m. touch, contact, LcD 1.3281.
                                               onlocian to look on, behold, Æ,CP.
onhrop m. importunity, Æ.
                                               onlociend m. onlooker, spectator, Æ.
onhupian to step back, retire, CP 44128.
                                               onlong = andlang
                                               onlucan2 (=un-) to unlock, open, unfold,
onhwelan4 to bellow back, resound, WW 52839.
onhweorfan3 to change, turn, reverse, CP.
                                                 reveal, disclose, CP.
onhwerfan (y²) to turn, change, turn round.
                                               onlūtan<sup>2</sup> to bow, incline, bend down, CP.
onhwerfednes (æ) f. change, AS95.
                                               onlütung f. 'involucrum,' GPH 402.
onhyegan to consider, DA 473(i).
                                               only-=onli-; onlys-=onlies-
onhyldan = onhieldan
                                                onmædla = onmēdla
onhyrdan† to strengthen, encourage. [heard]
                                               onmælan to speak to, DA 210.
onhyrenes f. imitation, CP.
                                                onmang (Æ) = ongemang
                                               onmearca m. inscription, MkL1216 (MkRin-).
onhyrgend m. emulator, imitator, WW.
onhyrian (e) to emulate, imitate, CP.
                                               onmearcung f. inscription, NG (e<sup>2</sup>).
onhyring f. emulation, imitation, zeal, Æ,
                                               onmedan to presume, take upon oneself,
                                                 R_{D}\,56^{15}?
onhyrsumian to be busied with, occupied in,
                                               onmēdla = anmēdla
                                                onmeltan<sup>3</sup>? to soften, PPs 88<sup>38</sup>.
 RB7117.
onhyscan (i) to mock at, vilify, reproach: onmetan I. to paint, cover over? PPs8846.
 detest : deceive. [huse]
                                                 II. to come upon, find out, EPs1143.
oniernan³ (†) to give way, open (of a door): onmiddan prep. (w. d.) amid, in the midst, 'currere,' BPs118³²: 'incurrere.' LL at the middle of, Æ.
                                                 at the middle of, Æ.
 410[3,5].
                                                onmitta = anmitta; onmod = anmod
oninnan prep. (w. d.) and adv. within, into, onmunan swv. pres. 3 sg. onman, pret.
 among.
                                                 onmunde to esteem, think worthy of, con-
onlæc (Cp1725) = onlēac, pret. 3 sg. of
                                                 sider entitled to, CP: refl. care for, wish:
                                                 remind, B2640.
onlæc-can, -san to vex, EPs.
                                                onmyrran to mar, disturb, Ct.
                                                onn = ann, pres. 3 sg. of unnan.
onlæccung (e2) f. 'irrita,' EPs.
                                                onnhīgan (WW 25511) = onhnīgan
onlædan = inlædan
onlænan to lend, grant, let, lease, CP.
                                                onniman<sup>4</sup> to receive, take, PPs.
onlæpnes (BH 12823) = ānlīpnes
                                                onnytt = unnytt
onlætan to relax, loosen, let go, permit.
                                                ono I. interj. lo! behold! II. = heonu
onlang = andlang
                                                onoedung (VPs) = onedung
onlec = anlec; onlec = onlec-
                                                onorettan to perform with effort, accomplish.
                                                onordung f. inspiration, inbreathing.
onleggende (salve) to be applied, LcD.
onlegen f. poultice, LcD.
                                                onota (WW) = anda
onleogan2 to misrepresent, Bo.
                                                onpennian to open, CP2778.
onleoht- = onliht-
                                                onrād f. riding on horseback, Lcd.
onleon1 to lend, grant, give.
                                                onræfniendlic = unræfniendlic
onlēodian = onlīdigan
                                                onræs m. onrush, impetus, assault, attack,
onles- = onlies-
                                                 Æ,CP.
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ONRÆSAN onræsan I. to rush (on), VPs. ['onrese'] on-set, setl, n. a sitting on, riding on, GD 183. onsetenes f. laying on (of hands), MH 842. II. nap. of wk. sb. irruptions, WW. onred m. name of a plant, LCD. onreodan v. onhreodan; onrettan=orettan onrid n. riding horse, CC. onridan¹ to ride (on a raid, etc.), CHR 871A. onriht right, lawful, proper: partaking of? Ex 358. adv. AS 138. also lice, BL 4316. onrihtwisnes = unrihtwisnes onriptid f. harvest-time, ES 39.352. onrīsan (Æ) = ārīsan ['onrise'] onryne m. running on, course: incursion, attack, assault. onsacan<sup>6</sup> to contest, dispute, strive against, resist, repel: (†) attack: refuse, deny, contradict : exculpate, excuse oneself. onsæc I. denying: excused. II. (LL24[41] Ld) = andsæc onsægan† to prostrate. onsægd- = onsægedonsæge assailing, attacking. [sigan] onsægednes (e) f. sacrifice, offering, Æ: oblation, (sacrificial) victim. onsægnes f. holocaust, sacrifice, BLPs 6515. onsægung f. sacrifice, WW. onsælan to untie, loosen. onsæt I. pret. 3 sg. of onsittan. II.=onset onsagu f. affirmation, accusation, reproach, Mt; Æ. ['onsaw'] onsand f. sending against, VPs. ['onsand'] onsang m. incantation, GD 7326. onsāwan7 to sow : introduce into, implant, CM 658. onsceacan<sup>6</sup> (a) to shake, shake off, remove. onsceacnes f. excuse, EPs. [=onsacnes, Swt] onsceamian = ofsceamian onsceon - = onscunonsceortian to grow short, MH 10423. onscēotan² (un-) to cut up, open, eviscerate. **onscillan**  $(=v^2)$  to give back a sound, reply, OEG 8265. onscogan to unshoe. pp. onscod unshod. onscrydan to clothe, EPs,Sc. onscunian (eo, y) to shun, avoid, fear, detest, hate, LL; Æ,CP: put away, reject, despise: irritate. ['ashun'] on-scuniendlic (CP), -scunigendlic (Æ) hate- onstepan (=ie) to raise,† Hy438. ful, detestable. onscunigend m. hater, BL11129. onscunung f. execration, abomination

onsetnes I. f. constitution, founding. II. f. snare, DR 12119. [sittan] onsetnung f. snare, DR 1477. onsettan to impose, oppress, bear down. onsican¹ to sigh, groan, Bo. onsien = ansien onsigan1 to sink, decline, descend: approach, impend, Æ: assail, Æ. onsit = onset onsittan I. sv5 to seat oneself in, occupy, Æ: oppress. II.  $sv^5$  to fear, dread (= ond-). onsittend m. rider, CHy 41. onslæge m. blow. WW. [slege] onslæpan and wv. to go to sleep, sleep, BH. onslapan = onslapan onslupan, to become loose, W83. onslypan to loosen. onsnæsan (LL69[36]) v. snæsan. onsnidan to cut up, Lcd (ES43.321). onsond = onsandonspæc f. imputation, charge, claim. onspannan to unfasten, unbind, unloose, open, disclose, release. onspeca m. accuser, claimant, LL138 [1,3]. onspecend m. accuser, TC16917. onspornan = onspurnan onspornend (=un-) not stumbling, Sc 1878. onspræc f. speech, discourse, GD3329 (an-). onsprecan<sup>5</sup> to accuse : address. onspreccan to enliven, RIM9? onspringan3 to spring forth, originate, rise, burst forth, burst asunder. onsprungennes f. eclipse, WW  $225^{39}$ . onspurnan3 to strike against, stumble. onstæl m. order, arrangement, Gu 796. onstælan to impute to, accuse of, MFH 170. onstæpe (e) m. ingress, ESPs 6726. onstæppan<sup>6</sup> to walk, go. onstal (=ea?) m. provision, supply, CP41. onstāl m? charge, reproof, OEG. onstandende urgent, importunate, Sc 11114. onstellan to institute, create, originate, establish, give the example of, Bl; AO,CP. ['onstell'] onstigend m. one who ascends or mounts, VHv41. : onsting m. claim, authority, jurisdiction, Ct. onstidian to harden, JnLR 1240. onstregdan3 (and wk.) to sprinkle, BJPs 509; VPs(i2). onstydfullnes f. instability, DR. onstyran to govern, BH 27611 (v.l.). onstyr-ednes, -enes f. movement. onstyrian to move, rouse, disturb, stir, agitate, excite, CP. onsund= ansund onsun-dran, -dron, -drum adv. singly, separately, apart : privately : especially. onsundrian = āsyndrian onswāpan to sweep on, blow on, GL: sweep

away, banish.

exasperation. onscynian = onscunian onscyte m. attack, assault : defamation, calumny. onseacan (Cp 665) = onsceacan onsēcan require, exact, Jul. ['onseek'] onsecgan to renounce, deny: offer sacrifice, AO: impute, Æ: inform, Æ. onsēgednes = onsægednes onsēn (VPs) = ansīen onsendan to send out, send forth, transmit, wield up, AO,CP. onsēon I. (sv5) to see, look on, behold, regard, take notice of, AO. II. (A) = ansien

onswarian = andswarian onswebban to put to sleep, bury, GL. push off, put aside, turn away. onswidlic mighty, loud, ÆL31281. onswogan7 (in-) to encroach upon, BH. onsworned confused, NC315. onsymbelnes f. celebration (of mass). BH 1128.onsvn = ansien onsynet visible, evident. onsyngian = unsyngian ontalu f. claim at law, TC30222. ontenan (KGL655) = ontvnan ontendan to kindle, set fire to, inflame, E, Lcd, LL. ['tind,' 'ontend'] ontendnes (y) f. burning, fire, Æ: inflammation, E: incitement, fuel, E: passion. onteon<sup>2</sup> to draw to oneself, assume, undertake, CP: pull: (=un-) untie.onteona m. injury, oppression, ERPs 1026. ontige m. claim, usurpation, RB 1409. ontiht intent, attentive, eager, Sc272. ontihting f. attention, application, aim, intention, instigation, Sc. ontimber matter, material, A: cause, reason. occasion, Æ. ontimbernes f. material, MF171: teaching, edification. ontimbr-an, -ian, to instruct, BH. ontre = antre ontreowan to entrust, confide, DA 269? ontydran to nourish, foster, AO 18226. ontydre 'sine foetu,' effete, WW. [=ortydre?] ontygnes f. accusation, LL22[37]. ontyhtan to urge on, incite, B3086. ontynan (ē) to open, reveal, display, CP. [tūn] ontyndnes = ontendnes ontynnes f. opening. ontæslic (Sc 3320) = un væslic ondenian to stretch, EPs 633. onteodan to join oneself to, associate with, take part in. onteon1,3+ to be useful, succeed, prosper. on very consideration on very consideration of the ±onoracian to fear, dread. onoracung (an-) f. fear, awe, LPs 3426. on-fræce, fræclie (an-) formidable, dreadful, on reagung f. reproach, ÆL23b672. onbrecant refl. to fear, GUTH 132208. onoringan3 to press on or forward, AO: move, be moved? Gv 1300. ondunian to swell up? move round? Rp4191: exceed bounds. onowægennes f. washing, HL 13138,154. ondwean6 to wash. onu = heonu onufan prep. (w. d.) and adv. above, upon,

on, Jud; AO: beyond, after. ['anoven']

onunder (an-) under, MF (Vesp. D xiv).

onunwisdom? m. ignorance, BL 8910.

II. adv. in addition, besides.

onwacane to awake, AO: originate from, be onswifan to swing forward, turn against: onwaccan f. incitement, arousing, DR7412. onwacnian = onwæcnian onwadan6 to penetrate into, attack, seize, occupy. onwæcan to weaken, shake (a resolution), soften, mollify, CP. [wae] onwæcenes f arousing, GD33733. on-wæenan, -wæenian (e) to awake, CP: arise, spring, be born. onwæld (N)=onweald onwæmme = unwemme onwære? adj. unripe, LcD 12a. [öwæstm] onwæstm m. increase, DR699. onwæterig = unwæterig onwald, onwalh = onweald, onwealg onwarian to guard oneself against, MFH 171. onwealcan' to roll, roll round. onweald (a1, a2) I. mfn. authority, power, rule, sway, command, AO, Lk; CP: jurisdiction, territory, CP II. adi. mightu. powerful. ['onwald'] onwealda m. ruler, governor, sovereign: the Lord, God. onwealdend m. ruler. +onwealdian (an-) to have dominion over, get possession of, LPs, LkLR(x). onwealdig (a1, a2) powerful. onwealdnes f. power, possession, ERPs 28. onwealg, onwealh whole, sound, entire, uninjured, safe, AO. onwealglice (an-) wholly, completely, CP. onwealhnes f. soundness, wholeness, purity, modesty, chastity. onweard (=and-) adi. acting against. opposed to. onwecnian = onwæcnian onweg (aweg) adv. 'away,' forth, out, off, onward, along, B,Chr. onwegācyrrednes, -cyrnes f. apostasy, BH 176 (v.l.). onwegādrīfan1 to drive away, VPs. onwegādrifennes f. a driving away, GD onwegāfirran to remove away. VHv. onwegālædnes f. removal, BH 44616. onwegānydan to drive away, repel. onwegāscūfan2 to push away, VPs. onwegawendan to remove, VPs. onwegfæreld n. departure, GD 11926. onweggewit n. aberration (of mind), VPs 11511 onweggewitennes f. departure, BH 17010. onwegnydan = onweganydan onwegoncernes = onwegacerrednes onwegpullian to pull away, ES43.339. onwendan to change, exchange : unset, end, overturn, turn aside, avert, VPs : change for the better, amend : change for the worse, pervert : transgress : deprive : return. onwendedlic changeable, Lcp 3.1648. onuppan I. prep. (w. d.) upon, on, CP. on-wendednes, wendnes f. movement, change, alteration, VPs.

onweorpan3 (in-) cast in one's teeth, accuse: orceas inviolable, unimpugned, unassailed, turn or throw aside: begin the web. onweorpnes f. onpouring, BH 1185. onwēstan = āwēstan onwican1 to yield, give way, GL. onwille wished for, agreeable, Gu 700. onwindan3 unwind, loosen: retire, retreat, An 531. onwinnan3 to attack, assail. onwinnende assailing, aggressive, Æ. onwist f. dwelling at a place, habitation. onwlite = andwlite allurement, onworpennes f. enticement. inspiration. onwrecan = āwrecan onwreon1,2 to uncover, unfold, display, explain, reveal, Æ,CP. on-wrig(en)nes, -wrihnes f. revelation, exposure, exposition, Æ. [wreon] onwriting f. inscription, Lk 2024. ['onwriting'] onwritung = onwridung onwridan to unbind, unwrap, Jud 173. onwritung f. ligament, bandage, WW 43913 (onwrit-). onwunian to inhabit, remain, Ps. onwunung f. dwelling-place: assiduity, OEG 75. onwurpan = onweorpan onwyllan to cause to boil, inflame, Gu 362. onwylwan to roll up, roll together, EHy 212. ony on to pour in, Sc2007. onywan to show, manifest. open 'open,' exposed, AO,B,Bl,Jn,WW evident, well-known, public, manifest, plain, clear, AO, Bo, Jn. openærs m. medlar, WW 13736. ['openarse'] openere m. opener, A8.3265. ±openian to 'open,' open up, disclose, declare, reveal, Æ,BH,Ps; CP: (+) intr. become manifest: (+) be open to, exposed openlic open, public, WW. ady. -lîce openly,' manifestly, plainly, clearly, unreservedly, Bl,Bo,RB. opennes f. openness, publicity, OEG. ±openung f., opening, disclosure, manifestation. oportanie = aprotane or n. beginning, origin: front. [cp. ord] or prefix (lit. 'out of' = L. ex-) is privative, as in orsorg, orwēna; or denotes origin, antiquity, as in oreald. [Ger. ur-] ora I. m. border, bank, shore, CHR; Mdf. II. m. 'ore,' unwrought metal, BH,Ps,WW: brass, ÆGr,Cp,CP. III. a coin of Danish origin, LkL,LL (v. 2.601). ['ora'] ora = oro o orblede bloodless, WW 39729 [blod] ore I. m. pitcher, crock, cup. [Late L. orea;

adv. gratis, without cause. orc-eard, -erd (Æ,Lcd) = ortgeard

orceasnes f. immunity, purity, GL. orcerdleh f. orchard. [ortgeard, leah] orcerdweard m. gardener, WW 33325. orcgeard, orcird = ortgeard orcnæwe (a) easily recognised, evident, wellknown.oreneas mp. monsters, B112. orcoyrs m. monster of hell, Orcus, WW. orcyrd = ortgeard ord m. point, spear-point, spear, B,CP: source, beginning, E,CP: front, vanguard, Æ: chief, prince; in pl. first men, the flower. ['ord'] ordæle not participating, WW. ordal (ē) n. 'ordeal,' LL. [Ger. urteil] ordālīsen n. iron used in an ordeal, LL388[1]. ordbana m. (spear-slayer), murderer, GEN 1097. ordceard = ortgeard; ordel = ordal ordfruma m. fount, source, Æ: author, creator, instigator, AO: (†) head man, chief, prince. ordstæpe m. spear-stab, wound, RD 7116. ordwygat m. warrior. -ore v. isen-o. oreald very old, Bo 10218. [Ger. uralt] ored-=oretorel n. robe, garment, mantle, veil, Æ. [L. orariuml oreldo = orylduorene I. excessive. II. n. excess. orenlice excessively, MF171. öret† m. contest, battle. oret- = orettöretfeld m. place of contest, OEG850. ōretla m. contumely, insult, GD 20016. öretlof n. triumph, CM 497. öret-mæcga, -mecg, -mæcg m. champion, warrior. ōretscipe (orret-) m. infamy, WW. oretstow f. wrestling place, place of contest, OEG. orett-= oretōretta† m. champion, warrior, hero. ±ōrettan to put to confusion, disgrace. ored = orod; oredian = ordian orf n. cattle, live stock, Æ, Chr, LL. ['orf'] orfewealm (a2) m. cattle-plague, murrain. orfeynn (i2) n. cattle. orfeorme (y) (†) destitute of, lacking: (†) empty, useless: squalid, filthy. orfeormnes f. squalor, filthiness, Cp488s. orfgebitt n. grazing, WW 14933. orflermu f. squalor, OET96933. orfyrme = orfeorme orfyrme refuse, OEG 609. organ m. canticle, song : voice. organa? organe? f., organ-an, musical instrument, Æ, ApT, Ps. ['organ'; L. urceus] II. m. demon, GL. [L. orcus] L. organum] or-ceape, -ceapes, -ceapunga, -ceapungum organe f. marjoram, . Lcd. ['organ'; origanum]

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organian = orgnian
                                              orsorh = orsorg
organystre player on a musical instrument, ortgeard, orcerd m. garden, 'orchard,' CP.
 Æ (GEN 421).
                                              ortgeard-=orcerd-; ortreowe=ortriewe
orgeate = orgyte
                                              ortreownes f. diffidence, mistrust.
orgel I. pride, WW(02).
                             f'orgel']
                                       II.= ortriewan (y) to despair of: (+) disbelieve.
 organa
                                              ortriewe despairing, hopeless, AO, W (eo, y):
orgeldream m. sound of a musical instrument,
                                               treacherous, faithless. ['ortrow']
 Bl.
                                              ±ortrūwian w.g. to despair, A.
orgellic ignominious, CP. adv. -lice proud-
                                              ortrūwung f. despair, Sc 1313,4.
 ly, insolently, scornfully, Æ.
                                              ortryw- = ortriew-
orgelnes f. pride, OEG 1108.
                                              ortÿdre barren, A11.242.
orgelword n. arrogant speech, AL.
                                              ord (KGL) = orod
orgete = orgyte
                                              ordanc I. mn. intelligence, understanding,
orgilde not having discharged a payment (of
                                               mind : cleverness, skill : skilful work,
 'wergeld'). LL.
                                               mechanical art,
                                                                 Æ, [OHG]
orglice = orgellice
                                               II. adi. ingenious, skilful.
organian to sing to an instrumental accompanior organized (02) f. cunning bond, band,
 ment, ÆGR 1812.
                                               RD4315.
orgol=orgel
                                              ordancest thoughtlessly.
orgyte (ea, e) well known, manifest, AO.
                                              ordanclic intelligent? GD 26913.
orh-=org-; orhlættre=orleahtre
                                              ordancpil (o2) m. ploughshare? Rp 2212.
orhlyte without lot or share in, destitute of, Æ.
                                              ordancscipe m. mechanical art, GL.
oriege out of sight, not visible, ANS 98.128.
                                              ordaneum skilfully.
orl m. = orel n.
                                              ordian to breathe, gasp, Æ: long for, aspire
orlæg† (e) n. fate.
                                               to, Æ.
                                                      [oroo]
orleahter m. 'discrimen,' lack of vice or ordonc (CP)=ordanc
 defect, v. ES37-179.
                                              ordung f. breathing, breath, A: pore.
orleahtre blameless.
                                              oruð = oroð
orleg = orlæg
                                              orwearde adv. unquarded, B3127.
orlegceap m. battle-booty? Gen 1994.
                                              orweg trackless? A 19-110.
orlege I. n. conflict, strife, war.
                                   II. adj. orwegnes f. state of being out of the way,
 hostile, inimical.
                                               WW 22034.
orlegfrom keen in battle, RD 2115.
                                              orwegstig f. out-of-the-way track, WW.
orleggifre (æ) fond of strife, GEN 2287.
                                              orwena indeel. adj. (w. g.) hopeless, despair-
orleghwilt f. war-time.
                                               ing of, Æ.
orlegnio m. war, hostilitu.
                                              +orwenan to despair, A.
orlegsceaft f. 'supplicium'? Sol 456? (GK).
                                             or-wēne, -wēna (w. g.) hopeless, despairing
orlegstund f. time of adversity, Sol. 374.
                                               of, A: despaired of, desperate.
orlegweore n. battle, Gen 2020.
                                              orwennes f. despair, Æ.
ormæte I. (ā, ē) adj. boundless, huge,
                                             orwige not fighting, unwarlike, cowardly:
not liable to the legal consequences (of
 excessive, intense, E,Chr; AO. II. adv.
 ['ormete'; metan]
                                               homicide), LL76[42,5,7].
ormætlic excessive, CHR 1117.
                                              orwite = orwige
ormætnes f. excess, immensity, Æ.
                                              orwurd n. ianominu, CPs 8217.
or-mēte, -mette = ormæte
                                              orwyrd (VPs), orwyrdu f. shame, dishonour:
ormod despondent, despairing, hopeless, Bo.
                                               abuse.
 Hept; Æ,CP. ['ormod']
                                              +orwyrgan to disgrace.
ormodnes f. desperation, despair, CP.
                                              orwyrólic shameful, MH 15621.
orn (=arn) pret. 3 sg. of iernan.
                                              oryldu f. great age. [ieldo]
orne = orene
                                              os m., gp. esa a divinity, god: name of the
ornest n. trial by battle, LL.
                                             rune for o.
                                              oser 'vimen,' osier, OEG 102.
oros n. breath, breathing, snorting.
orped adult, active. adv. lice boldly : osle f. 'merula,' 'ouzel,' blackbird, Cp, Ep,
 clearly, definitely.
                                               WW. [amsel]
orrest f. battle, combat, Chr. [ON. orrusta]
                                             öst m. protuberance, knot, lump.
orret-= oret-
                                              osterhläf m. oyster-patty, LcD 79a.
orsāwle lifeless, dead, Æ.
                                              östig, östiht knotty, rough, scaly, GL.
orsceattinga gratuitously, BH 2427.
                                              ostorscyll f. oyster-shell, Lod 1.33816.
orsorg (w. g.) unconcerned, without care or
                                             ostre f. oyster, WW. [L. ostrea]
 anxiety, safe, CP. [OHG. ursorg]
                                              ot I. (VPs,N)=æt. II:=oð
orsorglic (w. g.) secure, CP. adv. -lice care-
                                              oter (KC) = otor
 lessly, rashly, Æ,CP: without anxiety or
                                              oterhola m. otter's hole, KC3-2328.
 hindrance : securely, safely, CP.
                                              otor, otr (Ep), ottor m. 'otter,' WW.
orsorgnes f. security, prosperity, CP.
                                              otsperning (KGL7016) = ætspornung
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0Đ now, ES43·166. II. conj. until. III. as tion, as in offeallan, ofwendan. odberant to bear away, carry off: bring. officerstan to break away, escape. of-bredan, -bregdan to snatch away, carry of sperning f. stumbling-block, KGL. off, rescue, remove, withdraw, Gu; AO. `atbraid']odclifan¹ to cleave to, stick, adhere, CR 1267. occwelan4 to die, LL112[53]. occurran to be turned from, perverted, ocstillan to stop, Lcd 1.825. Jul 338. [cierran] oddon anv. to put out (eyes), LL32[19]. obeawan = obiewan obecan to add to, VPs 6827. [eac] odentian to drive away, LcDl 38415.  $\ddot{o}$   $\ddot{o}$   $\ddot{e}$   $\ddot{e}$  over I. pron. sb. or adj. (always strong) one over a = over of two, Æ,AO,BH,Bo,LL: second, Æ,Bo, ovoæt conj. until. besides, Æ,Bl,Bo: another: (in pl.) the offet (KGL6119) = offet rest, the others. ōðer...ōðer the one...the oddicgan to take away, Ex 338. οδδε...οδδε either...or. οδει healf one and a half, BH. II. ('aut') = āhwæðer. oððon conj. or. [=000e] PPs11838. [ON. öðr] odewan = odiewan entrust, commit, CP. obfarane w. d. to flee from, escape, Ex. obwyrcan to harm? Lcd 1.3845. ['atfare' offeallan' to fall off, decline, decay, CP: fall away from, be lost to, be wanting, fail: cease to concern. offeolan3 to cleave, adhere, WW 41624. offerian to take away, bear off : save (life). offleogan2 to fly away, PH347. offleon2 (w. d.) to flee away, escape, Æ,AO. offlitan1 to gain by legal process, Ct. odgan anv. to go away, escape, B2934. odglidan1 to glide away, escape, Sol 401. ofgripan to rescue, BH 40827. odhealdan' to keep back, CP. ['athold'] odhebban<sup>6</sup> to raise, exalt, lift up, CP. ofhelde = ofhylde obhleapan' to escape, LL218[1,11]. odhrinan¹ to touch, HL16228.

odhydan to hide from, AO 9411. ofhylde (e) contented, LcD. ödian to pant. [cp. ēdian] odiernan3 to run away. odiewan (ē, ēa, ēo, ī,  $\bar{y}$ ) tr. to show, Gen; CP: show oneself, appear, become visible,  $El(\bar{y})$ . ['atew'] odlædan to lead away, carry off, snatch from, withdraw. oðrān = oðhrān, pret. 3 sg. of oðhrīnan. ofridan1 to ride, proceed, HELL40.

of I. prep. w. a. and (rarely) d. to, up to, as of rinnan3 to run off, escape, Met 20138. far as: until, A.AO,CP. of disum up to offowan' to escape by rowing, row away, CHR 897A. prefix. usu. denotes departure, separa- ossacane (w. g.) to deny, abjure, AO. ofscacane to escape, LL177[6,3]. odsceotan2 to escape, slip off, turn aside, A. обсейтап2 intr. to move off, Рн 168. odspurnan<sup>3</sup> (o) to dash against.
odstandan<sup>6</sup> to stand fixed, remain, stop,
cease, AO: stand behind, Æ: perplex, hinder. odswerian to abjure, deny on oath, AO. odswigan to cease speaking, become silent, OET 631. obswimman3 (v) to escape by swimming, CHR 915D. ofteon2 to take away, LcD 87a. BH,Mt: 'other,' BH,LL,Mt: something odde conj. or, Chr,Ct,VPs. odde...odde else, anything else, BH,Bo: alternate, next: either...or, BH. ['other']: (=0% de) until. remaining, rest, A,AO,Ps: further, existing offedan to sever, dismember, An 1423. other, A,Bl,CP: other...than, CP. öder oddingian to obtain by unfair means, usurp, LL (4129). comp. adv. öðerlicor otherwise, RB8719. oððringan3 to deprive of, AO: drive out, GD. ['otherliker'] III. word, speech ('eloquium'), odwendan to turn away, divert, deprive of, Gen 403. ['atwend'] odwindan3 to escape, get away, Chr 897A. odfæstant to inflict upon : set to (a task), odwitan to charge with, blame, reproach with, taunt, AO,CP. oğywan = oğiewan öwæstm m. shoot, branch, twig. owana (N) = ahwonan  $\bar{\mathbf{o}}$ -web, -wef ( $\bar{\mathbf{a}}$ ) n. woof, weft, WW. ['abb'] ower, owern (BH)=āhwær; owiht=āwiht owisc f. edge, KC3 38825. owder = ahwæder; owul = awel oxa m. nap. oxan, œxen, exen, dp. ox(n)um `ox, `Ct, JnL, Rd, VPs, WW; CP.oxancelf n. ox-calf, Æ. oxangang m. an eighth of a 'plough-land,' oxanhyrde m. herdsman, OEG, WW. oxanslyppe f. 'oxlip,' Lcd. öxn f. arm-pit, WW. oxnahyrde = oxanhyrdeoxnalybb n. ox-heal (plant), Lcd. oxstælde equal to? competent for? Cp 1032. (v. ES43·314). oxta = ocusta; oxum v. oxa. oxumelle m. oxymel.

pād f. covering, coat, cloak, WW. padde, pade, f. toad, frog, BC2·37716; CHR 1137. [ON. padda]

pæca m. deceiver, Bas 4021. peaneg = pening pæcan to cheat, deceive. pear-roc, -ruc m. 'clatrum,' fence with which pægel m. gill, small measure, wine vessel, WW1242 (A8.450). [v. 'pail']  $p\bar{z}$ !? = pāl (v. OEG 193). pæll (e) m. silk robe, cloak, ÆGr : 'pall,' hanging, covering, Æ: purple garment, purple, BH, WW. [L. pallium] pællen (e) of costly stuff, purple, Æ. ['pallen'] pællerēad = fellerēad ; pælm = palm pæneg, pæning=pening: -pæran v.ā-, for-p. pærl? 'enula' ('gemmula'? Wülker), ÆGR pening-hwyrfere,  $304^{7}$ . pætig = (prætig), prættig pæð (a) mfn. nap. paðas 'path,' track, Cp,Chr,Ps; Æ: valley, LkL. pæddan to traverse, travel over, pass along, Met,Rd. ['path']
pāl m. 'pole,' stake, post, WW3342: spade. [L. palus] palendse (AO), palentse, pal(l)ente f., palent (Æ) m. palace. [Late L. palantium or palantia | palentlic belonging to a palace, palatial, peose (piose, pyose) = pise; pere = peru WW 3427. palester = palstr pallium m. pallium, ÆL36160. [L.] palm (æ), palma m. 'palm' tree, Æ, JnL, palm-æppel, -appel m. date, WW. palmbearu m. palm-grove, WW 48813. palm-dæg (E), -sunnandæg ( $Lk19^{29}$ ) m. 'Palm Sunday.' palm-treo, -treow m. 'palm-tree,' Æ, Jn. palmtwig n. palm twig, palm branch, Æ. +palmtwigian to deck with palm-branches. palmwuce f. week of which Palm Sunday is the first day. palstr, palster sb. prick, point, spike, GL. pandher m. panther, PA12. panic m. a kind of millet, Lcp. panmete m. cooked food, WW 4099. panne (o) f. 'pan,' CP, WW. 'pope,' BH; Æ,CP. pāpa m. [L. papa] pāpanhād m. papal office, Æ. ['popehood'] pāpdom m. papacy, Chr. paper m? papyrus, WW 5237. papig = popig papolstan m. pebble, Æ. ['pebblestone'; pilce = pylece; pile = pyle L. papula] pap-seld, -setl n. papacy, BL 20520. paralisin ds. of sb. paralysis, ÆL. pard m. panther. [L. pardus] -parian v. ā-p. part m. 'part,' ÆGr. [L. partem] passion f. nap. passione the part of the gospel containing the account of Christ's passion, OET44437.  $pa\delta = pæ\delta$ pāwa m. pāwe f. peacock, peahen, ÆGr,Ep, Lcd, WW. ['po'; Lat. pavo]
pēa m. peafowl, Ph312. ['pea']
peall? 'defrutum' (sc. vinum), OEG (v. ES 37.184).

a space is enclosed, Gl: enclosure, enclosed land, Bo, Chr, KC; ÆL. ['parrock'] pecg m? pig? BC3-223 (pygg? v. SkED). pell, pellen = pæll, pællen pellican m. 'pelican,' Ps 1015. pen = penn pending, pene(n)g, penig = pening pening m. 'penny,' coin, money, Æ,Cp,Ct, G,LL (v. 2.614): pennyweight, Lcd. -mangere m. changer, WW. peningslæht m. coining money, MtL 1725. peningwæg f. pennyweight, LoD 47b. peningweord n. pennyworth, Lcd, KC(u3); A. penn m. 'pen,' fold, BC; Mdf. [L.] pennig, penning = pening pentecosten m. 'Pentecost,' A.A.  $p\bar{e}o = p\bar{i}e$ peonie f. 'peony,' Lcd 1.16814. [L.] peor m. name of the rune for p. chessman? perewös n. pear-juice, perry, WW 12820. perfince = perwince pernex m. a supposed bird? (mistranslation of L. pernix), RD 4166. per-sic, -soc, -suc m. peach. [L. persicum] persoctreow n. peach-tree, WW 1381. **peru** f. 'pear,'  $\cancel{E}Gr$ . [L. pirum] perwince f. 'periwinkle' (plant), WW. petersilie f. 'parsley,' Lcd. [Ger. petersilie] pētig = (prætig), prættig; peddan = pæddan philosoph m. philosopher, AO. pic n. 'pitch,' Ep,Sc; Æ. [L. picem] pic m. point, pointed tool, pick, pickare,  $Cp, W\hat{W}$ . ['pike'] picen pitchy, of pitch. +pīcian to cover with 'pitch,' Lcd 10a. picung f. 'pricking,' Cp572s ('stigmata'). pie f. parasite, GL. pierisc Pierian, A31.535. pigment, pihment (v) drug, Lcp. [L.] pihten part of a loom, OEG. [L. pecten] pil m. a pointed object, spike, nail, shaft, stake, E: arrow, dart, javelin: pl. hairs of plants, Lcd 1·304. ['pile'; L. pilum] pile f. mortar, CP. [L. pila] pilece = pylece pilere m. one who pounds in a mortar, WW 14119. pilian to pound in a mortar, WW 11425. pillsape f. 'silotrum,' soap for removing hair? WW 127<sup>36</sup> (v. ES43·334). +pilod piled up, Ex 1614. pīlstæf m. pestle, CP 2672. pīl-stampe f., -stoce m., pīlstre f. pestle, WW. pin f. pain, torment, anguish, torture. [L. poena] pînbēam m. pine-tree, Æ. [v. 'pine'] pinca = pynca pīnecwalu m? n? torture, W24113.

pinere m. tormentor. plæce f. open space, street, DR, MtLR. pinewincle = winewincle pingan = pyngan pīn-hnutu f. ds. -hnyte fir-cone, Lcd. ['pine-nut']  $\pm$ pinian to torture, torment, AO,MtL; Æ,CP. plagian = plegian ['pine'; L. poena] pinn sb. 'pin,' peg, A: pen. [L. penna] pinnan obl. case of wk. sb. pinne? flask, plantsticca m. dibble, WW 10617. bottle, WW 9710. pinnes f. pain, torture, TC36934. pinsian to weigh, consider, examine, reflect, CP. [L. pensare] pintel 'penis,' WW 29216. ['pintle'] pīntrēow n. 'pine-tree,' Lcd; ÆL. pīn-trēowen, -trywen of or belonging to a pine-tree, LCD. pinung f. torture, torment, punishment, Æ, AO. pinungtol n. instrument of torture, Æ. pionie (OEG  $56^{418}$ ) = peonie; piose = pise pīpdrēam m. piping, LcD 3·208<sup>22</sup>. pīpe f. 'pipe,' tube, Lcd; Mdf: wind instru ment, W,ZDA. pipeneale f. pimpernel. piper = pipor pipere m. 'piper,' MtR, WW. piperhorn m. horn for pepper, pepper-castor, LL455[17]. piplan to 'pipe,' (blow an instrument), NC  $(ZDA 34 \cdot 234).$ piplian (y) to show eruptions, break out in plegestow = plegstow pimples, LCD. pîplic musical, OEG 1644. pipor (e²) m. 'pepper,' Æ,Lcd. [L. piper] piporcorn n. 'pepper-corn,' Lcd. piporcwyrn f. pepper mill, ANS 84-325. ±piporian, -piprian to season with 'pepper,' Lcd.pirenisc Pyrrhenian, A31.535. pirge (GL) = piriepirgrāf m. pear-orchard, KC5.28423. pirie, pirige (Æ) f. pear-tree.  $pis\ heavy, NG. [L. pensum]$ pise f. (eo,io, y) pea, Cp, Lcd, WW. pisle f. warm chamber? WW 18610. pisalis] pīslic heavy, NG. adv. -līce. pistel=pistol pistol m. letter, Æ: apostolic letter, Æ. ['pistle'; L. epistola] pistolboc f. book of the epistles, LL. 'pistle' pistolela m. vestment worn by the epistoller, pliegan to scrape, scratch, GPH 396. BC3·366'. pistolrædere m. epistle-reader, sub-deacon, CM 584 etc. pistolræding f. a lesson in the church service, plintan to imperil, endanger, compromise, Æ. [v. 'pistle'] pistolroce m. vestment worn by the epistoller, plintere m. look-out man at the prow, OEG.  $TC429^{22}(e^2)$ . pitt≒pytt pica wm. inward part, 'pith,' Bo; CP. placunis = wlacunis

['place'; L. platea] plæg-=pleg-; plæse, plætse=plæce plætt m. slap, smack, ÆH 2·24825. plættan to buffet, smack, Jn 193. ['plat'] plante f. 'plant,' shoot, CP, VPs. [L. planta] ±plantian to 'plant,' E,CP,VPs. plantung f. 'planting,' WW: plant, Mt. plaster I. n. 'plaster' (as medicament), DD, Lcd. [L. emplastrum] II. = palster plasterplatian to cover with metal plates. +platod plated (of gold), OEG 1161. platung f. metal plate, WW 19624. [v. 'plate'] pleagian = plegian plega (a, æ) m. quick motion, movement, exercise, Chr, Cp(x), Cr, Gen, WW: 'play, festivity, drama, game, sport, AO,Bl; Æ: battle, B: applause. plegan, ±plegian (a, æ, eo) (pres. occly. strong) to move rapidly, An, Gen: exercise, occupy or busy oneself, Bo,Bl,LL: 'play,' sport with, amuse oneself, dance, CP, MtL: contend, fight: play on an instrument, VPs: clap the hands, applaud, El, VPs: make sport of, mock, Æ,Gen : cohabit (with),  $\hat{R}d43^{2}$ . plegemann = plegmannplegende 'playing,' Shr. plegere m. 'player,' WW 1089. plegestre f. female athlete, OEG4735. pleghūs n. 'playhouse,' theatre, OEG1752. plegian = plegan pleglic (GL) athletic: scenic: comic. plegmann m. gymnosophist, athlete, GL. plegol playful, jocular, ÆL21292. plegscip n. small vessel, WW 18140. plegscyld (e2) m. play-shield, small shield, plegstow f. playground, gymnasium, amphitheatre, Lcd, WW. ['playstow'] plēo ds. of pleoh. ['pease'] pleogan = plegan [Low L. pleoh n. gs. pleos danger, risk, harm, Æ, AO, CP: responsibility, LL70[36,2]. plēolic dangerous, hurtful, hazardous, Æ, AO. plēon<sup>5</sup> (w. g.) to expose to danger, adventure oneself, CP. plett f? fold, NG. [L. plecta] [v. plice v. plyccan. plicettan? to play with, v. NC315. pliht m. peril, risk, danger, damage, VPs, WW; Æ. tō plihte dangerously. [plēon; 'plight'] ['plight'] plihtlic perilous, dangerous. ploccan = pluccian plog, ploh m. what a yoke of oxen could plough in a day, a plough-land, Lcd. ['plough']

plont- = plant-

plot plot of ground, LL400[3]. pluccian to 'pluck,' tear, Æ, Mt, WW. plūmblæd f. plum, Lcd 86a. plume f. 'plum,' Æ,Cp: plum-tree, Cp,Ep, Erf; Mdf. plumfeter f. down, ES9-39. [L. pluma] plūmsēaw n. plum-juice, Lcp 3·11421(ē). plūmslā f. wild plum, sloe, WW 1394. plūmtrēow n. plum-tree, Æ. plycean only in plice 2 sg. subj. (IM122) and plyce (imperat.) (IM 127) to pluck, pull, snatch, NC315. ['plitch'] plyhtlic = plihtlic plyme f. plum, plum-tree, GL. pocadl f. eruptive disease, pox, LcD. pocca (LkL) = pohhapohha, poh(ch)a m. pocket, bag, CP, MkL. pough' pohhede baggy, RB. ['pough' pôl m. 'pool,' CP,JnL; 在; Mdf. polente? f. parched corn, E. ['polenta'; L.] pollegie f. pennyroyal, Lcd. [L. pulegium] pollup m. scourge? (BT), LL(27826). pon-=pan-; pond = pynd popæg (Cp) = popig popelstan (OEG 1815) = papolstan popig m? 'poppy,' Gl, WW. por, porr, porleac n. leek, Æ. [L. porrum] port I. mn. 'port,' harbour, AO: town with a harbour, BH; Mdf. [L. portus] II. m. portal, door, gate, entrance, MtL,Ps; Mdf. ['port'; L. porta] portewene f. prostitute, NG. porte f. = port II. portgeat n. city gate, Æ. portgerēfa m. 'port-reeve,' mayor, Æ,LL, portgeriht n. town-due, KC3·13810. ±portian to bray (in a mortar), CP. portic mn. portico, 'porch,' vestibule, sanctuary, chapel, BH, In; Æ. [L. porticus] portmann m. townsman, burgess, A,WW. ['portman'] portstræt f. public street, Ct. portweall m. city wall, Æ. port-wer, -weora (=-wara) m. citizen. ±pos n. cold in head, Lcd. ['pose'] posa = pusa posl, postling m. pellet, pill, LcD. post m. 'post,' Æ,WW. · [L. postis] postol m. apostle, LkR. ['postle'] potian to push, butt, goad, Æ, W. ['pote'] pott m. 'pot,' Lcd 1.378 (v. late). pottere m. potter, BC3.49'. prætt m. nap. prattas trick, craft, art, Æ, W, ZDA. ['prat'] prættig (e) tricky, sly, cunning, wily, astute, WW; Æ. ['pretty'] prafost (o1, a2, e2) m. officer, 'provost' (of a

monastery), KC,MH,RB; Æ. [L.

pos(i)tus]

prafostfolgod m. order or rank of provost, RB 1266. prafostseir f. provostship, RB 12416. pranga v. wranga. prass m. array, pomp, Æ. prattas v. prætt; prean = preon  $pr\bar{e}de = pr\bar{v}de, pr\bar{v}te$ prēdicere m. preacher, ÆGR 2761. predician to preach, Lk81. prēdicung f. preaching, NC315. prēon m. 'fibula,' pin, brooch, TC,WW. ['preen'] prēost (ēa, ē, īo) m. 'priest,' presbyter, BH, LL,Mt,WW; AO,CP. [L. \*prunea] prēostgesamnung f. community of priests, NC315. poce m. 'pock,' blister, pustule, blain, ulcer, preosthad m. 'priesthood,' BH,OEG; A,OP. prēosthēap m. body of priests, GD30225. preosthired (§2) m. body of priests. preostlagu f. ecclesiastical law, canon law LL380[2.3]. preostlie 'priestly,' canonical, CM 667. prēostrēaf n. priestly garment, NC316. preostregol m. canonicat rule, NC316. prēostscÿr f. parish, LL. ['priestshire'] preowthwilf. twinkling of an eye, moment, A. press f. press, A9.26312. prica m., price f. 'prick,' point, spot, dot, A. Lcd, Mt: small portion of space or time, A, A. -priccan v. a-p. pricel, pricels m. 'prickle,' goad, point, Lk, OEG: jot, tittle, MtL, LkL. ±prician tr. to pierce, Æ: intr. 'prick,' sting, Sc: (+) point out, A 8.324.pricmælum adv. by points. pricung f. 'pricking,' remorse, Æ2.8822. prim n? the first hour (6 a.m.) : the service held at 6 a.m., 'prime,' WW. [L. prima (sc. hora)] primsang m. prime-song, service of prime. prince? twinkling of an eye, moment, v. OEG 2369.prior m. 'prior,' TC. prit = prytprodbor (prot-) n. auger? MtR. profast = prafost proflan to assume to be, take for, LL. [L. probare profost = prafost prut 'proud,' arrogant, OEG,Sc. prutene (ū?) f. southern-wood, wormwood, Led. [L. abrotanum] prūtian to be 'proud,' NC316. prutlice adv. proudly, pompously, magnificently. prütseipe m. arrogance, pride. prütswongor overburdened with pride, W 25712 (v.l.). prutung f. pride, arrogance, OEG. [v.  $`prouar{d}'$ pryde = pryte; prydecere = predicere pryto, pryte f. 'pride,' haughtiness, pomp, E, LL, OEG, W.propsaltere (Lcd) = saltere

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psealm (WW), psalm= sealm pūca m. goblin, OEG23<sup>2</sup>. ['puck'] pūcel m. goblin, GPH394<sup>24<sup>2</sup></sup>. ['puckle'] pucian to poke, creep, GPH 397. pudd m. ditch, GPH 399. pudue m. wart, GPH 396.

pull = pol

pullian to 'pull,' draw, A: pluck off (wool),  $Lcd 3 \cdot 176.$ pülsper n. reed, MtL117 (v. A39 364).

pumic m? pumice. [L. pumicem] pumicstăn m. pumice-stone, WW 1483.

pund n. 'pound' (in weight or in money), pint, A, Ct, G, Lcd; Æ, AO. [L. pondo]

pundar, pundor = pundur pundere m. one who weighs, MtLp23.

pundern n. pair of scales, OEG.

pundmæte adj. of a pound weight, RB6316. pundur n. weight, plumb-line, Cp 264D.

pondere pundwæg f. pound weight, measure (of corn), LL.

punere m. 'pounder,' pestle, Sc 9519. pung m. purse, GL.

pungetung f. pricking, Lcd. [pyngan] ±punian to 'pound,' beat, bruise, Lcd,Sc.

punt punt, WW. [L. ponto] pur bittern? sea-gull? WW.

purlamb n. lamb without blemish, Æ (Ex 125). **purpl**, purple (JnL) = purpur

purpure f., purpur (WW15220) 'purple,' a purple garment, AO,Mk; CP. [L.]

purpuren purple, WW 15124. ['purpurine'] purs 'purse,' OEG18B36. [late L. bursa] pusa (o) m. bag, scrip, Æ.

puslian to pick out, Lcd 127a.

-pūte v. æle-p.

putung f. instigation, v. NC316. ['putting'] pycan to 'pick,' Chr 796F?

pyff a puff of wind, BDS 24.245; ES 38.295. pyffan, pret. pyfte to puff, blow, v.OEG 1886. pyhment = pigment; pylce(A 7.30) = pylecepyle (i) m. 'pillow,' Æ,AO,CP,Lcd. pulvinum]

pylece f. a warm fur garment, robe, pelisse, WW. ['pilch']

pylewer pillow. OEG 5616. ['pilliver']

pyll = pull, pol pylu (OEG 294), pylwe=pyle

pynca (i) m. point, OEG 3683. [pyngan]

pynd? sb. cistern? lake? RIM49. +pyndan to impound, shut up, CP 276.

pynding f. dam, CP 276. [v. 'pind']

pyngan (i) to prick, CP. ['ping'; pungere

pypelian = piplian

pyretref. pellitory, LcD3·1219. [L. pyrethrum] radost = hradost, v. hrade.

**pyrie**, pyrige = pirie, pirige pyrtan to strike, beat, GPH 401.

pyse (AE) = pise

pysecynn n. sort of pea, LcD 71a. pysian = pinsian

pÿtan to put out (eyes), Chr 796F?

pytt m. 'pit,' hole, well, grave, AO,Ct,G,LL; CP; Mdf: pustule. [L. puteus]

pytted 'pitted,' dented, marked (of a sword). EC225.

pyttel (i) m. hawk, kite, WW.

qu- is usually written cw-, which see.

rā m. nap. rān 'roe,' roebuck, BH.Erf.Lcd: Mdf.

rabbian to rage, W8411.

raca m. 'rake,' WW; GD192.

racca m. part of the rigging of a ship, WW. racente f. chain, fetter, Bl, Bo, Sc; AO. ['rackan']

+racenteagian to chain, ÆL3135.

racen-teah f. gs. -teage chain, fetter, Bl; Æ. ['rakenteie']

racete = racente

raceteage (Mk) = racenteah

racian (w. d.) to rule, govern, control: go forward, move, CP, W: hasten, NR 2825.

['rake']  $rac{a}{a}cing (JnL) = rac{a}{a}cing$ 

racu I.f. exposition, explanation, observation, account, narrative, Æ, CP: rhetoric: comedy. [reccan] II. f. (LL45515) = raca

rād I. f. ride, riding, expedition, journey, BH, Bo, Lcd: raid, Chr, LL: modulation, Run5: name of the rune for r. ['road'; ridan] II. pret. 3 sg. of rīdan. III. m. = ræd

+rad I. n. reckoning, account : condition, stipulation : reason, wisdom, Æ,AO : accuracy. Sus +r. such, of this kind. hū +rades how. II. adj. conditioned, circumstanced, CP: wise, clever, skilful, Bo; AO: straight, Guth. +rade spræc prose.

-rād v. brand-r.

radeniht m. tenant holding subject to service on horseback, v. L1.73. ['radknight'] rade = hrade; +radegian = +radian

rādehere, rādhere = rædehere

radelod having straight branches? BC3.44. rädhors n. riding-horse, HL. ['roadhorse']

+rādian to reckon with, arrange, Bo 9615; call to account.

+radlic wise, prudent, learned, A. adv. -lice, Æ.

+rādnes f. compact.

L.

radian = hradian

rador = rādor = rāhdēor

rādpytt m. draw-well? RD 5915.

+radscipe m. discretion, MeT 2248.

rädstein f. term of service performed by a mounted man, LL456[3]. [cp. radeniht]

rādumbel = rāradumbla rādwērig weary of travelling, RD 2114. ræc = rec; ræcan, ræcan = reccan ræcan I. to 'reach' out, stretch out, Æ,B,CP, rædfæst resolute, wise, Æ. rædfæstnes f. reasonableness, LL(30619). Cr,Sat: offer, present, give, grant, Jn,RB; rædfindende giving counsel, WW 3838. Æ: extend (intr.), Gen, Rd, Sol: carry, conrædgebeaht n. deliberation, consultation, vey, LL447[4,1b]. II. = hræcan counsel.+ræcan 'reach,' attain, overtake, Bl,Sat: rædgifa m. counsellor, councillor, Chr.LL: consul. ['redegive']
rædgift 'consulatus,' 'senatus,' Gl. obtain by seizure, take, get, gain, Chr; AO: address, speak to: handle, deal with. ræcc m. setter (dog), WW 2764. rædhors n. riding-horse, Æ(8233). ræce f. (Cp) = raca : ræced = reced rædhycgende knowing, wise, FT26. ræcing f. 'reaching,' holding out, presenting, rædic m. 'radish,' Lcd(e), WW. [L. radicem]  $r\bar{x}$ din =  $r\bar{x}$ den ræd = hræd ræding I. f. 'reading,' a reading (passage ræd I. (ā, ē) m. advice, counsel, Æ,B: read), lesson, narrative, Æ,CP,RB. resolution, deliberation, plan, way, design, ræden Æ,AO: council, conspiracy, Æ,B: decree, rædingboc f. lectionary, book of the lessons. ordinance, CP: wisdom, sense, reason, rædinggewrit = rædengewrit intelligence, El; Æ: gain, profit, benefit, rædinggrad m. steps to lectern, NC316. good fortune, remedy, Æ, Met : help : rædingscam-ol (-ul) m. ambo, rostrum, power, might. to ræde +niman resolve, lectern, reading-desk, OEG (=rædescamol). AO. to ræde Sincan seem advisable, Bl. rædistre f. female reader, GL. ['rede'] II. adi. = read. III. (e) n. readrædleas (e) ill-advised, unwise, helpless, rash, ing, lesson, NG. ['read'] rædan' (ē) pret. 3 sg. reord, rēd; also wv. in disorder, Da: wretched, bad, miserable. ['redeless']  $(\pm)$  to advise, counsel, persuade, El, Ma;  $\pm$ : rædlic expedient, advisable, wise, AO.CP. (±) consult, discuss, deliberate, plot, design, adv. lice wisely, prudently, skilfully,  $E,AO,BH: (\pm)$  decree, decide, E: rule, cunningly, CP, HL: deliberately, on purpose: guide, have control over, possess, B, Bo, Da: fully, explicitly, GD 10219. ['redly'] provide for : bring, deliver (goods), LL : rædlice = hrædlice have an idea, guess, forebode, Æ,BH,Rd: rædmægen n. productive force, RIM 10? (or ? (±) read, explain, Æ,Bl,Bo,G: learn by rådmægen) reading: (+) put in order, BH,  $EC(\bar{e})$ : help. rædnes = hrædnes ['read,' 'rede']  $\pm r\bar{z}$ dnes f. agreement : decree : condition. rædbana (ē) m. accessory to a murder, LL. rædo f. (RB6215 n.) = ræd III. rædbora (ē) m. adviser, counsellor, Æ: +rædod harnessed, caparisoned, Æ (cp. (Roman) consul. +ræde). rædda m. robin, WW4418. [rēad] rædripe = hrædripe rædde wk. pret. 3 sg. of rædan. rædsnotter clever, sage, An 473. ræde I. adj. (±) prepared, ready, ready for ræddeahtendet ptc. taking counsel. riding (horse), PPs. ['i-rede'] II. n. (+) (ē) rædbeahtere m. counsellor, AO. trappings, armour, accoutrements, ornaræddeahtung f. counsel, advice, AO 15427. +rædung f. decree, WW38325. ments. rædecempa m. horse-soldier, WW 22839.  $\mathbf{r}$ ædwæn  $(\mathbf{AO}) = \mathbf{h}\mathbf{r}$ ædwæn  $(\mathbf{or} ? \mathbf{r}$ æd $-\mathbf{e}\mathbf{r}$ åd-). rædegafol n. rent paid in one payment (in rædwita m. counsellor, adviser, DD299. money or in kind), LL118[67]. rædystre = rædistre ; ræf = rēaf rædehere m. mounted troop, cavalry, AO. ræfen = hræfnræfn-an -ian (GD) to perform, do : undergo.  $+r\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ delīce  $=+r\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ delīce ;  $r\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ delle  $=r\bar{\mathbf{z}}$ delse rædels mf., rædelse f. enigma, 'riddle,' Æ(ë): ræfs-=repsconsideration, discussion: imagination, conræfter (e, ea) m. rafter, beam. jecture, interpretation. ræge (a) f. roe. [ra] rædemann m. horseman, PPs 3215. rægel = hræglræden (ē) f. condition, terms, stipulation, Æ: rægereose f. spinal muscles. LcD. rule, government, direction: estimation, WW. ræghar grey (like lichen), Ruin 10. ±rædend m. controller, disposer, ruler : rægl = hrægl; rægn = rēgn diviner, Sc7512. rægolfæst = regolfæst : rægu = ragurædendlic relating to a decree, WW. ræhte pret. 3 sg. of ræcan. rædengewrit n. written agreement. ræm = hræfn ; -ræman v. ā-r. rædere m. 'reader,' 'lector' (ecclesiastical rænc = renco; ræng- = rengorder), A,RB,LL : scholar, diviner, exræp pret. 3 sg. of repan. pounder, interpreter, OEG. ræpan  $(\bar{y})$   $(\pm)$  to bind, fetter, capture, enrædescamol m. couch, reading-desk? WW. slave : yoke together, ÆL31<sup>785</sup>. rædesmann m. counsellor, adviser : steward, ræping≒ræpling EC. ['redesman'] ræpling m. prisoner, criminal, Æ. [ræpan] ræplingweard (ē) warder, WW 11110. rædewiga m. horse-soldier, WW 22838.

ræps=reps randgebeorh n. protecting shield of waves (in +ræptan to bind, fetter, Bo 1121. the Red Sea), Ex 296. ræran 'o 'rear,' raise, build, create, BH, Gen: randhæbbend‡ (o1) m. shield-bearer, warrior. lift up, elevate, promote, Bl: establish, begin, rand-wigat, -wigendt, -wiggend m. shieldcommit, do, Cr, W; CP: arouse, excite, stir warrior, man at arms. up, Rd. [rīsan] rānn = rān III. ræs m. rush, leap, jump, running, Æ,Cr: rap I. m. 'rope,' cord, cable, E.Bl.Bo.JnL. impetus, onrush, storm, attack, Æ,B.  $\hat{V}Ps$ ; AO,CP. II. pret. 3 sg. of ripan. ['rese'] rāpgenga m. rope-dancer, WW 40825. ræsan to rush, hasten, CP: enter on rashly: rapincel n. (small rope), cord, string, GL. rush upon, assault, attack, B,Bl,MH. raplic adj. of rope, GPH 399 ['rese'] +rār n. roaring, howling, MH 1620. ræsbora† m. counsellor, leader, guide. rāradumbla m., rāredumle f. bittern, GL. ræscan to vibrate, quiver, DHy 941. [Ger. rohrdommel] ræscettan to crackle, creak, coruscate, DD, rarian to 'roar,' bellow, cry, lament, mourn, WW. ['reschette'] E, MH, MtL.ræsian = ræswian rarung f. 'roaring,' howling, bellowing, W.W. ræsn n. plank, beam, wall-plate, raising rās pret. 3 sg. of rīsan. piece, E, WW. ['rasen'] räsettan† to rage (of fire). ræst=rest rāsian to explore, B2283. ræswa† m. leader, counsellor, ruler, guide : ratian = hratian chief, prince, king. race = hrace ræswan, ræswian to think, consider, con $r\bar{a}w (Lcd 89b) = r\bar{a}w ['row'].$ jecture, suspect, CP. +rāwan to cut in strips, WW. ræswum dp. of \*ræs? or ræsu? f. or \*ræswa? raxan to stretch oneself, Guth. suggestion, deliberation, counsel, Az 126. rēac pret. 3 sg. of rēocan. read I. 'red,' E.Bo, CP, Gl; (of gold) E.Gen. ræswung f. reasoning, conjecture, GL. ræt m. 'rat,' WW11841. II. pret. 3 sg. of reodan. ræt pres. 3 sg. of rædan. rēada pl. small intestines, WW15938. ['read'] ræð-=hræð-; ræðe=hræðe=hraðe rēadbasu reddish purple, LL(e<sup>2</sup>).  $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{\tilde{o}}\mathbf{e} = \mathbf{r}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{\tilde{o}}\mathbf{e}$ reade adv. with red colour. ræw I. (±) (ā, ēa) f. row, line: succession, rēadfāh red of hue, Ruin 10. Lcd(a): hedgerow. [v. 'rew' and Mdf] readgoldlæfer f. plating of (red) gold, OEG II. = hræw +ræwed, +ræwe(n) arranged in rows, WW. readian to be or become 'red,' Lcd, MtR; E. -rāfian v. ā-r.; rāge = ræge rēadlēaf red-leaved, BC(Mdf). raggig shaggy, bristly, rough, OEG. rēadlesc 'rubricata' (pellis), v. OEG 5324. rēadnes f. 'redness,' BH,Bl; Æ. ragofine = ragufine ragu (æ) f. lichen, Æ. rēadstalede red-stalked, LcD 1.37817. ragufine (ea1) m. name of a bird, kind of rēaf (ē) n. plunder, booty, spoil, LkL,Ps: finch, WW. garment, armour, vestment, Mt; Æ. ['reaf,'  $r\bar{a}$ ha  $[Cp] = r\bar{a}$ reif' randeor n. roe-buck, Æ,Lcd. ['roedeer']  $+r\bar{e}afa = +r\bar{e}fa$ rāhte = ræhte pret. sg. of ræcan. rēafere m. robber, plunderer, Æ, Bo, Lk; AO, ram = ramm; ramesa = hramsa CP. ['reaver'] ramgealla m. ram-gall (plant), LcD. -rēafetian v. wīn-(h)r. ramm (o) m. 'ram' (sheep), Æ: (engine of reafgend m. 10bber, KC3-35026. war) Æ,CP: (zodiacal sign), A. ±rēafian to rob, plunder, take by force, waste, ran pret. 3 sg. of rinnan. ravage, AE, Bo, B, G, VPs, W: carry off, transran I. n. open robbery, rapine. [ON.] port: (+) strip, NG. ['reave'] reafigende rapacious, ÆL. ['reaving'] II. pret. 3 sg. of rīnan. III. nap. of rā. ranc froward, proud, overbearing, A: noble, reaflac nm. robbery, rapine, EH: plunder, brave : ostentatious : full-grown, mature, booty, Bo. ['reflac'] ÆL35<sup>22</sup>. ['rank'] adv. -lice boldly, A: reafol rapacious, LcD. ostentatiously, showily, LL. reafolnes f. rapacity, OEG. rancstræt f. straight road (Cosijn), GEN reafter = ræfter2112.reafung f. spoliation, plundering, AO 8421. rand (o) m. border, edge? KC: (†) boss of reagufine (GL) = ragufine

shield, rim of shield: (†) shield, buckler, realte pret. 3 sg. of reccan. B(o). [v. 'rand'] realtigan to dispute, discuss, AO 13026. rand-beag, -beah m. boss (of a shield), ream I. m. cream, Lcd113b. f'ream'l shield, Æ II. = hreamrandburg f. fortified city? Jul 19: shield-wall rēama = rēoma of waves (in the Red Sea), Ex 463? rēamwīn? n. a drink, OEG.

REAT 240 +reclic circumstantial, detailed, ample, CP rēat pret. 3 sg. of rēotan. 19315c. adv. -lice directly, straight: rēade = rēde : rēaw = ræw methodically. rēawde = hrēawde rēc m. smoke, Gen, Ps. ['reek'] +rec I. n. rule, government: decree: explanation. II. n. tumult, MtL2724. recan<sup>5</sup> to bring, convey? WW 42018: go, move, rush. rēcan I. pret. 3 sg. rēhte to fumigate, expose to smoke, Lcd. [v. 'reak'] II. = reccan II. reccan I. to stretch, tend, go, CP: extend, hold out to, give :  $(\pm)$  explain, interpret,  $\mathbb{Z}$ : tell, narrate, B, Bo, G: correct, reprove: (+) to wield (authority), give judgment, decide, direct, control, Æ,CP: (+) prove: (+) count, reckon, Æ. ['recche'] II. (rēcan) to take care of, be interested in, A.B.Bo,Cr: care for, Mk: care, desire (to do something), Bo, Led, LL, MkL, WW. ['reck'] recce- (CP), recci-=rēce--recce v. earfoð-r. +reccelic = + reclic rēccelīest (e3, i3) f. recklessness, carelessness, nealigence, CP. reccend m. ruler, guide, Æ,AO. reccendom, reccendom m. rule, governance, oversight, CP. receenes = recednes reccere m. teacher, ruler, director, CP: interpreter, MtL p213. reccing f. narrative, ÆL30375. reced nm. building, house, palace, hall. recedlic palatial, WW(x). ±recednes f. narrative, history, Æ: interpretation: direction, correction. anfeald +r. prose. recedom = reccendom rēcel (v. MF171) = rēcels rēcelēas 'reckless,' careless, negligent, BH, Bo, Cp, W.rēcelēasian to neglect, W. ['reckless'] rēcelēaslīce adv. heedlessly, carelessly, in-['recklessly'] receleasnes f. 'recklessness,' carelessness, regolsticca m. rule, ruler (instrument), Æ. negligence, LL,W; Æ. rēcelīestu = rēccelīest rēcels  $(\tilde{i}, \tilde{y})$  m. incense, frankincense, Gl, Lcd; regolweard m. regulator, director, ruler, ['rekels'; rec] rēcelsbūc (y) m. censer, WW. rēcelsfæt (i) n. censer, Æ. ['rekelfat'] recelsian to perfume with incense, LCD. rēcelsrēoce f. burning of incense, FBO 7519. recen ready, prompt, quick, Wa: rapid, violent, Cr,Ps. ['reken'] recendom = recendomrecene (i, y) adv. instantly, at once, quickly, reliquiasocn f. visit to a shrine, MFH 172. +recenian to explain, recount, relate, Ex remian to mend, v. NC317. 525. ['reckon'

Gl. ['rekenly']

recennes = recenes rēcetung (VPs) = hræcetung

+recnes f. direction, inclination, E<sup>TS</sup> 1383, recnian to pay? Ct. recon I. remuneration, GL. II.=recen recse = risce; recyd = reced rēd I. = ræd. II. pret. 3 sg. of rædan. red-; rēd-=ræd-; ræd-; rede=reðe redestan m. 'synophites,' red ochre? WW  $47^{15}$ . -rēdian v. ā-r. rēdon pret. pl. of rædan. ±rēfa (usu. +) m. high official, 'reeve,' steward, sheriff, count ('comes'), prefect, consul, BH,OET,Mk,MH. +rēfærn n. court house, MH 12413. +rēfland v. sundorgerēfland. +refmæd f. reeve's meadow, Ct. +rēfmann m. official, courtier, GD308.315. refsan = ræfsan +rēfscipe m. reeve's office, stewardship, Æ. +rēfscīr f. steward's office, prefecture, OEG. refter (ē?) = ræfter regellic = regollic regen -= regn-, renregn (ren; Æ, MH) m. 'rain,' VPs: showers of rain, Bl. regn-=rēn-; regnan=rīnan regnian I. to 'rain,' MtR 545. [ON. regin] regnõeoft m. Jan. II. = renian regol (eo) m. rule, regulation, canon, law, standard, pattern, E: monastic code of rules, Æ: ruler (instrument). [L. regula] regolbryce m. breach of rules, W 16622. regolfæst (æ) rigid, strict, adhering to monastic rules, MEN 44. regolian to draw lines with a ruler, NC316. regollagu f. monastic law, LL266[25]. regollic according to rules, canonical, regular. adv. -lice. attentively, negligently, CP (recce-), HL. regollif (eo) m. life according to ecclesiastical rules. regoloëaw m. discipline of (monastic) rule, A 10·144125. abbot, provost. regul=regol; reht (VPs)=riht rente pret. 3 sg. of reccan. rëhte pret. 3 sg. of recan II. relicgang m. visiting of relics: procession of relics. reliquias mpl. relics of saints (reliquium is used in sg.).  $r\bar{e}man = r\bar{v}man$ remm-=hremm-; remn=hræfn recensice (o<sup>2</sup>) adv. immediately, forthwith, rempan to be hasty, precipitate, CP 149<sup>12</sup>. rēn (AO,CP)≔regn +ren (i) n. ornament, CP: building, NG. rēnboga m. 'rainbow,' Æ.

renco (æ) f. pride, ostentation. rendan to 'rend,' tear, cut down, Gl. rendegn m. house-officer, Erf 1137. δegn! rēndropa m. 'raindrop,' Lcd 3.27818. rene = ryne; ±rēne = ±ryne renel (KGL) = rynel; reng = regn renge (y) f. spider, spider's web. [L. aranea] rengwyrm (æ) m. intestinal worm, LcD.  $\pm r\bar{e}nian$  to prepare: (+) arrange, set in order, mend, set  $(trap): (+) adorn. + r. t\bar{o}$ bismere humiliate, degrade, AO. [\*regnian; Goth. raginon] reniend m. arranger, EL880? rēnig (Lcd), rēnlic (Æ) 'rainy.' +renned 'coagulatus,' EPs 6716. renscur m. 'rain-shower.' A. rensnægl m. snail, OEG 2320. +rēnung (regn-) f. arranging, WW37119. renwæter n. rain-water, Lcd. renweard m. house-guardian, B770. [ærn] renwyrm m. earthworm, WW. ['rainworm'] rēo I. f. (obl. cases rēon) covering, rug, blanket, mantle. [rūh] II. = hrēoh reoc savage, furious, B122. reocan I. sv2 intr. to emit smoke, steam, Lcd, Ps; Æ : stink. 'reek.'  $244^{36}$ ) = recan reocende (e) smoking, steaming, A.Jud. MtL. ['reeking' reod I. 'red,' ruddy, E.Erf, MH. ['reod'] II. n. red colour, WW. III. = hreod rēodan2 to redden, stain with blood: (†) kill? reodian to sift? EL1239. rēodian = rēadian rēodmūða m. 'faseacus' (bird), WW 23425. rēodnæsc (WW 3813)? = rēadlesc rēofan2 (only in pp. rofen) to rend, break, Ex463 reogol=regol reohhe f. 'ray,' thornback? WW 1816. +reohnung = +renung; reoht = riht rēoi = hrēoi ; reoma = rima rēoma (ēa) m. membrane, ligament. riemen] reon I.=reowon pret. pl. of rowan. II. v. reo. rēone asm. of rēo. ±rēonian to conspire, plot, Æ. rēonig† mournful, sad : gloomy. rēonigmod† mournful, weary. ±reonung f. whispering, muttering, conspiracy, Æ: astrology, OEG. [rūn] reopa m. bundle of corn, sheaf, VPs. ['reap'] reopan (VPs) = repan; reopian = ripian ±reord† I. fn. voice, B,Cr,Ps: language, speech, ALL. ['rerde'] II. f. sustenance, food : meal, feast. III. pret. 3 sg. of recen? wild, EL10102. rædan. reordan = reordian II. reordberend† m. man. reordhus n. eating room, refectory, MkL 1415.

+reordnes f. feasting, banquet. ±reordung f. refection, meal. +reordunghūs n. refectory, WW 32832. +reordungtid f. mealtime, GD 14513. reosan 'pissli,' name of a plant? WW 3005. +rēosan = +hrēosan; -rēose v. ræge-r. reost rest (part of a plough), WW. rēotan2+ to weep, mourn, wail. rēote v. rētu. reotig† mournful, sad, tearful, reow I. = reo (hreoh). II. pret. 3 sg. of rēowlic = hrēowlie ; rēowot = rēwet repan<sup>5</sup> to reap, CHR. repel m. staff, rod, GD 20<sup>26</sup> (v. ES 37·192). reppan = hreppan reps m. response (in a church service), Æ, RB. [L. responsorium] repsan to reprove, blame, GL. repsung (æ) f. a division of the night : reproving. [=\*ræfsung] repung = hrepung; reran = ræran +rerding = +reordung; resce = risce rēsele f. answer, solution, RD 4028. [=\*ræsele] rēsian = ræswian +resp n. blame. [=\*+reps]rest (a) f. 'rest,' quiet, repose, sleep, A,Bo,  $BH,Cr,VPs: (\pm)$  resting-place, bed, couch, Bl, Chr, MtL, MH, VPs: grave.±resta f. bedfellow, consort, wife, Æ. restan (absol. and refl.) to 'rest,' repose, Æ, Bl, Chr, Lcd, LL: (+) (w. g.) rest from, remain, lie, Æ,An,B,MkL restan to rejoice, exult? PPs1134. restbedd n. bed, couch, PPs 1313. rest-dæg (æ), reste-, resten- (Æ) m. day of rest, Sabbath day, CP, Mt. ['restday'] restengear n. year of rest from work, Æ. restgemāna m. cohabitation. resthus n. chamber, APs, BH. restleas 'restless,' without rest, RB12114. +restscipe m. cohabitation, BH 7627. rēsung (CP) = ræswung ±rētan to delight, gladden, cheer, console, comfort, CP. [rot] rētend m. comforter, W 2574. rētu f. (only in d. rēote) joy, B2457. rede righteous, just, PPs (or ?=rēde). rede (of persons) fierce, cruel, violent, harsh, severe, E.B.BH: (of things) terrible, dreadful, Bl, Bo, CP: zealous, CP. ['rethe'] rēčegian = rēčian recenygdig right-minded, Alm 2. reveman m. usurer (GK), [Goth. raðjo?] redemod† savage, cruel, fierce, indignant. rēd-ian, -igian to rage, be fierce, A. redig fierce, WW 40223. redigmod savage, fierce, Met 2517. redlic fierce, cruel, deadly, adv. -lice violently. reordian I. to speak, discourse, B,Cr,Gen: rednes f. cruelty, severity, harshness, Bl,CP; AO: savageness, ferocity, BH,Lcd; CP: zeal, CP. ['rethness']

read. ['rerde']

II.  $(\pm)$  to feed, refresh,

rige=ryge; rignan=rinan

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REDRA
±redra m. rower, sailor, GL.
+rēfre ready, CP 30615.
±reoru np. oars.
redscipe m. fury, anger, WW 24517.
rewet, rewut n. rowing, A: rowing-boat,
 vessel, Æ. [rowan]
riaht (K) = riht I.
rib, ribb n. 'rib,' .E,Cp,MH,Soul; AO.
ribbe f. hound's-tongue, ribwort, Ep,Lcd,
 WW. ['rib']
                 'rib-spokes,' the brisket?
ribbspācan np.
 (BT), WW 26524.
rīca m. influential man, ruler, Æ.
rīcan (BDS 16367) = rēcan (*riecan)
ricceter, riccetere (Æ) = riccter
rice I. strong, powerful, Da; LcD: great, rihtædelcwen f. lawful wife, W29818.
 mighty, of high rank, Æ, BH, MH; AO, CP: rihtædelo (v) npl. true nobility.
 MH; AO. fon to rice to ascend the throne:
 kingdom, nation, diocese, B; AO,CP: reign
 (period of time). ['riche']
rīcedom n. kingly rule, W1259. ['richdom']
rīcels = rēcels ; ricen - = recen-
 dominion, glory, greatness, CP: ambition,
 Æ: tyranny, oppression, violence.
ricg, ricig = hrycg
rīclie sumptuous, AS383. adv. -līce power-
 fully, E,CP: sumptuously, Lk. ['richly']
ricone = recene; rics = risc
rīcsere m. ruler, DR 1133.
ricsian to bear rule, reign, govern, tyrannize,
 Æ, AO, CP: dominate, prevail.
ricsiend m. ruler, DR 1028.
rīcsung f. domination, DR 17416.
-rida v. brand-r.
rīdan¹ (±) to 'ride,' B,BH,Mt; AO: move
 about, swing, rock, ride (at anchor), B,Bo:
 float, sail, Gen: chafe (of fetters): (+) ride
 over, occupy (a country), seize: (+) ride up
 to.
ridda m. rider, man on horseback, horseman.
 horse-soldier, Æ.
riddere = ridere; -ridel v. for(e)-r.
ridend m. rider, cavalier.
ridere m. 'rider,' trooper, knight, Chr 1085L. rihtsæsten n. properly ordained fast, LL
ridesont f? fever, NG. [hrið? suht?]
ridon pret. pl. of ridan.
rīdusende swinging, GL.
rīdwiga m. horse-soldier, WW 11028.
riece = rice; rieht = riht; rif = hrif
rif I. fierce, ravenous. II. generous, KL.
+rif n. seizing, catch (of fish): number caught.
+rîf garment, v. NC295.
-rife v. hege-r.
rifelede wrinkled, OEG 18b78. ['rivelled']
rifeling m. shoe or sandal of raw hide, WW
 125. ['rivelling']
+ristan to wrinkle, EH 1.61414.
rift, rifte (y) n. cloak, veil, curtain, A.Cp,
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['rift']

riftre, riftere (y) m. reaper, Æ.

rifter m. reaping-hook, sickle, scythe, GL.

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rīhsian = rīesian
                                                ±riht I. (e, eo, y) n. (what is straight),
                                                 'right,' equity, justice, law, canon, rule,
                                                 E.B.Bo,Bl,BH,CP,Cl: cause, legal action,
                                                 \cancel{E}: a right, privilege, Bo,CP,Gen,LL:
                                                 correctness, truth. on r.; mid rihte
                                                 rightly, correctly, properly : what is due,
                                                 duty, obligation, CP(y), Gen : reckoning,
                                                 account. II. (æ, e, y) adj. straight, erect, direct, BH, Bl, Lcd, VPs: 'right,' proper,
                                                fair, just, equitable, lawful, permissible, Bl,Bo,Lk,W: true, correct, Bl,WW: fitting,
                                                 appropriate, BH, LL: real, genuine, Æ, BH.
                                                 Bl: right (as opposed to left).
        Æ.BH, Bo, Lk. II. n. rule, reign, rihtæw f. lawful wedlock, W: lawful wife, LL.
 power, might, authority, empire, Æ,Bl,Cr, ±rihtan (e, y) to set right, correct, amend,
                                                 Bl, LL, TC; Æ: guide, govern, direct, rule,
                                                 Bl,Bo: set up, restore, replace, erect, Gen.
                                                 ['right']
                                               rihtāndaga m. proper (fixed) day, LL.
                                               rihtandswaru f. retort, reproof, PPs 3714.
riceter, ricetere n. force, might, power, rule, rihtcynecynn (y1) n. legitimate royal family,
                                                 AO(y^1).
                                               rihtcyning m. lawful king, BH 36014.
                                               rihteynn n. true stock, W 136.
                                               rihtdonde ptc. doing what is right, BL.
                                               ribte adv. 'right,' due, straight (of direction.
                                                 as in right on, due east), outright, CP, Met:
                                                 precisely, exactly, just, AO,Bl,Bo,Ps:
                                                 rightly, duly, well, correctly, truly, properly,
                                                fairly, justly, B, Bl, Lk: directly, immediately.
                                                      ðær rihte thereupon, straightway.
                                                +rihte n. right, due, Æ, Chr(1074L): religious
                                                 rite, office, ÆL. +rihtu pl. last offices. on
                                                 +r. straight on. up on +r. upright.
                                                 ['i-riht']
                                               rihtebred n. measure, rule, square, WW.
                                               rihtend m. director, leader, guide.
                                               rihtendebyrdnes f. right order, NC317.
                                               rihtere m. director, ruler, Bo. ['righter']
                                               rihtes (e) adv. right, straight, KC3·3926.
                                               rihtfædrencynn (e, y) n. direct paternal
                                                 descent or pediaree.
                                                 132[8].
                                               rihtfæstendæg m. properly appointed fast-
                                                day, Æ.
                                               rihtfæstentid f. duly appointed time of
                                                fasting, Æ.
                                               rihtfremmende (y)† acting rightly.
                                               rihtful 'rightful,' honourable, CHR 1100L.
                                               rihtgefeg n. proper joint, GD 24826.
                                               rihtgefremed catholic, orthodox, BH 45615.
                                               rihtgegylda m. duly appointed member of a
                                                 guild, TC60614.
                                               rihtgehatan7 to pledge oneself, swear, RPs144.
                                               rihtgehiwan pl. lawfully married persons,
                                                 LL22n16.
                                               rihtgelēafful orthodox.
                                               rihtgeleaffice adv. in an orthodox manner,
                                                 CM 1167.
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rihtge-lyfed, -lefed ptc. having the right faith, rihtseytte (y) sure of aim, CRA 51. orthodox, catholic. rihtgelÿfende believing rightly, faithful, BL. rihtgemet n. proper measure, NC317. rihtgesamhiwan pl. lawfully married persons, LL22[38]. rihtgescead n. right understanding, GD 562. rihtgeset duly appointed, canonical, CM 412. rihtgesetednes f. right ordinance, NC317. rihtgevancod right-minded, LPs. rihtgewitt (y) n. right mind, MH 19222. rintgewittig in one's right mind, GD24522. rihtgifu f. irrevocable qift, LL366[81]; 385. rihthæmed n. lawful wedlock, CP(v). rihthamscyld m. main entrance to a homestead? LL5[32] (v. ANS115·389). rihthämsöen f. actual 'hämsöen' (v. hämsoen), LL614[49,58]. rihthand f. right hand, Nic492; 508. rihthanddæda m. actual perpetrator, LL rihtwis 'righteous, 188[1,3]. rihtheort righteous, just, CPVPs. rihthīwa m. lawful consort, CP(y). rihthläford m. rightful lord, LL. 918c. rihthläfordhyldo (e5) f. loyalty, W. ±rihtlæcan to put right, rectify, set in order, RB, W. ['rightleche' rihtlæce m. duly qualified physician, W 1212. rihtlæeung (y) f. criticism, correction, Æ,CP. rihtlagu f. regular legal ordinance, W. rihtlic (y) right, proper, just, fit, righteous, Æ: adapted, fitted. adv. -lice justly, uprightly, virtuously, Æ,Bl: properly, 'rightly,' regularly, BH : correctly, precisely, A,CP(y), rihtlicettere m. downright hypocrite, W 5414. rihtlif n. right life, regular union (of married people), LCD 3·17622. rihtliflåd m. right way of life, GD 3361. rihtliölic articulate, WW 3558. rihtmēdrencynn (e1, oe2) n. direct mother's line, OET 651. rihtmeterfers n. correct hexameter verse, A8.314. rihtmunuc m. true monk, RB7319. rihtnes (e) f. 'rightness,' rectitude, equity, Ps: perpendicularity, straightness, WW:reckoning, account, MtL(e): (+) correction. rihtnordanwind m. north wind, AO 1717(y). rihtraciend m. expounder of righteousness (the preacher, Ecclesiastes), GD26427. rihtracu (y) f. correct account, TC1704: right rimre m. reckoner, calculator, A8:30734 reason, GD 262. +rihtreccan to guide, direct, AS 267. rihtregul m. right rule, canon, OEG 5304. rihtryne m. right or straight course. rihtseir (LL25221) = rihtseriftseir rihtscrifend m. jurisconsult, lawyer, WW. rihtscriftscir f. properly assigned district +rinan = +hrinan of a confessor. rihtscylling m. shilling of sterling money,  $LL(222^7).$ 

rihtsmeaung (e1) f. right reasoning or argument, MtL p 910. rihtstefn f. ordinary voice, GD 2828. riht-tid f., -tima m. proper time. riht-deow, -deowa m. lawful slave, GD 1806. rihtung f. action of guiding aright, direction, order, rule, guidance, Æ,RB: correction, reproof, Æ: body of rights, privilege? privileged district? Chr. 963 E: 'regularis' (in computation). ['righting' rihtung öred m. plumb-line, WW 15041. rihtweg m. right way, W. rihtwer m. lawful husband : legally correct 'wergild,' LL466; 467. rihtwestende m. extreme western limit. AO 832(y1). rihtwif n. lawful wife, LL348[54,1]. rintwillende wishing to do right, Bo 1117. just, Bl, Bo, Chr; CP: right, justifiable, Bl. rihtwisend m. Sadducee, Mt37. rihtwisian to make 'righteous,' justify, Lk, VPs; Æ: direct aright, rule. rihthläforddom m. lawful authority, CHR rihtwislic righteous CP(y). adv. -lice rightly, reasonably, Bo. ['righteously'] rihtwisnes f. 'righteousness,' justice, Mt: rightness, reason : righteous acts, E. +rihtwisung f. justification. rihtwritere m. correct writer. GL. rihtwuldriende orthodox, BH 31033 B. rihtwyroe proper, fitting, AS 1325. rihtymbren n. duly appointed Ember tide, W 117. rihtymbrendagas mp. duly appointed Ember days, W117. rim = hrim±rīm n. number, counting, reckoning, VPs; Æ,A0,CP. ['rime'] rima m. 'rim,' verge, border, coast, Cp, WW. riman  $(\pm)$  to count, number, AO,Ps; E: tell, enumerate, relate, CP: account, esteem as. ['rime'] rīmāð m. oath by a number of persons, LL 154[9]. +rīmboc calendar, ÆH 1.9828. ±rimcræft m. arithmetic : calendar, ÆL101. rīmeræftig skilled in reckoning. rimeræftiga m. one skilful at figures, A  $8.301^{33}$ -rīme v. earfoð-r.; rīmforst = hrīmforst rimge-tæl, -tel† n. number. rimpan v. +rumpen. rīmtæl = rīmgetæl rimtalu f. number, EL820. +rīn (NG)≒+rēn rīnan¹ (and wv.) impers. and intr. to rain,  $(impers.) \, \mathcal{L}, Bl; (intr.) \, Bl, Lk, VPs. ['rine';$ rinc m. man, warrior, hero, B,Cr,Met. ['rink' rinegetæl n. number of men, Ex 234.

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rincsetl (HGL489) = hringsetl rind, rinde f. 'rind,' bark, outside, Bo,Cr, Lcd; CP : crust, Æ.

-rindan, -rindran v. be-r.

rindeclifer f. wood-pecker? nut-hatch? WW  $427^{29}$ .

rinden of bark, GPH 390.

rindleas having no bark, WW 19031.

rine = ryne; ring = hring; rining = hrinung ±rinnan³ to 'run,' flow, Cp,Cr,Ps,Sat: (+) run together, blend, coagulate. [=iernan]

rinnelle f. runnel, rivulet, stream. [rynele?] ±rip n. harvest, BH, Chr, Mt: cut corn, sheaf: ripeness, maturity, PPs118147. ['ripe,

'reap' rīpan  $\mathbf{I}.(\pm)$  (ēo,  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ ) to 'reap, ' $\mathcal{L}$ , AO, Chr, CP, G. rodorcyning  $\dagger$  m. king of heaven. II.  $(AS 10^5) = ripian$ 

ripe 'ripe,' mature, BH, Bo.

ripemann m. reaper, MtL (hr-). ['reapman']

rîpere in. 'reaper,' Mt.

ripian to become 'ripe,' ripen, A. E. rīpīsern n. sickle, MtLR 429.

ripnes f. 'ripeness,' harvest, LPs.

riptere = riftere riptima m. time of harvest, Mt. ['reaptime']

ripung f. ripening, ripeness, maturity, A,RB,  $VPs. \quad ['riping']$ 

+rīs n. fury, GL.  $\pm r\bar{s}an^{1}$  I. (usu. +) to 'rise,' stand up, Ps:

be fit, be proper, E,Gu. ['irise'] II. to seize, carry off.

risc, risce (e; =y) f. 'rush,' Cp; Mdf. [L]rischedd n. bed of rushes, EC. [v. 'rush'] riscen made of rushes, E. ['rushen'] riscleac n. rush leek, rush garlic, WW 35636, riscoviel m. rush-bed, Ct,GL.

risen - = risn -

+risen seizure, GUTH 785. [risan] risende? rapacious, BL 22517.

+risenlic convenient, suitable, becoming, AO, adv. -līce.

risiendum 'odorato'? OEG 234.  $\pm$ risne fit, meet, proper, convenient.

+risnes f. congruity, WW 38316.

+risnian to agree, accord, WW 33637.

+risnu np. what is fitting, due, dignities, AO.

risoda m. rheum, Lcd 2.28211. rit pres. 3 sg. of ridan.

rio f. favour, indulgence, Sc 2247.

rīð fm., rīðe? f. rivulet, stream, Æ, Bo, CP; ['rithe']

rīdfald m. cattle-pen, cow-shed, WW 19534.

[hrið-] rīðig n. streamlet, Mdf.

 $ri\delta\delta a = ry\delta\delta a$ ; rix(E) = risc

rixian (E) = ricsian ; ro = row II.roe n. what is chewed, cud, WW.

roce m. over-garment, rochet. [Ger. rock]

roccettan, rocettan to eructate, belch forth, utter, NG, VPs.

roccian to rock (a child), KL 101108.

rod f. 'rood,' cross, gallows, A,Ct,G,MH; rotlice gladly, cheerfully, BH3483.

CP: rood (land measure), plot of land of a square rod, BC (Mdf).

rödbigenga m. worshipper of the cross. WW  $216^{16}$ .

rodbora m. cross-bearer, GPH 389.

rodd m? 'rod,' stick (to beat with), HL 15119 (v. late).

rodegealga m. cross, MP1.610.

rödehengen f. hanging, crucifixion, Æ. roder = rodor

rodewyroe deserving hanging, HL18389. +rödfæstnian to crucify.

rodor (a) m., gs. rod(o)res ether, sky, heavens, firmament, Æ,CP.

rodorbeorht heaven-bright, DA 369.

rodorlic of the heavens, heavenly, celestial, A.

rodorlihtung (roder-) f. dawn, LPs. redorstol (a1) m. heavenly throne. GEN 749.

rodortorht heavenly-bright, Gen 1416. rodortungol n. star of heaven, GEN 1667.

rodwurdiend m. cross-worshipper, HGL40330. roeðe (Cp, NG) = rede

roft vigorous, strong, brave, noble, renowned. rofen pp. of reofan.

rofleas = hrofleas

rogian to flourish, GNE 119.

röhte pret. 3 sg. of rēcan. rom = ramm

Rom, Romeburg f. Rome, AO. Roman f. Italy.

Roman-e, -an pl. Romans, AO.

romanisc Roman, Æ, AO.

Rom-feoh, -gesceot (LL) n., -penig (LL, W) m. 'Rome-penny,' 'Romescot,' Peter's pence. romian (w. g.) to possess? Gen 350.

romm = ramm

Romwalh (u1) m. inhabitant of Rome. [wealh]

Rom-ware (AO), -waran pl. inhabitants of Rome, Romans.

rond = rand rop I.? broth, WW2729.

II. = ropprop liberal, RD 583.

ropnes f. liberality, WW.

ropp m. intestines, Lcd, WW (hr-).

ropwærc m. colic, WW 21112.  $r\bar{o}rend = r\bar{o}wend$ 

rösbedd rose-bed, OEG 238.

rose, rose f. 'rose,' A, E, Bl, Bo, MH. [L. rosa] rösen made of roses, Lcd: rose-coloured, rosy,

Æ,ZDA. ['rosen' rosig rosy, ÆH 2·33430.

+rosod roseate, OEG 3278.

rost = rust

+rostian to roast, dry, WW. rot = hrot

rot glad, cheerful, bright : noble, excellent.
rot(e)? 'root,' NC318.

rotiæst (root-fast), firmly established, Chr 1127. [ON. rot]

rothwil f. time of refreshing, PPs. rotian to 'rot,' putrefy, Æ,CP,Lcd.

protection, Pss.

rotsian to make sad, afflict, CP4179.

rötsung f. refuge, protection, comfort, EPs 910. rotung f. corruption, ulcer, WW11414. rumnes f. breadth, abundance, Æ. [rotian]

röder I. m. rower, sailor, CP. [rowan]

 $H = r\bar{o}\delta or$ 

rodhund m. mastiff, WW. [ryoda] rōdor n., gs. rōdres oar, scull, CP, WW.

['rudder'] rogra = regra

row I. quiet, calm, gentle, soft, mild, CP.

II. f. quietness, rest. [Ger. ruhe]  $\pm r\tilde{o}wan^7$  pret. pl. reowon, reon to go by water, 'row,' sail, swim, LkL(hr-), WW; Æ.

rowend m. rower, CP: sailor, Æ.

 $r\bar{o}wett = r\bar{e}wet$ 

rownes f. rowing, BH 38422.

rowung f. 'rowing,' NG. rudduc m. robin, WW. ['ruddock']

rūde I. m. scabbiness, scab, WW16114

(=\*hrūda? A 30·253). II. f. rue. [L. ruta] rudig rubicund, 'ruddy,' OEG2932.

rudon pret. pl. of reodan.

rudu f. red colour, ApT: ruddy complexion,  $WW: red\ cosmetic,\ A\!\!\!EL.\ [`rud']$ 

rues = ryges gs. of ryge; rug = ruh

rugern m. month of rye-harvest, August? LL12 Pro.

rüh gs. rūwes 'rough,' Guth, Rd; Æ: coarse (of cloth): hairy, shaggy, A: undressed, rūnwita† m. private adviser, counsellor, wise untamed, WW.

['rough']

rum I. adj. (±) roomy, wide, long, spacious, rustig 'rusty,' AO25121. ample, large, liberal, B, Bo, Mt, VPs; Æ, rūte = rūde CP: unfettered, open, unrestricted, loose: rūwa m., rūwe f. covering, tapestry.

noble, august. H. m.  $(\pm)$  space (extent or rūwes v. rūh. time), 'room,' Gen,Lk: scope, opportunity, rūxlan to make a noise, MtR 923. [hrūxl] B, Met. on +rum at large, apart.

+ruma† m. space, place.

 $r\bar{u}man = r\bar{y}man$ 

rume (once +) adv. widely, spaciously, roomily, amply, liberally, extensively, abundantly, Gen, Lcd: light-heartedly: in detail, Jul 314. ['room']

 $r\bar{u}med - r\bar{u}mm\bar{o}d$ 

rūmgāl revelling in release from confinement ryfe 'rife,' frequent, Lcd (v. late). (Noah's dove), Gen 1466. adv. widely, NC318.

rümgifa (eo²) m. bountiful giver, BH 19433. rümgiful (y2) bountiful, Æ,CP.

rumgifulnes f. liberality, bounty, profusion, Æ.

rumheort large-hearted, generous: free from care.

rümheortnes f. liberality.

['room'

rümlic benign, liberal: plentiful, A. adv. rymetleast f. want of room, ÆH 1·34<sup>22</sup>. +rūmlīce at large, fully, kindly, liberally, abundantly, Æ, Bl, MtL. ['roomly']

rummod liberal, lavish, kind, CP.

rotnes f. gladness, cheerfulness, DR: refuge, rummodlic ample, large, full, liberal, gracious. adv. -līce.

> rūmmodnes f. large-heartedness, liberality, kindness.

rūmod = rūmmod

rūmor adv. comp. still further.

+rumpen twisted, wrinkled? WW 36640.

rūmwelle spacious, MtL713.

run f. mystery, secrecy, secret, El.JnL: counsel, consultation, B,KC,Wa: (secret) council: runic character, letter, BH: writing, An, Da. ['roun']

+rūna m. councillor, GL.

runcofa m. chamber of secrets, breast, bosom, MET 2259.

rūncræftig skilled in mysteries, DA 734.

runere m. whisperer, tale-bearer, E. ['rouner'] rūnian to whisper, murmur, talk secrets, conspire, E.Ps,Sol. ['round']

runiende whispering, WW 441. ['rouning'] run! foul? running? Lcd 3·3617. [?=\*hrunol]

rūnlie mystical, MtL p511. -runn v. cys-gerunn.

+runnen pp. of +rinnan.

+runnenes f. that has been cooled or congealed, GPH 398.

rūnstæf m. runic letter, rune, Æ,B. ['runestave']

rūnung f. whispering, wheedling, ['rouning']

man.

ruhha? m. ray (fish), NC324 (suhha). rust m. 'rust,' Cp, MtL, RB: moral canker, CP,HL.

ryc-,  $r\bar{y}c-=rec-$ ,  $r\bar{e}c-$ 

ryco pres. 3 sg. of reocan.  $r\bar{y}d$  (LL 192,2B) =  $r\bar{a}d$  I.

-ryddan, -rydran v. ā-r.

 $+r\bar{y}d(e)$ ? prepared, ready.

ryden n. name of a plant, Lcp 122a. ryderian v. ā-r.

 $\mathbf{r}\mathbf{\tilde{y}e} = \mathbf{r}\mathbf{\tilde{y}he}$ 

-lice ryft (i, e) n. covering, veil, curtain, cloak, CP. rvge (i) m. 'rue,' Cp.

> rygen (i) made of rye, Lcd. ['ryen'] ryhe f. rug, blanket, GL.

ryht=riht; rym-=rim-

±rÿman (ē) to clear, open up, A,B,Lk,Met, W: widen, extend, prolong, enlarge, Æ,CP:

make room, retire, retreat, yield, Æ. ['rime';

rumian to become clear of obstructions, Lcd rymet n. room, space, extent, Æ: comfort, benefit.

rym f. amplitude, CM 17. ryn, rynan to roar, rage.

ryne (e) m. running, onward course, A, E,

Bo, VHy; AO: flux, flow (water, blood), Lk; Æ: period of time, cycle, course of life: expanse, extent : orbit. ['rune'] ±ryne n. mystery, dark saying. rynegiest m. running spirit (=lightning)? rain-foe? (Tupper), RD 458. -rynegu v. hel-r.

rynel (e) m. runnel, stream, Bl,GD,VPs: runner, messenger, Æ. ['rindle'] ±rÿnelic mystical. adv. -līce.

rynelice? 'cursim.' OEG 790. rynemann; m. one skilled in mysteries. rynestrong strong in running, RD 207.

ryneswift† swift in running. ryneorag f. space of time. Gu 184. rynewæn† m. swift vehicle, chariot.

ryng-=rengrynig good in counsel? Cra51. [rūn] ryniga? m. liquid that runs off? Lop.

rynning f. rennet, WW 12843  $r\bar{y}nstæf (MF172) = r\bar{u}nstæf ; r\bar{y}p = r\bar{i}p$ ±rypan I. to spoil, plunder, rob, Chr, MtL.

LL, W. ['ripe'] II. pl. sheaves, CSPs. III. = rapan. IV. = ripan rypere m. robber, plunderer.

ryping m. plunder, spoliation, OEG3149.

['riping'] ryplen? made of broom [A 31-536]. ryps = reps; -ryric v. sæ-r.; rysc-= riscrysel, rysl (Æ), rys(e)le m. lard, fat. +rysen-, +rysn-=+risn $r\bar{y}sig (OEG 8^{337}) = hr\bar{s}sig$ 

ryt rubbish for burning, underwood, LL 36[27].

rýð I. = rīð. II. pres. 3 sg. of ryn. ryder = hrider

rydda m. a species of dog, mastiff, A. [Ger. rüde]

sā m. tub, bucket, Gl. [ON. sār; v. 'say'] saban m? sheet, WW 50233. sac = (1) sacu; (2) sæc

saca nap. of sacu.

±saca m. opponent, foe, Æ.

sacan<sup>6</sup> to struggle, dispute, disagree, wrangle, fight: accuse, blame, bring a criminal or civil action against any one, lay claim to, LL. sacc (æ) m. 'sack,' bag, Æ. [L. saccus] sacerd mf. priest, priestess, Æ,CP.

sacerdos] säcerdbana m. priest-slayer, W.

sacerdgerisne befitting a priest, BH 20612. sācerdhād m. priesthood, CP.

sacerdland n. land allotted to priests, A. sacerdic sacerdotal, priestly, BH. sācerhād = sācerdhād

sacful quarrelsome, contentious, E. ['sakful'] sacian to wrangle, strive, A.

sacleas innocent, LL: unmolested, safe, KC, MtL. ['sackless']

sacu f. (oblique cases often have sæc-) (±)

conflict, strife, war, battle, feud, sedition, dispute, Æ,B; AO: affliction, persecution, trial : sin, fault, B,Ph : prosecution, lawsuit, action. s. and soen jurisdiction, right of holding a court for criminal and civil matters, LL (v. 2.455). ['sake']

sad- v. sæd. sāda m. snare, cord, halter. [cp. Ger. saite] sadel = sadol

±sadelian to 'saddle,' Æ,KC ('saddled'). sadian to be sated, get wearied, Bo: (+) satiate, fill, Ps. ['sade'; sæd] sadol (e2, u2) m. saddle.

sadolbeorht with ornamented saddle, B2175. sadolboga m. 'saddle-bow,' WW.

sadolfelg f. pommel of a saddle, GL. Saduceisc Sadducean; as sb. m. Sadducee.

sadul = sadolsæ mf. often indeel. but also gs. sæs, sæwe, sēo; nap. sēs, gp. sēwa, dp. sēwum, sē(u)m sheet of water, 'sea,' lake, pool, Æ,  $B,Bo,G,Lcd,VP_{\delta}$ .

sææl m. sea-eel, WW44736.

 $s\tilde{a}$ elfen =  $s\tilde{a}$ elfen sæbāt† f. 'sea-boat,' vessel, ship, B.

sæbeorg m. cliff by the sea : mountain of waves? An 308.

sæburg f. seaport town, MtL413.

sæc I. offensive, odious : guilty.  $61^{22}) = sacc$ 

sæc-, sæc-=sec- (and v. sacu), secsæcc I. f. strife, contest. [sacc sackcloth, Æ. ['sack';=sacc] [sacan]

sæcce pres. 1 sg. of sācan. sæccing m. sacking, pallet, Mk 655.

sæcdom = sceacdom sæceaster f. seaport town, MtR 413. sæceosol m. sea-sand, shingle, Æ. sæcerd≒sacerd; sæcgen =sægen sæcir m. sea-ebbing, Ex 291.

sæclian (Chr) = sīclian sæclif n. cliff by the sea, Bo. ['seacliff'] sæcocc m. cockle, WW 9414.

sæcol n. jet, WW4162. ['seacoal'] sæcyning m. sea-king, B 2382.

sæcysul = sæceosolsæd (occl. sad- in obl. cases) w. g. sated with, weary of, satiated, filled, fill, Ps,Rd. ['sad'] sæd n., nap. sæd, sædu 'seed,' Mk,VPs(ē), Æ,CP : fruit, offspring, posterity, MkL, VPs: sowing, Met; Æ: growth.

sædberende seed-bearing, Æ. sædcynn n. kind of seed. sæde pret. 3 sg. of secgan.

sædeor m. sea-monster. sædere m. sower, Æ, MkL. ['seeder'] sædian to provide seed, LL450[10].

sædlēap m. sower's basket, A. ['seedlip'] sædlic belonging to seed, seminal, DR 146°.

sædnað m. sowing, WW1474. sædnes f. satiety, GPH 391. sædraca m. sea-dragon.

sædsworn seed (fig. and collectively), REHy  $8(9)^{55}$ .

SÆT

+sæliglic happy, blessed, fortunate. sædtīma m. seed-time, HEX 1228. sæearm m. arm of the sea, AO 224. -lice, Bo. ['sellily'] +sælignes f. happiness. sæelfen (æ2) f. sea-elf, Naiad, WW. sæfæreld n. passage of the (Red) sea, AO 3833. sæ-lidend, -lidendet m. sailor. sæfæsten f. watery stronghold, ocean, Ex 127. +sællic=+sæliglic sælmerige f. brine, Æ. [L. \*salmoria : Gk. sæ-faroð, -fearoð† m. sea-coast. Sæfern f. Severn. [L. Sabrina] sæfise m. 'sea-fish,' Cr. άλμυρίς] +sæltan (NG)=sealtan sæflöd mn. tide, inundation, flood, flow of the sæltna m. name of a bird, bunting! robin? sea, flood-tide, AO: (†) sea. ['seaflood'] WW4417. sælő f. dwelling, house, GEN 785. sæflota m. (sea-floater), ship, An 381. ±sælő (v) f. (usu. in pl.) happiness, prossæför f. sea-voyage, Seaf42. ±sægan to cause to sink, settle : cause to fall, perity, blessing, Bo; Æ, CP. ['i-selth'] [sigan] sælwang (02)† m. fertile plain. fell, destroy. sægd-=sægedsēm v. sē; sēma = sēma sægde pret. 3 sg. of secgan.  $+s\bar{\varpi}man = +s\bar{\gamma}man$ , sieman sægdig (N) = sægde ie sæmann m. 'seaman,' pirate, viking, B. sægēap spacious (ship), B1896. sæmearh† m. sea-horse, ship. ±sægednes f. sacrifice, MkLR1233; APs6513: sæmend = semend sæmest superl. (of \*sæme?) worst. mystery, MtL1311 (gd-). sægemære n. sea-coast, G. sæmestre = sēamestre ±sægen (e) f. speech, statement, Æ,AO: presæmēše weary from a sea-voyage, B325. monition, prophecy, AO: report, story. sæminte f. sea-mint, WW. legend. sēo hālge +s. Holy Writ. sæmninga = samnunga sæmra comp. (of \*sæme?) worse, inferior, sægenga m.† ship : sailor. sægeset m. coast region, GL. weaker. sægl = sigel; sægnian = segnian sæmtinges = samtinges sægon pret. pl. of seon. sæn maritime, OEG 623. sægrund m. sea-bottom, abyss, Æ,CP. sænaca m. sea-vessel, ship, Hu 26. sænæs m. cape, promontory, maze. sæh = seahsæhealf f. side next the sea, Chr 1072E. sæncgan = sengan; sændan = sendan sæhengest m. sea-horse, ship, An 488: sæne (often w. g.) slack, lazy, careless, hippopotamus, WW. negligent, dull, cowardly. sænet n. net for sea-fishing, WW33620. sæhete m. boiling, surging of the sea, BH  $384^{24}$ sængan = sengan; sænian = sēnian sæp (e) n. 'sap,' juice, Cr, WW. sæholm m. ocean, An 529. sæht=seht; sæhtlian=sahtlian  $s\bar{e}p (EL3^{162}) = s\bar{e}ap$ sæhund m. sea-dog, sea-monster, OEG 2661. sæpig 'sappy,' juicy, succulent, OEG161. sæl n. nap. salu room, hall, castle, B,Rd. sæppe f. spruce fir, WW 26914. [L. \*sappi-['sale'; Ger. saal] num; Fr. sapin sæl (ē) I. mf. (occl. dp. sālum) time, season, sæpspön f. a shaving with sap in it, LCD 106b opportunity, occasion, condition, position, sære = såre Lcd; Æ,AO: prosperity, happiness, joy, B. særima m. sea-border, sea-shore, coast, Chr. on sælum happy; 'gaudete,' GD 2026. sæles in due time, NR 39. II. = sēl II. ['searim'] særinc† m. seaman, pirate, viking. sælāc† n. sea-gift, sea-spoil, B. særöf hardy at sea, Cra 56. sælad† f. sea-way. sea-voyage. særwian = searwian sælaf† f. sea-leavings, jetsam. særÿric m. sea-reed? (GK); an ait? (BT), ±sælan I. (ē) to take place, happen. [sæl I,] WHALE 10. II. to tie, bind, fetter, fasten: curb, restrain, sæs = sess; sæs v. sæ sæsceava m. pirate, WW 4696. sæscell f. 'sea-shell,' MH 1823. [sāl; Ger. seil] sæland n. coast, maritime district, Ct.  $\mathbf{s}$ **æ** $\mathbf{l}$ **d** =  $\mathbf{s}$ e $\mathbf{l}$ d sæsið m. sea-voyage, B1149. [sealh] sæ-snægl, -snæl m. 'sea-snail,' WW. sælen I. made of willow, WW 5186. II. = selen sæsteorra m. quiding star (for sailors), HL. sæleoda = sælida [`seastar']sæster = sester sælēoon, song at sea, rowers' song, WW 3799. -sæleða v. sealt-s. sæstrand m. 'sea-strand,' foreshore, Æ. sælic of the sea, marine, Æ. sæstrēam, as mpl. waters of the sea. An.

['seastream']

[sittan]

sæt pret. 3 sg. of sittan.

sæswalwe (hæ-) f. sand-martin, WW728.

sæt f. lurking-place : snare, gin? LL445[2].

sælida m. seafarer, sailor, mariner : pirate.

±sælig (+ exc. at LL300A) happy, pros-

perous, AO, Bo, Gen. ['i-seli']

+sælige happily, WW 40723.

[līðan]

+sæt n. act of sitting, MkL p514. sahl-=sealh-; sāhl=sāgol; saht≒seht sæta m? holding of land, EC44718, sal mf. bond, rope, cord, rein, collar, B,Gen. -sæta (ē) v. burg-s. ['sole'; Ger. seil] sætan = sætian; -sæte v. an(d)-s. sala m. act of selling, 'sale,' WW. sæterdæg = sætern(es)dæg salb = sealf; salch = sealh sæt-ere, -nere (ē) m. waylayer, robber : spy : salde = sealde pret. 3 sg. of sellan. seditious one, seducer (the Devil), CP. salf(Cp) = sealfsætern-dæg, sæter(n)es- m. BH,Bl,Lk. [L. Saturni dies] `Saturday,' salfie, salfige f. sage, Lcd. [L. salvia] salh (Gl), salig = sealh sæterniht f. Friday night, Æ. salletan to sing psalms, play on, or sing to, the sætian (e) (w. g.) to lie in wait for, plot harp. [L. psallere] against, CP. [sittan] salm-=sealmsætil, sætl⊨setl; sætn-=sætsalnes f. silence, A8-31929. [cp. Goth. silan] +sætnes = +setnessalo = salu; salor = solor sæton pret, pl. of sittan. salowigpād = saluwigpād sætung (ē) f. ambush, trap, plot. snare, CP: salt≔sealt saltere (ea) m. 'psalter,' collection of psalms, sedition. sæð (ÆL36295) = sēað service book containing the psalms, BH,Ct; sæðeof v. heahsæðeof. Æ: psaltery, Lcd (ps.). [L. psalterium] sæderie f. savory (plant). [L. satureia] salthaga m. robin redbreast? WW 28611. sæðrenewudu = sūðernewudu ; sæum v. sæ. salu I. (ea) dark, dusky, Rd. ['sallow'] sæupwearp jetsam, TC42132. II. nap. of sæl. sæwæg m. sea-wave, DA384. salubrun (ea¹, o²) dark brown, Fin 37. sæwæter n. 'sea-water,' Led 10b. sālum v. sæl.  $s\bar{a}wan = s\bar{a}wan$ saluneb dark-complexioned, RD 505. sæwär n. sea-weed, WW 13521. ['seaware'] salupād dark-coated, RD 583. sæwaroð n. sea-shore, beach. saluwigpād = salwigpād sæwe v. sæ, salwed ptc. darkened, painted black (with sæweallt m. 'sea-wall,' seashore, beach, cliff, pitch), GEN 1481. B: wall of water (in the Red Sea). salwigfedera! having dark plumage. sæweard m. coast warden, LL. salwigpād† having dark plumage. sæweg m. path through the sea, Ps88. sālwong = sælwang ['seaway'] sam conj. whether, or. sam...sam whether ... sæwērig† weary from a sea-voyage, An. or, AO. sam ge...sam ge; sam de...sam ['seaweary'] de whether...or. sæwet n. sowing. [sawan] sam- (=together) denotes union, combinasæwicing m. sea-viking, Ex 333. tion, or agreement. [ON. sam-] sæwiht f. marine animal, BH 266. sām- (=half-) denotes a partial or imperfect sæwong m. sea-shore, beach, B1964. condition. [L. semi-] sæwő pres. 3 sg. of sawan. sama = same v. swā. sæwudu m. vessel, ship, B226. samad = samodsæwum v. sæ. sāmbærned half-burnt, OEG. sæwylm m. sea-surf, billow, B393. samboren born out of due time, WW3562. sæx (GL) = seaxsambryce m. partial breach (of rules, laws, sæÿð f. sea-wave. etc.), LL468[9]. safene, safine f. savine (a kind of juniper). sam-cwic, -eucu (o1) half-dead, Æ,AO. [L. sabina] same only in swā s. (swā) in like manner, saftriende ptc. rheumatic, WW 16134. also, as. sag pret. 3 sg. of sigan. samed⊨samod saga I. imperat. of seegan. II. m., +saga samen adv. together JnR (o1). n. = sagu II.sämgrene half-green, immature, WW 4054. +saga n. narrative, LkL11. samgung young, CM 123. [geong] sagast pres. 2 sg., sagað pres. 3 sg., sagode sāmhāl unwell, weakly, W27310. pret. 3 sg. of secgan. samheort unanimous, PPs 1491. sag-ol, -el m. (sagl- in obl. cases) club, cudgel, ±samhīwan pl. members of the same housestick, staff, pole, AOGD, Mt; Æ, CP. hold, CP. ['sowel'] samhwyle pron. some. -sagol v. lēas-, sōð-, wær-s. sămlæred half-taught, badly instructed, Æ. sagu (±) I. f. 'saw.' saying, report, story, tradition, tale, Lk,WW; Æ: presage, samlice together, at the same time. samlinga = samnunga prophecy: witness, testimony. II. f. 'saw' (toc), A, WW. secgan sämlocen half-closed, NC318. sammæle agreed, accordant, united. āh I. pret. 3 sg. ssīgan. II. pret. 3 sg. of sāmmelt half-digested, LcD 69b. ēon II ±samnian to assemble, meet, collect, unite.

SARIGMOD

join, gather together, (tr.) Da, Lcd; (intr.) ['sam'] Ps: glean.

samninga = samnunga

±samnung (o) f. (but occl. gs. samnunges) assembly, council, MkL; Æ,CP. ['samening']

samnunga (æ, e, o) adv. forthwith, immediately, suddenly. [=semninga]

samnungcwide (o1) collect, DR 21.

samod (o1) I. adv. simultaneously, at the same time, together, Æ,AO: entirely, Æ: also, as well, too. II. prep. (w. d.) together with, at (of time), Æ. [Ger. sammt] samodberan4 to bear together.

samodcumend flocking together, CM 282. samodeard (o1, u2) m. common home.

samodfæst joined together, CR 1581. samodgang? m. communication

between rooms, GD 17023. (v. NC318.) samodgeflit (o) n. strife, WW38238. samodgesið m. comrade, GPH 400.

samodherian (o¹) to praise together, RPs 116¹. samodhering f. praising, ES40.302. +samodlæcan to bring together, RPs 1128.

samodlice adv. together, Chr 1123. samodrynelas mpl. 'concurrentes,' A 8-302.

samodspræc f. colloquy, conversation, CM 511. samodswegende consonantal, ÆGR517, samodtang continuous, successive, v. NC318.

samodőyrlic (o) adj. concordant, WW 37840. samodwellung (o1) f. welding together, WW 38044. [weallan]

samodwist f. a being one with, GD 2244. samodwunung f. common residence, living

together, LL(42229). samodwyrcende ptc. co-operating, WW 38412.  $s\bar{a}mra = s\bar{a}mra$ 

samrād harmonious, united, Met 1196. sämsoden half-cooked, LL(1662n).

sämstorfen half-dead, GPH 401.

sāmswæled half burnt, OEG4388.

samswege (u1) adj. sounding together, in unison.

samtinges (æ1, e1, e2) adv. all at once, immediately, forthwith, Æ. samőe conj. in phrase samőe...samőe... as

well...as... ('tam'... 'quam'...), CM 140, etc. [sam]

sāmweaxen half-dead, NC319.

samwinnende ptc. contending together, WW

sāmwīs stupid, dull, foolish, CP. adv. -līce. samwist f. living together, cohabitation.

sāmworht unfinished, Chr. samwrædnes f. union, combination, Bo 1144. samwyrcan to half do a thing, do it imperfect-

ly, LL350[61,1].

sanc I. pret. 3 sg. of sincan. II. = sangsanct m. holy person, saint, Æ. [L. sanctus] sand (o) I. f. action of sending, embassy, mission, deputation, A: message: (also m.) messenger, ambassador : sending, service, course of food, repast, mess, victuals, Ep; Æ. ['sand'; sendan] II. n. 'sand,' gravel, E, VPs; AO; Mdf: sandy shore, sea-shore,

sandbeorg m. sand-hill, sand-bank. sandceosol m. sand, gravel, Æ.

sandcorn n. grain of sand. Æ.

sandgeweorp (u3) n. sand-bank, quicksand. sandgewyrpe n. sand-heap, KC6·228<sup>23</sup>.

sandgrot n. grain of sand, Hell 117.

sand-hlið n., nap. -hleoðu sandy slope, hillock, An 236. sandhoft n. sand-house, barrow, grave.

sandhrieg m. sand-bank, ÆGR758. sandhyll m. 'sand-hill,' Cp(o).

sandig 'sandy,' Lcd. sandiht (o) sandy, dusty, AO.

sandlond† (o) n. sandy shore. sandrid n. quicksand, WW 1837.

sang I. m. noise, 'song,' singing, B, Bo, Cr, LkL : psalm, poem, lay, Bl,CP,VPs(o).

II. pret. 3 sg. of singan.

sangboc f. singing-book, service-book, KC,LL. ['songbook']

sangeræft m art of singing, composing poetry, or playing an instrument.

sangdream m. 'cantilena,' song, music, CM 638.

sangere (o) m. singer, poet, BH, Bl. ['songer'] sangestre f. songstress, ÆGr. ['songster'] sangpipe f. pipe, GPH 38926.

-sānian v. a-s. [sæne]

sann pret. 3 sg. of sinnan. sap f? amber, unquent, GL.

sapbox m. box for resin? soap-box? LL 455[17].

sape f. 'soap,' salve, Lcd, WW; Æ.

sār I. n. bodily pain, sickness, BH, Bl, Cr, VPs: wound, 'sore,' raw place, Gu, Lcd: suffering, sorrow, affliction, Bo,Chr. II. adj. sore, sad, grievous, painful, wounding, CP, Cr,Gen,Lcd,LL,Rd.

särbenn† f. painful sore or wound.

sărbot f. compensation for wounding, LL 500[10,1].

sārclār m. bandage, WW. sārcren sore, tender, Lcn 65b.

sārcwide† m. taunt, reproach : lament.

sāre (w) adv. sorely, heavily, grievously, bitterly, B,Cr,Gen,Ps: painfully, B. ['sore'] sărettan to grieve, be vexed, lament, complain,

CP. sārferhő sorrowful, Gen 2244.

sarga m. trumpet, clarion, GL.

särgian (±) to cause pain, afflict, wound, grieve : be pained, suffer, languish, CP. [sārig]

särgung f. lamentation, grief.

sārian to become painful, CP: grieve, be sad, feel sorry for, BH.

sārig 'sorry,' grieved, sorrowful, sad, Æ, Bo, Cr, Ps.

sārigcierm (e3) m. wailing, MFH 1288.

särigferhö† sad-hearted.

särigmöd dejected, mournful, B. mood']

sārignes f. sadness, grief, Æ,Chr. ['sorrisārlic grievous, sad, doleful, painful, lamentable, bitter, Æ, B, Bo, Bl. adv. -lice 'sorely,' grievously, mournfully, bitterly, painfully, AE,Bl,Bo,Jul; CP. sarnes f. affliction, distress, suffering, pain, grief, E. ['soreness'] särseofung f. complaint, WW48836 särsleget m. painful blow. sărspell n. sad story, complaint, sārstæft m. cutting word, abuse, insult. sarung = sargung; sarw-=searwsar-wracut f., gds. -wræce grievous persecution, sore tribulation. sārwylm m. pain, illness, Gu 1123. saturege f. savory (plant), Lcd147a. tureie' sāul = sāwol ±sāwan' to 'sow,' strew seed, implant, Æ, Bo, Lcd, G, VPs: disseminate, Bo, CP.sāwel≒sāwol +sāweled having a soul, G. sāwend, sāwere (Mt) m. 'sower.' sāwl (CP)≒sāwol sāwlian to expire, Æ. sawlung (e2) f. dying, Shr. ['souling'] sā-wol (-wel, -wul, -wl) f., gs. sāwle 'soul,' life, Æ,B,Bl,Bo,VPs; CP: spirit, Bl,Chr: living being, E. sawolberend m. human being, B1004(wl). sāwolcund (e) spiritual, Gu 288. sawoldreort n. life-blood. sāwolgedāl† n. death. sāwolgesceot = sāwolscot sāwolhord (e2, wl)† n. life, body. sāwolhūs† n. (soul house), body. sāwollēas soulless, lifeless, Æ. sāwol-sceat (e2), -scot m. payment to the church on the death of a person, LL. sawoldearf f. soul's need, TC474(wl). sawon pret. pl. of seon. sāwul⊭sāwol sca-, scā-, v. also scea-, scēa-. scabfot = scaffot; scad = + scad I. scada m. crown of head, PPs6721. ['shode'] scadesealf (ea) f. salve or powder (for the head?), LCD. +scadwyrt f. oxeye, LcD 103a. scæ-, scæ-=scea-, scĕascæc, seec 'boja,' fetters, JGPh 1.329.  $\int Du$ . schake scæcen pp. of sceacan. scæd = (1) scead; (2) sceabb scæftamund = sceaftmund scæfð = sceafoða scægð = scegð; scæm- = scamscænan I. (±) (ē, ēa) to break, wrench open, Æ. ['shene'] II. (+) to render brilliant? Sol222 (GK). scænc = seene; scændan = seiendan +scæningnes f. collision, WW38410. scæp⊨scēap; scæptlō (Cp)=sceaftlō

scær = scear I, and II.

scæron pret. pl. of scieran. scæð I. (Gen) = scēað. II. = scegõ seæð-=seeð-, sceaðscafa m. plane, Ep,LL. ['shave'] ±scafan6 (a, m, ea) to 'shave,' scrape, polish, Cp, BH.scăffot splay-footed, GL. scalde = sceolde pret. 3 sg. of sculan. scaldhul papyrus-plant. Cp1491 (v. ES 43.320). scald&yfel = sceald&yfel scalu = scealu scamel = scamolscamfæst 'shamefast,' modest, CP. scamful (eo) modest, DR. ['shameful'] scamian (ea, eo, o) (w. g.) to be ashamed, blush, B,CP: (impers., w. a. of pers. and g. of thing) cause shame, Æ(ea).CP. ['shame'] scamise causing shame, WW 53231. scamleas 'shameless,' impudent, immodest, CP. scamleaslic shameless. CP. adv. -lîce shamelessly,' CP. scamleast (ea1) f. impudence, shamelessness, immodestu. scamlic (æ, ea) shameful, disgraceful, OEG; AO: modest. ['shamely'] adv. -lice, CP. scamlim n. private member, GPH 390. scamol (æ<sup>1</sup>, e<sup>1</sup>, ea<sup>1</sup>, eo<sup>1</sup>, o<sup>1</sup>; e<sup>2</sup>, u<sup>2</sup>) m. stool, footstool, bench, table (of money-changers), Bl(eo), VPs(o). ['shamble'] scamu (ea, eo, o) f. 'shame,' confusion Cp(o), Lk(eo): disgrace, dishonour, Cr(o): insult, MkR(o): shameful circumstance, WW: modesty, CP: private parts, Gen, WW. s. don to inflict injury. scamul = scamol scamung (ea) f. disgrace, LPs 6820. scan pret. 3 sg. of scinan. scanca m. 'shank,' shin, leg, Ph, WW: ham? LL (scone). scancbend (seang-) m. leg-band, garter, WW  $152^{39}$ . scancforad broken-legged, CP. scancgebeorg f. leg-greave, WW 5359. scancgegirela m. leg-clothing, anklet, garter, WW 46729. scanclira m. calf of the leg, WW 2664. scand I. (ea, eo, o) f. ignominy, shame, confusion, disgrace, Chr, Cr: scandal, disgraceful thing, CP. II. m. wretch, impostor, recreant, buffoon, A. III. f. bad woman. ['shond'] scandful shameful, disgraceful, MH. ['shondfull' scandhus m. house of ill fame, MH 2624. scandlie (ea, o) shameful, disgraceful, vile, unchaste, Bo ; Æ, AO(o). ['shondly'] adv. lice shamefully, obscenely: insultingly. scandlienes f. shame, disgrace, CP(o): disgraceful act. scandluffende loving shamefully, ZDA31.25. +scandnes (e, y) f. shame, confusion. E. Ps. ['shendness']

sceaft-lo, pl -lon spear-strap, Cp (sce(a)pt-).

[scieppan]

fate, CP: (+) condition, nature.

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scandword (ea) n. abusive, blasphemous or obscene language, W25515. seang = seanc - ; + seap = + seap -+scapen pp. of scieppan. scar-=scear $sca\delta - scea\delta - sceab (Cp) = sceaf$ sceaba = scafasceabb m. 'scab,' CP. ['shab'] sceabbede purulent, having sores or scabs, ['shabbed'] OEG.sceacane (tr. and intr.) to 'shake,' move quickly to and fro, MtL: go, glide, hasten, flee, depart, B; Æ: pass from, proceed, CP. sceacdom (æ) m. flight, Æ. sceacel (e) m. 'shackle,' WW: plectrum. scēacere m. robber, NG. [Ger. schächer] sceacga m. rough hair, wool, etc., WW. ['shag'] sceacgede hairy, shaggy, WW. sceacline (WW 18226) = sceatline sceacnes f. 'excussio,' EPs 1404. sceacul = sceacel scead (a, æ, e) n. shadow, shade : shelter, protection: stye, Cp 1954 (ES43·326). +scēad (ā) n. separation, distinction, LkL: discretion, understanding, argument, Æ; CP: reason, AP 14211: reckoning, account, Mt: accuracy. ['shed'] ±scēadan (ā, ē) (tr. and intr.) to divide, separate, part, Soul; Lcd(a): discriminate, decide, determine, appoint : differ : scatter, 'shed,' Lcd. sceadd m. 'shad' (fish), KC6·147. scëadelice = scëadlice +scēaden rational, Æ. scēadenmāl n. damascened sword? B 1939? scēadesealf=scādesealf; sceadew-=sceadwsceadiht shady, CVHy 53. sceadlic shady, OEG 2885. +sceadlic reasonable, discreet, wise, accurate, adv. -lice. +scēadnes? 'auctoritas.' NC. sceadu (a) f., gs. scead(u)we, sceade 'shade,' shadow, darkness, Ex, Ps, Sol; CP: shady place, arbour, Lcd : shelter. sceadugeard m. shady place, Cp79T. sceadugenga m. wanderer in darkness, B703. sceaduhelm (a1) m. darkness, B650. sceadwian (a1) to protect, shield, Ps 904. ['shadow'] sceadwig shady, RHy 53. ±scēad-wīs (a), -wīslic sagacious, intelligent, rational, wise, Æ. adv. -līce. scēadwīsnes f. sayacity, reason. sceadwung f. overshadowing, Æ. sceaf I. m. 'sheaf,' bundle, Æ, Lcd; CP. II. pret. 3 sg. of scūfan. sceafan = scafanscēafmælum adv. into bundles, Mt 1330. sceafora m. chip, shaving, slip, scraping. sceaft (æ, e) m. staff, pole, 'shaft,' Met, WW: spear-shaft, spear, Æ; CP. creature, Æ,CP : creation, construction,

sceaftmund (æ) f. span, LL. ['shaftment'] sceaftribte adv. in a straight line, CC54.  $sceaf\delta = sceafo\delta a$ sceaga (a) m. copse, Ct; Mdf. ['shaw'] sceagod = sceacgedesceal pres. 1 and 3 sg. of sculan. sceale m. servant, retainer, soldier, subject, member of a crew, Ps: man, youth, B. ['shalk'] sceald shallow, PST 1895-8, 532. scealde = sceolde pret. 2 sg. of sculan. scealdovfel m. 'alga,' seaweed, marsh plant, shrub, GD 100; 212 (v. ES38-355; 43-318). scealfor f., scealfra (Æ) m. plungeon, diver (bird). [cp. OHG. searbo] scealga (v) m. a fish, roach? rudd? WW. ['shallow'] -scealian v. a-s. sceall = sceal pres. 1 and 3 sg. of sculan. sceallan pl. 'testiculi,' LCD. scealtu = scealt &u (pres. 2 sg. of sculan, and pron. 2 pers.). scealu (a) f. shell, husk, Ep(a): scale (of a balance), Æ: dish, KC. ['shale'] scēam m. pale grey or white horse? RD 234. [Ger. schimmel] sceam-=scamscēan pret. 3 sg. of scīnan. scēanan = scēnan sceanc- = scanc- $sc\bar{e}anfeld = sc\bar{i}nfeld$ scēap (ē, ē, ī) n. 'sheep,' CP, WW. +sceap (a) n., nap. -pu 'shape,' form, created being, creature, El,Gen, WW creation: dispensation, fate: condition: (±) 'genitalia,' A. -sceap v. for-s. scēapætere (æ1, ī1; e2) m. sheep's carcase, LL449[8]. sceapen pp. of scieppan. scēapen adj. of a sheep, LCD. +sceapennes f. creation, formation, Æ. scēaphām m. sheepfold, EC373. sceapheord f. flock of sheep, Æ. sceapheorden n. shed, WW 18515. +sceaphwil (æ) f. fated hour, B26. sceaphyrde (W; Æ) (i) m. 'shepherd.' sceaplic of a sheep, OEG 11187. +sceaplice ably, fitly, BH 3244(ca), sceapscearu (e) f. sheep-shearing, Æ. -sceapung v. for-s. scēapwæsce f. place for washing sheep, Ct. scēapwic n. sheepfold, KC3·4055. scear I. (x), Sc(e). ['share'] II. pret. 3 sg. of scieran.  $sc\bar{e}ara = sc\bar{e}arra$ scearbeam m. wood to which the ploughshare is fixed, WW 19628. ±sceaft fn., nap. -tu, -ta, -te created being, sceard I. n. incision, cleft, gap, Ct: potsherd, GPH. ['shard'] II. adj. cut, mutilated,

gashed, notched, hacked: (w. g.) bereft of, sceadan = sceddan deprived of. ±scearfian to cut off, scrape, shred.

scearflian to scrape, LcD 1.18418.

scearfung f. scraping, scarifying, Lcd. scearn (æ, e) n. dung, muck, Led, VPs.

['sharn'

scearnbudda m. dung-beetle, ÆGR3081n. scearn-wibba (æ, e) -wifel (-fifel, WW) m. dung-beetle.

scearon = sceron pret. pl. of scieran.

scearp (a, æ) 'sharp,' pointed, prickly, Led. Soul, VPs: acute, keen, active, shrewd, Bo, Lcd: severe, rough, harsh, AO, Lcd: biting. bitter, acid, Lcd: brave. [scieran] scearpe I. adv. 'sharply,' keenly, Hex,Ps;

II. f. scarification, LcD.

scearpecged 'sharp-edged,' Æ. scearpian to score, scarify, LcD.

scearplic sharp, severe, effectual. adv. -lice 'sharply,' acutely, keenly, CP : painfully, severely, OET, W : effectually, CM 192 :

attentively, A: quickly, WW.
scearpnes f. 'sharpness,' acuteness, keen
observation, Bo,Cp,CP; Æ: tartness, pungency, acidity, Lcd, W; Æ: efficacy.

scearpnumol effective, LcD. scearpsiene keen-sighted, Bo.

scearpsmēawung f. argument, G. scearpfanc(ful)lice adv. efficaciously.

scearpoancol quick-witted, keen, LCD 3 44028. scearpung f. scarifying, LCD.

scearra fpl. shears, scissors, A,CP,WW. ['shear']

scearseax (e, i, ie, y) n. razor CP.

scearu I. (a, æ, y) f. shearing, shaving, tonsure, Æ. II. (a) f. 'sharr'-bone, groin, Lcd, WW(a),

sceat I. m. corner angle, edge, point, promontory, Mdf : quarter, district, region, surface (of the earth): lap, bosom, fold, CP: napkin, sheet, covering, cloak, garment, CP: inlet, creek, BH 9027. [Ger. schoss] II. pret. 3 sg. of scēotan.

scēata m. angle, corner, AO: bosom, lap, lower part of a sail: napkin. [Ger. schote] sceatcod m. wallet, WW 1075. [codd]

sceatline f. sheet by which a sail is trimmed to the wind, WW 28824.

sceatt (æ, e) m. property, treasure, coin, money, wealth, LL: payment, price tribute, bribe, reward, Æ: money of account, denarius, twentieth part of a shilling (Kent), v. LL2·634. ['sceat']

sceatwyrpan to make the payment to the bridegroom on which the bride passes into his power from that of the father, WW3861 (v. ES42-170).

sceat (a, e) f. 'sheath,' Æ, JnL(ex): spike, nail, JnL 2023? [cp. hornscead]

sceada (a) m. injurious person, criminal, thief, assassin, B,Mt;  $\hat{\mathbb{R}}$ : (†) warrior, antagonist : fiend, devil : injury, Gen 549. ['scathe']

sceagel f. shuttle? weaver's slay? LL455,15,1 (v. ANS 115<sup>165</sup>).

sceadenes = scednes

sceaoful hurtful, GD 209. ['scatheful']

sceadian to injure, spoil, steal.

sceadig (æ) injurious, ÆGR6315.

sceadung f. injury, damage, TC13818. sceawendspræc f. scurrility, buffoonery, WW

scēawendwise f. buffoon's song, RD99.

sceawere m. beholder, spectator, observer, spy, B; Æ, CP: mirror. ['shower']

±sceawian to look, gaze, see, behold, observe. B; Æ, AO, CP: inspect, examine, scrutinize, Chr, Lk; Æ, AO: have respect to, look favourably on, Æ: look out, look for, choose, Æ: decree, grant. ['show']

sceawung (a) f. seeing, surveying, inspection, scrutiny, examination, contemplation, AO. CP: respect, regard: show, spectacle, appearance, Bl, MkL: toll on exposure of goods. ['showing']

sceb = sceabb; sceb = sceaf; scec = scec scecel = sceacel; sced ⊨ scead

scēd pret. 3 sg. of scēadan.

scef - sceaf-, scyfscego (a, ei) mf. vessel, ship. [ON. skeið]

scegomann (æ) m. sailor, pirate, viking, Æ. scehő=scegő; scelő≒scegő

scel = (1) sceal; (2) sciell

sceld = (1) scield; (2) scyld I. sceld- = scild-, scyld-

scelege (GL) = sceolhege

scelfan3 (=ie) to totter, shake. [ON. skialfa] scelfor = scealfor

scell I. = sceal. II.≒sciell

scelle (=ie) separation? cutting off? Cp777c (v. FM 100).

scemel = scamol; scenan = scenan

scenc (æ) m. (±) drink, draught, Lcd, MtL: cup, CM 959. ['shench']

±scencan to pour out, give drink, B,LPs(x), ['shench'; Ger. schenken] Sc; Æ.CP. scencingcuppe f. jug. TC5367.

scendan I. (±, i, ie, y) to put to shame, confound, discomfort, AO, VPs : blame, CP(ie): corrupt, injure, Cr,DR: disgrace, insult. ['shend'] II. = seyndan I.

scendle f. reproach, LkLR 118, +scendnes = +scandnes

scendung f. reproach. affliction, N. scēne = sciene; scēnfeld = scinfeld

scennum dp. of sb. pommel of sword-hill?

plate of metal on pommel? B1694.

+scento, +scendão (VPs) f. shame, confusion.

scēo I. cloud? RD441. II.=scēoh, scōh sceo-; scco-=sco-, scu-; scc-, scu-

scēoc pret. 3 sg. of sceacan.

sceocc -= seucescēod I. = scod pret. 3 sg of sceddan. II. pp. of scogan.

scēofan = scufan; scēogan (CP) = scogan

scēoh I. 'shy,' timid, Rim 43.  $II. = sc\tilde{o}h$ sceohmod timid, Jul 672. sceol (\*seeolh) squinting, awry, WW. Ger. scheell sceolan = sculan ; sceoldan = scieldan sceolh-ege, -e(a)gede (y) squinting, Æ sceolu = scolu; sceom - = scamscēon (±) I.† to fall (to), occur, happen: go quickly, fly. II. = scogan sceon - scien-

scēona gp. of scēoh. sceonc-=scanc-; sceond=scand

sceop = scop

sceop pret. 3 sg. of scieppan.

sceoppa m. booth,  $Lk21^1$ , ['shop'] sceoppend = scieppend

sceopu nap. of scip.

sceor = scur; sceoran = scieran

sceorf = scurf sceorfan<sup>3</sup> to scarify, gnaw, AO: (+) scrape,

sceorian = scorian

sceorp (o) n. ornament, clothing, AO: equipment, fittings (for a ship?), LL444[1].

±sceorpan3 to scrape, gnaw, Lcd.

sceort ⊨scort

scēos gs., nap. of scēoh, scōh.

sceot⊨scot

 $\pm$ scēot ready, quick.

sceota m. 'shoat,' trout, WW94.

±scēotan2 to 'shoot,' hurl missiles, cast, Bl, Ma.ZDA: Æ: strike, hit, push, thrust, AO, $Lcd, Ma: run, rush, dart, press forward, \mathcal{A},$ In : contribute, pay : refer to, appeal to, E,TC.

scēotend† m. bowman, warrior.

sceoton = scuton pret. pl. of sceotan.

sceoбa = sceaбa

sceo-swang, -Song m. 'shoe-thong,' bootlace, Jn.

sceowyrhta m. shoemaker, leather-worker, GD 3221 (scoh-); WW 975.

scep = scyp I.; scep = sciep-

+scep = +sceap; scep (VPs) = sceapscepen I. pp. of scieppan. II. = scypen.

III. (N) = seieppendsceppe f. a dry measure, NC319.  $\lceil ON.$ skeppal

sceptloh, sceptog (GL) = sceaftlo

scer = scear; scer- = scear-, scier-, scirscerero (OET) = scearra

scernicge (=ie) f. actress, female jester, A, MH,RD (sciren-).

+scert shortened, OEG130. [scyrtan]

sceruru = scearra

scēt = scēat pret. 3 sg. of scēotan.

scēte = scyte; scetel (KGL) = scyttel

 $\mathbf{scett} = \mathbf{sceatt}$ ;  $\mathbf{sce} = (1) \mathbf{scea}$ ; (2)  $\mathbf{sceg}$ sceddæd (æ) f. injurious deed, crime, WW.

sceo-nes, -enes f. hurt, injury. ±sceodan6 and wv. (ea, y) to scathe, injure,

hurt, crush, oppress, disturb. [sceaða] scettend† m. adversary.

+sceobendlic hurtful, DR 11816.

scevou f. hurt, injury, Lcd 1.34217. scewwræc hurtful, wicked, BL16133.

sceu-, scēu-=scu-, scūscewyrhta = sceowyrhta

scīa m. shin, leg, GL.

sciccels, seiccel (y) m. coat, mantle, cloak.

sciccing m. mantle, cloak, cape, GL. scid n. thin slip of wood, shingle, billet. Gl.

WW. ['shide'] scidhreac m. rick or heap of firewood, EC351. scidweall m. wooden palings, WW 14628.

 $+\mathbf{sc}\mathbf{\tilde{r}e} = +\mathbf{sc}\mathbf{\tilde{v}}$ 

-scielan (v) v. be-s. scield (e, i, y) m. 'shield,' protector, Bl,Ph: (±) protection, defence, VPs; AO,CP: part

of a bird's plumage? PH308.

scield- v. also scild-.

±scieldan (i, eo, y) to protect, 'shield,' ('i-shield') guard, defend, defend oneself, Æ, B, Bt, VPs; CP. +scieldod furnished

with shields, Bl.

sciele (CP) pres. sg. subj. of sculan. sciell f. 'shell,' Cp,MH; OEG: shell-fish: scale, CP; Æ,AO. [scalu]

scielifisc (i, y) m. 'shell-fish,' Bo. -sciellig (v) v. stān-s.

scielliht (e) having a shell, Lcd.

sciendan = scendan

sciene (ē, ēo, î, ÿ) beautiful, Cr,Gen(ē), Pa,  $Ph(\bar{y})$ : bright, brilliant, light,  $Cr(\bar{y})$ . ['sheen']

scienes (eo, i, v) f. suggestion, instigation, CP. [sevan]

scienn = scinn, scin

scient pres. 3 sg. of scinan.

±scieppan6 (e, i, y) to create, form, make, Gen : order, destine, arrange, adjudge, assign, B, Wy. ['shape,' 'i-shape']  $\pm$  Scieppend m. Creator, B(y); CP.

pend'

±scieran4 (æ, e, eo, i) to cleave, hew, cut, An, B: cut hair, Æ,CP: receive tonsure, Guth: 'shear' sheep, BC. pp. scoren abrupt, CP 2158. scierden (e) adj. of sherds, GPH400. [sceard]

sciering (e) f. shearing, shaving, CM 610. ±scierpan I. to deck, clothe, equip, ÆL(y).

[sceorp] II. (e, y) to sharpen, A, VPs: rouse. ['sharp']

+scierpla (i, y) clothing, garments. scierseax = scearseax

sciet pres. 3 sg. of sceotan.

sciete (ē, ī, y) f. cloth, towel, shroud, AB, BH, Cp, Mk, WW. ['sheet']

scife = scyfe

 $\pm$ sciftan to divide, distribute, allot, LL(y): place, order, arrange, LL, W(y). ['shift'] scild = scield; scild = scyld-

scildburh† (e, y) f. shield-wall, phalanx: roof of shields, testudo : castle, fortress, SAT 309(e).

scilden f. protection, WW 5217.

±scild-end, -ere (ie, y) m. protector, defender. scildfreca (y1) m. warrior, B 1033.

scildhete m. foe, An 85. [scyld] scildhreoða (v1, e2, ea2) m. shield, buckler: testudo, phalanx. ±scildnes (ie) f. defence, protection. scildtruma (y1) m. testudo, phalanx, Æ.OEG. ['sheltron' scildung f. protection, Æ. scildweall (y1) m. wall of shields, B3118. scildwiga (y1) m. warrior, B288. selldwyrhta (y1) m. shield-maker, scile (CP) pres. subj. of sculan. scilfix = sciellfise scilfor yellow, golden, OEG. scill = sciell seilling (y) m. 'shilling' (consisting of a varying number of pence), silver coin, A, G, LL(v. 2.640), WWscillingrim n. count of shillings, WID 92. scima m. ray, light, brightness, effulgence, splendour, CP: twilight, gloom. [scinan] scimerian (y) to glisten, shine, OEG 2351; NC319.['shimmer'] scimian to shine, glisten, ÆGr,LkL: grow dusky, dim, be dazzled, bleared, Æ. ['shim'] scin⊨scinn scinan' (y) to 'shine,' flash, Æ,BH,Bl,Bo, Cp, Mt; CP : (+) shine upon, illuminate. scinban n. 'shin-bone,' WW. scinccing (OET p. 26) = seiecing +scincio np. the fat about the kidneys, LcD. scindan = scendan ; scindlac = scinlac scinefrian to glitter, WW34819. scinelăc = scinlac scinende 'shining,' MH(v), WW: eminent. distinguished, BH. scinendlic shining, LPs 189. scinfeld (ea) m. Elysian fields, Temple. scingedwola m. phantom. WW 45511. scingelact n. jugglery, magical practices. scinhosu f. greave, OEG. scinlac I. n. sorcery, magic : apparition, spectre, delusion, superstition : frenzy, rage, AO. II. = scinlace I. scīnlæca m. wizard, magician, AO(a2). scinlæce I. magic, spectral, AO. II. f. sorceress, witch. scinlic (y) spectral, NC320. scinn (CP) n., scinna m. spectre, illusion, apparition, phantom, evil spirit. scinneræft (y) m. sorcery, magic, AO. scinneræftiga m. sorcerer, GD2715; LL 248[7]. scinnere m. magician, GL. scinnes I. f. radiance, MKL 1324. II. = scienes scinnhiw n. spectre, illusion, phantasm. scinseoc spectre-haunted, Lcd 1.3644. scinu (y) f. 'shin,' WW. scip (y) n. 'ship,' BH, Bo, Cp; AO, CP. scīp≒scēap scipbroc n. hardship on ship-board, BL1736, scipbrucol (y) destructive to shipping, GPH scipbryce m. right to claim wreckage, KC 4.208. ['shipwreck']

scipbyme (v) f. ship's trumpet, GPH 391. scipcræft m. naval force, CHR 1048D. scipdrincende shipwrecked, DR 6116, scipe m. pay, wage, WW; Æ3155: position. ['shipe'] rank. scipehere = sciphere scipen (e, y) f. 'shippon,' stall, cattle-shed. A,BH(y). scipere (y) m. shipman, sailor, Chr. ['shipscipfæreld n. voyage, GD27318. scipfæt n. a vessel in the form of a ship, WW 1248. scipfarend m. sailor, BH3.15 (title). scipferend m. sailor, An 250. scipfierd f. naval expedition, fleet, AO. scipflota m. sailor, pirate, CHR 937A. scipfordung f. equipment of ships, LL314[']. scipfultum m. naval aid, naval reinforcements, Chr 1049c. scipfylle private jurisdiction exercised over a group of three hundreds, KC6.240 (v. BT). scipfyrd = scipfierd scipfyrdung f. fleet, naval expedition : fitting out of ships. scipfyro(r)ung f. equipment of ships. scipgebroc n. shipwreck, AO,CP. scipgefeoht (y) n. naval battle, GPH 389. scipgefere n. sailing, BH 1502. scipgetāwu f. tackling of a ship, WW 18124 scipgyld n. ship-tax, ship-money, Ct. sciphamor m. hammer for giving a signal to rowers, WW. sciphere m. naval force, fleet (usu. hostile), squadron, armada, AO,CHR: crew of a warscipherelic naval, HGL40640. sciphlæder f. ship's ladder, WW. sciphlæst (y) m. ship-load, crew, AO,CP: ship of burden. sciphlaford m. master of a ship, skipper, WW 18121. scipian to take 'ship,' embark: (±) man or equip a ship, Chr. scipincel n. little ship, WW. sciplad (y) f. journeying by sea, sailing, BH 19829. sciplæst = sciphlæst sciplic naval, GL. sciplio n. naval force, Chr 1055c. sciplidend m. seaman, sailor : voyager, ÆL 33138. sciplidende ptc. sailing. scipmærls m. ship's rope, cable, WW. scipmann m. 'shipman,' sailor, rower, BH. Chr(y): one who goes on trading voyages. scipp-=scieppsciprap m. ship's rope, cable, AO. sciprēðra (y) m. rower, sailor. sciprodor n. ship's oar or rudder, WW 45518. sciprowend m. rower, sailor, WW 45514. scipryne m. passage for ships, Ct. scipsetl n. bench for rowers, WW. scipsocn f. = scipfylle&

scipsteall (y) m. place for ships, BC3·316<sup>16</sup>. scittels (Æ) = scyttels scipsteora m. steersman, pilot, CP. sclāt (GL) = slāt pret. 3 sg. of slītan. scipsteorra m. pole-star, Lcd 3.27020. scleacnes (KGL) = sleacnes scip-stiera, -stÿra = scipstēora scmegende (VPs) = smeagende pres. ptc. of scip-tearo, ter, n., gs. tearos scip-t(e)ara, smēagan. -te(o)ra m. (ship-tar), bitumen, pitch. scnicend (GL) = snicend pres. ptc. of snican. sciptol m. passage money, Æ.  $sc\bar{o} = sc\bar{o}h : sco = sceo$ scipwealh m. servant whose service is conscoas = scos v. scoh; scobl = scofl nected with ships? (BT); one liable to serve scoc pret. 3 sg. of sceacan. in the fleet? (Swt), EC376. scocca = scucca scipweard m. ship-master, An 297. scocha (=scohha) 'lenocinium,' Ep 579. scipwered n. crew, WW45117. scoenyll m. signal for putting on shoes, ANS scipwisan (on) adv. like a ship, Æ.  $84 \cdot 10.$ scipwyrhta m. 'shipwright,' WW 1125. scod I. pret. 3 sg. of sceodan. II. v. scogan. seir I. (v) f. office, appointment, charge,  $+sc\bar{o}e = +sc\bar{v}$ authority, supremacy, AOCp; CP: disscoere m. shoemaker, Gl. trict, diocese, see, province, 'shire,' parish, scof pret. 3 sg. of sceafan. AO,LL; Æ: tribe. II. adj. bright, gleamscofen pp. of scufan. scofettan to drive hither and thither, CP 16913. ing, shining, resplendent, B,Bo: clear, translucent, Cr, WW: pure, unmixed, B, scofl f. 'shovel,' A, Cp,Ep. Bo: white, Jn 435. ['shire'] scogan pp. sc(e)od to 'shoe,' Æ,CP. sciran = scieran scoh, sco, sceo m. gs. nap. sc(e)os, gp. sciran (y) to make clear, say, tell, declare, B,  $sc(\bar{e})one$ , dp.  $sc(\bar{e})on$ ,  $sc\bar{o}um$  'shoe,'  $Jn\bar{L}$ , CP: arrange, determine, decide, decree, act Mt.WW.in authority, CP: (±) clear from, get rid of, scohere = scoere AO,CP. scohnægl m. shoe-nail, WW. scīrbasu bright purple, WW 19312. scohoen (eo) m. shoe-cleaner, RBL919. scirbisceop m. bishop of a diocese, WW 17330. scoian = scogan scol f. 'school,' Æ, Lcd; AO, scire adv. brightly, An : clearly : mightily. Cr 1142. ['shire'] +scola m. debtor, WW 1528. [sceal] scire- = scir-+scola m. fellow-student, OEG 2271. scolde pret. 3 sg. of sculan. scirecg keen-edged, Lcd 1.3907. scolere m. 'scholar,' learner, A, LL. scirenicge (RD99) = scernicge sciresmann = scirmann scolh (WW  $241^{13}$ ) = seolh; scollere = scollere scirfemüs f. shrew (mouse), WW47716. scolmann m. scholar, pupil: client. [sceorfan] scolu I. (eo) f. troop, host, multitude. ['school'] scīrgemöt n. shire-moot. II. = scol scīrgerēfa m. 'sheriff,' KC. scom-=scamscirgesceat (y
) n. property of a see, Ct. scomhylte (scomm-?) n. shady copse, thicket, scirham clad in bright mail, B1895. WW4113. ±scirian (e, y) to ordain, appoint : allot, scon = sceon v. sceoh; scon = scanassign, grant: (+) mark off, count, reckon. scop (eo) m. singer, poet, B,Bo; AO. ['scop'] sciriendlic (y) derivative, WW 22223. scop pret. 3 sg. of scieppan. scirigmann = scirmann scoperæft m. poetry, ÆGR2159. scirlett n. piece or measure of land, Ct. scopgereord (eo1) n. language of poetry scīrmæled splendidly marked, brightly adorn-BH. ed, Jud 230. scoplēoð n. poem, AO. scirmann (y
) m. governor of a shire, prefect, scoplic poetic, OEG119. sheriff, steward, procurator, official, KC: scora m. hairy garment, WW 2781. Æ,CP; v. LL2.649: inhabitant of a district. scoren pp. of scieran. Æ. ['shireman'] scorian (eo) I. to refuse, Æ. II. to jut out. scirnes f. elucidation, WW 27923. scorp = scorp
scort (eo, y) 'short,' not long, not tall, Bo, scirp-=scierp-; scirseax = scearseax sciroegen m. thane of a shire, BC1.5448. GD(eo): brief, Æ, Bo, CP. scirung f. separation, rejection, RB 10921. scortian to become 'short,' shorten, Lcd(eo): scir-wæter (seyr-) n. water forming a boun-(±) run short, fail. scortlic brief, Sc21416 (eo). adv. dary, Chr656E. [scieran] 'shortly,' briefly, soon, AO; E. scortnes f. 'shortness,' small amount: scirwered brightly ornamented? bright? Gu 1262.scīrwita m. chief man of a shire, W. summary, abstract, Æ(eo): short space of scītan¹ to ease oneself. scite = scytefinger = scytefinger scortwyrplic (eo) shortly coming to pass, scitol purgative, LCD 66a. LCD 3·1562. scitte f. purging, Lcd. ['shit'] scoru a 'score,' NC320. [scoren: scieran]

scridon pret. pl. of scrīdan.

scos gs. of scoh. ±scot (eo) n. 'shot,' shooting, OEG; AO: darting, rapid motion, Men: what is shot forth, AO,CP: (+) scot, payment: private +scrif n. judgement, edict, WW. apartment, sanctum, chancel, E. scoten pp. of sceotan. +scotteoht n. shooting, battle, PPs. scotfreo scot-free, free of tribute, Ct. ±scotian (eo) (tr. and intr.) to move rapidly, shoot, hurl a javelin, Æ. scotlira m. calf of the leg, Lcd. scotspere n. dart, javelin, HGL405. Scottas mpl. the Scots, Æ, CP. scotung (eo) f. shooting: missile. scoum v. scoh. scoung f. provision of shoes, LL450[10]. -serād v. serīðend-s. scrādung = scrēadung scræb m. cormorant? ibis? Cp 1311. ±scræf (ea, e) n. [obl. cases occly. have scraf-] cave, cavern, hole, pit, Æ,CP: hovel, Æ. +scræpe = +screpescrætte f. adulteress, prostitute, GL. scrattal scræwa = screawa scrāf pret. 3 sg. of scrīfan. scraf- v. scræf. scrallettan† intr. to sound loudly. scranc pret. 3 sg. of scrincan. scrapian to scrape, IM. ['shrape'] scrao pret. 3 sg. of scridan. scread, screade f. 'shred,' cutting, scrap, WW. ±screadian to 'shred,' peel, prune, cut off, Æ. screadung (a) f. shred, cutting, fragment, scrofel n? scrofula, LcD 182a. MtL: pruning, trimming, WW. shredscreadungisen n. pruning-knife, WW. shredding' screaf = scræf screawa m. 'shrew' (mouse), Gl. screb = scræb : scrēc = scrīc scref = scræf scremman to cause to stumble, Æ. ±screncan to cause to stumble, ensnare, deceive, CP,Ps: (+) cause to shrink or shrivel, MtL136. ['shrench'] +scrence withered, dry, LkL68. +screncednes f. tripping up, CVPs4010. screodu v. scrid; +screope = +screpe screopu = screpu screpan<sup>5</sup> to scrape, scratch, Lcd, MkR. ['screpe'] screpan to become dry, withered, MkR 918. ±scrēpe (\$\vec{x}\$, \$\vec{e}\$o) suitable, adapted, fit. adv. -lîce. +screpnes (oe) f. convenience, Cp 568.

screpu (eo) f. strigil, curry-comb, GL.

scric (ē, ū) shrike, missel-thrush? GL.

II. quick, fleet, AN 496.

scridan = scrydan

scrēwa = scrēawa; scrīban (GL) = scrīfan

scridwæn m. chariot : curule chair. scridwīsa m. charioteer, WW 15014. ±scrifan' prescribe, ordain, allot, assign, impose (punishment), LL; Æ: hear confession, 'shrive,' LL: have regard to, be troubled about, care for, CP. scrifen pto? painted? RIM 13. scrift m. prescribed penalty or penance, LL: absolution, LL: confessor, CP, Cr; Æ: judge. to scrifte gan to go to confession, W. ['shrift'] scriftboc f. book of penances. scriftscir f. confessor's area of jurisdiction: diocese, LL 164[26]. scriftspræe f. confession, LL. scrimman<sup>3</sup> to shrink, contract, Lcd2b. ['shrim'] scrīn (y) n. chest, coffer, ark, Æ, Jn: 'shrine,' A: cage (for criminals). [L. scrinium] ±scrincan3 to 'shrink,' contract, shrivel up, wither, pine away, Æ,AO,Lcd. [L. scrind f. swift course? PPs 10324. scringan = scrincan; -scripel (y) v. ear-s. scripen, scripende 'austerus,' LkLR 1921. scripe (Cp) pres. 3 sg. of screpan. scripp m? scrip, bag, ÆH1.394. scritta m. hermaphrodite, WW. scrið (v. OEG2185) = scrid I. scrīdan¹ to go, move, glide, B,Gu. ['scrithe'; Ger. schreiten] scride m. course, Met 2811. -scrifol v. wid-s. scroepe, scrope = scrope scrūc = scrīc scrud n., ds. scryd clothing, dress: garment, vestment, Æ, WW. ['shroud'] scrüdelshüs n. sacristy, vestry, ANS 8415. [scrydan] scrudfeoh n. money for buying clothes, NC 320.scrudfultum m. grant towards providing clothes, Ct. scrudland n. land bequeathed as provision for clothing, Ct. scrūdnian = scrūtnian scrūdwaru f. garb, LL. **seruf** [Lcd] = seurf scruncon pret. pl. of scrincan. scrutnian (ud) to examine, scrutinize, consider, Æ. scrutnung (ud) f. search, investigation, Lod, ERPs. scrybb f. scrub, brushwood, TC52522. scryd v. serüd.  $\pm$ scrydan to clothe, dress,  $\mathcal{L}(\bar{1})$ , Bl, Lk, Mt. ['shride'] scryft = scriftscrynce withered, JnL53. scrid I. n. nap. screedu vehicle, chariot, litter. scua m. shadow, shade, darkness: protection. scucca m. sprite, evil spirit, demon, B, Bo, Mt(eo): the devil. ['shuck']

CP: obligation, liability, due, debt, CP.

[sculan: Ger. schuld] II. = scield

scuccen (eo) devilish, NC319. scuccgyld (eu1) n. idol, PPs 10526. scudan<sup>2</sup> to run, hurry? Gu 828. sculan2 (eo) to 'shove,' thrust, push, E.Ma. MH; Æ: push with violence, urge, impel, Met: push out, expel, deliver up: (†) display: (intr.) to move, go. sculan anv. pres. 1 sing. sce(a)l(l), scal, pl. sculon (eo), pret. sc(e)olde, sc(e)alde to be obliged ('shall,' have to, must, must needs, am bound to, ought to), E,AO,Bo,CP: owe, scul-dor m., nap. -dru, -dra, +scyl-dru, -dre 'shoulder,' Bl, Ep, Lcd. sculdorhrægi n. cape, WW32724. sculdorwære m. pain in the shoulders, LcD. sculdur = sculdor scule pres. subj. of sculan. sculthēta (WW) = scyldlæta ±scunian to 'shun,' avoid, Guth : be afraid, DR: (tr.) abhor, TC. scunung f. abomination, LHy 623 (? for on-s.). scur (eo) m(f). 'shower,' storm, tempest, trouble, commotion, breeze, An(eo), LkR, Ps; CP: storm of battle? shower of blows? Jud 79. scura† m. shower (of rain). scurbeorg f. roof, Ruin 5. scurboga m. rainbow, Gen 1540. ±scurf (eo) n. 'scurf,' BH: a skin-disease. Lcd.scurfah rainy, stormy, A9.369; MF. scurfede ptc. rough, scabby, LcD. scurfende ptc. scabby, LcD. scurheard made hard by blows (epithet of a scursceadut f. protection against storms. scutel I.m. dish, platter, WW 28022. ['scuttle'] II. = scytel scuton pret. pl. of sceotan. seuwa = seua +scy npl. pair of shoes. scyan? scyn? to suggest, persuade, prompt, incite, tempt. scyccel, scyccels = sciccels scydd m. twist on a hillside? (Earle); alluvial ground? (BT), KC. scyde pret. 3 sg. of sceon and sevan, sevn. scyle (e, i) m. shove, pushing, precipitation, furtherance, instigation, CP.  $t\bar{o} + sc. head$ 

scyld-=scield-, scild-+scyldan to accuse, LL156[11]. scyldfrecu f. wicked craving, Gen 898. scyldful sinful, guilty. scyldgian to sin: (+) place in the position of a criminal, render liable to punishment. scyldgung f. sum demanded as 'wergeld.' LL156[11]. scyld-hata. -hete† m. enemu. scyldian = (1) scyldgian; (2) scyldan scyldig (e, i) (usu. w. g.) guilty, criminal, sinful, E,B; CP. ealdres sc. having forfeited his life: liable, responsible, in debt to, CP. ['shildy'] scyldigian = scyldgian scyldignes f. quilt, DR. scyld-læta [-hæta? cp. scultheta] m. bailiff. WW 23020. scyldleas guiltless, Lod. scyldo = scyld I. +scyldru v. sculdor; scyldu = scyld I. scyldung = (1) seildung; (2) scyldgung scyldwite n. fine for a crime of violence, LL567[38]. scyldwreccende ptc. avenging sin, CR 1161. scyldwyrcende† evil-doing. scyle pres. subj. of sculan. scyleagede = sceolhegede scylf m. crag, peak, Mdf : pinnacle, turret, tower, Æ. -scylfan v. ā-s. scylfe m. shelf : floor. scylfig rocky, OEG (scylp-). scylfisc = sciellfisc; scylfor = scilfor scylfrung (i) f. shaking, swinging? BL9934: WW. scylfo pres. 3 sg. of scelfan. scylga = scealga scylian (=ie) only in sc. of male to pay off, discharge, Chr 1049. ['shill'] scyll = sciellscyllan to resound, sound loudly, WW 21515. ['shill'] scylling = scilling; scylp = scylf scyltumend m. helper, PPs 278. scylun (N) = sculon pres. pl. of sculan. scymrian = scimerian scýn v. scýan; scýn-=scin-±scyndan I. (e) (tr., intr.) to hurry, hasten, scyfel, scyfele f. woman's hood, head-dress, drive forward, impel: incite, exhort, CP. II. = scendan scyndel m. disreputable person? A8.321. scyndendlice adv. hastily, WW. +scygean to furnish with shoes, TC61626. +scyndnes = +sceandnes; scyne = sciene scyhhan to shy (of a mule), ES43·318. scynes, scynnes = scienes scyhte† pret. of a vb. \*scyccan? impelled, +scynian to shun, dread, DR 325. prompted, urged, GEN 898; GU98. scynn n. skin, fur, CHR 1075D. [ON.] ['shill'] scyl I. sonorous, shrill, RIM 27. scynu  $(WW307^{27}) = scinu$ scyp I. m. patch, v. ES43.316. scylcen f. female servant, slave, concubine. 1048) = scipscypen = scipen ±scyld I. (e) f. offence, fault, crime, guilt, sin, scypian to take shape, LcD 3·14615.

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II. = sciell

GL.

scyft pres. 3 sg. of scufan.

ÆH2·16233. [sceale]

scyftan = sciftan

SEARO

scypp-=scieppsealmcwide m. psalm, LPs 975. scyr-=scear-, scier-, scir-; scÿr⊨scīr sealmfæt n. only in phr. 'on sealmfatum.' ±scyrdan (ie) to harm, injure, destroy. 'in vasis psalmorum,' PPs7020. [sceard] sealmgetæl n. number of psalms, RB +scyrdan = +serydran; scyrf = scurf sealm-glig, -gliw n. psaltery, psalmody, LRPs. scyrft scarifying? scraping? Cp130s. sealmian to play an accompaniment on the harp, Ps 1071. ['psalm'] scyrff pres. 3 sg. of sceorfan. scyrmælum adv. stormily. Bo 4725. sealmleod n. psalm. BLPs 569. scyrp-=scierpsealmlof n. psalm, LPs. ±scyrtan tr. to shorten: intr. run short, desealmlofian to sing psalms, LPs 1042. crease, fail. [sceort] sealmsang m. psalm: composition or singing scyrte f. skirt, GPH 393. ['shirt'] of psalms, Æ: psaltery, CPs 322. scyrtest superl. of scort. sealmscop (eo²) m. psalmist, Æ,CP. scyrting f. shortening, abstract, epitome, Æ. sealmtraht m. exposition of psalms, Æ. scyrtra comp. of scort. sealmwyrhta m. psalmist, Æ. scyt pres. 3 sg. of sceotan. wright'l scyte (ē) m. shooting, hurling, AO: stroke, sealobrūn = salubrūnblow, ZDA: dart. ['shute'; sceotan] sealt I. n. 'salt,' Lcd, Mt(a); CP. scyte f. 'sheet,' linen cloth, BH, Cp, Mk. [sceat] salt, briny, Cr; AO,CP. [v. Mdf] sealtan to 'salt,' IM. scytefinger m. forefinger. scyte-heald, -healden inclined, sloping, sealtbroc (a) m. brook running from saltprecipitous, GL. works? KC3·20630. scytel I. (u) m. dart, arrow, Erf, Ps: tongue sealtere I. m. 'salter,' salt-worker, WW; Æ. of a balance. ['shuttle'] II. m. excrement. II. (CM 362, 679) = saltere [scitan] sealtern n. salt-works, BC. ['saltern'] scytelfinger = scytefinger; scytels = scyttel sealtfæt n. salt-cellar, A.WW. ['saltfat'] scyteræs m. headlong rush, WW 4267. sealthälgung f. consecration of salt, OET scytere m. shooter, Ct.  $587(a^1)$ . scytheald = scyteheald sealtherpad (a) m. road to salt works, KC scytta m. shooter, archer, Æ, AO.  $3 \cdot 206^{26}$ scyttan (usu. for-se.) to bolt, 'shut' to, Æ: sealthūs n. 'salt-house,' WW. discharge, pay off. sealtian to dance. [L. saltare] scyttel, scyttels (e, i) m. bolt, bar, Æ, Bl, sealticge f. dancer, MH 15614. ['shuttle'; sceotan] ZDA(e). sealting f. dancing, NC320. Scyttisc I. Scotch, Irish. II. Irish or Scotch sealtleaf n. 'mozicia,' a plant? WW. language. [Scottas] sealtmere m. brackish pond, EC44930. sealtnes f. 'saltness,' VPs(a).  $scy\delta\delta an = sce\delta\delta an$ sē m., sēo f., dæt n. pers. (dem.) pron. he, she, it, that, this: rel. pron. who, which: sealtsæleða m. saltness, LPs 10634; RPs(v). sealtsēad m. saline spring, BH 2622. def. art. 'the.' II. = sæ. III. = swā sealtstän m. rock salt, LcD 1.37414: pillar of  $s\bar{e}a (OET) = s\bar{e}aw$ ;  $s\bar{e}ad (NG) = s\bar{e}od$ salt, Gen; Æ. ['saltstone'] sēada = sēaða; seafian (NG) = seofian sealtstræt f. road to salt-works, Ct. seah pret. 3 sg. of seon. sealtwic n. a place where salt is sold, KC. seaht = seht I.; seal = sealh sealtwylle f. salt spring, KC(a). ['saltwell'] sealde pret. 3 sg. of sellan. sealtyot f. salt wave, sea-wave. ±sealdnes f. act of giving, WW38935: grant, seam I. m. burden, load, Æ, LkL, LkR(eo): gift, Ct. bag : harness of a beast of burden, Æ : duty sēales gs. of sealh. of furnishing beasts of burden. ['seam']
II. m. 'seam,' suture, junction, Æ, WW.
sēamere I. m. beast of burden, mule, WW. sealf (a) f. 'salve,' ointment, unquent, medicament, Lcd, Mk; CP. sealfbox (e) m. salve-box, G,Bk. sealfcynn n. an unguent, WW35130. [L. sagmarius] II. m. tailor, Æ. [sēam II.] seamestre f. sempstress, (also of males) sewer, sealfe = sealf; sealfer = seolfer , seolfortailor, Æ,KC,WW. ['seamster'] ±sealflan to 'salve,' anoint, WW. sēamhors n. pack-horse, WW11942. sealfie = salfie sēampending m. toll of a penny a load, KC. sealf-læcnung, -læcung (WW 11416) f. curing sēamsadol m. pack-saddle, WW 11941. by unquents, pharmacy. sēamsticca m. an appliance used in weaving. sealh (a) m., gs. sēales willow, Lcd, Ps; Mdf. LL455[15,1]. ['sallow' sēap pret. 3 sg. of sūpan. sealhrind f. willow-bark, LcD. sear dry, 'sere,' barren, GPH 40269. seallan = sellan seara-, seare- = searo-; sēargian = sārgian sealm (a, eo) m. 'psalm,' song, RB,Ps; Æ. searian to become sere, wither, Shr. ['sear'] CP. searo (searu) n. art, skill, cleverness, cunning: sealma (e) m. bed, couch.

device,

trick, snare,

ambuscade, plot.

AO.

secful (KGL) = sacful

ocean, OET.

man, warrior, hero, B. ['segge'] IV. m.

secga m. sayer, informant, LL396[4].

treachery, Æ,AO,CP: work of art, cunning device, engine (of war): armour, war-gear. trappings. searobend m. artistic clasp, B2086. searobunden cunningly fastened, Rp 564. searocæg f. insidious key, Gu 1118. searoceap n. artistic object, RD 337. searocēne very bold, †PsC10. searocræst m. artisice, treachery, wile, Æ: artistic skill, art : engine, instrument (of torture), Æ. searocræftig skilful, cunning. searofær n. artistic ship? RIM 65. searofah variegated, cunningly inlaid, B1444. searogemme = searogimmsearogimm m. curious gem. searogrim fierce, formidable, B594. searohæbbend† m. warrior. searchwit brilliantly white, RIM 67. searolic artistic, ingenious, cunning. ·lice. searomete m. dainty, delicacy, NC321. searonet n. armour-net, corslet, B406: ensnaring net, An 64: 945. searonio m. cunning hostility, treachery, strife, battle. searopil m. artistic javelin, RD 872. searorun f. mystery, CREAT 15. searosæled cleverly bound, RD 2416. searodanc m. sagacity, ingenuity, skill, CP: cunning, artifice. searodancol shrewd, wise. searowrenc (y1, a2) m. artifice, trick, AO. searowundor n. strange object, B920. searu = searo; searw- v. searo. searwian (æ) to be deceitful, dissimulate, searwum (dp. of searo) skilfully. searwung = sierwung seatul, seatl (NG) = setl sēas I. (æ) m. hole, pit, MkL; CP; Mdf; well, cistern, spring, fountain, lake, Mdf. ['seath'; sēoðan] II. pret. 3 sg. sēoðan. sēada m. heartburn? Lcd 21a. sēaw m. sap, juice, moisture, Lcd. ['sew'] +sēaw succulent, LcD 95b. seax n. knife, hip-knife, short sword, dirk, dagger,  $\mathcal{A}(e)$ , B, Cp(x); CP. ['sax']

±secgan (æ) to 'say' ('i-seggen'), speak, inform, utter, tell, recite, Æ, Bl,G; AO,CP.  $\cancel{E}$ : signify, mean,  $\cancel{E}$ : attribute to: (+) avoid? LkL p 38. s. on accuse of, charge with, Æ. secge f. speech, CR190. secgend m. speaker, narrator, CP. secggan = secgansecggescere f. grasshopper, Cp464. secgihtig sedgy, WW 20027 secgleac n. sedge-leek, rush-garlic, LcD. secgplega m. sword-play, battle, An 1355. secgrof brave? Ruin 27. secgscara m. landrail, corncrake, WW 28711 and N. sēcnes f. visiting, LkR 1944(oe). adv.  $s\bar{e}d (VPs) = s\bar{e}d$ +sēdan to satisfy, PPs 1068. sēde = sægde pret. 3 sg. of secgan. sedingline = stedingline ±sedl (NG) = setl sefa (eo) m. mind, spirit, understanding, heart, †CP 910.  $sefer-sym}$  sefer-; sefian = seofiansetre = svereseft comp. adv. more softly. ±sette soft, pleasant, comfortable, easy : gentle, mild : effeminate, luxurious. sēftēadig prosperous, SEAF56. sēftlic luxurious, AS383. settnes f. rest, quietness, tranquillity, peace, Æ.AO. segc-=secg-; segel⊨segl segen = (1) sægen; (2) segn +segenlic (A) = +sewenlic; segg = secg segl I. mn. 'sail,' AO, Bo, MH; Æ: veil, curtain, CR1139 : pillar of cloud, II. = sigel ± seg-lan, -lian (i) to 'sail,' AO: (+) equip with a sail. seglbösm m. bellying sail, GL. seglgeræde n. sail-tackle, TC54917. seglgyrd mf. sail-yard, yard, cross-pole,  $Cp(e^2), WW.$ seglian = seglan seglråd f. (sail-road), sea, B1429. seaxbenn (siex-) f. dagger-wound, B2904. seglrod f. sail-rod, sail-yard. [v. 'rood'] Seaxe, Seaxan mpl. (gp. Seaxna) Saxons, seglung f. 'sailing,' BH. segn mn. sign, mark, token, Gen : ensign, Seaxland (e) n. England, SHR 164. banner, BH. ['senye'; L. signum] ±sēcan I. to search for, 'seek' ('i-seche'), segnberend m. warrior. inquire, ask for, look for, B,Bo,BH,Jul; segnbora m. standard-bearer, RD4120. E: strive after, long for, wish, desire, Jn; segncyning m. king before whom a banner is s. on, to look to for, expect from, CP: borne (BT), Ex 172. visit, go to, AO,B; Æ: approach, attain to, segne f. 'seine,' drag-net, Ex, JnL. Bl, Ps: attack, pursue, B, Chr; AO: go, ±segnian (\(\bar{e}n\)) to make the sign of the cross, move, proceed, Æ. II. (KGL) = sycan cross oneself, consecrate, bless, Æ,BH. secce (B600) = sæcce, gs. of sacu. ['sain'] segnung f. blessing, consecration. secg I. m. (n) 'sedge,' reed, rush, flag, Gl, sēgon=sāwon pret. pl. of sēon. Lcd, WW; Mdf. II.† f. sword. III.† m. seh (VPs)=seoh imperat. of sēon.

SEHT seht I. mf. settlement, arrangement, agreement, KC: friendship, peace, BH(ea). II. adj. reconciled, agreed, at peace, BC. ['saught'] ±sehtian to conciliate, settle, LL. ['saught'] ±sehtlian (a, æ) to reconcile, to come to an agreement, CHR. ±sehtnes f. agreement, reconciliation, peace, Æ. ['saughtness'] sēhō = sēco pres. 3 sg. of sēcan. ±sehőe [=seh őu] interj. behold! seigl, seign = segl, segn seim fat, EPs 626. [Late L. sagimen] seista = siexta; sel sn. = sæl sēl I. adj. comp. sēlra (Mt), sēlla (B), s $\tilde{v}$ lla, superl. sēlest (Lk), sēlost good, great, excellent, clever, skilful, AO: noble, honourable: fitting, fit, advisable: sound, healthy, happy, prosperous. [v. 'sele'] II. (æ) comp. adv. (also selor) superl. selost better, more effectually, rather, sooner, in preference, Æ,CP. [sæl] sēlan (OET,Ct) = sēlan I. selcūð = seldcūð seld† (æ) I. n. hall, palace, residence. seat, throne, daïs,  $\overline{V}Ps$ . ['seld'] +selda† comrade, retainer. seldan adv., comp. seldor, seldnor, superl. seldost 'seldom,' rarely, CP; Æ. seldcuð unusual, rare, strange, novel, Bo; Æ: various, WW. ['selcouth'] seldcyme m. infrequent coming, RD 114. selde f. vestibule, WW 18399. seldguma m. retainer? B 249. seld-hwanne (CP), -hwænne (Æ) adv. seldom, rarely. seldlic rare, strange, wondrous, B (syll-), Met (sell-): select, choice, excellent. adv. ['selly'] -lice, Æ. seldnor, seldor, seldost v. seldan. seldon = seldanseld-siene (AO), -synde (KC) rare, extraordinary, unfamiliar. ['seldseen'] seldun (CP), seldum (Sol) = seldansele m. hall, house, dwelling, prison. saal] +sele m. tabernacle, EPs 141. seledrēam† m. hall-joy, festivity. seleful n. hall-goblet, B619. selegesceot n. 'tabernaculum,' tent, lodgingplace, nest, M. [Ger. geschoss] selegyst m. hall-guest, B 1545. selen (y) f. grant, gift: tribute, MkL p51: munificence, OEG. [sellan] ±selenes f. tradition: (+) giving, DR. selerædend† m. hall ruler or possessor. selerest f. bed in hall, B690. selescot = selegesceotselesecg m. retainer, WA34. selest pres. 2 sg., seleð pres. 3 sg. of sellan. sělest v. sěl. seledegnt m. hall-thane, retainer, attendant. seleweard m. hall-warden, B667.

own, B: adj. same, CP. II. = sealf

selfæta (y) m. cannibal, An 175. selfæte f. a plant, wild oat? LCD. selfbana (02) m. one who takes his own life. selfcwala (y) m. one who takes his own life. selfcwalu (y) f. suicide, Wy 56. self-demere (RB), selfdēma, -dēmende (OEG 5819) (y) m. 'sarabaita,' monk living . subject only to his own rules. selfdom m. doing as one likes, independence. selfe v. swā. selflic (y) spontaneous, voluntary, OEG. selflice I. n. self-love, 'amour propre,' pride, vanity, CP: egotism, CP257. II. adj. egotistic, puffed up, vain, CP. selfmyrora (y) m. one who takes his own life, WW 42425. selfmyrðrung (y) f. suicide. selfren = seolfrenselfsceafte not begotten, Gen 523. selfswegend (y) m. vowel. selfwealdlice (eo1, e2) arbitrarily. selfwill n. own will, free-will. selfwille spontaneous, voluntary, Bo, Met. adv. -willes,  $\mathcal{E}, RB(y)$ . ['selfwill'] selfwillende voluntary, LPs 6710 selfwillendlice indulgently, GD 2895. selian = sylian ; sēlig ⊨sælig sēlla = sēlra, v. sēl. ±sellan (ea, i, ie, y) (w. d. pers. and a. thing) to give, furnish, supply, lend, Æ,B, Mt; AO,CP : give up, betray, JnL : entrust, deliver to : lay by, hide, WW 21241: 'sell,' E, Jn: promise. ā\dot s. make oath, swear, LL. sellen = selensellend (y) m. giver : betrayer. sellendlic adj. to be given, NC321. sellic = seldlic; selma(GL) = sealmaselmerige = sælmerige; selnes = selenes sēlor, sēlost, sēlra v. sēl; selt-=sælt-, syltsel's pres. 3 sg. of sellan.  $s\bar{e}l\delta = s\bar{e}l\delta$ +sēm n. reconciliation, LL 10[10]. sēma (ī, ÿ) m. arbitrator, judge, ÆGR,GD. ±sēman I. to smooth over, put right, settle, reconcile, pacify, AO,Chr,LL. ['seem, II. = sieman 'i-seme'] sēmann (Run 45) = sēmann sēmend (æ) m. conciliator, arbitrator, LL. sēmestre = sēamestre semian = seomian; semle = simble semnendlic sudden, GD 2354. by chance. semninga (M) = samnungasemtinges = samtinges; senap = senep ±sencan, tr. to sink, plunge (in water), submerge, drown. [sincan] sendan I. (±) to 'send' ('i-send'), send forth, despatch, BH,Bl,CP,MtL; Æ,AO: impel, drive, MkL : throw, hurl, cast : put, place, lay. II. to feast, banquet, B600? self I. (eo, i, y) pron. (str. and wk.) 'self,' sand AO,B,CP. mid him selfum by himself: senderlice (KGL7427) = synderlice senderlipe (HGL) = synderlipe

sendlic adj. about to be sent (on a journey), seolfor (i, io, u, v) n., gs. seolfres silver, CP; RBL1134. seolforfæt n. silver vessel, BH 25216. sendnes f. sending, WW. seolforgewiht (y) m. silver-weight, LcD3.9214.  $+s\bar{e}ne = +s\bar{i}ene$ seolforhammen plated with silver, EC225. senep m. mustard, [L. sinapi] senepsæd n. mustard-seed, LCD. seolfor-hilt, -hilted (TC) 'silver-hilted.' seolforsmið m. 'silversmith,' WW. sengan (æ) to 'singe,' burn slightly, LL seolforstycce m. piece of silver, A9.8. 449[6,2]. seolfren (e, i, y) made of silver, 'silvern,' sēnian = segnian; senn (HGL519) = synn Bo,Chr. senop = senep; senov (Chr) = sinov seolfring (y) m. silver coin, Æ. senscipe = sinscipeseolh m., gs. sēoles 'seal,' AO,Lcd, WW. senst, sent = sendest, sender pres. 2 and seolhbæð n. seal's bath, sea, RD 1111. 3 sg. of sendan. seolhpæð? n? seal's path, sea, ocean, An senu = sinuseo I. f. gas. seo(n) pupil (of eye), Æ. 1710. seolm (WW 10116) = sealm II. pron. v. sē. ['she'] III. gs. of sæ. seoloc, seoluc = seolofr = seolfr-IV. pres. 1 sg. of seon. V. pres. 2 sg. seolo (io1, e2) m. sea, B2367? subj. of beon (wesan). seolufr-=seolfor-, seolfr-; seom = seam I. seoc 'sick,' ill, diseased, feeble, weak, Bl, Bo, seomian† (e) to be tired, lie at rest, tarry, con-Chr; Æ, CP: (†) wounded: morally sick, corrupt, Jul, RB: sad, troubled, FatAp, Gu. tinue, stand : hang, swing, sway : lower (as a cloud): lay wait for, B161. sēcan = sēcan : sēcclian = sīclian sēocmōd delicate (in health), NC321. seomint (WW 13631?) = seminte secones f. 'sickness,' disease, LL,W: a ±secon I. (sv5) to 'see' ('i-see'), look, behold, B,G,Ps,Rd: perceive, understand, Cr,Ps: inspect, visit: experience, suffer, B,Cr. disease, Lcd 3·126. sēod (ēa) m. scrip, purse, bag, Æ. sih de lo! behold! II. (sv1) tr. to sift, seodo, seodu = sidu; seofa = sefaseofafald (DR) = seofonfeald strain, filter, Æ,AO: intr. run, ooze, trickle. IV. = sien seofan, seofen = seofon; seofeo = seofoo-III. v. sēo. seofian (e, ea, i, y) to sigh, lament, CP. seofon 'seven,' Æ, AO, BH. seon-=sinseondon = sind pres. pl. ind. of wesan. sēonian to langūish, GD2842. [OHG. siunon] seofonfeald 'sevenfold,' A, E, RB. seono (i1, u2) f. 'sinew,' An(io); B,Lcd. seofonfealdlice adv. seven times. seofongetel (e2) the number seven, OEG 1533. seonobend f. sinew-band? Deor 6. seonobenn f. injury to a sinew, WY 19. seofonlëafe f. tormentilla, setfoil (plant),  $seonod = sino\delta$ Lcd 1.232. seonodolg n. injury to a sinew, An 1408. seofonniht fp. week. seofonnihte adj. seven days old, LcD. seonoð≔sinoð 'seven- seonwe gs. of seonu. seofon-tēoða (AO), -te(o)g(e)ða seorgan<sup>3</sup> to lie with, MtL 5<sup>27</sup>. [ON?] teenth.' BH. seofontiene 'seventeen,'  $BH(y^3)$ ; AO. **seorwum** (Cp) = searwum, dp. of searo. seofontienenihte seventeen days old, LCD sēoslig afflicted, Gu899. süsl sēota = sæta; seotl = setl seofontienewintre seventeen years old, AO seotol = (1) setl; (2) sweotol19030. sectu nap. of set.  $\pm s\bar{e}o\delta an^{\frac{1}{2}}$  'seethe,' boil,  $Lcd(\bar{y})$ : be troubled seconting seventy, AO. in mind, brood, B: afflict, disturb. seofontine = seofontiene seoððan = siððan seofonwintre (y) seven years old. seofoda I. 'seventh,' MtL; Æ, AO, CP. II.= -sēoung (ēu) v. eag-s. sēow pret. 3 sg. of sāwan. sifeða sēowan, sēowian (ī, y) to 'sew,' knit together, seofote seventhly, LL158[18]. seofung f. lamentation. [seofian] link, unite,  $\mathcal{L}$ ,  $Cp(\bar{1}0)$ . seoh imperat. of seon. seox = siex ; seoxter = sester seohhe f. sieve. [seon II.] sep(GPH391) = sepseohhian to drain, filter, ÆP17231. sēpan† to instruct. serc m., serce f. (y) 'sark,' shirt, WW: seohter m., seohtre (i) f. drain, ditch, Ct corslet, coat of mail. (Mdf). serede = sierwde pret. 3 sg. of sierwan. seole, seol-oc, -ue m. 'silk,' silken cloth, Bo(io), Lcd. serew-, serw-=searw-, sierw-

-seolcan v. ā-s.

seolcen (i) 'silken,' made of silk, WW; Æ.

seolcwyrm m. 'silkworm,' WW.

seoles v. seolh; seolf (VPs) = self

seolfer = seolfer; seolfern = seolfren

serő = seorő, imperat. of seorőan.

sescle f. sixth part. [L. sextula]

sessian to grow calm, An 453.

sesta = siexta

sess m. place for sitting, seat, bench.

sester (eo, y) m. a certain measure of bulk, ±secoung f. affirmation, proof, A. Æ: vessel, pitcher, Æ. [L. sextarius] sēw = sēow pret. 3 sg. of sāwan. set n. (±) seat, entrenchment, camp, stall, sewen = sawen pp. of seon. fold: setting (of the sun). [sittan] +sewenlic visible. adv. -lice. +set n. ambush, DR 3710. sex (NG) = (1) siex ; (2) seaxsētan = sētian Sexland = Seaxland; sexta = siexta sete imperat. of settan. sī 3 p. sg. pres. subj. of wesan. +setednes = +setnes; setel (CP) = set1 sibædeling m. related noble, B2708. seten I. f. set, shoot, slip, VPs: plantation: sibb (y) (v.LL2.651) f. relationship, AO,B; occupied (tilled?) land, LL118[68]. II. pp. Æ: love, friendship: peace, happiness, BH, of sittan. Chr, VPs; AO, CP. ['sib' +setennes = +setnes ±sibb related, akin, B,LkL,W. as sb. kinsseterndæg = sæterndæg man, kinswoman, W, Soul. ['sib,' 'i-sib'] setgong = setlgang sibb = sibsethrægl n. covering for a seat. sibbecoss m. kiss of peace, ES33·176. sētian = sētian; setin (GL) = seten sibbegedriht = sibgedryht setl (æ, ea, eo, i, o) n. seat, stall, sitting, place, ±sibbian (y) to conciliate, reconcile, Æ,CP. residence, Æ,B,BH; CP. to setle gan to set (of the sun), Æ: throne (of a king, sibbs = sibssibcwide (y) m. pacific speech, LEAS 29. or bishop, hence) see, CP, Æ : siege, AO. sibfæc n. degree of affinity, LL. ['settle'] sibgebyrd f. blood-relationship, GEN 1901. +setl n. assembly, OEG 1753. sibgedryht f. related band : peaceful host. +setla (æ) m. one sitting beside, ÆL2237: sibgemägas mpl. blood-relations, Ex 386, assessor, fellow-judge, OEG 5620, setlan to 'settle,' (cause to sit), place, put, sibgeornes f. pacific disposition, friendship, love, W. Whale. sibge-siho, -syho f. vision of peace (lit. trans. setlgang m. setting, sinking, Æ. of 'Hierosolyma'), Ps. setigangende ptc. setting, BH 47613. sibi (GL) sibian = sife, sifian setlhrægel n. seat-cover, Ct. siblac n. peace-offering, LL146[2]. setlråd f. setting, sinking, Ex 109. sibleger n. incest. setlung f. sitting, setting. siblic of peace, peaceable, Æ. adv. -lice.  $s\bar{e}tn = s\bar{e}t(n)$ ±sibling m. relative, kinsman, Æ. ['sibling'] ±setnes (+ exc. in N) f. foundation, creation, siblufut f. friendship, love. MtL: institution, law, ordinance, decree, +sibnes f. affinity, relationship, WW 34516, sibreden f. affinity, relationship, Chr 1127. will, AE,BH,Mk: (+) record, narrative; (+) sentence, paragraph, figure of speech, ['sibred'] composition. ['i-setness' ±sibsum peace-loving, peaceable, friendly, CP. adv. ·lice. [v. 'i-sibb'] setol = set1 sēton = sēton pret. pl. of sittan. +sibsumian to reconcile, Æ setrægl = sethrægl sibsumnes f. peace, concord. settan (±) to make to sit, 'set' ('i-set'), lay, ['sibsomeness'] put, deposit, place, fix, Æ,B,Bl,Bo,Gen,LL; +sibsumung f. peace-making, WW17241. CP : set or put down, El,LL; Æ : (±) sibun (Cp) = seofonappoint, assign, institute, prepare, ordain, sic n. runnel, small stream, BC; Mdf. make, found, build, Æ,AO,Bl,BH,Ps: sow, ['sitch'] plant, Cp,Cr,Gen,MtL : settle (tr. and sican I. (sv1) to sigh, yearn for, AO,PPs. intr.), abate, subside, Bl,Lcd: compose, com-['siche'] II. = sycan pile, write, Bo, Guth; A: translate: (+) siccet-, siccett-, siccit-=sicettpeople, garrison, Bl : be situated, MtL : set sicclian = siclianoff: lay in wait, LPs 930. s. ūt issue, send sice m. sigh, Lcd 1.38811. ['siche'] forth, dismiss. s. of displace, depose. sīð sicel = sicol; sicelian = siclian s. travel, journey, El. ±s. wio, ongean, sicer-=sicorcompare. s. to gafole let land. [sittan] sicerian to trickle, penetrate, ooze, CP43714. settend m. creator, ordainer, DA 333. ['sicker'] +settendlic appointed, canonical, CM 362. sicettan to sigh, groan, mourn, CP. settere = sætere sicettung f. sighing, sigh, sob, lamentation, A. setoorn m. a kind of tree, EC291'. sicle sick, ill, ANS 129-21. +setu† np. dwelling, abode. ±sīclian (æ, ē, ēo, y) to sicken, become ill or sētung = sætung weak, Lcd; ÆL. ['sickle'; sēoc] sicol m. 'sickle,' A,Mk,WW(u²). ±sēvan to affirm, testify, Æ: prove. [sõõ] setel (NG) = setlsicor sure, certain, trustworthy, A : secure, ±sēdend m. asserter, affirmer. CP. ['sicker'] +seones f. affirmation, NC296. sicorlice (e<sup>2</sup>) with full certainty, NC321;  $se\delta\delta e = seh\delta e$ FM 99. ['sickerly']

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sicornes f. sureness, certainty, NC321.
                                                 sieððan = siððan
                                                 siex (e, eo, i, y) 'six.' AO.
 ['sickerness']
sīd ample, wide, broad, large, vast, An, B, Gen.
                                                 siexbenn = seaxbenn
                                                 siexfeald 'sixfold,' WW.
 ['side']
                                                 slexhund six hundred, AO. ['si slexta (e, i, y) 'sixth,' Chr; AO.
                                                                                ['sixhund']
sīdādl f. pain in the side, pleurisy, WW 11232.
sidan adv. widan and s. far and wide, BC.
[v. 'side'] sīde I. adv. amply, widely, extensively,
                                                 siexte (y) sixthly, LL158[17].
                                                 siextig (e, i, y) 'sixty,' AO.
 OEG. s. and wide far and wide, El. ['side'] II. (±) f. 'side,' Æ, Bl, CP, Gl,
                                                 sife (y) n. 'sieve,' Cp, Lcd, WW.
 OEG.
                                                 sifeva (eo, y) m. and fpl. siftings, chaff,
         [Ger. seite] III. f. silk. [L. seta;
                                                   bran: tares, rubbish.
                                                  sifian = seofian; sifiða = sifeða; sifre = s\bar{y}fre
 Ger. seide]
                                                  siftan (e, y) to 'sift,' E(y), Bo, Cp.
sidece m. pain in the side, Lcd 172a.
sideful (y) decorous, modest, pure, virtuous,
                                                  sifun = seofon
                                                  sig = si \ 3 p. sing. pres. subj. of wesan (beon).
+sig n. victory, DR 28<sup>2</sup>.
 honest, A. ['sedeful'] adv. -lice.
sidefulnes f. virtue, modesty, Æ.
                                                  sīgan¹ I. (\pm) to sink, set (of the sun), decline,
sidelic sober, discreet, GPH 389.
                                                   CP: descend, fall, fall down, Æ: move,
sidelice adv. fitly, suitable, CP 153.
                                                   advance, go to, approach. sah ut came out,
siden v. ælf-s.
                                                   A. II. to strain, filter, drain out, ooze,
siden made of silk, OEG.
                                                   trickle.
sīdewāre f. zedoary, Lcd 137b.
                                   [Late L.]
                                                  sigbēh (NG) = sigebēah; sigdi (Ep) = sīðe
sīdfæðme, sidfæðmed† wide-bosomed, ca-
                                                  sige I. (y) m. victory, success, triumph, AO,
  pacious (of a ship), B.
                                                   Chr; Æ, CP. ['sige'] II. m. sinking, set-
sidfeaxe, sidfeaxode long-haired, E.
                                                   ting (of the sun), Met 1356. [sigan]
  'side'
                                                  sige-beacn, -beacen n. banner, Æ: emblem
sīdfolc† n. great people or number of people.
                                                  of victory, trophy, cross (of Christ), El. sigebēah m. victor's circlet, crown.
sīdian intr. to extend? Rim 65.
+sidian (y) to arrange, set right, order. [sidu]
sīdland† n. extensive land.
                                                  sigebēam† m. tree of victory, cross.
sīdlingweg m. sidelong way, road that runs
                                                  sigebearn† n. victor-child (Christ).
  obliquely? (BT), KC3·446<sup>17</sup>.
                                                  sigebeorht victorious.
                                                  sigebeorn m. victorious hero, Fin 38.
sido = sidu
                                                  sigebrödor m. victorious brother, An 183.
sīdrand m. broad shield, B1289.
sidu (eo) m., gds. sida custom, practice,
                                                  sigebyme f. trump of victory, Ex565.
                                                  sigecempa m. victorious champion, †Ps 5010.
  manner, habit, rite, CP: manners, morality,
 good conduct, purity, CP.
                                                  sigecwent f. victorious queen.
                              [Ger. sitte]
sidung (y) f. rule, regulation, GPH 398.
                                                  sigedēma† m. victorious judge.
                                                  sigedryhten m. lord of victory, God.
sīdung (\bar{y}) f. extension, augmentation, A 8·306.
                                                  sigeēadig victorious, B 1557.
sidwære m. pain in the side, GD,LcD.
                                                            victorious, triumphant,
                                                  sigefæst
 sïdweg† m. long road : (in pl.) distance.
 sidwyrm (v) m. silk-worm, WW.
                                                    [v. 'sige']
                                                   +sige-fæstan, -fæstnian (e2) to triumph:
 sie pres. I sg. subj. of wesan (bēon).
 siehst pres. 2 sg., sieho pres. 3 sg. of seon.
                                                    crown as victor.
 +sieh\delta = +sih\delta; sielf =self; siellan=sellan
                                                   sigefæstnes f. triumph, victory.
                                                   sigefest⊨sigefæst
 slellic = seldlic
 \pmsīeman (\bar{x}) to load, burden, \mathcal{L}(\bar{y}), LkL(\bar{e}).
                                                   sigefole† n. victorious people.
                                                   sigegealdor (y1) n. victory-bringing charm,
  ['seam']
                                                    Lcd 1.38813.
 siemle = simble
 sĩen I. (ẽo, ĩ, \bar{y}) f. power of sight, sight, vision,
                                                   sigegefecht n. victory, BH 1586.
                                                   sigegyrd f. victory-bringing rod, LcD.
  Jul(\bar{y}), Lcd(\bar{e}o) : pupil, eye. ['sene']
  II. (=sin) pl. pres. subj. of wesan.
                                                   sigehrēmig† (æ) rejoicing in victory.
                                                   sigehred f. fame gained by victory? confidence
 siendon, sient (=sindon, sind) pl. pres. of
                                                    or joy of victory? B490.
  wesan.
                                                   sigehrēdig† victorious, triumphant.
 +siene (e, i) seen, visible, evident, plain,
                                                   sigehwil f. hour of victory, B 2710.
  B(y). ['sene']
                                                   sigel I.† (æ, e) m? n? sun: name of the rune
 +sīenelic (ē, ÿ) visible, BH21614. adv. -līce.
                                                    for s.
                                                           II. = sigil
 sierce = serce
                                                   sigelbeorht† sun-bright, brilliant.
 siere 'sere,' dry, withered, BC1.515. [sēarian]
                                                   sigele = sigle
 sierian = sierwan
  ±sierwan (i, y) to plan, devise, contrive : plot,
                                                   sigelēan n. reward of victory.
                                                   sigelēas not victorious, defeated.
   lay snares for, entrap, CP: put on armour:
   (+) fit out, arm, equip, MA 159. [searu]
                                                   sigeleost n. song of victory.
                                                   Sigelhearwa m. Ethiopian, VPs.
 sierwung (ea, y) f. plotting, artifice, trap,
                                                   sigel-hweorfa m., -hwe(o)rfe f. heliotrope.
   snare, treachery, Æ.
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sigelic victorious, WW.
sigeltorht† radiant.
Sigei-waras, -ware pl. Ethiopians.
sigemēce m. victorious sword, CR 1531.
sigend m. wave, WW.
siger = sigor-
sigere m. qlutton, OET 72568.
sigereaf n. triumphal robe, WW 15315,
sigerian = sigrian
sigerian to be gluttonous, WW48914.
sigerice† victorious, triumphant.
sigeroft victorious, triumphant.
sigesceorp n. ornament of victory, Gn 136.
sigesīš (i2) m. successful expedition, OET.
sigespēd† f. success.
sigetacen n. emblem of victory, sign.
sigetiber n. sacrifice for victory, Ex 402.
sigetorht brilliant in victory, SAT 240.
sigetudor n. dominating race, Gu838.
sigedeod f. victorious people.
sigeoreat m. victorious troop, CR844.
sigefüf? m. triumphal banner, Jud 201.
sigewæpen n. victorious weapon, B804.
sigewangt m. field of victory.
sigewif n. victorious woman, LcD 1.384.
sigfæst = sigefæst; sigi- = sige-
sigli, sigl n. fibula, buckle, brooch, gem.
 [cp. sigle]
sigirian = sigrian
siglan (AO) = seglan
sigle I. n. necklace, collar. II. f. rye, black
 spelt, LcD48a. [L. secale]
sigor (y) m. victory, triumph, E. [sige]
sigorbeacen n. emblem of victory, EL985.
sigorbeorht triumphant, Cr 10.
sigorcynn n. victorious race, EL755.
sigorēadig† victorious.
sigorfæst victorious.
sigorfæstnes (siger-) f. victory, A11-173.
sigorlean† n. reward of victory.
sigorlic triumphal, GL.
sigorsped† f. good fortune in war.
sigortacen n. convincing sign, Gu 1089.
sigortifer n. offering for victory, Jul 255.
sigorweorc m. deed of victory, Ex316.
sigorwuldor n. glory of victory, Gv93.
sigrian to be victorious, triumph over, van-
 quish, Æ.
sigriend m. victor, DHy 383.
sigsonte f. a plant, LcD.
sigoe = sioe; sihsta = siexta
-siht, -sihte v. blod-, ūt-s.
sinte marshy?
+sīhte = +s\bar{y}hte pret. 3 sg. of +s\bar{y}can.
sihtre = seohtre
siho I. f. thing seen, vision, JnL, MkL.
 ['sight'] II. pres. 3 sg. of sēon.
sīho pres. 3 sg. of sīgan.
+siho, +siht (ie, y) f. faculty or act of sight,
 Æ, Bo, Mk; CP: aspect: what is seen, vision,
 apparition.
              ['i-sight']
+sihőe (BPs 53°) = +sehőe
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+sinones f. vision, MtL p77.

silcen = seolcen; silf = self

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silfor = seolfor; silfren = seolfren
 Silhearwa (Æ)=Sigelhearwa
sillan = sellan; silofr = seolfor
sima I. m. band, chain, GEN 765.
                                    II. = sēms
simbel (on) adv. always, continually, A0.
  [cp. simbles]
simbelfarende roving, nomadic, AO 2616.
simbelgefera m. constant companion, Mer
  1150(v).
simble (e, y) adv. ever, for ever, always, con-
  stantly, continually, continuously. oftost
  s. continually.
simbles adv. ever, always.
simblian (y) to frequent, DR 1510.
simb-lunga, -linga (siml-) continually, con-
  stantly, DR.
simel = (1) simbel adv.; (2) symbel
simeringwyrt = symeringwyrt
siml, siml-=simbel, simbl-
sin I. (y
) refl. possess. pron. his, her, its,
 their.
         II. = sien. III. plur. pres. subj.
 of wesan.
sin- (y) prefix, perpetual, permanent, lasting,
  infinite, immense.
sina\delta = seono\delta
sinbyrnende ever burning, MET 852.
sine (y)† n. treasure, riches, gold, valuables,
sincald perpetually cold, Ex472.
sincaldu f. perpetual cold, PH17.
±sincan3 to 'sink,' become submerged, MtR:
 digest easily, act as aperient? Lcd 81b.
sincbrytta m. distributor of treasure, prince,
 A3.7117.
sincfæt† n. precious vessel.
sincfag† richly adorned.
sincgestreon† n. treasure, jewel.
sincgewæget n. abundance of treasure.
sine-giefa, -gifat m. giver of treasure, ruler,
 chief, lord, king.
sincgifu f. gift of treasure, An 1511.
sincgim† m. valuable gem, jewel.
sincgyfa = sincgiefa
sinchroden† ptc. adorned with costly orna-
 ments.
sinemāððum m. treasure, B2193.
sincstan m. precious stone, MET 2121.
sincoegot f. receipt of treasure.
                                   [Siegan]
sincweordung + f. costly gift.
sind plur. pres. indic. of wesan.
sinder (y) n. 'cinder,' dross, scoria, slag,
 Cp, WW; CP.
sinder-=sundor-; sinderlice =synderlice
sinderöm m. rust, WW40241.
sindon plur. pres. indic. of wesan.
sindor = sinder
sindrēam† m. everlasting joy.
sindrig(E) = syndrig; + sine = + siene
sineht sinewy, LcD 91a. [seono]
sine-wealt, -weald, -welt (eo, y) round,
 globular, concave, A: circular, cylindrical.
 [sin-]
sinewealtian to be unsteady, WW 51531.
sinewealtnes f. roundness, globularity.
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sinsnæd f. large piece, B743.
sinewind artery, WW35225. [seonu]
sinfrēa m. husband, B1934.
sinfulle f. houseleek, LCD, WW.
singal perpetual, everlasting, Æ,CP: con-
 tinuous, constant, Æ: daily.
singala, singale, singales adv. always, ever,
 continually.
singalflowende ptc. ever-flowing, WW17736.
+singalian (y) to continue, ACPs 8851.
singallic incessant, continual, CP6121.
                                        adv.
 (\pm) -lice.
+singallician to continue, JPs 8851.
singaines f. perseverance, assiduity, OEG.
singalrene m. constant flow, HGL. [ryne]
±singan3 (y) to 'sing,' celebrate in song, BH,
 Bl. MtL. VPs; AO, CP: crow, sing (of birds),
 Æ,Ph : chant, intone, OET,RB : read,
 recite, narrate, Bl,Bo,VPs: (of things) sound, resound, ring, clank, B,CP,W.
+singe (=+sinie?) f. wife, Jul54.
singendlic that may be sung, LVPs 11854.
sing-ere, -estre = sang-ere, -estre
singian (Æ) = syngian
singrene (y) I. f. house-leek, periwinkle,
       ['sengreen'] II. adj. ever green :
 uncooked (of vegetables).
singrim adj. exceeding fierce, Jul 230.
sinhere m. huge army, B2936.
sinhig = sinhiw
±sin-hīwan, -hīgan npl. wedded couple, Æ,
sinhīwscipe m. permanent tie (marriage),
 Bo 501.
sinhwurf-=sinhwyrf-
sinhwyrfel round.
sinhwyrfende ptc. round, OEG114.
+sinig marriage, DR 1087.
+sinigan, sinigian to marry, NG.
+sinigscipe = sinscipe
 +sinlice (y) adv. often, RB 9714.
sinn = synn
sinnan3† (w. g.) to meditate upon, think of,
  care about : cease? [Ger. sinnen]
sinnig = synnig
sinniht† (y1, ea2) f. eternal night.
  -nihtes in continual night, night after night.
 sinnis m. perpetual misery, Rim 52.
 sinop = senep
 sino (e, eo, y) f. synod, council, meeting,
  assembly. [L. synodus]
 sinobboc (e, eo, y) f. record of the decrees of a
  synod, canon law, LL46[49,8].
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sinovdom (eo) m. decree of a synod, EL552.

sinosstow f. meeting-place, place where a

sinræden f. (continuing state), marriage, CP.

±sinscipe (e, y) m. cohabitation, marriage,

sinogewrit n. records of a synod.

AE.CP: (+) married couple, CP.

+sinsciplic conjugal, LL(4406).

+sinscippend married, GD2184.

sinotlic synodical, BH.

synod is held.

sinowalt = sinewealt

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sinsorg f. perpetual grief, Wif 45.
sint = sind plur. pres. indic. of wesan.
sin-trendende (OEG), -tredende ptc. round.
sintryndel (y1, æ2) adj. circular, globular.
sin byrstende ptc. (w. g.) ever thirsting, AO
 130^{31}.
sinu = seono
sinuwealt, sinwealt = sinewealt
sinwrænnes (y) f. constant lechery, WW 11322.
s\bar{i}o = s\bar{e}o; slodo = sidu; slofa = sefa
siol-=seol-, sel-
sion 'laber,' a marsh plant? Lcd 1.254.
 ['sion']
sipian = sypian
sipian to sink low, wane, decline, Lcp 3.151
 (v. A31·538).
sīre = sīgere; sirew-, sirw- = searw-, sierw-
sisemūs f. dormouse, WW.
sīst=sīhst pres. 2 sg. of sēon I.
sit pres. 3 sg. of sittan.
sitl = setl
sittan<sup>5</sup> to 'sit,' sit down, recline, Æ,B,Bo,Bl.
 Chr; AO,CP: remain, continue, be situated,
 Bo, Bl, Gen, LL: (\pm) settle, encamp, dwell,
 abide, reside, Chr, LkL; AO : lie in wait,
 besiege, invest, Chr, Met, VPs: preside over,
  Æ,MtL; CP: perch, roost, Gen,Ph: (+)
  sit out, finish. on enëowum s. kneel.
  earm +s. lean. on s. (1) assail, attack;
  (2) press on, weigh down.
 sīð (y) I. m. going, motion, journey, errand,
  B.Bl.Lcd : departure, death : expedition,
  undertaking, enterprise : road, way : time,
  turn, occasion, Æ,G,Lcd,VPs; AO. on
  anne s. at one and the same time, Bo,Lcd.
  ōðre sīðe...ōðre sīðe on one occasion...on
  another: conduct, way of life, manner, Æ:
  fate, destiny, experience, Æ,B,Chr. ['sithe']
  II. adv. late, afterwards. comp. siò, siòor
  later. ær and s. always. ne ær ne s.
         ær oððe s. ever : a comp. adj. sīðra
  late, later, and a superl. sīð(e)mest, sīðest
  latest, last are formed from sid. æt
  sidestan at last, finally. III. prep. and
  conj. after. s. Sam after, afterwards. [Ger.
  seit] IV. (\pm) = \pm \sinh \delta pres. 3 sg. of seon I.
 +sið I. m. (rare ds. +siðan) (†) comrade,
  companion: (†) follower, retainer, warrior:
  count, thane. II. n. company, v. LL
  2.427;446.
 sibberend m. reaper, WW 2353.
 sīðböc f. itinerary, OEG 2023.
 sīdboda m. herald of departure (the pillar of
  cloud), Ex 250.
 sīðboren ptc. late-born, VPs,WW.
 +sideund fit to rank as a thane.
 +sīcundlic intimate, BH 12033 (v.l.).
 sīddagas mpl. later times, EL639.
 side m. 'scythe,' Æ,Cp.
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sīðemest, sīðest v. sīð II.

sīdfæt (Æ,CP), sīdfat mn. way, journey,

experience, conduct: period of time.

voyage, expedition : path, road, course, Æ:

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sīðfrom† ready for a journey.
siogeomor travel-weary, AP1.
sīdian to go, depart, travel, wander, Æ,B.
 ['sithe']
+si\delta lic = +si\delta cundlie
siblice adv. lately, after a time, Æ.
+siomægen† n. band of warriors.
+si\delta mann = +si\delta
sīðmest, sīðor, sīðra v. sīð II.
+siöræden f. troop, WW 20621.
+sīsscipe m. fellowship, society, BH.
sīðstapel step, track, LPs 165.
s\bar{i}\delta\delta = s\bar{i}\delta
sidda adv. and conj. afterwards, JnL,LkL;
 MET. ['sith']
siddan, siddon (eo, y) I. adv. since, after-
 wards, from now on, hereafter, further, then,
 thereupon, after, later, Æ,Bl. II. conj. as
 soon as, when, since, after that, inasmuch as,
 Bl, Bo. III. prep. (w. a.) (LWS) after. ['sithen'; sio, dam]
sidweg (Gu 859) = sidweg
sidwerod n. travelling troop, Gen 2114.
±sīčwīf n. noble lady.
sīwan = sīwian
siwen pp. of sēon II.
siwen-īge, -igge, -ēge blear-eyed, CP.
\pmsīwian (ēo, \bar{y}) to sew, mend, patch : knit
 together, unite.
six = siex; six - ; v. also <math>siex - ...
sixecge six-sided, hexagonal, WW.
sixfête (y) adj. of six (poetical) feet.
sixgylde entitled to sixfold compensation,
 LL3[1].
sixhynde belonging to the class whose 'wer-
 geld' was 600 shillings, LL.
sixhyrnede having six angles, WW 17913(e2).
sixnihte six days old, LcD.
sixteogoda 'sixtieth,' ÆGr.
sixteoda 'sixteenth,' MH(e1), ÆGr(y2).
sixtigære 60-oared ship. [ar]
sixtigfeald sixtyfold.
sixtigwintre sixty years old, Æ.
sixtyne (y1, e2) 'sixteen,' MH.
sixtynenihte sixteen days old, Lcd.
sixtynewintre sixteen years old.
sl\bar{a} = sl\bar{a}h
slacful (=\infty) lazy, GL, Lcd.
slacian to slack off, become remiss, A.
 ['slake']
slad pret. 3 sg. of slidan.
slæ⊨slēa
slæc 'slack,' remiss, CP 1251 (v. A39.366).
slæcan = slacian
+slæccan to seize, VPs 73.
slæd (ā, ē, ēa) n. valley, glade, AO; Mdf.
 ['slade']
-slæfan v. tō-s.
slæg-=sleg-
slæge m., slæget n. = slege
slægen pp. of slēan.
slægnæt = slegneat
slægu (ē) f. lethargy, GL (v. A33·387).
slæht = slieht
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slæhtan to strike, slay, NG.
                                 [Ger. schlacht-
+slæhte pret 3 sg. of +sleccan.
slæhð = sliehð pres. 3 sg. of slēan.
slæp I. (ā, ē, ēa) m. 'sleep,' Æ,CP : sleepi-
 ness, inactivity, B,CP: death, Cr. slippery place? KC.
±slæpan' (ĕ, ā) pret. 3 sg. slēp, slēap; also wk. slæpte, slēpte, slēpde to 'sleep,' BH,
 Bl, VPs; CP : be benumbed, motionless,
 inactive, E,CP,Lcd : lie with, E,LL : rest
 in the grave, die, Æ(ā), Mt.
slæpbære soporific, LcD 1.28422.
slæpere m. sleeper, Æ.
slæpern (a, e) n. dormitory.
slæpleas sleepless, GPH 399.
slæpleast f. sleeplessness, Æ.
slæpnes f. sleepiness, HL 14106.
slæpor drowsy, sleepy.
slæpwerig weary and sleepy, RD55.
slæt = slieho pres. 3 sg. of slean.
slætan to bait (a boar), Æ.
                                ['sleat']
slæting f. right of hunting, CHR 1087.
slæw = slāw; -slæwan v. ā-s.
slæwð (ē) f. sloth, indolence, Æ,Bo; CP.
 ['sleuth'; slaw]
sl\ddot{a}g = sl\ddot{a}h
slaga m. slayer, homicide, Æ,CP.
slagen pp. of slēan.
slagu = slægu
släh, släg f. 'sloe' (fruit of the blackthorn),
 Cp, Lcd, WW; Mdf.
slahe = slea
                  blackthorn, Cp,Lcd; Mdf.
slähðorn
            m.
 ['sloethorn']
slähvornragu f. lichen from blackthorn, LcD.
slähöornrind f. blackthorn bark, Lcd.
slān I. (K,N) = slēan. II. gs. of slā (slāh).
slanc pret. 3 sg. of slincan.
slāp⊨slāpol = slāpol
släpfulnes f. letharqu, WW 54142?
slāpian to become sleepy, CP.
slāpol somnolent, lethargic.
slāpolnes f. somnolence, lethargy, Æ. slāpornes f. lethargy, A11.98.
sl\bar{a}pul = sl\bar{a}pol
slarege (i2) f. 'clary' (plant), Lcd, WW.
slät pret. 3 sg. of slitan.
slāw 'slow,' sluggish, torpid, lazy, Bo,CP,Mt.
slāwerm (KGL80<sup>22</sup>) = slāwyrm
slāwian to be slow, sluggish, Æ.
släwlice adv. 'slowly,' sluggishly, CP.
slawyrm m. 'slow-worm,' snake, OEG,Sc,
  WW.
slēa f. slay, weaver's reed, GL. [slēan;
 cp. slege]
sleac (v. A 39.366) 'slack,' remiss, lax, slug-
 gish, indolent, languid, Æ,B,BH; CP:
 slow, gentle, easy, Æ.
sleacian to delay, retard, slacken, relax efforts.
sleaclic slow, languid, idle. adv. -lice.
slēacmodnes f. slackness, laziness, MFH 173.
sleacnes (e) f. slowness, A, E, Lcd: remiss-
 ness, laziness, CP. ['slackness']
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sleacornes f. laziness, A11.9840. sleaht = slieht slean to strike, beat, stamp, coin (money), forge (weapons), E,B,Bl,Lcd,VPs: throw, cast, Bo, Da: sting (snake): pitch (tent), Æ: strike across (country), dash, break, rush, come quickly, Æ: 'slay,' kill, Æ,AO,CP. well +s, to slaughter : cast into chains : (+) strike down: play (harp): (+) gain by fighting, win. slēap I. pret. 3 sg. of slæpan. II. pret, 3 sg. of slupan. III. = slæp  $sl\bar{e}aw = sl\bar{a}w$ ;  $sl\bar{e}besc\bar{o}h = sl\bar{e}fesc\bar{o}h$ slec- = sleac-+sleccan to weaken, disable, CR 149. [sleac] slecg f. ('sledge'-)hammer, mallet, Nar, WW; slecgettan to beat, throb, LcD 82b. slecgwyrhta m. metal-worker, ANS 100.254. slēd = slæd; slēf = slīefe slefan to slip (clothes) on, Guth. +slefed furnished with sleeves. ['sleve'] slēfescoh m. slipper, GL (slēbe-). slēflēas = slÿflēas slege (æ) m. beating, blow, stroke, Æ: slaying, slaughter, murder, Æ, AO, CP: crash, impact, clap (of thunder): destruction, defeat, AO: (weaver's) 'slay,' WW1885. [slēan] slegebytl m. beetle, hammer, LCD 122b. slegefæge doomed to perish, Jud 247. slegel m. plectrum, WW 46628. slegen pp. of slean. sleghryder (slægr-) n. cattle for slaughter, NC321. slegnēat n. cattle for slaughter, TC 1054.  $sl\bar{e}gu = sl\bar{e}gu$ sleh = sleah imperat. of slean. sleht = sliehtslehő = sliehő pres. 3 sg. of slēan. sleow = sliw slēp I.  $(M) = sl\bar{e}p$ . II. pret. 3 sg. of sl $\bar{e}$ pan.  $sl\bar{e}p = sl\bar{e}p$  $sl\bar{e}pan = (1) sl\bar{e}pan$ ; (2)  $sl\bar{y}pan$ sleð (VPs) = sliehð pres. 3 sg. of slēan.  $sl\bar{e}w\delta = sl\bar{e}w\delta$ ;  $sl\bar{i}$  (GL) =  $sl\bar{i}w$ slic (1?) n. beater, mallet, hammer, LL455<sup>15</sup>; WW7516. -slīcod (ÿ) v. nīg-s. slidan' to 'slide,' glide, slip, fall, fall down, Guth : fail, err : pass away, be transitory or unstable, MH,Lcd. sliddor = slidorslide m. sliding, slip, fall, Æ,CP. sliderian = slidrian slidor I. slippery, Ps,Run. ['slidder'] II. n? slippery place, WW. slidornes f. slippery place, slipperiness, Ps. ['slidderness'] slidrian to slip, slide, CP,PPs. ['sliddern'] slīefe (ī) f. 'sleeve,' LL. slīeflēas 'sleeveless,' RB(y), WW(e). slieht (æ, ea, e, i, y) m. stroke, slaughter,

murder, death, AO(i): animals for slaughter:

(+) †battle. ['sleight'; slean]

sliehtswyn (v1) n. pig for killing, LL. slieho pres. 3 sg. of slean. slīf, slīfe = slīefe; -slīfan v. tō-s. slifer slippery, HGL405. sliht (AO, E) =slieht -slintes v. eoro-s. slih pres. 3 sg. of slēan. slīm n. 'slime,' CPs, WW. slincan3 to slink, creep, crawl. slincend mn. reptile, Æ. slingan<sup>3</sup> to worm, twist oneself. Ger. schlingen] slipa = slypaslipeg, slipig slimy. slipor slippery, filthy, Sc : shifty, ['slipper'] slipornes f. filthiness, DHy368. ness'] +sllt n. rending, biting, Æ: something to be torn or rent: backbiting, calumny. ±slītan¹ to slit, tear, split, shiver, rend to pieces, divide : bite, sting, wound, CP : backbite, CP. [Ger. schleissen] slitewealm m. death by rending, LL(16624). slite I. m. slit, rent, tear, bite. II. f? cyclamen. sliten m. schismatic, heretic, MtL p89. slitendlic gorging, WW 4375. slitere m. gorger, glutton, WW: destroyer, W 23524. +slitgliw n. raillery, WW 37232. slitnes f. desolation, destruction, up.slitol biting, pungent, GPH 394. slitung f. tearing, biting, A. slidan1 to injure, wound, GNE 202. slive† I. adj. savage, fierce, dire, cruel, hard, hurtful, perilous. II. adv. savagely. slibelic graven, EPs 10519. slīden cruel, hard, evil. slīðheard (e<sup>2</sup>) cruel, severe, savage. slīdnes f. graven image, EPs 10536. slīw m. a fish, tench, mullet, GL. slög I. pret. 3 sg. of slean. II. = slöh I. slöh I. mfn., gs. slö(ge)s, slö; das. slö(h) 'slough,' mire, BH, W. II. pret. 3 sg. of slēan. -slop v. ofer-s. slopen pp. of slupan. slota m. morsel, Sc 15312. slūma m. slumber, DD,Gu. ['sloom'] slumere m. sleeper, NC322. sluncon pret, pl. of slincan. slupan2 to slip, glide, move softly. slyfi⊨slief; slyht⊨slieht slyho = slieho pres. 3 sg. of slēan. slypa m. slime, paste, pulp, Lcd. slypan ( $\bar{e}$ ) to slip, put on or off. slypescoh m. slipper, WW 27729. slyppe f. paste, Lcd 163a. slypræsn n? 'ferna,' WW 2371. slypt pres. 3 sg. of slūpan. ±smacian to coax, flatter, allure, seduce, HGL476; OEG 3005.

smæc m. 'smack,' taste, WW: scent, odour, WW.

±smæccan to taste, EGr. ['smatch'] smæl I. (often smal- in obl. cases) sup. smalost, smælst 'small,' Bo,Cp,Lcd: thin, slender, narrow, AO,OET: fine, BH,CP,

Lcd, WW. II. v. hēafodsmæl.

smæle = smale

smæleterm (A13·323) = smæltearme smæll m. slap, smack, JnL. ['small'] smæltearmas (y²) mp. small intestines.

smældearme n. lower abdomen, CP. smær (smære?) m. lip, GL,LcD.

smære-=smeoru-

smæte pure, refined, Cp, MH; Æ. ['smeat'] smætegold n. pure gold, WW.

smætegylden adj. of pure gold, WW.

smal- v. smæl.

smale finely, into small pieces, Bo : softly
 (not loudly). ['small']

smallan to become thin, LcD 2a (Harl.). smalling f. reducing (of flesh), LcD.

smät pret. 3 sg. of smitan.

smēac pret. 3 sg. of smēocan. smēade pret. 3 sg. of smēagan.

smëag- v. smëah.

±smēagan, smēan (ē) to think, think out, reflect, meditate on, deliberate, Æ,CP: examine, penetrate, scrutinize, look closely into, Æ: suppose: seek (opportunity).

smëagelegen (? v. OEG4142n.) f. syllogism. smëagendlic meditative, ÆGR2116.

smeagung = smeaung

smëah I.adj. (smëag- in obl. cases) sagacious, acute, subtle: penetrating. II. pret. 3 sg. of smugan.

+smeah n. intrigue, CHE 1094.

smēalic searching, exhaustive, careful, CP: exquisite. adv. -lice closely, thoroughly, carefully, exhaustively, accurately, Æ,CP. smēalienes f. subtlety, NC322.

smēamettas mp. delicacies.

smēan, smēang = smēagan, smēaung smearcian (e) to smile, Bo; Æ. ['smirk'] smeart smarting, painful, W 295<sup>10</sup>. ['smart']

smeartung (e) f. tickling, A 8.451. smear I. f. meditation, SPs 11877. II. pres.

3 sg. of smeagan.

smēavanclīce adv. in detail, A 8-309. smēa-vancol, -vancollic subtle. adv. -līce exactly, thoroughly, exhaustively, studiously, Æ.

smēadancolnes f. exactness, strictness, ÆH 2·80<sup>34</sup>.

±smēaung (ē) f. reflection, thought, CP: inquiry, search: intention, effort: intrigue. smēawung = smēaung

smēawyrhta m. skilled artisan, A 9·263. smēawyrm m. intestinal worm, Lcd.

smec≒smæc; smēc≒smīc

smedma (eo) m. fine flour, pollen meal, Lcd; Æ. ['smeddum']

smedmen adj. of fine flour, Sc 1541. smegan = smeagan smēgawyrm = smēawyrm smēh (ÆL31952) = smēah II.

smēhwrenc (=smēa-) m. cunning device, TC339.

smelt I. (y) m. sardine, 'smelt,' Cp. II.=

smelting (i, y) f. amber, Æ. smeocan<sup>2</sup> to emit smoke, Æ,Lcd,WW:

fumigate, Lcd. ['smeek'] smeoduma = smedma

 $sm\bar{e}oh = sm\bar{e}ah$ ; smeolt = smolt

smeortan<sup>3</sup> to 'smart,' AO 36<sup>30</sup> (or? fyrsmeortende = smarting like fire).

smeoru (e), smeoruw n. ointment, fat, grease, lard, tallow, suet. [Ger. schmeer]

smeorumangestre (smere-) f. butter-woman, LL.

smeorusealf (e<sup>1</sup>, a<sup>2</sup>) f. unquent, LcD 55b, smeorusearm (æ<sup>1</sup>, e<sup>1</sup>) m. entrail.

smeoruwig (smere-) rich, fat, Lod 79a. smeoruwyrt f. 'smearwort,' Cp,Lcd.

smeoðian = smiðian

smer-=smear-, smeor-, smir-, smier-

smēr=smær; smera=smeoru smere-=smeoru-

smerian to laugh to scorn, MtL924.

smeringwyrt f. name of a plant, 'crispa, victoriola,' WW 1351. [cp. smeoruwyrt]

smeruwan = smierwan

smerwung = smirung; smēte-= smēte-± smēdan to smooth, soften, polish, CP: appease, soothe, CP.

smete (RB) = smidde

smēve smooth, polished, soft, Lk; Æ,AO, CP: suave, agreeable, CP: lenitive. ['smeeth']

±smedian to smoothen, Lcd,OEG: become smooth. ['smeeth']

smēvnes f. smoothness, smooth place, Æ, W W. ['smeethness']

smēung = smēaung

smic (ē, ÿ) m. vapour, smoke, Æ,AO,Bo, PPs,VHy. ['smeech'; 'smitch']

smīcan (ē) to smoke, fumigate. [smēocan] smicer beauteous, elegant, fair, tasteful, Cp, Shr,TC. ['smicker'] adv. ere, CP. smicernes f. smartness, WW416<sup>31</sup>.

+smicerod well-fashioned, WW 406<sup>21</sup>. smicor=smicer; smidema=smedma

smiec = smic

±smierwan (e, i, y) to 'smear,' anoint, salve, Bl,G,VPs (smirian); CP. [smeoru]

smilte = smylte smilting = smelting

smirenes (e, y) f. ointment, unquent.

smirewan, smirian = smierwan

smiringele m. anointing oil, Æ. smirung (e, y) f. ointment, unguent, Lcd:

unction. [smeoru] smirwan = smierwan

smītan¹ to daub, smear, soil, pollute, defile, Æ,Cp,Lcd. ['smite']

smitte f? smudge, smut, blot, OEG,RB. ['smit']

[ 8mu

±smittian to befoul, pollute, WW: infect, snædingsceap n. sheep for slaughter, PPs  $43^{23}$ . OEG. ['smit'] smit m. handicraftsman, 'smith,' blacksnædmælum adv. bit by bit, LcD 127a. smith, armourer, carpenter, Æ,B,Mt. snægl (e), snægel m. 'snail,' Cp,Lcd,WW. smidbylg m. smith's bellows, NC322. snæl = snægl; snæs = snās smiocræft m. manual art, BH 44216. snæsan (or? onsnæsan) to run through, [snas] smideræftega m. skilled workman, Gen 1084. pierce, spit, LL69[36]. smidian (eo) to forge, fabricate, Æ,OEG. snæðfeld m. a defined tract of pasture or woodland (v. Mdf). [snæd] ['smith'] snās (ā) f. spit, skewer, WW 23717 and N. smillice adv. dexterously, WW. smidde (smede) f. smithy, forge, Æ,BH. snāð I. pret. 3 sg. of snīðan. killing (v. OEG3070). ['smithe'] smoc m. 'smock,' shift, WW. snaw m. 'snow,' Bl, Chr, Met, VPs: snowstorm, smoca m. 'smoke,' LPs, Nar(cc). smocen pp. of smeocan. snāwceald icy-cold, Met 298. smocian to emit 'smoke,' Æ, LPs: fumigate, snäwgebland n. snow-storm, AO 18634. snāwhwīt snow-white, Æ. Lcd.snāwig 'snowy,' Lcd. -smogu v. æ-s.; -smoh v. in-s. smolt I. (e, eo) mild, peaceful, still, gentle, snāwīt = snāhwīt MtL. ['smolt'] II. lard, fat, CM,NC. snäwlic snowy. sneare, snearh f. 'snare,' OEG. ['smolt'] smolte = smylte $sn\bar{e}dan = sn\bar{e}dan$ ;  $sn\bar{e}l$ , sneg(e)l = snæglsmoltlice adv. gently, ES8.477. snell smart, ready, rapid, keen, fresh, brisk, strong, bold, An,B,Cr,Ph; AO. smorian to strangle, choke, suffocate, Cp, active, ["snell"]MtR. ['smore'] smoot 'smooth,' serene, calm, Sc. snellic smart, ready, quick, rapid, bold. smucon pret. pl. of smeorean. -lice, Wy. ['snelly'] snellscipe m. quickness, boldness, CHR 1057D. smugan<sup>2</sup> to creep, Æ. [Ger. schmiegen] smügendlic creeping, LPs 6835. snelnes f. agility, APT 137. snēome† adv. quickly, speedily, swiftly :  $sm\bar{y}c = sm\bar{i}c$ smỹcờ pres. 3 sg. of smēocan. immediately, at once. smygel, smygels m. retreat, burrow, GL. +sneorcan<sup>3</sup> (e) to shrivel, dry up, VPs 30<sup>13</sup>. smyllan to crack (a whip), GPH 388. snēowan? (ō)† to hasten, go. smylt = smeltsner f. harpstring. [cp. Ger. schnur] +smyltan to appease, BH38612. +snerc pret. of sneorcan. smylte I. mild, tranquil, peaceable, calm, CP: snīcan¹ to sneak along, creep, crawl, CP,Lcd. cheerful: prosperous. II. adv. softly. ['snike'] **snid I.** n. slice: (+) slaughter. [Ger. schnitt] [smolt] II. m. saw, CP. smyltelic = smyltlic snide I. m. incision : slaughter. 11.=snid II. smylting (Æ) =smelting sniden pp., snidon pret. pl. of snīðan. smyltlic tranquil, serene. smyltnes f. tranquillity, peace, quiet, silence, snidisen n. lancet, LcD 78a. CP: gentleness, smoothness, mildness, comsnirian = snvrianposure, placidity, CP: evening calm. snīte f. 'snipe,' Cp, WW. ['snite'] ±snīvan1 to cut, lance, CP : cut off, amputate, smyr-=smier-, smirsmyrels m. ointment, unquent, unction, Æ, CP: hew down, slay, kill, Æ; CP: mow, reap. ['snithe'; Ger. schneiden] LL. ['smerles'; smeoru] snīðstrēo carline thistle? (BT) smytta = smitta; snā = snāw choppedsnaca m. 'snake,' serpent, Lk, W. straw? (JGPh 1·328), Cp358s. snace m. a small vessel, war-ship, Chr. snīðung f. incision, wound : slaughter. ['snack'; Dan. snekke] sniwan to snow, BH, Cp, Nar; Æ. ['snew'] snōca m. nook? inlet BC3·141' (v. Mdf).  $\operatorname{sn\bar{a}d} = \operatorname{sn\bar{a}d} \operatorname{II}.$ snod f. hood, head-dress, fillet, Æ. -snæcce v. twī-s. snæd I. m. handle of a scythe, ÆH2·162. snoffa m. 'nausea,' CM 50. ['snead'] II. (ā) m. a clearing in a wood, snoft phleam, mucus, LcD 9a. Ct (Mdf). III. f. piece, morsel, slice, snoflig full of phlegm, A8.299. portion of food, Æ,Lcd. ['snede'; snidan] snofol = snoflsnædan I. (ē) to cut, slice, lop off, hew, Ln, snoru f. daughter-in-law, Æ,AO. [Ger. CP, Mt. ['sned'; snidan] II. to eat, take schnurl a meal, CHR 1048. +snot n. mucus, Lcd 20b. snotor, snoter clever, prudent, intelligent,  $sn\bar{e}del (GL) = sn\bar{e}del \delta earm$ snædelőearm m. great gut, Gl, Lcd. discerning, MtL; Æ,CP. ['snoter'] snæding f. meal, snack, CM, RBL. snotorlic (e2) philosophic, wise. adv. -lice.

snotornes f. wisdom, prudence, Æ.

snædinghūs n. cook's shop, WW 1851.

SNOTORSCIPE snotorscipe m. cleverness in argument, solsece (m2) f. heliotrope. dialectics, OEG3215; 2172. -snotorung (e2) v. word-s. snotorwyrde wise of speech, plausible, W 1071. snotter, snotter, snottra (wk.) = snoter snöwan = snēowan snud I. adj. quickly approaching, CR842. II. n? speed, An267. snude adv. quickly, at once. snyflung f. mucus from the nose, NC322. ['snivelling'] snyrian† to hasten, hurry. snyring sharp rock, WW 37122. snytan to blow the nose, NC322. ['snite'] snyteru = snyttru snyting f. blowing of nose, WW162. ['sniting'] snytre clever, wise, GEN 2808. snytrian to be clever, wise. snytro, snytru=snyttru ±snyttru f. (often in pl.) wisdom, cleverness, prudence, sagacity, intelligence, AO,CP. snyttrucræft† m. wisdom, sagacity. snyttruhūs n. house of wisdom, PPs7760. snyttrum adv. cunningly. snysian to go nose or beak forwards (of a plough), RD 226. -snyðian, -snyððan v. be-s. soc I.  $(\pm)$  n. sucking, E. ['sock'] II. m. soakings, Mdf. soc I. pret. 3 sg. of sacan. II. = socn socc m. 'sock,' light shoe, slipper, Cp,RB. [L. soccus] socian to 'soak,' Lcd. [sūcan] soen f. seeking, question, inquiry, case, cause: visit, resort, Æ, W: attack, B1777: refuge. asylum, sanctuary, Æ: the exercise of judicial power, jurisdiction, right of inquisition, right of taking fines, revenue (v. sacu), KC,LL (v. 2.454): district in which a 'socn' was exercised (Eng. Hist. Rev. 27.20). ['soken'] socnes = secnes +sod n. cooking, boiling, CP. soden pp. of seodan. softe I. (=sefte) adj. 'soft,' mild, gentle, Æ: quiet, calm, tranquil, undisturbed, Æ : sorh⊨sorg luxurious: agreeable, A9.28. II. adv. Gen, Lcd, Met.softnes f. ease, comfort: 'softness,' luxury, Æ. sogeta (o2) m. hiccough, eructation. söht pp., söhte pret. 3 sg. of sēcan. sol n. mud, wet sand, wallowing-place, slough, CP. sol n. sun, PPs 1206. solar = solorsõlate f. sunflower, heliotrope, LCD. sole f. shoe, sandal, WW 12525. [L.] solere = solor

sõlmerca m. sundial, NC350.

sõlmõnaő m. February.

solarium]

[L. solsequia] som≔sam; som-=samsom f. arbitration, agreement, reconciliation. E,LL. ['some'] +som unanimous, peaceable, friendly, Æ. somn-=samn-; somod=samod sömræden f. wedlock, CP 1918. somw-=samwson m. sound, music, CP. [L. sonus] sona adv. directly, forthwith, immediately, at once, Bl,Chr,CP,MtL,Sat. s. swa as 'soon' as, when, Bl,CP. sonc = sanc pret. of sincan. söncræft m. music, A 13-38306. sond≔sand song I. = sang pret. 3 sg. of singan. II. sb. bed, NG. [ON. sæng] III. grape, EHy sonwald (NG) = sinewealt sopa m. 'sup,' Lcd. ['sope'] sopcuppe f. sop-cup, Ct. sopp 'offula,' 'sop,' OEG6110. soppian to soak, 'sop,' Lcd 86a. sore mote, MtL73. sorg f. (occl. gs. in -es) 'sorrow,' pain, grief, trouble, care, distress, anxiety, B, Bl, Bo; CP. sorgbyrden f. load of sorrow, An 1534. sorgcearigt anxious, sorrowful. sorgcearu f. sorrow, anxiety, Gu 939. sorgful 'sorrowful,' sad, anxious, careful, A. B; CP: distressing, doleful, B,Ph. sorgian (pres. ptc. sorgende) to 'sorrow.' care, grieve, be sorry for, be anxious about.  $B,Bl,Bo: \mathrm{CP}$ sorgleas free from sorrow or care. sorgleast (h) f. security, LcD. sorgleoot (h) dirge. sorglic wretched, miserable.adv. -lice. ['sorrowly'] sorglufu f. sad love, DEOR 16. sorgstafas, mp. anxiety, care, Jul 660. sorgung f. 'sorrowing,' W1144. sorgwite (h) n. grievous torment, W1872. sorgword (h) m. lamentation, GEN 789. sorgwylm (æ2)† m. wave of sorrow. sorig sorry, CP 2278. sot = sottsot n. (what settles down), 'soot,' Cp,Lcd. sotel, sotl, sotol = setI +sotig dirty, grimy. sotman m. foolish man, NC350. sotscipe m. dulness, folly, WW 17133. ship'sott I. adj. foolish, dull, stupid. II. m. dullard, fool, A. open sott downright fool, Al. ['sot'] sod I. n. truth, justice, righteousness, rectisolian to soil, become defiled, Rim 67. ['sole'] tude, B,CP,Cr,Sol: reality, certainty. to sõõe, tõ sõõum in truth, truly, truthfully, accurately. to sodan, durh sod verily, in solor m. loft, upper room, CP, Ph: 'palatium,' truth. II. adj. true, genuine, real, Bo,Bl; e hall, dwelling, GD24814. ['sollar'; L. AO,CP: just, righteous. ['sooth'] L. pro- in compounds, in DR and NG.

SOÐBORA

(reading doubtful).

soo-cwed. -cweden veracious, NG.

söðcwide m. true speech, truth, just saying: proverb. NG. Soccyning + m. King of truth, God.

sode adv. truly, really, accurately, rightly, B,PPs. ['sooth']

sodes adv. verily, Mt. [v. 'sooth']

Södfæder m. Father of truth, God, CR 103. soffæst (e2) true, trustworthy, honest, Bl, Chr, Cr, VPs: just, righteous, JnL, PPs.

['sooth fast'] ±sōŏfæstian to justify, NG.

soofæstlic (e) true, sincere, An 876. adv. -lice truly, honestly, OET452. ['soothfastly']

södfæstnes f. truth, truthfulness, fairness, fidelity, Bl, Bo, CP, VPs: justice. ['soothfastness'

söðfest⊨söðfæst

sõõfylgan 'prosequi,' DR 2918. sogid (ie2)† n. true report.

sööhweöere conj. nevertheless, NG.

 $\pm s\bar{o} \delta ian$  to prove true, bear witness to, LL, ['soothe'; 'i-sothe']

sodic adj. true, truthful, real, genuine, right, -lice adv. truly, indeed, really, certainly, Bl, El, VPs. conj. for, now, then, but, CP. ['soothly']

soosagol truthful.

sodsagu f. truth, W: true story, MtL. ['soothsaw']

sõdsecgan to speak the truth.

sõõsecgendlice truly, genuinely, GD 18517. söösegen f. true statement, Æ.

sodspæce truthful, W7216E.

söðspell n. true story, history, MtL p72. sõdspræc f. true saying, DR 17118.

sottacen n. prodigy, DR 4316. sotta (JnL,LkL) = sidda

sõðword† n. true word. spāca m. 'spoke' (of wheel, etc.), Bo, WW.

spade = spadu; spādl = spātl

spadu (æ) f. 'spade,' Æ. [L. spatha] spæc I. pret. 3 sg. of specan. II. mn? small branch, tendril, WW.

 $sp\bar{e}c = spr\bar{e}c$ 

spæcleas 'speechless,' GPH 39872.

spænő pres. 3 sg. of spanan.

spær sparing, Sc526 spær-=spear-

spæren adj. of plaster, GL.

spærhende (y²) sparing, ÆGR.

spærian (N) = sparian

spærlic (e) adj. sparing. adv. -lice. spærlira (e, ea, eo) m. calf of leg, Æ(ea).

['sparlire']

spærlired with a thick calf, WW 16127.

spærnes f. frugality, nearness. spærstan m. gypsum, chalk, WW. ['spar-

stone'] spætan to 'spit,' spew, Mk, Jn; Æ, CP.

spætl = spatl

spætlan, spætlian to spit, foam at the mouth. spedignes f. opulence, OEG 3605.

söbora m. soothsayer, astrologer, Chr. 975A spætung f. spitting, Lcd 65a. spala m. substitute, LL484[2,1]. spāld (El) = spātl. ['spold']

spaldur balsam, GL (v. ES37·186).

span = spann+span n. persuasion, allurement, CP.

±spanan<sup>7</sup> to draw on, allure, seduce, mislead,

persuade, instigate, Æ,AO,CP. span-e, -u, pl. -a, -an f. teat.

spanere (o) m. seducer, enticer, WW.

±spang fn. clasp, buckle. [Ger. spange] spann I. f. 'span' (measure), BH, WW.

II. pret. 3 sg. of spinnan. +spann n. fastening, band, buckle, CP.

±spannan to join, link, clasp, fasten, attach,

spannung f. span, WW. -spanung (i2) v. for-, leas-s.

sparcian = spearcian

±sparian to 'spare,' be indulgent or merciful to, save, BH,CP,VPs: use sparingly, not to use, Æ: forbear, abstain from, Æ. +sparrian to shut, bar, MtL66.

sparwa = spearwa

spāti (@) n. spittle, saliva, CP,Lcd,NG. ['spattle']

spātlian to spit out, WW 162. ['spattle'] spatling f. what is spit out, spittle, WW 162.

['spattling'] spāðl = spātl

spāw pret. 3 sg. of spīwan.

speaft (MkL8<sup>23</sup>) = speoft; speara = spearwa spearca (æ, e) m. 'spark,' Bo,BH; CP. spearcian to throw out sparks, sparkle, SAT

78? (v. OEG4029).

spearewa = spearwa

spearhafoc m. sparrow-hawk, WW. hawk']

spearlīr-=spærlīr-

spearn pret. 3 sg. of spurnan. spearnes = spærnes

spearnlian to spurn, kick, sprawl, Æ. spearwa I. m. 'sparrow,' BH,Chr,Cp,VPs.

II. m. calf (of the leg), GL. spec = spic; spēc = spēc, sprēc

specan = sprecan

specca m. 'speck,' spot, Cp, Lcd, WW. specfāh spotted, blotched, Cp 22.

sped 'glaucoma,' sticky moisture, phlegm,

Cp,OEG.['spade'] sped f. luck, success, prosperity, El,PPs:

riches, wealth, abundance, Cr,Gen; AO: opportunity, power, faculty,  $Bl,\dagger Ps$ : (only in dp. spedum) 'speed,' quickness, Gen. on s. fluently, skilfully : offspring? PPs 10316. [spōwan] ±spēdan w. d. to prosper, succeed, Ma.

['speed'] spēddropa m. useful drop (ink), RD 278. spediende suffering from 'sped,' WW.

spēdig lucky, prosperous, rich, AO: plenteous, abundant : powerful.

+spēdiglīce adv. prosperously, LPs445.

spēdlīce adv. effectually, effectively, PPs. +spēdsumian to prosper, ÖEG 3630. spēdum v. spēd; spel≔spell spelc m? splint, Lcd. ['spelk'] spelcan to fasten with splints, Lcd. ['spelk'] speld n., nap. speld, speldru ember, torch, OEG, WW. ['speld'] +spelia m. substitute, representation, deputy. spelian to be substitute for, represent, Æ, RB. speliend m. substitute, representative, Æ. speling f. deputyship, RB1012. spell n. narrative, history, story, fable, Æ,B, Bo, Da; AO, CP: speech, discourse, homily, B.Bo,Lcd; CP: message, news: statement, observation. ['spell' and v. Mdf] spellboc f. book of sermons, TC43021. speliboda m. messenger, ambassador, angel: speaker: prophet. [beodan] spellewide m. historical narrative, AO 10012. ±spellian to speak, discourse, talk, Bo,Lcd, LkL; Æ: announce, relate, proclaim, BL: conspire, GD 1061. ['spell'] spellung f. speech, conversation, narrative, discourse, Æ. 'spelt,' corn, WW. [L.] spelt I. m. II. 'planca,' board of a book, WW164. ['spelt'] spelter (LcD3·136)=spaldur spēn? m. fibre, WW40317. -spendan v. ā-, for-s. spendung f. 'spending,' ÆH55629. spēnn (=spēonn) pret. 3 sg. of spannan. spennels m. clasp, WW23834. spenst pres. 2 sg., speno pres. 3 sg. of spanan. speoft (MkR823; MtL2730) redupl. pret. of \*spatan? to spit. [v. ES38-28f.] +speoftian to spit upon, LkL 1832. [ES 38-34] spēon pret. 3 sg. of spanan, spannan. speoru (GL) nap. of spere. speorulīra = spærlīra spēow pret. 3 sg. of spōwan. spēow-=spīw-; sper-=spær-, spear-, spyrspere n., nap. spe(o)ru 'spear,' javelin, lance, Æ, AO, CP, Cp: stitching pain, Lco 175a. sperebröga m. terror at spears, RD 184. sperehand f. male line (of descent), BC 3.34019. sperehealf f. male line of descent, TC49120. spereleas without a (spear)-head, WW1437. sperenio n. battle, GEN 2059. speresceaft (æ3) m. 'spear-shaft,' GD 1427. sperewyrt (speru-) f. 'spearwort,' elecampane, Lcd, WW. +sperod armed with a spear. spie n. fat bacon, Æ. [Ger. speck] spice f., spica m. aromatic herb, spice? [L. species] spichûs n. larder. spicing m. spike, nail, ANS 12551. spiemāse f. titmouse, WW28615. spidenwiht (i?) 'spider.' Lcd 167b. spigettan to spit, A.

spilc≒spelc spild m. annihilation, ruin, CP. spildan to waste, ruin, destroy. spildsið m. destructive expedition, Ex 153. spilian to sport, play, LL,W. ['spile'] ±spillan to destroy, mutilate, kill, Lk,JnL: waste, DR : (late) 'spill' (blood). spillere m. parasite, OEG 679. spilling f. waste, CHR999E. spild (GL) = spild spind sb. fat, WW. spindel = sprindel spinel f., gs. spinle 'spindle,' A, Cp. spinelhealf (nl) f. female line (of descent), TC49121. spinge = spynge; spinil, spinl=spinel -spinn v. in-s. spinnan3 to 'spin,' A.Cp, Lcd, Mt: twist, writhe, Æ. spir spike, blade, LCD 99b. spircend (y) sputtering, Æ: sparkling. spircing (y) sprinkling. spitel m. small spade, dibble, GD 20120. spittan to dig in with a spud, LL454[10]. ±spittan to 'spit,' LkR.MtR,MkL. spittian to spit (for cooking). spitu f. 'spit' (cooking), Æ,HL. spīwan¹ to spit, spit out, 'spew,' vomit,  $A\!\!E, Bl, Chr, C\bar{P}$ . spiwdrene (i2) m. liquid emetic, LcD. spiwe m. vomiting, LcD 22b. spiwedrenc = spiwdrenc spiwere m. one who spews, WW1084. ['spewer'] spiweda = spiwda spiwian (io) to spew, spit up (w. d.). spiwol emetic, LCD. spiwda (eo) m. vomiting, vomit, Æ. spiwung (eo) f. 'spewing,' WW. splātan? to split, v. ES49·156. splin = spinlsplott m. spot, blot : patch (of land), Æ. +splotted spotted, TC53733. spon I. m. sliver, chip, shaving, BH, Cp, Lcd. ['spoon'] II. pret. 3 sg. of spanan. +spon, spong = +span, spang sponge f. 'sponge,' Mt. sponn⊨spann spor n. spoor, track, trail, footprint, CP: trace, vestige. [Ger. spur] spor-=spursporettan1 to kick, CVHy615. sporettung (sport-) f. kicking, EHy 615. spornettan to spurn, kick, WW. sporning f. stumbling-block, Sc 1345. sporu m. spur. sporwrecel? m. what is tracked after being driven off? (BT), TC17226. ±spowan to succeed, thrive, Æ,AO,CP; (impers.) profit, avail, help, Æ. spowendlice adv. prosperously. spracen n. berry-bearing alder. spræc I. n. shoot, slip, WW4429. II. pret. spilæg 'spilagius,' a kind of snake, DR 12515. 3 sg. of sprecan.

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spræc (ē) f. language, Æ, Bo, Mt: power of sprot n., sprota m. sprout, twig, OEG, WW:
 speech,' Lcd, LL: statement, narrative,
fable, discourse, conversation, Æ,Bl,CP,
 LPs: eloquence, AE: report, rumour, Lk:
decision, judgment : charge, suit, CP,PPs,
TC: point, question: place for speaking,
NG(ē).
spræcan = sprecan
spræccyn n. mode of speech, BH 4861.
+spræce eloquent, affable.
+spræcelic incapable of being used alone (of
the inseparable prepositions), ÆGR.
spræcful talkative, LPs 13912.
spræchūs n. senate-house, curia: auditorium,
 WW; ÆL. ['speech-house']
spræcon pret. pl. of sprecan.
sprædan to spread: (+) stretch forth, extend.
sprædung f. propagation, DR 1092.
sprængan = sprengan
spranc = sprang
spranca m. shoot, slip, branch, Gl. ['spronk']
sprang pret. 3 sg. of springan.
sprangettan to quiver, MPI 610; WW4732.
sprēawlian to 'sprawl,' move convulsively,
 GPH392^{10}.
+sprec n. faculty of speech : talk, discussion.
sprēc = spræc
±spreca m. spokesman, councillor, Æ.
±sprecan¹ to 'speak,' say, utter, make a
 speech, AO,B,Bo,CP,G, etc. : converse, con-
 verse with, B,Bl: declare, tell of, LPs: (+)
 agree, AO, sp. on lay claim to.
+sprecendlic (spec-) that should be spoken,
 Sc 123<sup>2</sup>.
sprēcern n. place for speaking, NG.
                                     spræc,
sprecolnes (spec-) f. loquacity, Sc 17015.
sprecul talkative, SPs 13912.
sprengan (x) (x) to scatter, strew, sprinkle,
 sow, \cancel{E},LL.
              sp. on administer a clyster:
 spring, break, burst, split. [causative of
 springan; 'sprenge']
sprēot m. pole, pike, spear, Cp,TC,WW.
  'sprit']
spretting = sprytting
spreulian (OEG 50<sup>34</sup>) = sprēawlian
spreut (GL) = spreot
sprico pres. 3 sg. of sprecan.
sprincel m. basket-snare (for catching fish),
 WW (v. ES43·322; FM200).
sprind vigorous, strong, OEG, Sol. ['sprind';
 springan]
sprindel m? tenter-hook, GL.
-sprindlad v. a-s.
sprindlice adv. vigorously, OEG738.
spring m. 'spring,' source, BC(y): sprink-
 ling: ulcer: flux.
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['sprote']
                                              sprott m. sprat, ÆL,NC.
                                                                           ['sprot']
                                              sprungen pp., sprungon pret. pl. of springan.
                                              -sprūtan v. ā-, geond-s.
                                              spryco pres. 3 sg. of sprecan.
                                              spryng = spring; sprytan = spryttan
                                              sprytle f. chip, BH 20456 (v.l.).
                                              spryttan to sprout, come forth, spring, ger-
                                                minate, yield fruit, BH,Lcd; Æ: incite. ['sprit']
                                               sprytting (e, i) f. shoot, sprout.
                                               spunnen pp., spunnon pret. pl. of spinnan.
                                               spura m. spur, Æ.
                                               -spure v. fot-, hel-s.
                                               spurlever n. spur-strap, WW 9710.
                                               ±spurnan<sup>3</sup> (o) to strike against, kick, 'spurn,'
                                                reject, Æ,PPs.
                                               spurnere (o) m. fuller, ÆGR352.
                                               spurul (=*spurnul?) given to kicking or
                                                trampling? OET.
                                               spylian v. ā-s.
                                               spynge (i), spynege f. sponge, AO.
                                                spongia
                                               spyrc-=spirc-
                                               spyrd m. 'stadium,' race-course, NG.
                                               spyremann (e<sup>1</sup>) m. tracker, TC172.
                                               ±spyrian (i) to make a track, go, pursue,
                                                travel, journey, CP: follow out, inquire into,
                                                ask about, investigate, BH, Bo. ['speer';
                                                spor
                                               spyrigend m. investigator, inquirer.
                                               spyriung = spyrung
                                               spyrran (e; =ie) to strike, GPH.
                                               spyrring f. striking, OEG.
                                               spyrte (e, i) f. wicker basket, eel-basket.
                                                sporta]
                                               spyrung f. asking, investigation, OEG 5214.
                                               staca m. pin, 'stake,' AO, Lcd; Æ.
                                               stacan (stagan) to pierce with a stake, spit
                                                 (or? roast, ES40.242), IM 12471.
                                               stacung f. the piercing of an effigy by a 'staca'
                                                 (a method of injury by witchcraft), LL.
                                               stæde-=stede-
                                               stæf m., nap. stafas 'staff,' stick, rod, Æ, Bo,
                                                Cp,LPs,CP: pastoral staff: (often in pl.)
                                                letter, character, writing, Æ,Bo,WW
                                                document: (in pl.) letters, literature,
                                                learning.
                                               stæfad = stafod
                                               stæfcræft m. grammar, Æ: (in pl.) learning.
                                               stæfcræftig lettered, OEG.
                                               stæfcyst f. letters, learning from books, Æ.
                                               stæfgefeg n. syllable : letters, LSPs 7015.
                                                +stæflæred instructed, lettered, LcD.
                                                stæfleahtor m. grammatical fault, OEG5467.
±springan³ to jump, leap, 'spring,' burst forth, rise, B,Bo,Ma; Æ: spread, be dif-
                                               stæfleornere m. student, OEG 3126.
                                                stæflic literary : literal, Æ.
                                                                              ['staffly']
                                                stæfliðere f. sling, 'balista.
                                                stæfn≒stefn
                                                stæfplega m. literary game, GL.
                                                stæfræw f. row of letters, line of writing,
                                                 ÆL23b<sup>767</sup>: alphabet, BH484<sup>27</sup>.
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spritting = sprytting

springd = sprind

fused, grow, E, Bo, MtL.

springwyrt f. caper-plant, Lcd. +sprintan to emit, utter, JnL p18712. stæfsweord n. 'dolon.' lance? javelin? WW. stærtractere m. commentator, historian. ['staffsword'] WW 2071. stæfwis (e) lettered, learned, LCD. stærwritere m. historian, AO. stæð n. occl. gds. staðe, nap. staðas shore, stæfwrītere = stærwrītere stæg n. I. 'stay' (rope), WW28821. river-bank, Æ,AO,CP. ['staith'] pool, pond. [L. stagnum] stæðfæst firm, stable, CR981. stæðhlýpe I. (ē) sloping, precipitous. stægel steep. [stigan] stæger f. 'stair,' staircase, E.WW. [stigan] a steep place, GD9516. stæðhlyplice adv. steeply, BL20720. stægl = stægel stæl I. n. place, spot. on stale in place of. stæðswealwe f. sand-martin. instead of. on stale beon stand in (good) stæððan to support, RD474. stead, be a help to, AO 23223 : situation, ±stæððig staid, serious, Æ. +stæddignes f. staidness, seriousness, Æ.CP. condition. [Ger. stelle] II. pret. 3 sg. of stelan. stæðweall m. barrier of the shore, Gen 1376. stæðwyrt f. a plant, Lcd 29a. stæl = staðol; stæla = stela stafas nap. of stæf. ±stælan to found, institute, carry on. synne stafian to dictate, Æ. st. to institute sin, i.e. enter on a conflict, "MEN 287: (w. d.) put upon, impute to, stafod striped, Ep(e), Erf(w). accuse of, charge with: (†) avenge.  $[=*sta\delta$ stäg pret. 3 sg. of stīgan. stagan = stacan? lian = stafolian stagga m. stag, LL624[24]. [ON.; v. 'stag'] stæle = stale ds. of stalu.  $st\bar{e}lg = st\bar{e}gel$ stāh pret, 3 sg. of stīgan. stælgiest m. thievish stranger, RD 485. +stal n. plaint, accusation, MF163: contention, GD32915 : opposition, W18617. stælherige m. predatory army, CP. stælhrån m. decoy-reindeer, AO 1811. stal = steali+stala m. accessory in theft, LL100[25,1]. stæll = steall; stællan (A) = stiellan stalað = staðol +stællan to stall, stable, MH 201. stald = steald; stale v. stæl. stælon pret, pl. of stelan. stæltihtle f. charge of stealing, LL. stālern n. court of law, WW. stælðing n. theft, NC323. [stelan]  $stale\delta - = sta\deltaol$ stælwierde serviceable, CP,Chr,Shr. [stadol; stalgong m. stealthy going, Gu 1113. 'stalworth'] stalian to go stealthily, AO:  $(\pm)$  steal, Æ. stælwyrt f. water-starwort, WW 2995. stalian to confirm, strengthen. [=staoolian] stall=|steall stæn-=stænen-, stanstæna m. pitcher, jug, WW41518. [stån] stalu I.  $(\pm)$  f. stealing, robbery, theft, Bl. stænan (±) to stone, Æ,CP: adorn with MtL: AE: stolen article: fine for stealing.['stale'] II. 'stale' (wood to which harpprecious stones, EL151. [stan] strings are fixed), WW 2033;. stænc≒stenc stalung f. stealing, robbery, AO. stænen made of stone, stony, Æ,AO,CP. stam (o) stammering, GL. stamerian (omr-) to 'stammer,' GPH,HL. stan stæner stony ground, NG. stammetan to stammer, WW44730 (o). stæng = steng stænilie stony, LcD 1.21620. stamor stammering, GL. stæning f. stoning, Æ. stan m. (and n. in NG) 'stone,' rock, Æ, CP; stæpe (e) m. usu. nap. stapas (stæpan, RPs Mdf. stānæx f. stone-workers' axe? WW. 1395) going, gait, 'step,' pace, Æ,CP : power of locomotion: step, stair, Æ: pedestal: stanbæð n. vapour bath made by the help of heated stones on to which water was poured grade, degree, Æ. in stæpe instantly. stæpmælum adv. step by step, by degrees, (BT), LcD. gradually, CP. stänbeorg m. rocky elevation. stänberende stony, WW 42736. stæpp-=steppstånbill n. tool for working stone, WW44733. stæp8 pres. 3 sg. of steppan. stær m., nap. staras starling, Cp, MtL. stānboga† m. rocky arch. ['stare'] stänbrycg f. stone bridge. stānbucca m. mountain goat, ÆGR685. stær (ē) n. story, history, narrative. v. A stanburg f. town or fort of stone, GEN; Mdf. 37.56stanc I. pret. 3 sg. of stincan. II. sb. stærblind stone-blind, Cp. ['stareblind'] stærcedferhő = stercedferhő sprinkling, WW. stæreblind (Shr) = stærblind stancarr m. rock, DR 1911. stærleornere? m. student of history, v. OEG stānceastel (i2) m. chestnut-tree. stanceosel (i2, y2) m. sand, OEG. 4145n. stærlice adv. accurately, OEG 2310. stān-clif n., nap. -clifu, -cleofu (B) rock, stærling m. 'starling,' ZDA 33-24154. cliff, crag, GD. stānclūd m. rock, Æ,CP. stærn = stearn

stäncræftiga n. clever stone-worker. stancrian to sprinkle, WW 16246, stancropp m. stone-crop (plant), Lcd. stancynn n. kind of stone, ZDA 34-233. stancysel = stanceosel stān-cyst, -cysten chestnut-tree. [L. casstand (o) m. delay, MkLR635. [v. 'stand'] ±standan6 (o) to 'stand,' ('i-stand') occupy a place, stand firm, B,Bl,VPs; Æ,AO,CP: remain, continue, abide, G; AO,CP: stand good, be valid, be, exist, take place, Æ,CP: oppose, resist : stand still, stop, Æ : (†) appear, flash out, B: arise, come, W: (†) be present to, come upon (of fear). ne s. to ahte be of no account, W82n. s. on consist: (+) stand up, keep one's feet, Bo: (+) attack, assail, ÆL: (+) perform. stāneht = stānihte; stānex = stānæx stän-fæt n., nap. -fatu stone vessel. stänfäh† stone-paven. stānflör m. paving-stone, tessella, OEG 143. [cp. flörstan] stang pret. 3 sg. of stingan. stängaderung f. stone wall. ERPs 613. stängeat n. opening between rocks, Ct. stängefeall n. heap of stones, MH 21221. stängefög n. stone-laying, Et 1021. stängella (i²) m. 'staniel,' pelican, VPs, WW. stängetimbre n. stone-work, masonry, WW stangeweore n. art of building: stone-work, masonry, Æ. stān-gripe m., dp. -greopum handful of stones? EL824. stänhege m. stone fence, wall, LPs 7913. stänhifet = stänhvwet stān-hlið† n., nap. -hliðu, -hleoðu rocky slope, cliff, rock. stänhof n. stone building, RUIN 39. stānhol n. hole in a rock. stänhrieg m. rocky ridge, OEG 5465. stānhype f. stone-heap, KC3·4319. stānhywet n. stone quarry. stānig (æ) stony, rocky, AO. stăniht (æ) I. adj. stony, rocky, AO. II. n. stony ground. stānincel n. little stone, A 13.3186. stanlesung f. building with loose stones, WW  $117^{34}$ . [lesan] stānlīm m. cement, mortar, WW 2059. stänmerce m. parsley, WW. stänrocc m. high rock, obelisk, GL. stānscalu f. shale, EC306<sup>18</sup>. stänscræf n. rocky cave. stänscylf m. rugged rock, HGL449. stānscylig shaly, stony. [sciell] stänsticce n. bit of stone, WW376<sup>18</sup>. stänstræt f. paved road, TC525<sup>21</sup>. stäntorr m. stone tower : crag, rock, GD 12. stānweall m. stone wall, Æ. stånweg m. paved road, BC1.417. stanweore n. stone structure, Æ. stānwong m. stony plain, RD 886.

stānwurma m. mineral colour, OEG 1061. stanwurdung f. worship of stones, LL. stänwyrht? f. stone structure, WW34110. stänwyrhta m. stone-mason, GL. stapa m. grasshopper, locust, WW. stapas v. stæpe; stapel = stapol stapela m. post, stake, LL387[4,2]. stapen pp. of steppan. stapol m., nap. stapolas, staplas basis, trunk of a tree, post, prop, support, stay, pillar, column, An, MtL, WW: threshold? B926: market and court, EC466. ['staple'; v. Mdf] stapolweg m. staked-out road? KC5.28123. -stapplian v. under-s.; stapul = stapol staras v. stær; starc = stearc stareblind = stærblind ±starian to 'stare,' gaze, ÆL,B. staŏ- v. stæŏ; staŏel = staŏol statol (ea1, e2, u2) m. base, foundation, support, BH, WW; AO, CP: station, position, state, condition, CP: stability, security: firmament, heavens: underside of a turf, Lcd. ['staddle'; standan] stavolæht f. real estate, Rim 22. stavolfæst fixed, firm, steadfast, Bo, MtL. ['stathelfast'] statolfæstlic steadfast, firm, Æ. stadolfæstnes (ea) f. stability. +stavol-fæstnian, -festian to make firm, establish.stavolfæstnung f. foundation, LPs 1367. ±stavolian (e2) to fix, establish, Bl: confirm, make steadfast. ['stathel' +stavoliend m. founder, LPs 472(e2). stavolung f. foundation, settlement. stavolwang† m. settling place. stadul = stadol; steaf- = stæfstealc† lofty, steep, precipitous. -stealcian v. be s. stealcung f. act of going stealthily, Æ. ['stalking'] steald pret. 3 sg. of stellan. +steald<sup>†</sup> n. dwelling, habitation. stealdan't to possess, own. steall (a) mn. standing, place, position, state, WW: 'stall' (for cattle), stable, Cp; Æ: fishing ground. +steall† n. structure, frame. -stealla v. eaxl-, hand-, ofer-s. steallere (a) m. marshal, constable. -steallian v. forð-s. stēam (ē, īe) m. 'steam,' vapour, moisture, exhalation, Æ: steaming fluid, blood, Roop 62.stēap I. 'steep,' precipitous, deep: high, lofty, prominent, projecting, Æ: upright? B2566. II. (ēo) m. 'stoup,' beaker, flagon.  $st\bar{e}ap - st\bar{e}op$ stěapes adv. high. steapheah very high, RD 264. stěapol m. cairn? Ct. stearc (a) stiff, rigid, obstinate, Æ,El: stern, severe, hard, Æ: harsh, rough, strong,

violent, impetuous, WW. ['stark']

stemning f. border, hem: turn, shift. stempan to pound, Lcd 1.37818.

stempingisern n. stamping-iron, WW.

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stearcfero harsh, stern, Jul 636.
                                               +sten (æ) n. groaning, PPs3011.
stearcheard excessive, DD 200?
                                               stenan to groan, PPs379.
stearcheort† stout-hearted.
                                               stēnan = stænan
stearcian to stiffen, become hard, GPH 40256.
                                               stenc m. odour, scent, fragrance, Æ,CP:
 ['stark']
                                                stench, stink, Æ,AO. [stincan]
stearclice adv. stoutly, strongly, vigorously, Chr 1016D. ['starkly']
                                               stencan to scatter: afflict? PPs433.
                                               stencbære stinking, BH 4817.
                                               stencbrengende odoriferous, DR 7719.
stearcmod stubborn, NC323.
stearn (æ, e) m. sea-swallow? tern?
                                               +stence (æ) odoriferous, LcD 1.28219.
stearra (DR) = steorra
                                               stencfæt n., pl. -fatu perfume-casket, OEG
steartlian to kick, struggle, OEG. ['startle']
stea-vel, -oul = stadol
                                               ±stencnes f. odour.
steb = stybb; stebn (GL) = stefn
                                               stenecian to pant, OEG65. [stenan]
stēda m. stud-horse, stallion, Æ: entire
                                               steng m. stake, pole, bar, rod, staff, cudgel,
 camel.
         ['steed']
                                                CP. [stingan; v. Mdf]
stede m. place, site, position, station, Æ, Bo,
                                               stent pres. 3 sg. of standan.
 Ct, Lcd, RB; CP; Mdf: firmness, steadfast-
                                               steol-stel-
                                               stëold pret. 3 sg. of stealdan.
 ness, fixity, Æ: strangury. of s. immediate-
 ly. [standan; 'stead'
                                               st\bar{e}op = st\bar{e}ap
stedefæst 'steadfast,' firm, ÆL.
                                               stēopbearn n. orphan, Æ.
stedefæstnes (styd-) f. constancy, DR 502.
                                               steopcild (e, ea) n. orphan, unprotected one.
+stedegian to stand still, ÆL31242.
                                               steopdohtor (e) f. step-daughter, WW.
                                               steopfæder m. step-father, AO.
stedeheard† firm, strong.
stedelēas unsteady, unstable, Æ.
                                               steopmodor f. step-mother, AO,CP.
                                               stēopsunu m. step-son, AO.
stedewang† m. field, plain.
stedewist f. steadiness, HGL5304.
                                               steor I. (y) f. steering, direction, guidance,
                                                Æ: rule, regulation, Æ: restraint, discipline.
+stēdhors n. stud-horse, stallion.
                                                correction, Æ,CP: penalty, fine, punish-
stedig sterile, Æ.
stedignes f. sterility, ERSPs3412.
                                                ment, Æ,CP. II. m. steer, bullock, young
                                                cow, GL.
stedingline f. stay (ship's rope), WW.
stef-=stæf-, staf-; stefen=stefn I.
                                               stēora (ie, ÿ) m. steersman, pilot, guider,
                                                director, CP (stiora).
stefn (æ) I. f. voice, sound, Æ,CP.
                                       II. m.
 message, summons, turn (of military ser-
                                               stēoran = stieran
                                               stēorbord n. 'starboard,' AO.
 vice), time. niwan stefne anew, again: a
 body of men who take a turn at work, the
                                               stēorend (ȳ) m. corrector, director, ruler.
 English military force? (BT), KC5·121.
                                               steorere m. steersman, CP43131.
                                               steoresmann = steormann
 III. m. 'stem,' trunk : foundation, root : prow
                                               steorfa m. pestilence : carrion.
 or stern of a vessel. [stæf; Ger. stamm]
                                               steorfan3 to die, ÆH. ['starve']
stefna† (æ) m. prow or stern of a ship.
                                               steorgleaw clever at astronomy, OEG.
stefnan I. (\pm) to institute, arrange, regulate:
                                               steorieas not under control or rule, wild.
 alternate.
            II. (+) to provide with a fringe,
 CM 288.
                                                profligate, foolish.
stefnbyrd f. control, CREAT 45.
                                               stēoriēaslic unmanageable, GD28910.
stefnelof n. 'vociferatio,' LPs 266.
                                               steormann m. pilot, master of a ship, Æ.
stefnian (w. d.) to summon: (+) determine,
                                               steornægl m. handle of a helm, WW3124?
 settle, MFH 162.
                                               steornede having a bold forehead? WW. [cp.
stela (æ, eo) m. stalk : support, Æ.
                                                Ger. stirn
                                               stēoroxa m. steer, WW12026.
steorra m. 'star,' Chr, Lcd, VPs.
±stelan4 to 'steal,' rob.
stele (GL) = style
stellan I. (y) to place, put, set, AO,CP.
                                               stēorrēðra m. steersman, master of a ship.
                                               steor-röder, -rödor n. 'rudder,' Cp; CP.
 +stelled beon mid have an attack of, GD.
 [steall] II.=stiellan
                                               steorsceawere m. astronomer, astrologer, WW.
stelmēle m. handled vessel, A9.26411.
                                               steorsceofol f. rudder, WW.
                                               steorsetl n. steersman's seat, after part of a
stelscoft (eo1) f. shovel with (long) handle?
 GPH 400498.
                                                ship, Æ.
stel's pres. 3 sg. of stelan.
                                               steorsprec reproof, RPs3715.
                                               steorstein m. stern (of ship), WW48215.
stēm = stēam; stēm - = stiem -
                                               steort (e) sm. tail, Cp, Bo: spit of land. cape:
steming = stemning
                                                 plough-tail. ['start']
stemmælum alternately, CM 280. [stefn II.]
stemn (CP) = stefn
                                               steor-weord, -wierde blameworthy, repre-
                                                 hensible, CP 194,1953.
stemnettan to stand firm, Ma 122.
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steorwigle n. astrology, GL.

OEG 558.

steorwiglere m. mathematician, astrologer,

4497. [stig]

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stiflan to be or become rigid, ÆGR.
steorwiglung f. astrology, A 13.33141.
                                               stifician (=*styfecian) to extirpate, root out,
step-=steop-
                                                 Lcd 3·18417.
stepan† I. (±) to erect, raise : elevate, exalt,
                                               stifig steep, BC (Mdf).
honour, adorn, enrich: (+) help, support.
[steap] II. (±) to initiate, consecrate, WW.
                                               stig n. 'sty,' pen : hall.
                                               stig f. narrow path, way, footpath, track,
stepe = stæpe
                                                 road, course, line, CP. [Ger. steig]
stepegong m. stepping, going? RIM 22.
                                                ±stīgan¹ to move, go : go up, spring up,
stepel = stipel
±steppan to 'step,' go, advance, Æ,CP(æ).
                                                 ascend, rise, mount, scale, AO,CP: go
                                                 down, descend, Æ,CP.
                                                                          [Ger. steigen]
steppescoh (æ) m. slipper, WW.
                                               stige m. ascent, descent,
ster = ster
                                               stig-el (-ol) f. 'stile,' Ct,GD24.
                                       [stor]
steran I. to burn incense: fumigate.
                                               stigelhamm m. enclosure reached by a stile,
 II. = stieran
stercedferhöt (æ) stout of heart, determined,
                                                 KC5·2892.
                                                stigend m. stye (on the eye), WW 11410.
bold, brave.
stering f. incense, OEG 1512.
                                                stigian to shut into a sty.
stermelda m. informer? complainant? LL stignes f. descent, LkL1937.
                                                stigrāp m. 'stirrup,' WW.
 9[5]; v. 2·202.
stern = stearn; sterra (N) = steorra
                                                stigu = stig
                                                stig-weard, -wita = st\bar{\imath}-weard, -wita
stert = steort; sterung = styrung
                                                stihl = stigel
stēva (WW) = stēda; stēup- (Ep) = stēop-
                                                stihtan (±) to rule, direct, arrange, order,
sti-=stig-; stic-=stycce-
                                                 ordain, AO,CP: incite, instigate. [Ger.
sticadl f. pain in the side, stitch, WW 11222.
sticca m. 'stick,' pointer : spoon.
                                                 stiftenl
                                                stihtend m. disposer, Jul 419.
sticce I. n. sticky matter. II. stycce
                                                stihtere m. director, ruler, CP39122; GD22119.
sticcian = stician
                                                stihtian (CP) = stihtan
±stice m. sting, prick, puncture, stab, CP:
                                                ±stihtung f. arrangement, direction, dis-
 stitch, pain in the side.
                                                pensation, providence, AO. stīho pres. 3 sg. of stīgan.
sticel I. m. prick, goad, thorn, CP. II.=sticol
sticels (Æ) = sticel
sticfodder n. case for spoons? or twigs? LL
                                                stile = stylo pres. 3 sg. of stelan.
                                                ±stillan (y) to be still : (w. d. or a.) 'still,'
 455[17].
stician (y) (±) tr. to 'stick,' prick, stab, trans-
                                                 ('i-still') quiet, calm, appease, hush, BH,
 fix, goad, gouge out, AO,CP : kill : intr.
                                                 Gen.
 stick, inhere, be placed, lie, remain fixed,
                                                stille 'still,' quiet, calm, stable, fixed : gentle,
 be hampered, Æ,CP.
                                                 Æ.CP : silent, Æ : secret.
sticmælum (Æ)=styccemælum
                                                stilles = stilnes
                                                stillice adv. silently, CM 266.
stic-ol, -ul lofty, sharp, abrupt, steep, Æ:
                                                stilnes (AO,CP), stillnes f. stillness, quiet,
 arduous, rough: scaly: biting, GPH417.
                                                 silence : peace, AO,CP : release, relaxation,
sticolnes f. height, OEG4437.
                                                 CP.
stictænel m. basket, WW4032.
sticung f. pricking, goading, stabbing, AO.
                                                stime = stieme
                                                stincan3 to emit a smell, 'stink,' exhale, AO:
stiewære m. stitch in the side, WW 11221.
                                                 sniff, B2289 : rise (of dust, vapour, etc.),
sticwyrt f. agrimony, WW 13621.
                                                 RD 3012.
stiegan = stigan
                                                +stincan3 tr. to smell, CP: have the sense of
stiell† m. jump, leap, spring, Cr.
                                                 smell, PPs. ['i-stink']
±stiellan (æ, e, y) to leap, rush.
                                                sting (y) m. 'sting,' puncture, thrust.
st\bar{s}em = st\bar{e}am
stīeman (\bar{e}, \bar{y}) to emit vapour, 'steam,' exhale.
                                                stingan3 I. to 'sting,' stab, pierce, push
                                                 through, thrust, CP. st. on lay claim to,
 [steam]
                                                  usurp. II. = stincan
stieme (i) fragrant, LCD.
                                                stintan = styntan; stlore = stire
stieming (ē) f. fragrance, OEG.
stiep m. downfall? GEN60?
                                                stipel (ē, ÿ) m. 'steeple,' tower, Æ.
                                                                                        [steap]
                                                stīpere m. post, prop, WW12611.
-stīepan (ē, ēa, ēo, ÿ) v. ā-s.
                                                 +st\bar{i}r = +st\bar{y}r; stir = styr
stiera = steora
 ±stieran (eo, i, y) to 'steer,' guide, direct,
                                                stīran = stīeran; stīrāp = stigrāp
  govern, rule, CP: (w. d. or g.) restrain,
                                                stire (io, y) n. calf, \mathcal{E}(y).
  correct, reprove, punish, AO,CP. [steor]
                                                 stirgan = styrian; stitian = stihtan
                                                 stir stiff, thick, rigid, hard, resolute, firm,
 -stierfan (æ, e, y) v. ā-s.
                                                  strong, brave, Æ: stubborn, unrelenting,
stiern-styrn-
 stiernes (y) f. discipline, Æ.
                                                  austere, strict, fierce, harsh, cruel, Æ,CP.
stif rigid, 'stiff,' GPH 394. [Ger. steif]
                                                 stide I. adv. very much, strongly, well:
 stifearh m. little pig (kept in a sty), LL
                                                  harshly, strictly, severely, bitterly, E. II. f.
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name of a plant, LcD160b

STIĐECG 278 streeg stiff-edged, RD 8814. stidferhot determined, stern. stithycgendet (-hug-) determined, resolute, brave: stern, obstinate. stīðhydig† determined, resolute. stibhygd determined, resolute, Jul 654. +stidian to become hard; become strong, grow up, mature, Æ. stiblic firm, stout, strong, hard : decided : harsh, stern, severe, Æ,CP. adv. -lice. strömægen n. powerful force, DD114. stiomod + resolute, brave, firm, unflinching, stubborn, stern, severe. stiones f. hardness, rigidity, strictness, severity, rigour, Æ: firmness, constancy, Æ. stroweg m. rough way, RD435. stiweard m. 'steward,' housekeeper, guardian. [stig-] stiwita m. housekeeper? householder? GEN 2079; Rp410. stoc I. m. 'stock,' stump, stake, log, A: Mdf: trumpet, MtL62. [Ger.stock] II. n. place, house, dwelling, GD (v. ES37-191). stoccen made of logs? KC3.7320. stoclif n. dwelling-place, city. stocweard m. citizen, OEG5272. stocwic n. dwelling-place, GD 1724. stod mf. post, WW 10633. -stod v. wealh-s. stod I. n. 'stud' (of horses), Mdf. II. pret. 3 sg. of standan. stratum] stödfald m. stud-fold, paddock, Ct. stodhors n. stud-horse, stallion, BH 1381. stodla m. (weaver's) slay, LL455[15,1]. stodmyre (e2) f. brood-mare, LL58[16]. stodon pret. pl. of standan. stodoeof m. horse-stealer, LL54[9,2]. stofa, stofu mf. bath-room, GL. ['stove'] strange stofbæð n. vapour bath. stofn mf. trunk, stem, branch, shoot: severelu. progeny: station, position. stol I. m. 'stool,' chair, seat, CP : throne : bishop's see. II. n.long outer garment, NG. stole f. stole. [L.]stolen pp. of stelan. stom≒stam stone = stane pret. 3 sg. of stinean. stond≒stand stop pret. 3 sg. of steppan. stopel m. footprint, BL127. stoppa m. bucket, pail, GD,GL. -stoppian v. for-s. ['stop'] stor I. m. incense, frankincense, A. storax] II. strong, great, Chr 1085. [ON. störrl store m. 'stork,' Æ. stor-cille, -cyl(le) f. censer, Æ, störfæt n. censer, NC323. storm m. tempest, 'storm': (†) onrush, attack, strēam m. 'stream,' flood, current, AO,CP: tumult, disturbance, CP. stormig? stormy, OEG 56291.

störsæp n. resin, OEG 4027.

the censer? (BT), EC250.

stot m. a kind of horse, v. NC323. stow f. spot, site, station, locality, position, Æ.AO,CP; Mdf; (holy) place, LL. stowigan to retain, restrain, Cp 1713. stowiic local, limited by space, A. as regards place, Æ. strāc pret. 3 sg. of strīcan. strācian to 'stroke,' CP. strācung f. stroking, WW 1799. stræc (æ? e) I. firm, strict, severe, stern, rigid, obstinate, hard, Æ,CP : strenuous. vehement, violent, Æ. [streccan] II. n. rigour: violence, force, Æ. stræclic strict, CP. adv. -līce strictly, severely, vehemently, violently, CP. stræde f. pace, MtL541. strædon pret. pl. of strēdan. strægd pret. 3 sg. of stregdan. strægdnes f. aspersion, BH 44615, strægl = stræl II. stræl I. fm. arrow, dart, missile. [Ger. strahl] II. f. curtain, quilt, matting, bed, GL. [L. stragula] strælbora m. archer, WW. stræle f. = stræl L. strælian to shoot (an arrow), RPs 635. strælwyrt f. name of a plant, LcD36b. strængð (VPs) = strengð stræt I. f. 'street,' high road, Æ,CP; Mdf. [L. strata (via)] II. f. bed, CPs. [L. strætlanu f. street, NC323. strand n. 'strand,' sea-shore, Æ, strang (o) comp. strengra, superl. strengest (from strenge) 'strong,' powerful, bold. brave, Æ,CP: constant, resolute, strenuous: strict, severe, CP: arduous: violent. adv. comp. strangor, strangost strongly, violently, furiously, stranghynde strong of hand, Æ. ±strangian to strengthen, confirm, Æ,AO, CP: be strong, prevail, VPs. stranglic strong, stout, firm, solid, sound, robust, Æ: severe. adv. lice strongly, firmly, stoutly, boldly, bravely, Æ,CP fiercely, violently. strangmod resolute, RB13828. strangnes f. strength, power, force. ±strangung f. strengthening, quickening, nourishing, Æ: vigour, Æ. strapulas mp. breeches, WW 1252. strāwberige = strēawberige strē (N), strēa = strēaw streac = stearc strēad pret. 3 sg. of strūdan. streaht pp. of streecan. streal = stræl(†) pl. sea. streamfaru f. rush of water, An 1578. störsæp n. resin, OEG4027. strēamgewinn n. strife of waters, RD426. störsticca m. rod for stirring the incense in strēamlic of water, ÆH1.44410. strëamracu f. water-course, channel.

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streamrad f. course of a stream : sea-path.
streamrynes adv. flowing like a stream, A.
strëamstæð n. shore, GEN 1434.
strēamweall m. shore, GEN 1494.
strēamwelm m. surging stream, An 495.
strēaw (ē) n. 'straw,' hay, Æ(ēo).
strēaw-berige, -beriewise f. 'strawberry.'
streawian = strewian; strec (Æ) = stræc
streccan (±) to stretch, ('i-stretche') spread
 out, prostrate, Lcd: reach, Æ.
streccanmod persistent, ÆP 8010.
strecednes f. bed, couch, LPs,
streclic = stræclic
streenes f. pertinacity: rigidity, GD3452.
strēdan³ (and wv.) pret. 3 sg. strēdde, pl.
 strædon (strong), pp. streded, stred =
 stregdan
stregan = stregdan
stregdan3 (and wv.) pret. strægd, strugdon
 (wk. stregde), pp. strogden (wk. stregd)
 to strew, sprinkle, disperse, scatter, straggle:
 to spread, extend.
strēgi = stræl II.
strehte pret. 3 sg. of streecan.
strēl = strēl : strēn = strēowen
strēnan = strīenan
streng I. m. 'string,' cord, ligature, sinew.
 in pl. tackle, rigging: lineage, race.
 =strengu
                        +strenged formed.
+strengan to fortify.
 made, OEG468.
strenge severe, GEN 60.
                         [v. strang]
strengel m. ruler, chief, B3115.
strengest (AO,CP) v. strang.
strenglic strong, firm, Gen 273.
strengra (Æ,AO,CP) v. strang.
strengo f., strengou f. 'strength,' force, vigour:
 ability, superiority: firmness, fortitude, Æ:
 manhood, mature years : violence.
strengu f. strength, power, vigour, ability,
 CP: firmness, fortitude, CP: virtue.
strent (KGL) = strengt
streon I. (\pm) n. gain, acquisition, property,
 treasure, AO,WW; E,CP: traffic, usury:
 procreation, Æ. ['i-streon'] II.=streowen
strēonan = strīenan
+streones (eu) f. petty gain, GPH 389.
+streonful costly, valuable, precious, Æ.
strēow⊨strēaw
strēowen (ē) f. resting-place, couch, bed.
streewian = strewian
strēownes f. mattress, bedding, BL227.
strēt I. pres. 3 sg. of strēdan. II. = stræt
strēw = strēaw; strēwen = strēowen
±strewian (ea, eo) to 'strew,' scatter, CP.
strewung f. what one lies on, LPs 1313.
±stric n? plague? strife? sedition? LcD,LL,
strica m. stroke, line, mark, Æ. ['streak']
strīcan1 to pass lightly over the surface, stroke,
 rub, wipe: move, go, run. ['strike']
stricel m. I. fount, breast, GL. II. implement
 for smoothing corn in a measure? (BT)
 rope? (ES43.325), Cp266T.
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strichrægl n. a cloth for wiping? CC2321. +strician to knit together, mend (nets), MtL strīdan1 to 'stride,' GL. up on s. mount (a horse), GD 8129. stride m. stride, step, Cp 134P.  $\pm$ strīenan (ēo, ī,  $\hat{y}$ ) to acquire, gain, amass, CP : beget, AO,CP : increase, augment? CP. [streon] +strienendlic (e, v) begetting, OEG: genitive, ÆGr. strigded pres. 3 sg. of stregdan. strīman4 to resist, oppose, Cp. strīna m. acquirer, v. OEG 271. strinan = strienan strinend m. acquirer, ES39.352. stripan (y) v. be-s. stripligan 'perfringere'? v. OEG4621. strīð† m. strife, struggle, fight, contest, dispute, contention. [OS.] stroccian to stroke, NC323. +strod n. plunder, robbery: confiscation. strod n. marshy land (covered with bushes or trees?) BC (Mdf); PST 95/98,537. stroden pp. of strūdan. strogden pp. of stregdan. ±strogdnes f. scattering, sprinkling, DR. strong≒strang strop 'struppus,' (oar)thong, strap, WW 18142. strosle (GD 10019) = grosle -strowennes v. ā-s. +strud (GD 16232) = +strod ±strudan2 to ravage, spoil, plunder, carry off. strudend m. robber : money-lender. strüdere m. robber, GL. ±strūdian to plunder, NC296324. strüdung f. spoliation, robbery. strugde (NG) wk. pret. 3 sg. of stregdan. strūta = strÿtastrutian to stand out stiffly, ÆL32208. strūtnian (ÆL23268) = scrūtnian ±strydan to rob, deprive. +strÿdd=+strēdd; strÿdere=strÿndere strÿn-=strien-, strinstrynd f. generation, line of inheritance, race, stock, tribe. stryndan to waste, WW. stryndere m. squanderer, prodigal, WW. +strynge m. wrestler, WW46540. strvta (ū) m. ostrich. [L. struthio] stubb = stybbstüc heap, ES11.512. studdian to look after, be careful for, KL 1779. studding f. care, trouble, labour, KL1783. studu f., gs. stude, ds. styde (also indecl. in sg.), nap. styde column, pillar, ['stud'] buttress. stufbæð n. vapour bath, Lcd. [stofa] stulor furtive, stealthy, stolen, A. -lice, Æ. +stun n. din, crash, whirlwind. stuncen, pp., stuncon pret. pl. of stincan.

STUND stund f. short space of time, moment, period, time. stunde now, at once, from time to time (v. also stundum) : hour : signal. [Ger. stunde] +stund n. noise, Guth 3628 (=+stun). -stundian v. a.s. stundmælum adv. from time to time, gradually: time after time, alternately. stundum adv. from time to time, at times. A: with effort, laboriously, eagerly, fiercely, A. [dp. of stund] stungen pp., stungen pret. pl. of stingan, stunian to crash, resound, roar : impinge, dash. ['stun'] stunra (KGL6931) = stuntra, gp. of stunt. stunt dull, stupid, foolish, Æ. stuntlic stupid, foolish, Æ. adv. -lice, Æ. stuntnes f. stupidity, folly, A. stuntscipe m. foolishness, Mk 722. stuntspræc f. silly talk. stuntspræce talking foolishly, W7217. stuntwyrde talking foolishly. stupian to 'stoop,' AO. sturtende (DR 5712) = styrtende stüt m. gnat, WW. studansceaft m. prop. AS 11,10. stuðu = studu stybb m. stump, Æ; Mdf. ['stub'] stycce (i) n. piece, portion, bit, fragment, A. ymbe st. after a short time : mite (small piece of money). [Ger. stück] styccemælum adv. piecemeal, little by little, by degrees, gradually: to bits, to pieces, AO: here and there, AO. stycian = stician styde I. = stede. II. v. studu. styfecung f. clearing? (land), Ct. styfic a clearing in a wood, PST05/08,541. styhtan = stihtan stylan to harden, attemper, CR679. [Ger.stählen] style (ē) n. 'steel,' B.GL. stylecg steel-edged, B1533. stylent of steel, hard as steel. styll = stiell styllan I. to make stalls for cattle? or to put

them in stalls? LL454[11,13]. II. = stiellan. III. = stillan ±styltan to be amazed, dazed, hesitate, NG.

stylo pres. 3 sg. of stelan. styman = stieman; styng = sting stynt = stent, pres. 3 sg. of standan. styntan to make dull, stupefy, Cp 89H. [stunt]

stypel = stipel +styr (i) n. stir, movement, DR 1875.

styr = steor; styra = styria

 $st\bar{y}ran = (1) st\bar{e}ran;$  (2)  $st\bar{e}ran$ styre = stire; styrend = steorend

styrenes f. power of motion, movement: commotion, disturbance, tumult: (+) tribulation, DR.

styrfig adj. belonging to an animal which died of disease, LL. [storfe] styrfo pres. 3 sg. of steorfan.

styrgan = styrian styria, styr(i)ga (i) m. name of a fish.

sturgeon. [Ger. stör] ±styrian (i) to 'stir,' move (tr. and intr.), rouse, agitate, excite, urge, A.CP : cause : tell, rehearse, B873.

styric = stire styrigendlic moving, Æ.

styrman to storm, roar, rage, cry out, shout. styrne 'stern,' grave, strict, austere, hard, severe, cruel.

styrnenga adv. inexorably, Sol 282.

styrnlic hard, severe, harsh. adv. lice, CP(ie).

styrnmod stern of mood, Jun 227.

styrtan to 'start,' leap up. only in pres. ptc. sturtende (=styrtende),  $DR57^{12}$ .

styrung (e) f. moving, motion, Æ,CP : disturbance, commotion, Æ: exercise.

styve ds. and nap. of stu $\delta u = studu$ .

sū f. sow. [=sugu] $su\bar{a} = sw\bar{a}$ 

subdiacon m. subdeacon, ANS 84-15. sūcan<sup>2</sup> to 'suck,' Æ, Lk, PPs, VHu.

sucga = sugga; sucht-, suct- = suht-

sudon pret. pl. of sēoðan. sue-=swe-

sufel, suf(o)l n. relish eaten with bread (v. LL2.754), Jn,RB. ['sowl']

+sufel, sufl adj. with a relish added to it? (of bread), Ct,LL.

suffmete m. delicacy, relish, GD 20226. süftlere = swiftlere

sügan<sup>2</sup> to suck, suck in, CP.

sugga m. a kind of bird, titlark? wagtail? GL ±sugian to be or become silent, AO. [ep.

swigian] sugu f. 'sow,' Cp,CP: Æ.

suht (y) f. illness, GEN 472.

suhterga m. brother's son, nephew : uncle's son, cousin.

suhtergefæderan, suhtorfædran† mp. uncle and nephew.

suhtriga = suhterga

sūl (Æ), sulh (AO) sfm., gs sūle(s), ds. sylg (CP), syl(h), as. sūl, sulh; nap. sylh, syll (Æ), gp. sūla, dp. sūlum plough : furrow, gully: a measure of land. [Mdf] sulf = suff

sulfer, sulfern (DR) = seolfor, seolfren sulhæcer m. a strip of land for ploughing, LL450[9,1].

sulhælmesse f. ecclesiastical tax on ploughed land.

sulhandla m. plough tail, v. OEG2357.

sulhbēam m. plough tail, WW.

sulhgang m. the land which can be gone over by one plough in a day, W 17037. sulhgesidu np. ploughing tackle, LL45517.

sulhgeteog n. ploughing implements, LCD  $1.4\overline{0}0^{19}$ . [cp. Ger. gezeug]

sulhgeweore n. plough-making, GEN 1086. sulhhæbbere m. ploughman, WW 49513. sulhscear n. ploughshare.

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sülincel n. small furrow, WW 34834.
                                             +sundfullic sound, safe, sure. adv. -līce
sull, suluh = s\bar{u}l
                                              safely, prosperously, Æ.
sulung n. in Kent, the fiscal unit correspond-
                                             +sundfulnes f. health, prosperity, Æ.
 ing to the hide (or carucate in other
                                             sundgebland n. commingled sea, sea-surge,
 counties) (NED) Ct, LL. ['suling']
                                              sea-wave, B1450.
                                             sundgyrd (e2) f. sounding-rod.
sum indef. pron. (used substantively w. g.)
 a certain one, some one, something, one, B,
                                             sundhelm† m. covering of water, sea.
 Bo,G. sixa s. one of six: (used adjectival-
                                             sundhengest† m. sea-horse, ship.
 ly) a certain, 'some,' any, Æ,AO,Bo,Bl.
                                             sundhwæt good at swimming, Whale 57.
                                             +sundig (y) favourable, BH 38613Ca.
 sume...sume some...others. hit...sum...
 sum...part of it...the rest...: (used adverbi-
                                             +sundlic (y) prosperous, BH: safe, GD34810.
 ally) about, Bo, Chr, G. s. hund about a
                                              adv. -lice.
                                             sundline f. sounding-line, lead, WW.
 hundred. sumes, s. on dæle to some extent,
                                             sundmere m. swimming-bath, WW.
 somewhat.
sumar, sumer⊨sumor
                                             sundnytt f. exercise of the power of swimming,
sumnes f. delay, MtL2519.
                                              B 2360.
                             fep. Ger. ver-
 säumniss]
                                             sundor adv. asunder, apart : severally :
sumor m., gs. sumeres, ds. sumera, sumere
                                              differently.
 'summer,' AO.
                                             sundor- v. also sunder-, synder-.
                                             sundorcræft m. special power or capacity.
sumorboc = sumorrædingboc
sumorhæte f. summer heat, AO.
                                             sundorcræftiglice with special skill, BH
sumorhūs n. summer-house, ÆL3698.
                                              3243Ca.
                                             sundorcyddu f. special knowledge, LL(32232).
sumorlæcan to draw on towards summer,
                                             sundorfeoh n. private property, Ct.
 ÆH 1·614.
sumorlang† summer-long, of the length of a
                                             sundorgecynd n. special quality, PA 30.
 summer's day.
                                             sundorgenga m. solitary (animal), BL 1995.
sumorlic of summer.
                                             sundorgerefland n. land reserved to the juris-
                                              diction of a 'gerefa'? WW42111.
sumorlida I. m. summer army or expedition
 (one which only comes for the summer), CHR
                                             sundorgifu f. special gift, privilege.
 871. [līðan] II. (=-loda) m. shoot, twig,
                                             sundorhālga m. Pharisee, Æ.
 WW45030 (v. A13·330).
                                             sundorland n. land set apart, private pro-
sumormæsse f. midsummer.
                                              perty, GD, WW.
sumorrædingboc f. summer lectionary, TC
                                             sundorlic special, CP 40910. adv. -lice apart.
 43016 (e<sup>2</sup>).
                                             sundorlif n. life in seclusion, BH 2944.
sumorselde f. summer-house, WW 1841.
                                             sundormæsse f. separate mass, special mass,
sumsende swishing (of rain), RD447.
                                              Bk 27'; RSL 11.486.
                                             sundornotu f. special office, LL456[2].
sumswege = samswege
sumur = sumor
                                             sundornytt f. special use, office, or service,
sunasunu m. son's son, grandson.
                                              CP.
                                             sundorriht n. special right, privilege, WW.
sunbëam mf. sunbeam, Æ.
                                             sundorseld (u2) n. special seat, throne,
sunbearu m. sunny grove, PH33.
sunbeorht bright with sunshine, PH436.
                                             sundorsetl n. hermitage, Guth.
sunbryne m. sunburn, Lcd.
                                             sundorspræc f. private conversation, private
                                              conference, Æ, AO, CP.
suncen pp., suncon pret. pl. of sincan.
sund n. swimming, Æ,B,AO: capacity for
                                             sundorweordung f. special honour, pre-
 swimming: (†) sea, ocean, water. ['sound']
                                              rogative.
+sund sound ('i-sound'), whole, uninjured,
                                             sundorwic n. separate dwelling, BH 26214.
 healthy, \mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}.
                                             sundorwine m. bosom friend, FT 29.
sund-buendet, -buend mp. sea-dwellers,
                                             sundorwis specially wise, EL588.
                                             sundorwundor n. special wonder, Mod 2.
 man, mankind.
                                             sundoryrfe† n. private inheritance.
sundcorn n. saxifrage.
sundew rosemary? sundew? WW3017.
                                             sundplega† m. sporting in the waves, bathing.
+sundelic (WW 49624) = +syndlic
                                             sundrāp m. sounding line, lead, WW 358<sup>17</sup>.
sunder≔sundor
                                             sundreced n. sea-house, ark, Gen 1335.
sunderanweald m. monarchy, ES11.66.
                                             +sundrian† to separate. ['sunder']
sunderfolgoo m. private office, AO 2865.
                                             sundrum (on) adv. singly, separately, apart:
sunder-frēodom, -frēols m. privilege, Ct.
                                              continuously, CM 211.
sunderlipes separately, specially, OEG 206.
                                             sundur∺sundor
sundermælum separately, singly.
                                             sundwudu† m. (sea-wood), ship.
sundermed f. private meadow, Ct.
                                             suner (MtR) = sunor
sunderstow f. special place, Bo 802.
                                             sunfeld m. Elysian fields.
+sundful sound, whole, wholesome, Æ
                                             sunfolgend 'solisequia,'
                                                                       marigold? helio-
 prosperous, Æ,Ps. ['i-sundfull']
                                              trope? GL.
                                             sunganges adv. moving with the sun, LL.
+sundfullian to prosper, Ps.
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sungen pp. of (1) singan; (2) swingan. sunginte solstice, MH 104<sup>19</sup>, <sup>21</sup>. sungon pret. pl. of singan. sunhāt 'soliflua,' OEG 56205. sunlic solar. sunna m. sun. sunnanæfen m. eve of Sunday, Saturday. [Ger. Sonnabend] sunnancorn gromel (plant), Lcd 1.31418? sunnandæg m. 'Sunday,' Æ. sunnanleoma m. light of the sun, sunbeam, GD171,172. sunnanniht f. Saturday night, Æ: Sunday, LL52[5,5]. sunnanscīma m. sunshine, MF173. sunnansetlgong m. sunset, CHR 773. sunnanühta m. Sunday morning (early), early service time, Æ. sunnb-=sunbsunne f. 'sun,' Æ,AO,CP. sunnebēam = sunbēam sunnon pret. pl. of sinnan. sunnu = sunne sunor (e2) fn. herd of swine, NG. sunsceadu f. veil, WW 23919. sunsciene radiant, Jul. 229. sunsein mirror, WW 5194. sunset n. west, NG. sunstede m. solstice, LcD. sunsunu? m. grandson, v. LL460[11n.]. sunu m., gds. suna 'son,' descendant, E.B. Bl,G,VPs: the Son, DR,G,VPs: young of animals. sunucennicge f. mother, DR. sunusunu = sunsunu sunwlitig fair with sunshine, GNC7. ±supan2 to swallow, sip, taste, 'sup,' drink, Æ,CP: (+) sop up, absorb. sur 'sour,' tart, acid, BC,Lcd: made sour, fermented, Lcd, WW. sure f. sorrel. sūr-ēagede, -ēgede, -ēge, -īge (sour-eyed). blear-eyed, A. -sūrian v. ā.s. sur-milse, -melse, -melst adj. half sour and half sweet (apple). surnes f. 'sourness,' WW34735 süsel∺süsl sūsl nf. misery, torment, torture, Æ,AO. sūslbona m. devil, Sat 640. sūslcwalu (-sel-) f, painful death, W. sushhof n. place of torment, †Hy 1031. suststede (sel-) m. place of torment, hell, OEG 56184. suster = sweostor; sutel = sweotol sutere m. shoemaker, Æ. ['souter'; L.] -sūtian v. he-s.; sutol, sutul⊨sweotol sūð\* I. adj. comp. sūð(er)ra, syðerra, superl. submest 'south,' southern, AO.Bl, II. adv. comp. suðor, syð southwards, south, B,BH,Chr, Met; AO,CP. sudan adv. from the south, CP: on or in the south, AO. be s. (w. d.), wid s. (w. a.) south of.

to the south-east, AO. sūðanēastanwind m. south-east wind, WW144. sūðanēasterne south-eastern, LPs. Sūdanhymbre mp. Mercians. sūďanweard = sūďeweard sudanwestan adv. from the south-west. sudanwestan-wind, -winda m. a south-west wind. sūdanwind m. south wind. sūdāl m. southern region, the south, A. VPs; AO. ['southdeal'] sudduru f. south door, BL 20115. sučeast adv. south-east, AO. sudeastende m. south-east end, Bo 6731. sūdēasterne south-eastern, ÆGR82. Südengle p. South Anglians, people of southern England, LL. sūderige 'satirion' (plant). [L. satureia? cp. sæðerie] suberne 'southern,' southerly, E.Bo.Lcd, MtL. sūdernewudu m. 'abrotanum,' southernwood, wormwood. sűőerra v. sűő. sudeweard adj. southward, south, southern, suffold n. southern nation or people, Suffolk. sűőgärsecg m. southern ocean, AO. sűőgemære n. southern border, AO. subheald+ inclining southwards. subhealf f. south side, AO; Æ. ['southhalf'] Sughymbre mpl. Mercians, CHR. sudland n. southern land or shore. A.Chr. ['southland'] suðmægð f. southern province, BH. sūðmann† m. man from the south. sūðmest 'southmost,' AO. Sūŏmyrce (e) pl. southern Mercians, BH  $238^{34}$ . sūðor v. sūð. sūšportic m. south porch, Chr. 1036. sūðra v. sūð. subritte (v) adv. due south, AO. sūšrima m. south coast, Chr. sūďrodor (a2) m. southern sky. Suðsæ mf. south sea, sea south of England.  $English\ Channel,\ Æ.$ Sūš-seaxan, -seaxe pl. South-Saxons, people of Sussex: Sussex. sudstæd n. south coast, Chr 897A. sūðwāg m. south wall, Æ. sudweard adv. towards the south, southwards, AO,Led. ['southward'] subweardes adv. 'southwards,' Met. sūdweg m. southern country, Ex 155. sudwest I. m. the south-west. II. adv. 'south-west,' AO. sudwesterne 'south-western,' ApT. sūšwind m. south wind, Ex 289. suwian (LWS) = sugian swā (ē, ē) I. adv. and conj. (w. ind. or subj.) so as, consequently, just as, so far as, in such

sudaneastan adv. in or from the south-east:

wise, in this or that way, thus, so that, provided that, Æ,B,Bo. swā swā so as, just as, so that, swa same (swa) in like manner: therefore, on that account: as, like, B, Bo, Bl: (w. comparatives) the. swa...swa the... the: where: when, so soon, as soon: although, unless, yet: if, as if. II. pron. 'so,' the same, such, that, swā hwā swā whosoever. swā hwēr swā wherever. bi swā hwaðerre efes swā on whichever side. swā ilce = swilce. swā selfe in the same way. ēac swā also. swā hwile swā whosoever. swā...ne though swā...swā whether...or. swā čeah nevertheless, yet, however. swāc pret. 3 sg. of swican. swæ = swa

swæc (CP), swæcc (e) m. flavour, taste: smell, odour, fragrance. +swæccan (e) to smell (tr.), DD206; (intr.)

ARPs 11314.

swæcehēow 'insania'? RPs 395 (v. ES 3822). swæf pret. 3 sg. of swefan.

swæfan? to burn, MeT847.

swæfen = swefen; swæflen = sweflen

swæg⊨sweg; swægl=swegl ±swælan (tr.) to burn.

swælc = swilc

swæm m. trifler, idler : vain object.

-swæman v. ā-s.; swæncan = swencan swæp enticement, persuasion, deceit? (v. OEG 2894n).

+swæpa (ā, ē) pl. sweepings, rubbish. [swapan]

swæpels (VPs) m? swæpelse f. robe, garment. swæpig fraudulent, OEG 2894.

swær I. (ā, ē) heavy, sad : oppressive, grievous: sluggish, inactive, weak. II. n. sadness, trouble, MF173.

swærbyrd? f. difficult birth? LcD185a. swære† (ā) grievously, oppressively.

 $+sw\bar{e}re = sw\bar{e}r$ 

+swæred oppressed, weighed down, Lcd. swærlic adj. sore, deep, heavy, Æ.

swærlice (a) adv. grievously, heavily, Æ. swærmöd indolent, sluggish, W 257. swærmodnes (a) f. dulness, stupidity, CP

14915. swærnes (a) f. heaviness, Æ: sluggishness.

swært (WW2573) = sweart

±swæs (ē) intimate, special, favourite, dear, beloved: own: agreeable, gentle, benevolent: sweet, sugary.

+swæse blandly, pleasantly.

swæsenddagas mpl. ides (in Roman calendar), WW.

swæsende (ē) n. (mostly used in pl. swæsendu) food, meal, dinner, banquet, dainties: blandishments.  $sw\bar{a}sing = sw\bar{a}send$ 

±swæslæcan (ē1) to wheedle.

swæslic kind, friendly, agreeable. adv. -līce pleasantly, kindly: properly: plausibly. adv. ±swæsnes f. blandishment, wheedling, Æ: pleasure.

swæsung f. lenitive, soothing application, WW 24124.

swæswyrde fair spoken, WW 19035.

±swætan to sweat, exude, AO: labour, toil, CP: bleed, CROSS 20: (+) oppress, CPs 935. [swat]

swæð (e) n., nap. swaðu footprint, track. CP: trace, vestige, CP. [cp. swadu f.] swæðel = sweðel

swæðelyne 'pinguis,' OEG 2732.

swæder pron. whichever, whosoever, CP. [swä, hwæder]

+swæðian to trace out, investigate, EPs 1383. swæðiæcan to search out, visit, CHy 968.

swæðorian = swaðrian, sweðrian sweðu = swaðu

swäf pret. 3 sg. of swifan. swähwætswä pron. whatsoever.

swähwæder pron. whichever.

swalewe = swealwe  $swalo\delta = swolo\delta$ ,  $sweolo\delta$ 

swalwe = swealwe

swāmian to become dark, Gu 1069.

swamm (o) I. m. fungus, mushroom, Æ: sponge. [Ger. schwamm] II. pret. 3 sg. of swimman.

swan (o) m. 'swan.'

swan m. herdsman, swineherd, peasant:

(†) swain, youth, man, warrior. swanc pret. 3 sg. of swincan.

swancort slender, trim, lithe, supple : languishing, weak.

swang pret. 3 sg. of swingan.

swängerefa m. swineherd reeve, officer set over the depasturing of swine in forests, Ct. swangettung f. movement, agitation, ANS  $101.\overline{323}$ .

swangor⊨swongor

swanrād f. swan's-road, sea, B200.

swänriht n. law as to swineherds, LL449[6,1]. swänsteorra m. evening star, Cp 145u.

 $+sw\bar{a}pa = +sw\bar{e}pa$ 

±swāpan' to sweep, drive, swing, rush (o [Ger. schweifen] wind.

swār⊨swær swarc- = swearc-

-swarian (e, eo, o) v. and-s.

swarn-=sworn-; swart=sweart  $sw\bar{a}s = sw\bar{a}s$ 

swät m? n? 'sweat,' perspiration, exudation,  $CP: (\dagger) blood: foam, LkR 9^{39}: toil: labour,$ 

swatan (ā?) pl. beer, WW. swātclā's m. 'sudarium,' napkin, ÆP178². swātfāh† blood-stained, bloody.

swātig sweaty, AO: (†) gory.

swätighleor with sweaty brow, GEN 934 (or? two words).

swätlin n. napkin, CP.

swätswaðu f. gory track, B2946.

swātoyrel n. pore of the skin, WW 15913. swädeah adv. however, yet, nevertheless.

swädeahhwædre adv however. Æ.

swäteana adv. however.

swader = swæder swadian to swathe, wrap up, KL17109. swadorian, swadrian = swedrian swadu (æ, e) f. footstep, track, pathway : trace, vestige : scar. ['swath'; cp. swæð] swadul m? smoke, B782. [Ger. schwaden]  $sw\bar{e} = sw\bar{a}$ ; swealewe = swealweswealg, swealh pret. 3 sg. of swelgan. swealt pret. 3 sg. of sweltan. swealwe (a, o) f. 'swallow.' swearc pret. 3 sg. of sweorcan. swearcian to become dark, A. swearcmodnes (a) f. pusillanimity, LPs 549. swearcung (a) f. darkness, RPs 1729. sweard f? hide, rind, skin, GL. ['sward'] swearm m. 'swarm,' multitude. sweart swarthy, black, dark, Æ: gloomy: evil, '['swart'] infamous. swearte† adv. miserably, evilly. swearthæwen dark-blue, purple, violet, WW  $376^{24}$ . ±sweartian to become black, Æ: make black. sweartlast with black tracks, Rp 2711, sweartnes f. blackness, black substance, GL. sweartung f. darkness, EPs 1729. sweard = sweard ±swebban to put to sleep, lull: (†) kill. [swefan] swec (KGL)≒swæc swefan's to sleep, slumber, rest: (†) sleep in death : cease. swefecere m. sleeper, NC324. swefecung f. sleep, NC324, swefed pp. of swebban. swefel (æ) m. sulphur, Æ. [Ger. schwefel] swefelrec m. sulphurous smoke, VPs 107, swefen=swefn swefet = sweofotswefes pres. 3 sg. of swebban. +swefian to put to sleep, lull, appease, Æ. sweft = swefel sweflen sulphurous, of brimstone, AO. sweflennes (eo1) f. sulphurousness, MF 1233. sweflenrec (APs) = sweflrec sweflsweart sulphurous? WW4929. sweflerosm m. sulphurous smoke, ERSPs  $10^{7}$ . swein n. (often pl.) sleep, Æ, AO, CP: dream, [swebban] swefnian (w. a. pers.) to dream: (w. nom. pers.) appear in a dream. swefnigend m. dreamer, Æ.\* swefnracu f. interpretation of dreams, LL  $(154^{29}).$ swefnreccere m. interpreter of dreams, WW  $366^{12}$ . swefot = sweofot

sweg (@) m. sound, Æ,AO,CP : noise,

Æ: voice: musical instrument: 'persona,

[swogan]

Æ: import, signify, Æ.

swegeræft m. art of playing on an instrument. music, APT 16. swegdynn m. noise, crash, CR955. ±swēge sonorous, harmonious, ÆL. swegel=swegl swegendlic adj. vocal, vowel, ÆGR615. sweger f. mother-in-law, A. [Ger. schwiegswegesweard m. organist (/) JGPh 1.64. sweghleogort m, sound, melody, sweging f. sound, clang, roar. swegl† (æ) I. n. sky, heavens, ether : the sun : music? II. = segl sweglbefalden ether-begirt, SAT 588. sweglbeorht ether-bright, radiant, Gull87. sweglbosm m. heaven, sky, GEN 9 (pl.). sweglcondel f. heaven's candle, sun, PH108. sweglcyning† m. King of heaven. swegldrēam† m. music. [cp. Goth. swiglon] sweglet I. adj. bright, ether-like, clear. brilliant, splendid. II. adv. clearly, brightly. sweglhorn m. kind of musical instrument. sweglic sonorous, CM 675. sweglrād† f. modulation, music. swegltorht+ heavenly-bright. sweglwered (gel-) ether-clad, B606. sweglwuldor n. heavenly glory, Gu 1160. sweglwundor n. heavenly wonder, Gu 1292. swegr = sweger +swegra = +swigra+swegsumlice? unanimously, HL18182, swehor (GL)=sweor; sweig (KGL884)=sweg sweigð = swegeð, pres. 3 sg. of swegan. +swell = +swellswelan4 to burn, be burnt up : inflame (of wound). swelc (AO,CP) = swile. [v. 'such'] swelca m. pustule, WW 11217. swelce = swilce +swelg n. abyss, OEG. ±swelgan3 to 'swallow,' incorporate, absorb, imbibe, devour. [Ger. schwelgen] swelgend (y) fmn. (±) whirlpool, vortex, gulf. abyss, CP: gormandiser, glutton, drunkard. debauchee, AO. swelgendnes f. whirlpool, WW3732. swelgere m. glutton, WW 10215. swelgnes f. whirlpool, WW51018. swelhd = swelgd pres. 3 sg. of swelgan. swellend = swelgend +swell n. swelling, tumour, boil, Æ. ±swellan3 to 'swell.' swelling f. swelling, EL245. ±sweltan3 (i, y) to die, perish, Æ,AO,CP. sweltendlic about to die. -swemman v. be-s. ±swenc m. trouble, tribulation, toil: (+) temptation, LkL2246. clamour, tumult: melody, harmony, tone. ±swencan (æ) to vex, distress, trouble. afflict, torment, oppress, Æ,CP. [causative of swincan] swegan to make a noise, sound, roar, crash, +swencednes f. trouble, affliction, Æ. sweng m. stroke, blow, cut, thrust. [swingan] swengan to swing, rush, fly out. ['swinge'; sweorracenteh (u1) f. 'catelle,' neck-chain, causative of swingan] sweocol (CP) = swicol: sweofl- = sweflsweofot (e) n. sleep. sweogian = swigian; sweolce = swilce Sweoland n. Sweden, AO192 sweolod (a, o) m. burning heat, glow, fire, [swelan] flame. sweolodhāt 'squalidus,' OEG 562-2(01). LcD76b sweolung? inflammation. (sweop-). Sweon pl. Swedes. sweop pret. 3 sg. of swapan. sweop-=swipsweopung v. sweolung. sweor I. (e, y) mf. pillar, column, prop, CP: bolt, bar, ES37.183. II. m. father-in-law,  $E,AO,CP: (\pm) cousin. [Ger. schwäher]$ III. = swor pret, of swerian. sweora (i, io, ü, ÿ) m. neck, nape, AO,CP. [ON svire] sweorban n. neck-bone, neck. sweorbeag (u) m. neck-band, necklace, collar, torque, Æ. ±sweorc (o) n. cloud, darkness, mist. ±sweorcan<sup>3</sup> to grow dark, darken (intr.), become overcast, be obscured: be troubled, sad, become grievous, troublesome, angry, ÆL: fall out (of mind), JPs 3013. sweorcendferho sombre, sad, Jun 269. ±sweorcenes (o, en) f. gloom. sweorcias m. neckcloth, WW21036. sweorcops m. yoke, pillory, GL. sweorcoou f. quinsy, Lcd. sweord (o, u, y) n. 'sword,' Æ, AO, CP. sweordbealo n. sword-bale, B1147. sweordberende sword-bearing, Gen 1060. sweordbite m. sword-wound, Jul 603. sweordbora (u) m. sword-bearer, swordsman. sweordfætels m. sword-belt, Æ. sweordfreca m. swordsman, warrior, B1468. sweordgenīšla! m. sworded foe. sweordgeswing + (y1) n. sword-brandishing. sweordgifu (y1) f. gift of swords, B2884. sweordgripe m. sword-attack, Jul 488. sweordhwita (u, y) m. sword-furbisher. sweordleoma! (u1) m. flashing of swords. +sweordod (u) provided with a sword, A. sweordplega m. fighting, WALD 22. sweordræs m. attack, AP59. sweordslege m. sword-thrust, Jul 671. sweordtig f. 'framea,' sword-sheath? LPs [tëag] sweordwegende (u1) sword-bearing. sweordwigend m. warrior, Ex 260. sweordwund‡ wounded with the sword. sweordwyrhta (u1) m. sword-maker? LCD  $3.194^{10}$ +sweorf (y) n. filings, Lcd. ±sweorfan<sup>3</sup> to file or grind away, polish, wipe, rub, scour, ['swerve'] sweorhnitu f. nit which lives on the neck of animals, tick, WW. Sweorice n. Sweden, B.

WW 10734. sweorrod f. cross worn on the neck, EC 250(ū). [v. 'rood'] sweorscacul m. yoke, pillory, WW1169. sweorteag (e) f. collar, GL. +sweoru (i, ÿ) np. hills, PPs. sweorwære m. pain in the neck, Lcd. sweostor (e, i, u, y) f. indeel. in sg., nap. sweoster, sweostru 'sister,' Chr; Æ, AO: nun, BH. +sweos-tor, -tra, -trufp. sisters, AO. +sweosternu bearn children of sisters, cousins. sweostorbearn n. sister's child, nephew, niece, WW 4522. sweostorsunu m. sister's son, nephew, OET. [v. 'sister'] sweot † n. troop, army, company, body, swarm. sweota? sweote? 'scrotum,' LCD, v. A30·134. sweotel = sweotol sweotol (i, u, y) distinct, clear, evident, manifest, open, public, AO,CP. [cp. Goth. swikunðs] sweotole (e, o, u) adv. clearly, precisely, plainly, openly, visibly, CP. ±sweotolian (e, u, y) to show, reveal, make manifest : state, explain, prove. sweotollic (y1) clear, distinct. adv. -līce clearly, precisely, plainly, visibly, openly, Æ. ±sweotolung (i, u, y) f. manifestation, Epiphany : definition, explanation, exposition, declaration, E: written testimony, documentary evidence. sweotolungdæg (e, u) m. Epiphany, Æ. sweotul = sweotol sweodeod f. Swedes, Sweden. sweoðerian = sweðrian sweodol I. m? heat, flame, B3145. swaðul] II. = sweðel  $sw\bar{e}owian = sw\bar{e}gian ; +sw\bar{e}pa = +sw\bar{e}pa$ swēr = (1) swār; (2) sweger; (3) sweor ±swerian6 (but occl. wk. pret. swerede) to 'swear,' Æ, AO, CP: speak? Sol 425. [Ger. schwören swerigendlic jurative, used in swearing (of certain adverbs), ÆGR. swertling m. titlark? warbler? WW 13115. swēs⊨swæs; swester (N)=sweostor ±swetan to make sweet, sweeten, Æ,CP. swete I. adj. 'sweet,' pure, fragrant, pleasant, agreeable, AO,CP. II. n. sweetness, sweet. [swot] swetelian (KGL) = sweotolian swetian to be sweet, CP42514. +swetlæcan to batten, RPs6515. swetlice sweetly, pleasantly, BH 4864. swetmete m. 'sweetmeat,' dainty, CP4115. swetnes f. sweetness, fragrance, CP: pleasantness. swetole = sweotoleswētswēge agreeable (of sound), DH v 588. swetwyrde smooth-spoken, WW: stuttering, WW.  $swe\delta = swæ\delta$ 

SWEDEL swedel (æ, eo) m. swaddling band, bandage, swigtima (swit-) m. silent time, eventide. binding. swederian = swedrian; -swedian v. be-. swedolian to relent, be appeased, Chr 1123. ±sweorian (a, æ, eo, i) to retire, vanish, melt away, abate, dwindle, decrease, subside. +swedrung (æ) f. failure, Lcd. sweðu = swaðu swedung f. poultice. swie n. illusion, CM 441.

+swic n. offence, MtR, WW. swica m. deceiver, traitor, betrayer.

±swican1 (†) to wander: (†) depart: (w. g.) cease from, yield, give away, AO; CP: (w. d.) fail, fall short, be wanting, abandon, desert, turn traitor : deceive, Æ. üt s. go forth. from s. fall off, rebel. ['i-swike'] swice m. odour, smell, scent.

swiccræft m. treachery.

swicdom m. fraud, deception, deceit, Æ,AO: betrayal, treason: scandal, offence.

swice I. m. (†) escape, end: (†) procrastination, delay, Gu 1007: offence, snare, treachery, deceit. II. adj. fallacious, deceitful.

III. f. trap, snare, GL. IV. = swice swicend m. deceiver, HL1839,87.

+swicennes f. abstention, cessation, Æ: repentance.

swicful fraudulent, deceitful, GL.

swician to wander : be treacherous, deceive, cheat, Æ: blaspheme: cause to offend. +swicing f. intermission, cessation, CM 103. ±swien f. purgation, clearance, discharge, LL. +swicnan to clear (of a charge), LL.

swicol guileful, false, deceitful, Æ. swicollic fraudulent, deceiving, deceptive, causing to stumble. adv. -lice.

swicolnes f. deceit.

swicung f. deceit, fraud, deception : stumbling. block, offence.

swifan1 to revolve, sweep, wend : intervene, EC164. [Ger. schweifen]

swiforu=swipor

swift (y) 'swift,' quick, Æ, AO. adv. -lice. [switan]

swiftlere (u, y) m. slipper, A. [L. subtalaris

swiftness f. swiftness, speed, Æ.

swiftu f. swiftness, Met 283, swigan = swigian

swigdagas mp. days of silence (last three days of Holy Week), Æ.

swige I. swigge f. silence, stillness, rest, Æ, CP. II. adj. still, quiet, silent, taciturn, CP. swigen f. silence, ÆH2.5324.

swigeniht f. night of silence, ÆP1543 (v. swigdagas),

 $\pm$ swigian ( $\bar{y}$ ;  $\bar{i}$ ,  $\bar{e}o$ ,  $\bar{u}$ ) to be or become silent, keep silence, be quiet, still, CP.

swigiendlice adv. silently, HL18311. swiglung f. silence, ANS 84.3.

swigmæsse f. silent mass, NC324. swignes f. time of silence, WW 21142.

+swigra (e) m. sister's son, nephew, cousin.

early part of the night, A8-319,

swiguht m. dawn of the days of silence (v. swigdagas), ANS 84.7.

±swigung f. silence : time of silence : delay. NG.

swigunga adv. quietly, secretly.

swilc (æ, e, y) pron. (used substantively) such a one, he, the same, A: (used adjectivally) 'such,' Bl,CP,etc. : (as relative) which, (A). swilc...hwile such...as; so ... swile ... swile so much (many) ... as:

as much (many).. as, E,B,Bl,Bo. swilce (e, eo, y) adv. and conj. (w. ind.) just as, as, in like manner, in such manner, likewise, resembling, thus : (w. subj.) as if, as though: also, moreover, too, Bo.

swilcnes f. 'qualitas,' nature. swile (y) m. tumour, swelling. [swellan:

Ger. schwiele] swilian, swillan to 'swill,' wash, wash out,

swilling, swilling f. swilling, wash, gargle.

swilt = swylt swiltan = sweltan

swild pres. 3 sg. of swellan.

swilunge = swiglunga swīma m. vertigo, dizziness : swoon, Æ. swimæsse = swigmæsse

±swimman3 (y) to 'swim,' float.

swimmendlic (y) able to swim, ÆGR553. swin (y) n. wild boar, pig, hog, pl. 'swine,' CP; Mdf: boar-image (on a helmet), B. +swin n. song, melody, PH 137.

+swinc n. toil, work, effort, A: (±) hardship, ['i-swinch']

±swincan3 to labour, work at, strive, struggle, Æ,CP : be in trouble : languish. ['swink'] +swincdagas mp. days of tribulation, SEAF 2. ±swincful toilsome, painful, disastrous, A. +swincfulnes f. tribulation, LPs337.

±swincleas (y) without toil, ÆH2.3649. swinclie laborious? manual? (of work), W  $294^{18}$ 

+swincnes f. hardship? NC345.

swind = spind

swindan3 to vanish, consume, pine away, languish. [Ger. schwinden]

swīnen adj. pig's, swine's.

+swing† I. n. surge, fluctuation.

+swine

swingan3 I. to beat, strike, smack, whip, scourge, flog, chastise, afflict, Æ,AO,CP. sw. on twa divide by a blow: 'swing' oneself, fly, B2264. [Ger. schwingen] II. = swincan swinge (y) f. stroke, blow, stripe: chastisement, CP.

swingell f. (often swingel-, swingl- in obl. cases); swingel(1)e f. whip, scourge, rod, Æ: stroke, stripe, blow: affliction, CP.

swingere m. striker, scourger, Rp 287.

swinglung f. dizziness. swinhaga m. pig-pen, Ct.

swinhyrde (i) m. swineherd, ZDA 33-23921.

swinin (GL) = swinen swinlic n. boar-image (on a helmet), B1452. swinn m. melody, OEG. swinnes f. pork food, EPs 1614. swinsian (y) to sound melodiously, make sweetnes (GL, VPs) = sweetness melody, sing. swinsung f. melody, harmony. swinsungeræft m. music, WW 44212. swinsweg? (v. OEG xxxiii), melodu. swipa m., swipe f. = swipu swipian † (eo) to whip, scourge, beat. ['swipe'] ±swipor cunning, A,BH. adv. lice. +swipornes (e2) f. wile, cunning, HL,MkR. swippan = swipian swipu (eo, o) f. whip, stick, scourge: chastisement, affliction. [Ger. schwippe] swir-, swir-=sweor-, sweor-+swiria = +swigra swirman to swarm, LcD 1.38422. swister = sweostorswital, switel, switol⊨sweotol swītīma = swīgtīma swif  $(\bar{y})$  strong, mighty, powerful, active : severe, violent. comp. swiore right (hand, side, etc.). ±swiðan [wv. and sv1? cp. unforswiðen] to strengthen, establish, support : use force against, Æ (v. A36·66). swife  $(\bar{y})$  adv. very much, exceedingly, severely, violently, fiercely, Æ,AO,CP. comp. swidor more, rather. superl. swidost most, especially, exceedingly: almost, nearly. for swide, swide swide very much, very severely, CP. swiffæstnes f. violence, LL(13827). swifleorm rich, fruitful: violent. swiffeormende becoming violent, WW 37411. swifferhot (y) bold, brave, rash. ±swiðfrom very strong, vigorous. adv. -līce. swidhwæt very active, Run 5. swidnycgende (i) + bold-minded. swifian to become strong: prevail: fix. swidlic intense, excessive, severe, violent, Æ: immense, Æ: effective. adv. -lice, AO, CP. swidlicnes f. excess, RBL737. swidmihtig very mighty, PPs 85<sup>13</sup>. swi6mod stout-hearted, brave : insolent. arrogant. swīðmödnes f. magnanimity. swiones f. excess, violence, CM 458. swifor comp. of swife. swīðra comp. of swīð. swiðrian = sweðrian swifrian to avail, prevail, E. swidsnel very quick, agile, Cra 82. swidspecende (y
) verbose, talkative, OEG 56140 swidsprecel talkative, LPs 114. swiðstincende strong-smelling, WW 40818. swiðstrang very strong, BH 386B. swidstrēme having a strong current, rapid,

swidswege strong-sounding, heroic, OEG. swīður = swīðor comp. of swīðe.

swiung f. spasm, cramp, WW 11219. swiunga = swigunga swodrian to be fast asleep, SPs 35. swoeg = sweg; swoesendu = swæsendu swog (VPs) = sweg swogan7 to sound, roar, howl, rustle, whistle, rattle, Cr,Gen. ['sough'] +swogen in a swoon, silenced, dead, Æ. +swogennes v. in-s. +swogung f. swooning, Lcd. swol n. heat, burning, flame, glow. [swelan; Ger. schwüll swole = sweolo o swolgen pp. of swelgan. swolgettan to gargle, wash the throat, LCD. swolig f. burning, LCD, WW. swollen pp. of swellan. swoloð, swoloða m., swoloðe? f. (OEG2355) =sweoloð swolten pp. of sweltan. swoluč (Æ) = sweoloč; swolwe = swealwe swom = swamm I. and II.; swon = swan swoncor = swancor swong = swang pret. 3 sg. of swingan. swongor heavy, inert. [Ger. schwanger] swongornes f. sloth, laziness, CP. swonrād = swanrād; swopu (NG) = swipu swor (Ex 239) = sporswor I. pret. 3 sg. of swerian. III. = sweorswora = sweora; sworc ⊨ sweorc sworcen pp. of sweorcan. sword = sweord sworen pp. of swerian. sworetendlic breathing hardly, short-winded, WW 3559. sworettan to breathe hard, pant, yawn, sigh, Æ. sworet-ung, -tung f. hard breathing, panting, sobbing, sighing, moaning, Æ. sworfen pp. of sweorfan. swornian (a) to coagulate, GL. sworon pret. pl. of swerian. swostor = sweostor swot sweet, JnL, Nar, OEG. adv. swote ['soot'] swotlic savoury, sweet, CP3118. adv. -lice. swotmete m. sweetmeat, dainty, Bo 3323. swotnes f. sweetness, DR,Shr. ['sootness'] swotol = sweotol swot-stence, -stencende sweet-smelling. swodung = swedung  $+sw\bar{o}wung = +sw\bar{o}gung$ swūgian (CP) = swīgian; swulc = swilc swulgon pret. pl. of swelgan. swulton pret. pl. of sweltan. swulung = sulung swummon pret. pl. of swimman. swuncon pret. pl. of swincan. -swundennes v. ā-s. swungen pp., swungon pret. pl. of swingan. swur-, swūr-=sweor-, swēorswust-er, -or, -ur (E) = sweostor

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swut-el-, -ol-, -ul-=sweotol-
swuwian = swigian; swyc-=swic-
swyft=swift; swyg-=swig-
swyge = swige; swyl-=swil-
swyliend = swelgend
swylt (i) m. death.
                     [sweltan]
swylt-=swelt-
swyltewalu† f. agony of death.
swyltdæg† m. death-day.
swyltdēað m. death, PPs 5511.
swylthwil† f. hour of death.
swym-=swim-; swŷn≔swin
swyn-swin-; swyp-(N)=sweop-
swỹr≡sweor; swyrd≡sweord
swyrfo pres. 3 sg. of sweorfan.
+swysnes = +swæsnes; swyster = sweostor
swytel, swytol⊨sweotol; swỹo⊨swio
swywian = sügian, swigian
\mathbf{s}\mathbf{\tilde{y}} = \mathbf{s}\mathbf{\tilde{i}}\mathbf{e} pres. subj. of beon.
syb, sybb;sibb
±sycan (ē, ī) to suckle : wean, ASPs 1302.
 [sücan]
syce (i, 1?) suckling, OEG 578.
sýclian = sielian
sycomer m. sycamore, BK4.
sýco pres. 3 sg. of sūcan; sýcan.
+syd n. wallowing-place, WW 14615.
                                          sēo-
 ðan l
s\bar{y}d = s\bar{i}d; +sydian = +sidian
syfan = seofon; syfe = sife
syferæte abstemious, RB11925.
syferlic (ē) neat, cleanly, pure, sober.
 -lice.
syferne asm, of syfre.
syfernes f. cleanliness, purity,
                                      sobriety.
 moderation, E.
syfeda = seofoda; syfian = seofian
+syflan to provide with relishes, flavour.
 [suff]
syflige, syfling (Æ) f. food, pap, broth, soup:
 seasoning, relish.
syfol = sufel; syfon = seofon
syfre (ē, ī) clean, pure, chaste, sober, abstinent,
 temperate, E.
                 [Ger. sauber]
syftan = siftan
syge I. m. sight, aspect, view, FT 64?
                                          II.=
 sige L
sygel = sigel; sygor = sigor
syh = seoh imperat. of seon : syht = suht
syho pres. 3 sg. of seon I. and II.
+syh\deltae (BPs \bar{1}20^4) = +seh\deltae; syl = syle
syl I. f. column, pillar, support, AO. [Ger. saule] II. ds. of sul, sulh.
syla m. ploughman, OEG 2357.
                                 [sulh]
sylæx f. a kind of axe, WW37933 (v. ES
 43.327).
syle, sylen miry place, wallowing-place,
 OEG.
         [sol]
sylen = selen
syle pres. 3 sg. of syllan.
sylf=self
sylfer, sylfer, sylfer (M) = seelfor
sylfren (Æ) = seolfren
sylfwill- (Æ) = selfwill-
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sylg ds., sylh ds. and nap. of sūl, sulh.
      Sylhearwa = Sigelhearwa
      +sylhoe n. team of oxen.
                                  [sulh]
      sylian to sully, soil, pollute, CP, Met. ['sule']
      syll I. f. 'sill,' threshold, foundation, base, basis, Æ,B,CP. II. nap. of sulh.
      sylla m. giver, RBL256. [sellan]
      sylla (Deor 6) = sēlla (sēlra) v. sēl I.
      syllan (AE) = sellan; sylle = syll I.
      syllend (A) = sellend; syllic = seldlic
      sylofr, sylofren = seolfor, seolfren
      s\bar{y}lra = s\bar{e}lra v. s\bar{e}l I.
      ±syltan (e) to salt, season, Æ.
      syma = sema; syman = seman
      symbel I. n. feast-day, festivity, revel, feast,
       AO: (†) festival, holy day.
                                     II.⊨simbel
      symbelcalic m. chalice, TC51528.
      symbelcennes f. feast of a nativity, DR.
      symboldæg m. feast-day, festival, holiday, R.
      symbele = simble
      symbelgal boisterous with carousing, drunk,
        DD 79.
      symbelgereord n.
                             banqueting,
       carousal, Sol 407.
      symbolgifa m. giver of feasts, An 1419.
      symbelhüs n. guest-chamber, LkLR 2212.
      symbelian = symblian
      symbellic festive :
                              solemn,
                                        adv.
       solemnly.
      symbelmonactic adj. of a festival month?

m WW375^{3s}.
adv. symbelnes f. festival, feating, festivity, Æ:
       solemn assembly, solemn office.
      symbeltid f. festival-time.
      symbelwerig weary with feasting, Gen 2640.
      symbelwlone elated with feasting, MoD 40.
      symbelwynn f. joy of feasting, B1782.
      symblan to feast, banquet, CP.
      symble (E) = \text{simble adv.}
      symblian (i) to feast, carouse, CP.
      symel=symbel
      symeringwyrt f. violet, WW 3229.
      syml = symbel I.; syml = simbl-
      symnenlic = semnendlie; syn = synn
      sÿn I. = sīen f. II. = sīn, sīen pres. pl. subj.
       of wesan (bēon).
                          III. = \sin \tilde{I}.
      syn- v. also sin-, synn-.
      synbend m. bond of sin, Nic50423.
      synbot f. penance, LL(31631).
      synbryne m? burning ardour of sin, MFH
      synbyrden f. burden of sin.
      synbysig guilt-haunted, B2227.
      synd = sind pres. pl. ind. of wesan (beon).
      +synd-=+sund-
      syndæd f. sinful deed.
      syndan = sendan
      synder-=sundor-
      synderæ (u2) f. special law, DR 19010.
      synderlic (e) singular, separate, special,
       peculiar, private, Æ,CP : remote.
       -lice.
              [sundor]
      synderlicnes f.
                         separateness,
       seclusion, OEG: singularity, GD28611.
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SYNDERLĪPE 289synder-līpe, -lÿpe, -lÿpig peculiar, special. synwracu† f. punishment for sin. adv. -līpes (v). synderwurdmynt fmn. special honour, prerogative, WW 17847. +syndgian to make to prosper, BH 32012. syndig skilled in swimming, CRA 58. syndir-=synder-+syndiæcan (synt-) to cause to prosper, RPs11725. syndoln n. deadly wound, B817 (or=sin-?). syndon = sindon pres. pl. ind. of wesan Syndonise Indian, MF173, MP1.592. [L. Gk.] syndra? m., syndre? f. = sinder ±syndrian to sunder, separate, divide. syndrig (i) separate, single: 'sundry,' various, Æ: special, private, peculiar, exceptional, particular, Æ,AO,CP : characteristic (distributive) one each. [sundor] syndrige adv. separately, specially, apart, syndrigendlic discretive, ÆGR2297. peculiar. adv. syndriglic special, -līce specially: separately. syndrung v. a-s. synduræ = synderæ synew-=sinew-; and v. synu. synfāh sin-stained, CR 1083. ±syngian to sin, transgress, Æ,CP. syngrigendlic = syndrigendlic syn-grin, -gryn f. snare or mischief of sin, harm.syngung f. transgression, HL12<sup>137</sup>. ['sinsynleahter m. stain of sin, W13424. synleas 'sinless,' guiltless, innocent, CP, Jn, W.synlēaw sinful injury, W 16525. synlic sinful, foul, wicked. adv. -lice. synn (e, i) f. (†) injury, mischief, enmity, 'sin,' guilt, crime, Bl, Bo, Chr, VPs; feud: CP. synn- see also syn-. synnadæg (N) = sunnandæg synnecge f. female sinner, MH 1264. synnes adv. always? KL, but v. LL4554. synnful 'sinful,' guilty, wicked, corrupt, Bl, LkL, VPs; CP. synngiend m. sinner, EPs 11110. +synnian to commit adultery, NG. synnig guilty punishable, criminal: sinful, CP. synnlust m. desire to sin, Æ. synoö = seonoö synræs m. pressure of sin, temptation, LL  $(284^9).$ synrüst m. canker of sin, CR 1321.

synwund f. wound of sin. synwyrcende† sinning. sypan = sypiansype m. wetting, act of soaking through, Bo. ['sipe'] sypian (i) to absorb, drink in, Lcd 94b. ['sipe'] sypian = sipian; sypo, syppo = swipu syrc m., syrce f. = syric, syrice syre = searwe, v. searo; syre = siere syredon = sier(w)edon pret. pl. of sierwan. syretung f. lurking place, WW 4406. [searu] syrewrenc = searowrenc svrewung = searwung syrfe f. service-tree, EC373. [L. sorbus] syrftreow n. service-tree, KC3·37920. syric, syrice = serc, serce syring f. sour milk, buttermilk. syrode = sierwde pret. 3 sg. of sierwan. syru; searo syrwa = searwa gp. of searo.syr-wan, -wian (Æ) = sierwan Syrware mpl. Syrians. syrwung = sierwung syrwwrenc = searowrene; syster = sester  $\mathbf{s}\mathbf{\tilde{y}}\mathbf{\tilde{o}}$   $\mathbf{I}_{\bullet} = \mathbf{s}\mathbf{\tilde{i}}\mathbf{\tilde{o}}$ . II. v. sūð adv. III. pres. 3 sg. of seodan.  $s\tilde{y}\delta - s\tilde{i}\delta - s\tilde{j}\delta - s\tilde{j}\delta an = s\tilde{i}\delta\delta an$ sýðerra (BC, Lcd) v. sūð. ['souther'] syðst pres. 2 sg. of sēoðan. syddan = siddan; sywian = seowian syx, syx- (AO) = siex, siex-, sixtā I. f. 'toe,' Cp, LL, WW. II. f. (Æ) = tān m. tabele, tablu f., tabul m = tabule[L]table: table of the law. tacan<sup>6</sup> to 'take,' seize, Chr 1072<sup>5</sup>, <sup>6</sup>D.

tabule f. 'table,' BH: a wooden hammer. or piece of wood struck as a signal for assembling monks, CM : writing tablet : gaming +taccian to tame, subdue, GPH 402. tācen, tācn n., nap. tācen, tācnu 'token,' symbol, sign, signal, mark, indication, suggestion, B, BH, CP, Lcd, SPs: portent, marvel,wonder, miracle, Bl; Æ: evidence, proof: standard, banner. tācencircol m. indiction, TC1263. tācnan (Cp) = tæcnan tācnberend m. standard-bearer, ÆGR 2715. tācnbora m. standard-bearer : guide. ±täcnian to mark, indicate: betoken, denote, signify, represent, Bl, Bo; CP: portend: demonstrate, express. ['token'] +tācni(g)endlic typical, emblematic, syn-sceada, -scada† m. sin-stained wretch, 2.27814; ÆP 12217.  $\pm t \bar{a} cnung$  f. sign, presage, token, Bo : manifestation, signification, type, Bo,BH : indication, symptom, proof: dispensation, ±synto f. soundness, health : prosperity, AO 60<sup>1</sup>. ['tokening'] tācon, tācun = tācen 19

sinful outrager.

+**synt**-=+**synd**-

synscyldig wicked, DD 168.

welfare, salvation. [gesund]

synt = sind pres. pl. ind. of wesan (beon).

tācor, tācur m. brother-in-law, Æ. tāde, tādi(g)e f. 'toad,' WW.

tæbere a weaving tool? tenterhook? WW  $294^{17}$ .

tæcan to transfer, translate, Æ. [ON, taka]±tæcan to show, declare, demonstrate, Æ, AO,BH,LL,RB: 'teach' ('i-tæche'), instruct, train, Æ, Bl, Bo, Lcd, LL; CP: prescribe, direct, E,CP, WW. +t. fram dis-

tæcing f. teaching, instruction, Æ: doctrine: direction, injunction, command, rule.

tæcnan to mark by a token, denote, designate. mark out. [Ger. zeichnen]

-tæcne v. earfoð-t.

miss, LL162[22].

tæcnend m. indicator, A 13.329,

tæcnian = tacnian

tæcning f. demonstration, proof, Bo 901. tæfel≒tæfl

tæfl fn. cube, die, game with dice or tables. [L. tabula]

tæfl-an, -ian to gamble, GL,

tæfle adj. given to dice-playing, GNE 185.

tæflere m. gambler. tæfistån m. gambling-stone, die, GL. tæflung f. gaming, playing at dice.

tæg = tēag tægel, tægl (e) m. 'tail,' LL, WW; Æ.

tæglhær n. hair of the tail, Lcp 1.36020,

tægðian (M) = teogoðian tæherian (NG) = tearian

tæhher (NG) = tēar tænte pret. 3 sg. of tæcan.

tæl (a, e) n. number.

tæl (a) f. blame, reproach calumny, abuse, CP, WW: blasphemy. ['tele']

+tæl I. (e, ea) n., nap. +talu number, series, Mt; Æ: number of people, tribe: catalogue, WW41836 : estimation, opinion. ['i-tel'] II. adj. np. +tale swift, ready, PPs 565.

tæla = tela

±tælan (ē) to blame, censure, scold, reprove, reproach, accuse, Æ,AO,CP : speak ill of, slander, insult, deride, Bo, LL, WW: dis-['tele']

tælberend = telgberend

+tælcircul m. cycle, series, WW 20442.

+tælcræft m. arithmetic, Æ(e).

+tæld = +teld; -tæle v. leof-, un-t. tælend m. slanderer, backbiter : mocker,

scoffer : reprover. tælende censorious, slanderous.

tælere (ē) m. derider, scoffer, KGL7516. +tælfæst measurable, LPs38<sup>6</sup>.

tælful (a) blameworthy, NC325. tælg=telg

tælhlehter m. derision, WW 1724. [hleahtor] tælian = talian

tælla (GPH 394) = telga; tællan = tellan tælleas blameless, CP. adv. -lice, CP. tællic blameworthy, slanderous, blasphemous.

adv. -lice. tælmearc f. date, period, Gu 849. [talu]

tælmet n. measure, portion, An 113. [talu]

tælne: (ē) f. blame, reproof, CP: slander. calumny, insult.

+tælrim n. order, succession, Sol 38. ±tælsum in numbers, rhythmic, OEG. tælung f. reproof, CP: slander, derision.

tælweord- = tælwierd-

tæl-wierőe, -wierőlie reprehensible, blame-worthy, CP. adv. -lice. tælwier licnes (eo2) f. reprehensible conduct,

blameableness, CP 5215. +tælwis discreet, capable. WW20740 :

skilled in arithmetic. tælwyrd-, tælwyrð-=tælwierð-

tæman = tieman

tæmespile f. sieve-frame, sieve-stand? sievestake? LL455[17]. [cp, temsian]

tæmian (GD11°) = temian

tænel (ē1, ī2) m. wicker basket, Æ.WW. ['teanel'; tan]

tænen made of twigs, OEG. [tan] tæng-=teng-; tænil=tænel

tæppa m. 'tap,' spigot, IM.

tæppe f? strip of stuff or cloth, 'tape,' WW  $107^{33}$ .

tæpp-ed, -et n. figured cloth, tapestry, carpet. TC, WW. ['tapet']

tæppelbred n. footstool, NG.

tæppere m. tapster, tavern-keeper, Sc. WW. ['tapper']

tæppestre f. tapstress, female tavern-keeper, Æ. ['tapster' tæppet = tæpped

tæppian to open (a cask)? furnish it with a tap or spout? IM 125. ['tap']

tæppilbred = tæppelbred tær pret. 3 sg. of teran; tær=tear

tæsan (±) to pull, tear, comb, card, Lcd: (†) wound, injure, assault. ['tease']

±tæse pleasant, Met : convenient, suitable, B. ['i-tase']

+tæse n. advantage, convenience : pleasure. CP387: useful thing, implement. +tæsed soothed? CP 29718.

tæsel f. 'teasel' (plant), Lcd 1.28215.

+tæslic convenient. adv. -lice conveniently: gently, softly, smoothly, CP.  $tæslice (NG) = \deltaæslice$ 

+tæsnes f. convenience, WW.

tæsu = teosu

tætan to caress, Wy4. [tāt?] tætteca m? rag, tatter, shred? Æ.

tæð=tēð, v. töð. -tæwe (ēo) v. æl-t.

tagantes helde f. 'artemisia' (plant), WW

 $296^{20}$ . tāh pret. 3 sg. of tēon II.

 $t\bar{a}he(GL)=t\bar{a}$ 

tähspura m. spur, tip of toe? WW 19714. tähte = tæhte pret. 3 sg. of tæcan.

tal (N) = talu; tāl = tēl; tala = tela

tald = teald pp. of tellan. +tale v. tæl.

talente f. 'talent' (money of account), AO. [L.]

TALIAN talian (æ) (=tellan) to count, calculate, team (e) m. descendant, family, race, line, reckon, account, consider, think, esteem, value, CP: argue, CP: tell, relate, Æ: impute, Æ. +talscipe m. multitude, NG. talt- = tealttalu f. 'tale,' series, calculation : telling, relation, communication, narrative, Æ,KC: fable, tale, story: accusation. +talu v. +tæl.  $t\bar{a}lwvr\delta - t\bar{e}lwier\delta$ tam 'tamc,' Æ, Bo, WW: tractable, gentle, mild, Bo,Gn. tama m. tameness, Bo, MET. tameian to tame, soothe, NC326. -tamcol v. un-t. tan I. m. twig, rod, switch, branch: rod of divination. II. shooting? spreading? GEN III. pl. of tā. 2360.tanede having a disease of the toes? WW 16128. ±tang, tange (o) f. (sg. and pl.) pincers, 'tongs,' forceps, Æ,BH,Cp,WW; Æ. +tang (w. d.) in contact with (=pret. 3 sg. of +tingan). +tanglice together, RB4715. tānhlyta m. soothsayer, augur, diviner, WW 1893. [tān, hlot] tänhlytere m. soothsayer, diviner, WW 18332. +tanned tanned, WW 1187. ['tan'] tannere m. 'tanner,' KC2-411. taper (Lcd, WW) = taportaperæx f. small axe, CHR 1031A; CC 2816. [ON, taparox]tapor (ea i; e2, u2) m. lamp-wick, 'taper,' candle, CP: a feeble light, PH114. [Celtic?] taporberend m. acolyte, GL. taran v. teoru. targa? m., targe? f. small shield, buckler, KC. [v. 'targe'] +targed furnished with a shield, OEG 2259. taru f. tear, rent. [teran] tasol, tasul (GL) = teosel; -tāwere v. flæsc-t. ±tāwian to prepare, make ready, make : till, cultivate, BH: harass, afflict, insult, AE, AO. t. to bysmore outrage, profane, E.W. ['taw']  $te-=t\bar{o}$ ;  $t\bar{e}a$  (NG) =  $t\bar{i}en$ +tēad (ē) pp. of +tēon. teafor I. n. red, red lead, vermilion, purple, WW. [v. 'tiver'] II. or ? teaforgeap (v. GK), meaning doubtful, Ruin 31. teag (æ, ē) f. cord, band, thong, fetter, Cr,  $WW(\bar{e})$ : case, chest: enclosure. ['tie']  $t\bar{e}agan = t\bar{e}ogan$ ,  $t\bar{e}on$ ;  $t\bar{e}agor$   $(Gu) = t\bar{e}ar$ tēah I. pret. 3 sg. of tēon I. and II. tēag teal-=tal-, tæl-, tel $t\bar{e}al = t\bar{e}l + teld = +teld$ tealde pret. 3 sg. of tellan; tealgor = telgor tealt unstable, precarious, Run, W. ['tealt']

zelter]

E,Mk,TC: child-bearing, E: company, band, Æ: 'team' (of horses, oxen, etc.), WW: vouching to warranty, right of jurisdiction in matters of warranty,  $EC(\bar{e})$ , LL. +tēama (v) m. warrantor, surety, LL. tëaman = tieman teamful fruitful, LPs, WW. [v. 'teemfull'] tēamian = tīeman tēampol m. breeding pool, EC322'.  $t\bar{e}an$ - (A) =  $t\bar{e}on$ -; teaper (K) = tapor $t\bar{e}apor(Lcd) = t\bar{e}afor$ tear m. drop, Cr, Lcd: 'tear,' B, Bl; CP: what is distilled from anything in drops, 'nectar,' WW; CM. tearflian to turn, roll, wallow, Mk 920. teargeotende tear-shedding, tearful, Nic 50815. tēarian (tāherian, ē1) to weep, JnL. ['tear'] tēarig, tēarlic tearful. tearighleor with tearful cheeks, Gen 2274. tearn (WW 2867) = stearn; tearos v. teoru. teart sharp, rough, severe, Æ,OEG. ['tart'; tær, pret. of teran] teartlic sharp, rough, Æ. adv. -lice, OEG. ['tartly'] teartnes f. sharpness, roughness, hardness, OEG; Æ. ['tartness'] teartnumol biting, effectual, Lop 1.1523. teaslice (NG) = væslice tēað = tēoð, pres. pl. of tēon I. and II. tebl, tebl-, tebil-=tæfl, tæfl $t\bar{e}c - = t\bar{e}c - ; + t\bar{e}d = + t\bar{e}ad$ tēde pret. of (?)\*tēn to grow rough. [tōh] tēder≒tÿder; tēdr-=tÿdrtefel, tefil = tæfl; tefrung = tifrung tēg = tēag; tēgan (M) = tīegan tēge = tīge; tegl = tægl; tēg♂-=tēo♂tëh = tëah pret. 3 sg. of tëon. teherian (A) = tearian tehher, teher  $(NG) = t\bar{e}ar$ tēhton = tæhton pret. pl. of tæcan. teiss (N) =  $t\bar{a}su$ ; +tel=+ $t\bar{a}l$ ;  $t\bar{e}l$ -= $t\bar{a}l$ tela (i, ea, eo) I. adv. well, fitly, properly, rightly, very, good, CP: prosperously, beneficially. II. interj. well! good! ±teld n. tent, tabernacle, Æ,BH,TC. ['teld'] +teldgehlīwung f. tabernacle, A 8.30834. teldian to spread (net), set (trap), Cp,PPs. ['teld'] teldsticca m. tent-peg, Æ. +teldung f. tabernacle, EPs 185; 7760. +teldwurdung f. feast of tabernacles, WW 10717. teldwyrhta m. tent-maker, Æ. telede = tealde pret. 3 sg. of tellan. +telfers nm. catalectic verse, OEG. telg (æ) m. dye, colour, tincture. telga m. twig, branch, bough, shoot, CP: pole, stock, EC95'. +telg-an, -ian to dye, WW. telgberend yielding a dye, WW46219. tealtian, tealtrian (a) to totter, shake, stumble, telgestre (æ1) m. dyer, GD3423. waver: be untrustworthy: amble. [cp. Ger. telgian I. to put forth branches, RIM34. II. = talian. III. = telgan

consider, think, judge, estimate.

telgor mf., telgra m., telgre f. twig, branch, +teohhung f. arrangement, ordering, HL shoot, E.Lcd. [v. 'tille'] 1369. telgung f. dye, purple dye, WW. teohian = teohhian; teol-=tel-, tiltelian = tilian teoloyrl n. 'foramen,' 'fenestra,' OEG. ±tellan (æ, ea) to 'tell' ('i-telle'), reckon, teom  $(MtR21^5) = tam$ number, compute, calculate, Æ,Bl,Lk teon I. (±) sv2 to pull, tug, draw, drag, row account, estimate, consider, think, esteem, (boat), BH,CP,LL: withdraw, take, LL believe, CP, Mt: charge against, impute to: 356,70 : entice, allure, induce, lead, bring, BH, Bl, Bo, Gu; CP: bring up, educate, Æ, state, recount, enumerate, announce, relate, E, Bo, Chr. t. gelic compare. [talu] Chr: arrogate, CP: bring forth, produce, Æ: -tellendlic v. un-t. restrain, LL : betake oneself to, go, roam. teltrē, teltrēo n. weaving-tool? tenterhook? Bo: (+) string up, play (instrument). tent-peg? WW. +togen lengthened, long (of vowels), ÆGR 49<sup>14</sup>. ['tee,' 'i-teon'; \*teohan] II. sv<sup>1</sup> (but forms belonging to teon I. often tēm = tēam; tema = tama tēman = tīeman tembyrst m. failure to secure a voucher, EC found) accuse, censure, Æ,LL; AO. ['tee'; [team] \*tihan] III. (±) to prepare, furnish forth. Temes, Temese f. river Thames, AO. arrange, adorn, deck : produce, work, create, Tamisia] make, Æ: fix, establish, constitute, ordain, [=teohhian] IV. num.=tīen. ±temesian to sift, MkL(i2). ['temse'] ± temian to tame, subdue, Æ,CP: (+) suffer. teona. VI. = deon (v. JAW19) permit, ÆL23810. tēona m. injury, hurt, wrong, Bl, Mt; AO: tempel, templ n. 'temple,' Æ, Bl, CP, G, VPs. accusation, reproach, insult, contumely, A. [L. templum] AO,CP : anger, grief : malice, Æ : enmity, tempel-=templ-['teen'] hostility. tempelgeat n. temple-door, W4925. teonan (v) to injure, irritate, vex, trouble, templgeweore n. structure of the temple, grieve : slander, insult.  $W277^{25}$ tëoncwide m. hurtful speech : blasphemy. templhälgung f. dedication of the temple, tëonewidian to slander, calumniate, GL. OEG 4036. tëond I. m. accuser, LL. II. drawer, BH templic adj. of a temple, OEG.  $288^{14}$ ±temprian v. to 'temper,' moderate, Æ.Sc: tēone f. = tēona cure, heal, A: control, curb, A (refl.), Lcd tëonere m. slanderer, LPs714. [Lat.] teonful slanderous, evil, rebellious, painful, temprung f. tempering, moderation. SPs, W; Æ.['teenful'] ten (VPs); tenan = tynan, teonan teonhete† m. malicious hate. -tendan (y) v. a-, for-, on-t. teonian (y) injure, irritate, LPs: slander, tender = tynder ['teen'] tend-ing, -ling f. burning, stinging, NC,GD. tëonlëas free from suffering, MF174. ['tinding'] tëonlëg† m. destroying flame.  $t\bar{e}ne = t\bar{i}en$ ;  $t\bar{e}nel(Ep) = t\bar{e}nel$ teonlic destructive, shameful, hurtful. ±tengan (w) to press towards, hurry, hasten, -lice. tëonræden (e2) f. abuse, wrong, injury, AL. aweg t. get away, get off. +t. on assail, AO. humiliation, Æ. +tenge near to, resting on : oppressing, tëonsmið m. evil-doer, Gu 176. burdensome, AO. tēontig = hundtēontig tēnil = tænel teonword n. reproach, abuse, calumny. tennan to lure, coax? WY4? ±teorian to fail, cease, become weary, be tired, teo pres. 1 sg. of teon I. and II. exhausted, Cp,Lcd,LL,WW: 'tire,' weary, teochian = teohhian exhaust, PPs. [teran] tëode pret. of tëon III., tëogan, teohhian. +teorigendlic failing, defective, Sc1814. teofenian† to join, put together. teoro = teoru tëofor = tëafor; tëofrian = tifrian +teorodnes f. debility, weariness. teors m. 'calamus,' 'veretrum,' Lcd, WW. tëogan (OHG. gizehōn) = teohhian teogeda, teogoda = teoda ['tarse'] teogodian to 'tithe,' grant or pay tithes, CP: teoru (e) n., occl. gs. tearos and wk. a. taran divide by ten, Æ. 'tar,' bitumen, distillation from a tree, resin, teoh fm., gds. teohhe race: band, troop, comgum, balsam, Cp,Lcd : wax from the ear. pany, society. [Ger. zeche] ±teorung f. exhaustion, weariness, Æ. tëoh imperat. of tëon. teosel (a, e) m. die ('tessera'). [L.] +teoh n. matter, material, universe? RIM 2. teosu (æ, e) f. harm, injury, ruin. teohhe v. teoh. teosuspræc f. harmful speech, PPs 13911. ±teohhian to determine, intend, propose, Æ: teosuword (teso-) n. calumny, harmful speech.

teoswian (e) to injure, harm, Sol 94.

tēor pres. pl. of tēon I. and II. tidlic timely, seasonable, opportune, AO: tēoða (ē) 'tenth,' Æ,AO,Chr. tenth part, 'tithe.' [teogeða] tēočan dæl teore tenthly, LL181[10]. ±teodian to divide by ten, tithe, Æ: take a tenth: give tithes, CP. tēoding = tēodung tëodingdæg m. tithing day, tenth day. tëodingealdor m. ruler over ten, dean, captain of ten. tēodingmann m. 'tithing-man,' headborough, LL : captain of ten, A. teodung f. division into ten, decimation, tenth part, tithe, 'tithing,' Æ,Lk,LL: band of ten men, LL. tēodungcēap m. tithe, BL3911. tēodunggeorn diligent in paying tithes, A 12·518<sup>26</sup>. teodungland n. land set apart for tithes, LL 2.750.teodungsceatt m. tithing-money, tithes. teowlic = towlic teped (KGl), tepet=tepped; ter (Lcd)=tear +ter n. tearing, laceration: thing torn: tumult, discord.  $\pm$ teran<sup>4</sup> (ea, eo) to tear, lacerate, Bo, Jud, LL, Sc.terdnes  $(A 13 \cdot 34) = teartnes$ tergan = tirgan termen m. term, end. [L. terminus] tero, teru (Ep, WW) = teorutes-=teos-; +tese=+teseteter m. tetter, skin eruption, eczema, ringworm, Gl,CP. teterwert f. celandine. [wyrt] teting = tyhtung; teð v. töð. tēða = tēoða; -tewestre v. wull-t.  $T\bar{i} = T\bar{i}w$ ;  $t\bar{i}an(N) = t\bar{e}on III.$ tiber n. offering, sacrifice, victim. tibernes f. sacrificing, destruction, AO 5018. ticcen (y) n. kid,  $\mathcal{E}(y)$ , MtL. ['ticchen'] ticgen (NG) = ticcen ticgende proudly adorned, OEG. ticia m. 'tick' (insect), Gl. tictator m. dictator, AO703. tid f. time, period, season, while, E,AO,B, BH,G. on tide at the proper time: hour, Æ,Chr: feast-day, festal-tide, Chr,MH: canonical hour or service, LL, WW. ['tide'] tidan (±) to betide, happen, Bo, LL: fall to (one's lot), BC. ['tide,' 'i-tide']  $t\bar{t}dan\delta\bar{e}nung = t\bar{t}d\delta\bar{e}nung$  $tidd = tid -, t\bar{y}d$ tīddæg† m. lifetime.  $t\bar{t}del\bar{t}ce = t\bar{t}dl\bar{t}ce$ tīdembwlātend = tīdymbwlātend tīder, tīdre (ē, īe, ȳ) weak, frail, infirm, faint-hearted: fleeting. tiderlic (ē, ie) weak, CP. tīdernes (ē, īe) f. frailty (of body or soul). tīdfara m. one who travels at his own convenience? CR 1674 (or ? two words). tidgenge having a monthly course, periodical, GPH 392.

temporal: temporary. adv. -lice. tīdlicnes f. opportunity, fit time, NG. tīdran = tydran tīdrēn m. timely rain, Æ.  $\pm t\bar{t}drian$  ( $\bar{y}$ ) to become feeble, weak : decay. tidsang mn. hour-services, canonical hours, lauds, Æ. tīdscēawere m. astrologer, WW 1764 tīdscriptor m. chronographer, chronicler, WW  $204^{17}$  (hybrid word). tīdöēnung f. service at one of the canonical hours, FBO. tīdum adv. at times, occasionally. tīdung f. (usu. pl.) event, tidings, news, Chr. ['tiding'] tīdwrītere m. chronicler, GL. tidwurdung f. service at one of the canonical hours, HL1167. tīdymbwlātend (e2) m. astrologer, LCD.  $t\bar{t}eder = t\bar{t}der$ ;  $t\bar{t}edran = t\bar{y}dran$  $\pm$ tlegan (e, i,  $\bar{y}$ ) to 'tie,' bind, E,CP: join, connect, ÆGr. [teag] tiegle = tigle; tieht = tyhttieho pres. 3 sg. of teon I. and II. tiel-=til-; tīema=tīma tīeman (ē, ē, ī, y) to bring forth, engender, beget, propagate, A,W: make answerable for another person, call as witness, Æ: vouch to warranty, LL. ['teem'; team] +tieme I.  $(\bar{e}, \bar{y})$  suitable. II.  $(\bar{y})$  team, yoke, tien (ē, ī, ÿ) num. 'ten,' CP. tīenambre holding ten ambers,  $Lcd 32b(\bar{y})$ . tienbebod (ē) n. decalogue, OEG 11108. tienfeald ( $\vec{v}$ ) tenfold. tiengewintred ( $\bar{y}$ ) ten years old, LL19[27H]. tīenhund (ē) thousand. tiennihte (y
) ten days old, ANS 129-22. tienstrenge (ē, ī) ten-stringed, VPs. tienwintre ten years old,  $\mathcal{A}(\bar{\mathbf{y}})$ . tier heap? (GK), drop? (Sedgef.), MET 2081? tife f. bitch, LcD 64a. tifer = tibertīfrian (ēo, y) to paint, depict, figure. [tēafor] tīfrung (ē) f. picture, AS 2015 -tig  $(\bar{e}, \bar{y})$  v. fore-, for  $\delta$ -t.; Tig = Tiw tīgan = tīegan; tige≒tyge tigel, tigele f. earthen vessel, crock, pot, potsherd: 'tile,' brick, AO; Mdf: slabs for roofing, Cp,Lcd, VPs. tigelærne f. tile kiln? house of brick? KC  $3 \cdot 130^{29}$ . tigelen made of pot, earthenware, SPs 29. tigelfäg tile-adorned, An 842. tigelgeweorc n. brick-making, Æ. tigelleah m. brick-field, KC5·26721. tigelstän m. tile, ES11.66. ['tilestone'] tigelwyrhta (y) m. brick-maker, potter. tigen pp. of teon II. tiger pl. tigras 'tiger,' Æ, Nar. tiggan = tiegan tiging f. tie, connection, ÆGR 1414. [tigan] tigl = (1) tigel; (2) tygel

tigle f. 'muraenula,' sea-mullet? WW 18030. tigle, tigol(e) = tigel, tigele tigolgetel n. tale of bricks, Æ (Ex 518). tigon pret. pl. of teon II. tigrisc of a tiger, A4.161, tigoian (AO) = tioian [egőe]; tigule=tigele -tīgu v. egeőgetígu. tihian = teohhian; tiht = tyht tīhð pres. 3 sg. of tēon II. til I. good, apt, suitable, useful, profitable: excellent: brave: abounding. II. † n. goodness, fitness. III. n. = till. IV. (N) prep. to, MtL,OET. ['till'] tila = tela tilen f. endeavour, GD 19412. tilfremmende well-doing, RD 607. tilgan = tilian; tili (OET) = twilic tilia, tilig(e)a (y) m. tiller, workman, hind, labourer, farmer, husbandman,  $Mt: \mathcal{X}$ . ['tilie'] tilian (eo, y) to aim at, aspire to, strive after, try, endeavour, E,Bl;  $CP:(\pm)$  procure, obtain, gain, provide, Æ,Chr,PPs: exert oneself, work, make, generate, Æ,CP: tend, cherish, cultivate, 'till,' plough, CP, Chr, Lcd, LL: trade, traffic, E:  $(\pm)$  treat, cure. tiligea = tilia tiling = tilung till n. station, standing-place. till-=til-+tillan to touch, attain, Æ. tillie† adj. fit, good. adv. -lice. tilmödig† well-disposed, kind, good. til's, tilbe (y) f. 'tilth,' labour, husbandry, W: crop, harvest, A: gain, profit, OEG. tilung (eo, ie, io, y) f. acquisition, procuring: care, solicitude : occupation, work, performance, CP: tending, culture, husbandry, Æ: produce, gain, income, A. tima m. 'time,' period, space of time, A.AO: fixed time, CP,G,WW: favourable time, opportunity, CP: a metrical unit, A. **tīman** = tīeman ±timber n. 'timber,' building material, LL: act of building : building, structure, BH, Lcd, MtL, VPs; trees, woods, AO. timbergeweore n. cutting timber, BC1·344°. +timberhälgung f. consecration of a building, OEG 56287. timberhrycg m. wooded ridge? KC. timberland n. land given for repairing and maintaining buildings. timbor = timber ±timbran, timbrian to build, construct, erect, effect, do, AO,CP,PPs; Æ: edify, instruct: cut 'timber.

+timbre n. building, structure, Æ, AO.

+timian  $(\bar{y})$  to happen, fall out,  $\mathcal{A}$ .

timbrung f. act of building, A: structure:

timlic adj. temporal, earthly. adv. -lice

timbrend mf. builder.

quickly, soon, early, Æ.

timpane f. timbrel. [L.]

edification.

timpestre f. female timbrel-player, LPs 6726, timple f. a weaver's instrument, LL455[15.1]. tin I. n. 'tin,' CP. II. f. beam, rafter, GL. III. = tinen tin num. = tien tinclian to tickle, Sc. +tinclic = +tingelic tind m. spike, beak, prong, tooth of a fork, Cp, Ep, Sol. ['tine' tindig spiked, WW11612. tindiht forked, jagged, beaked. tindre = tyndretinen made of tin, ÆGr. ['tinnen'] +ting, tinge = +tyng, tynge +tingan<sup>3</sup> to press against, An 138. +tingeræft m. mechanics, HGL479. -tīning v. gafol-t. tinn beam, A 19.491. tinnan to stretch, GL: desire, long for? burn? RIM54. tinnen = tinen tinstrenge = tienstrenge tinterg=tintreg tintergegn = tintreggegn tintreg (AO; Æ) n., tintrega m. torture, torment, punishment, AO,Lk,W,tregh'] tintreganlic = tintreglic tintregian to torment, afflict, torture, punish. Æ.AO. tintreglic full of torment, infernal, BH 34612. tintregstow f. place of torment, GUTH 384. tintreggen m. torturer, executioner. tintregung f. torture, punishment, Æ. tintrian (AO) = tintregian tio-=teo-; tlol-=tel-, til $tir (\bar{v}) m. (\dot{\tau}) fame, glory, honour, ornament:$ name of the rune for t: name of a planet and a god (Mars), Run 17. tīrēadig† glorious, famous. tīrfæst† glorious, famous. tīrfruma m. prince of glory, CR 206. tirgan (e, y) to worry, exasperate, pain, provoke, excite, Gu. ['tar'] tirging (y) f. 'zelus,' provocation, BLPs. tīrlēas inglorious, infamous, B843. tīrmeahtig† of glorious might. tiro pres. 3 sg. of teran, tīrwine m. (famous) follower, retainer, Mer  $25^{21}$ . tit, tite=titt titelian to indicate by a written mark, entitle, ascribe, Æ. [L. titulus] titelung f. 'recapitulatio,' a giving of titles or headings, OEG 1153. titolose 'tidulosa' (plant), OEG 56425. titt m. 'teat,' nipple, breast, Lcd, LkLR. tittstrycel m. teat, WW 15844. titul m. 'title,' superscription, MkL1526. [L. titulus] tīð I. f. assent, permission : giving, grant, boon, favour, concession, Æ,BH (tigo), tīðe fremian to grant. ['tithe'] II. pres. 3 sg. of teon I. and II.

A. ['toburst']

töbigend bowing down, tottering, WW38630. tiða m., tiðe f. (only in phr. t. beon, weorðan) sharer in, receiver, grantee, BH, Mt. ['tithe'] töblædd v töblawan. tōblāwan? (but with rare wk. pp. tōblædd) ±tīðian (often w. g. thing and d. pers.) to to blow to pieces, blast, scatter, A: puff up, give, bestow, grant, permit, Æ, AO, BH. inflate, distend, Æ, Lcd. ['toblow'] ['tithe'] tīðing = tēoðung töbläwennes f. inflation, A +tīung f. preparation, Cp684A. totodian to announce. töborstennes f. abscess, Lcd 1.32222. tiurung = teorung töbrædan to spread abroad, disperse, scatter, Tiw Tiw (northern god of war), Mars: Bo; AO, CP: spread out, extend, Mt; Æ: name of the rune for t. tiwesdæg m. 'Tuesday,' A; RB. open, dilate: multiply. ['tobrede' to-brædednes, -brædnes f. broadness, breadth, tiwesniht f. Monday night, LcD. to I. prep. a (w. d.) (motion) 'to,' into. töbrecan4 to break in pieces, break up, shatter, emnes abreast of: (rest) at: (figurative direction, object of verb) conducing to, to. destroy, ruin, wreck, overthrow, annul, Æ, Bo, Lcd; AO, CP: break through, violate, fon to rice to ascend the throne: (definition, force, Æ, AO: interrupt. ['tobreak'] destination) for, as a. wyrcan to wite to contrive as a punishment : in accordance töbrēdan I. = töbregdan. II.=tõbrædan with, according to: (time) at, to midre tobregdan3 tear in pieces, wrench apart, rend, niht at midnight. to dæg to-day. to lacerate, AO, MtR: cast off, shake off: turn langum fyrste for a long time: (with to, turn about. slæpe tob. awake, wake up. gerunds) to express purpose, etc. B (w.g.) ['tobraid'] (of time) at. II. adv. besides, also, Bo: tobrengnes f. oblation, offering, EPs 397. 'too,' excessively, Bl,Cr : thereto : towards, töbrittian = töbrytan tobroceniic brittle, fragile, W 26313. in the direction of : in addition, besides. adverbial phrases;-to oam (oæm), to töbrys-an, -ian to bruise, shatter, break to pieces, Mt; Æ. ['tobruise']  $\delta$ es (1) so (adeo), to such an extent. (2) to (3) moreover, however. to hwæs tobrytan to break in pieces, destroy, E: be whither. to dam dæt, to dy dæt in order repentant. ['tobryt'] tobrytednes f. contrition, sorrow, LPs. that. to don det until. to des de when, where. to hwon, to hwy for what, wheretöbrytendlic brittle, fragile, WW 24212. fore. to sodum truly. to dearfe according töbryting f. crushing, contrition, Sc 8212. to what is needed. The to eacan in addition töbryttian = töbrÿtan thereto. ne to wuhte by no means. töc pret. 3 sg. of tacan. toceorfan3 to cut, cut to pieces, cut off, cut him next or nearest to him. away, Æ, MkL. ['tocarve'] to- prefix I, with accent (stress) it has the meaning of adv. to (as in toeweoan, totoceowan2 to bite to pieces, chew, eat, A. bringan, tōcuman). [Ger. zu-] II. with-['tochew'] out accent = asunder (as in tobrecan). tôch = tôh tōcime = tōcyme [Ger. zer-] tōætycan (ē3) to add to, increase, BH1121. tocinan' to split open, cleave asunder, splinter, crack, Cp,Lcd; Æ. ['tochine'] [ēac] töcirhüs n. lodging-house, inn, WW 14725. tōætycnes f. increase, BH 2.242. töämearcian to mark out, assign, Sc295. toclæfan to split, cleave, OEG 18b38. toaspanan to entice to one, allure. töclēofan2 to cleave asunder, split, divide, Bo; tōāwylian to roll to, roll. Æ. ['tocleave'] töbædan to elevate, exalt.  $t\ddot{o}cleoflan = toclifian$ tobeatan, to beat severely, destroy by beating, tocleopian = toclypian ['tobeat'] töcliflan to cleave to, adhere, stick to, BPs. töbecuman4 to come to, approach. toclifrian to be torn in pieces, scratched about, tobefealdan7 to fold together, WW 34310. töbeflöwan' to flow round or up to. toclip = toclyptobegietan<sup>5</sup> acquire, purchase, EHy 416. toclypian to call to, invoke. tobelimpan<sup>3</sup> (impers.) it belongs, behoves, toclypigendlic vocative, ÆGR. BL491 tōclypung f. calling upon, invocation, Æ. töbeotian to threaten, BH. tocnawan to know, acknowledge, recognize, toberan4 to remove, carry off, purloin, Æ, Bl: distinguish, discern, Æ,CP. scatter, dissipate, distract, destroy: swell, CP: separate. ['tobear'] töcnäw(en)nes f. understanding, discernment, ÆH2·36232; GD31111.

toberennes f. difference, WW39027. tōcnyssan to shake, RB1216. toberstan3 (intr.) to burst apart, go to pieces, töcuman4 to come, arrive, CP. töcwæs-cednes (RPs 10530), -tednes (SPs) f. AE,AO: (tr.) cause to burst apart, shatter, trembling, shaking. toberstung f. bursting, LcD74a. tōcwe8an5 forbid, interdict, prohibit, Æ.

tõcwīsan = tõcwỹsan

tocwylman to torment, HL1256.

tõcwysan to crush utterly, grind to pieces, bruise, destroy : be crushed. A. tocwysednes f. crushed condition, A: con-

trition, GD 12511. tocyme m. coming, advent, arrival, Æ, Bl, CP.

['tocome']

toeyrcanwerd towards church, ÆL31982. tõcyrran (intr.) to part, separate, Chr. todæg, todæge adv. to-day, Æ,AO,CP.

todæl = todal

todælan (e) tr. and intr. to divide, separate, scatter, disperse, Æ,AO,Bo,Chr,W: dismember, cut off, destroy : distribute, Æ : discriminate, distinguish : be divided. ['todeal']

tõdæledlice adv. separately. distinctly.

diversely, ÆGR.

todælednes f. division : severance, separation : intermission, respite, cessation, A.

todælendlic separable, distinct. adv. lice. todælnes f. division, separation, CP.

todal n. partition, division, separation, A: difference, distinction, discretion, A: dispersion: 'comma,' dividing point, clause, section, period.

todelan (KGL) = todælan

todeman to decide, judge, sentence, determine. tödihtnian to dispose, arrange, BLPs 826,

todon anv. to apply, put to, add, LcD: divide, separate, distinguish, Hex, LL: undo, open, unbind, PPs. ['todo']

todræfan to scatter, disperse, separate, drive out or apart, BH, Mt; E. ['todreve']

to-dræfednes (Æ), -dræfnes f. dispersion, scattering.

todrefan to disturb, bring into confusion, trouble. [drof]

todreosane to be destroyed, perish, decay, ['todrese']

todrīfani to scatter, disperse, drive away, B, JnL; Æ: destroy, repel. ['todrive']

tôdwæscant to put out, extinguish.

töeacan prep. and adv. besides, moreover, also, Æ,AÖ,CP.

toeacen ptc. joined to, added.

tõecan = tõeacan; tõecnes = tõicnes

toefenes, toemnes (AO) prep. (d.) alongside. toendebyrdnes f. order, series, BH 21620.

toes (VPs) = tes tôedian to inspire, GD 27013.

tofæng = tofeng

tofær n. departure, decease, LkL931.

tofaran6 intr. to be scattered, disperse, separate, disappear, Gen, Lcd; AO. ['tofare'] tofealdan to come to land (trans. of L.

'applicare'), ÆGR1389. tofeallan to fall down, collapse, AO: fall

apart, fall off, Æ. ['tofall'] tofeng I. (?) m. grip, seizure, LPs1236. II. pret. 3 sg. of tofon.

tôferan to go in different directions, separate, disperse, Æ : deal out, distribute, Æ.

toferian to carry different ways, scatter, disperse, get rid of : put off : digest, RB

tofesian to drive away, rout, W.

tofindan3 to find out.

toffeam m. refuge, RPs 9322. to-fleon, -fleogan' to be dispersed, fly apart. -

burst, Lcd. ['tofly'] toffeotan2 to carry away by a flood, CHB

toflowan? to flow down or apart, be spilt, melt, E,CP : flow away, ebb : flow to, pour  $in: distract. \ {
m CP}.$ 

töflöw-(ed)nes, -en(d)nes f. flowing, flux, A.

tofon to take to, accept, bring back.

tō-foran, -foren, -foron prep. (w. d.) (time and place) before, BH, Chr, G: (superiority) above, over, beyond, E.Bo : besides, EH ['tofore']

toforansettan to place before : come before,

anticipate.

toforlætan to dismiss, OEG 605. toforlætennes f. remission, Æ.

toft m. homestead, site of a house, KC, Lcd; LL400. ['toft'

töfultumian to help, assist.

töfyllan to smite in pieces, PPs6721.

tõfylstan to help, aid.

+tog n. tugging, spasm, LcD 1.3563. togædereweard adv. towards one another, A0.

to-gædre, -gædere, -gadere adv. 'together,' An, BC, Mt. tog. gan, fon, cuman wengage in battle, CHR. [gaderian]

togægnes = togegnes, togeanes togælan to profane, defile, LPs8832,

togænan to say, a ffirm, LPs 934. togan I. anv. pret. 3 sg. toeode to go to or into: (impers. w. g.) come to pass, happen: separate, part, depart, Æ. ['togo'] II. (Lcd 1.364) = togang

togang m. approach, access, attack.

togangan' to go away, pass away, BH,Rd. f'togang'l

togean prep. w. d. towards, MkL (-eægn). ['togains']

togeanes prep. w. d. and a.; adv. in opposition to, against, B,Chr,SPs : towards. to, E,Bl. him tog. to meet him : before, CP : in return, in reply. ['togains']

togeare adv. in this year, A8-32710.

togeclifian (eo, y) = toclifian

togeclipian (y3) to call together, send for. togecorennes f. adoption, DR 2914.

togeeacnian to add to, increase.

togeecan = togeecan

togeefnan? to associate with, join oneself to?  $AS38^{8}$ . [MS. togeenan]

togefultumian = tofultumian

togegnes (A) = togeanes togegripan1 to seize, lay hold of. tō-gehihtan, -gehyhtan to add to.

togehlytto f. fellowship, union, DR 10915.

togelcan to add to, increase, A8.306; GD624.

tögeicendlic added to, adjectival, adjective, töhreosan² to fall to pieces, decay, BH,W; ÆGR.

togethtnes f. addition, increment, A8.302.

togeladung f. assembly, MFH 174. togelædan to lead to, bring in.

tôgelæstan to accompany, WW36541. togeladian to invite to, summon to.

to-gelengian, -gelencgan to join,

togelestan = togelæstan

togen pp. of teon I. (and occly. II.). togenealæcan = tonealæcan

togenedan = togenidan togenes (A) = togeanes

togengan to separate, GEN 841.

togenidan (ÿ) to compel, force. togeotan2 to pour away, spill : spread :

exhaust. togesamnian to assemble together.

togesceadan' to expound, interpret.

tögescofen (CP) pp. of töscüfan. togesettan to put to, RPs 939.

togetellan to reckon, compute : compare. togeteon2,1 to draw towards, attract, BPs.

togettan impers. to twitch, be spasmodic, LCD [togian]

togevedan (ie, v) to adhere, cling to : adjoin, BH 5630.

togewegen applied, BH.

togewunod accustomed, AS 239.

togeycan = togeican togian to draw, drag, HL15308. ['tow']

'togife, togifes adv. freely, gratis.

toginan' to be opened, split, gape, yawn. [cp. Ger. gähnen]

toglidan to glide away, split, slip, fall asunder, vanish, B, Met. ['toglide'

tögotennes f. pouring out, effusion, shedding, spreading, LCD. +togu np. traces (of a horse), ÆL31973.

togung f. tugging, twitch, spasm, Lcd.

ton 'tough,' Cp, Ep: tenacious, sticky, Lcd. tonaccian to hack to pieces, Æ(3186)  $E(3^{186}).$ ['tohack']

tohælan to emasculate, weaken, MFH 174. tohald = toheald

toheald (a, y) adj. and adv. inclined, forward, in advance.

tôhēawan' to hew in pieces, Æ, Chr. ['tohew'] töhigung f. result, effect, DR.

 $t\bar{o}hiht = t\bar{o}hyht$ tohl = tol

tohladan to scatter, disperse, destroy (or? \*töhlacan).

tōhlēotan2 to divide by lot.

tohlie tough, tenacious. adv. -lice.

tõhlīdan¹ to split, open, spring apart, burst, gape, break, AO.

tohline f. tow-line, WW. [togian] töhlocen = tölocen pp. of tölücan.

tõhlystan to listen, CP.

tohnescian to soften, LCD.

tôhopa m. hope, Bo, PPs; CP. ['tohope'] tõhopian to hope, CP.

tohopung f. faith, trust, ÆL23155.

['toreose'] ÆL.

tohreran to break, shake to pieces, destroy. tohricod ptc. cut off, dispersed, GPH 398,399. töhryran to shake in pieces, v. OEG 2261.

+toht n. battle array, battle, MA 104.

tohte† f. fight, conflict, battle, campaign. tohwega adv. and sb. somewhat, some, a little.

tohweorfan3 to go away, separate, scatter, disperse, CHR.

tohwon adv. wherefore, why: to which (point), to what extent, how far, how long: to which end, for what purpose or reason. tonyht m. hope, refuge, consolation.

tohyld = toheald

toican (ē, y) to increase, BH 1121B.

tolcnes (e2) f. increase, BH 22631.

tölernan3 to run to, run together: flow away, be dispersed : run hither and thither, wander about.

 $t\ddot{o}irnan = t\ddot{o}iernan$ ; tol = toll

tol n. 'tool,' instrument, implement, Æ, Bo, LL: we a pon, ZDA 9.424.

tölægon pret. pl. of tölicgan.

tôlætan to disperse, relax, release.

tölætennes f. despondency, LcD 1.2623. tolcendlice adv. wantonly, GPH 401.

tolcettende 'indruticans,' v. OEG 1218.

tolcetung f. wanton excitement, OEG.

tolecgan to disjoin, separate. [Ger. zerlegen] tõleoðian = tōliðian; töles- = tölys-

tolfreo 'toll-free,' KC4.209.

tolgetung = tolcetung; tölic = töhlic tolicgan to lie or extend in different directions,

separate, part, divide, AO,BC. ['tolie'] tõliðian (eo) to dismember, separate, Æ.

toll mn. impost, 'toll,' tribute, Chr, EC, Mt, OEG: passage-money, E: rent, E: act orright of taking toll, Æ.

tollere m. tax-gatherer, publican, Æ, WW. ['toller']

tollsceam-ol, -ul m. seat of custom, treasury, G. tollseir f. taxing district, ÆH2.46825. toln f. toll, custom, duty, TC. ['tolne']

tolnere m. tax-gatherer, WW. ['tolner'] tolsetl n. place of toll or custom, A.

tölücan² to pull apart, dislocate, destroy, BH. ['tolouk']

tölysan to dissolve, loosen, relax, A: unhinge, separate, break open.

tö-lysednes, -lysnes f. loosing, dissolution, dispersion, destruction, release, dismissal: desolation, GD: death.

tõlysend m. destroyer, WW 22013.

tölysendlic destructive, LPs 1194.

tolysing (e) f. loosing, release, redemption: destruction, Lcd 3·20620.

tom = tam

tom adj. w. g. free from, Cr 1211. ['toom'] tomældan to hinder by speech, DD26. [meldian]

tomearcian to distinguish, describe, note down, enrol.

tomearcodnes f. enumeration, census, enrol-tornlic sorrowful, grievous, PPs 1255. ment, Lk 22.

tō-mergen, -merigen (Æ) = tōmorgen

tometan5 to mete out, LPs 1078. tomiddes prep. (w. d.) amidst, among, in the midst of, E, In; AO, CP. adv. into the midst, B,Lcd. ['tomids']

tomorgen adv. to-morrow.

ton dsmn. of toh.

tonama m. other name, surname, Mk; Æ. ['toname']

+tonamian v. +tornamian. tonealæcan to approach, Pss.

tonemnan to distinguish by name, name, AO.

toneolican = tonealæcan tong, tonge = tang, tange

tonian to thunder, ÆGR 1383.

tonice = tunece

toniman4 to divide, separate, take apart: take awau.

tonom-=tonam-

top m. 'top' (highest part), WW 14325; tassel. tuft: top (plaything)? ball? APT 1313. toppa m. thread, OEG 2345.

tor = torr

töræcan (pret. 3 sg. töræhte) to join, put together, OEG4489.

törændan = törendan; toranēage = torenīge törbegete (o?) hard to get, LcD43b.

torcht, torct-=torht, torht-

torcul n. wine-press, MtR 2133. torcyrre hard to convert, MH 11015.

tord n. piece of excrement, dung, filth, LCD.

tordwifel m. dung-beetle. Lcd. toren pp. of teran.

torendan (æ) to rend apart, tear in pieces, MkL, PPs. ['torend']

toren-eage, -ig(g)e, -iege blear-eyed, CP.

toreosan = tohreosan torflan to throw, cast missiles, shoot, stone, Mk; Æ: be tossed, NC326. ['torve'] torfung f. throwing, casting (of stones), AO.

torht I. n. clearness, brightness. II. adj. bright, radiant, beautiful, splendid, noble, illustrious, Ph. ['torht']

torhte adv. brightly, clearly : beautifully, splendidly.

torhtian to show, Cp2161.

torhtlic† bright, clear, radiant, glorious, adv. -līce,

torhtmod† glorious, noble.

torhtnes f. radiance, splendour.

törinnan (CP) = töiernan

torn I. n. anger, indignation : grief, misery, suffering, pain. [Ger. zorn] II. adj. bitter, cruel, grievous.

+tornamian to name besides, surname, LkL  $6^{14}$  (=tonamian, BT)

torncwide† m. offensive speech.

torne† adv. indignantly, insultingly, bitterly, grievously.

torngemöt n. battle, B1140. torngenīðla† m. angry opponent.

tornige = torenige

tornmöd angry, Gu621.

tornsorg f. sorrow, care, FT76.

tornword n. offensive expression, Cn 172.

tornwracu f. revenge, Gu 272.

tornwyrdan to be incensed? AO 542.

toroc grub, weevil? WW 22438 (ES41·164). töroren = töhroren pp. of töhreosan.

torr m. 'tower,' watch-tower, CP, MtL; A0 : rock, craq, Mdf. [L. turris]

toryne m. running together, concourse, KS 39.353.

tōrypan to scratch, EC16418.

tosælan (impers., w. d. pers. and g. thing) to be unsuccessful, fail: lack, want.

tosamne = tosomne

tōsāwan7 to strew, scatter, spread, Æ.

tosca m. frog, toad, DR, PPs.  $t\bar{o}scacan = t\bar{o}sceacan$ 

toscādan (KGL) = toscēadan

toscadennes = tosceadenes töscægde v. töscecgan.

toscænan to break in pieces, break, Æ, JnL.

MkLR. ['toshene'] tosceacan (a) to shake in pieces, WW: drive asunder, drive away, shake off, E. ['to-

töscēacerian to scatter, ÆL2324.

töscead n. distinguishing, distinction, difference, Æ,CP.

tosceadan' (a) to part, separate, scatter, divide : set at variance, CP : discern, discriminate, distinguish, decide, Æ, Bo; CP: ['toshed'] differ.

tosceadend m divider, separator, WW 2234. tosceadenes (a) f. separation: distinction. toscecgan (a) to be separate, differ, BH 160<sup>25</sup>n.

tõscelian = tõscylian

tosceotan2 intr. to spring apart, disperse, A. ['toshoot'

toscerian (KGL) = toscirian

toscirian (e, y) to divide, detach, separate, GL.

toscrivan1 to flow apart, disperse. toscufan2 to push apart, scatter : impel, incite,

CP : do away, remove. toscyftan to divide, distribute. [sciftan]

törseyl-lan, -ian (e) tr. and intr. to separate. divide, NC351.

toscyrian = toscirian

tosecan to find out, AS713?

tosendan (tr.) to send to : send apart, send out, disperse : destroy.

toseovan2 to boil thoroughly, Lcd.

tösetednes f. 'dispositio,' EPs727. tösettan 'disponere,' Pss, Bl.

tosigan1 to wear out, be threadbare. Æ.

tösittan<sup>5</sup> to be separated, AO. toslacian to slacken, relax, loosen, dissolve.

toslæfan to cut up, NR 322.

toslean6 to strike in pieces, destroy, R,AO, Gl: drive away, RB183.4. ['toslay'] töslîfan¹ to split, WW.

töslitan¹ to tear asunder, rend, wound, break tötian to peep out, stick out, CP 1055. ['toot'] open, open, Æ,CP : interrupt : separate. scatter, destroy, CP: distract: be different, NG.

toslitnes (v2) f. laceration: division.

töslüpan2 to slip away, be relaxed, fall to pieces, open, dissolve, Æ,CP: melt (with fear) : be paralysed. toslopen relaxed, loose, dissolute.

töslüping f. dissolving, dissolution, Sc688. tösmēagan to inquire into, consider, Bo 1485.

tösnædan to cut up, NR 285.

tosnidan' to cut asunder, cut up : cut off, amputate.

tosocn f. visiting, NC326.

tösöcnes f. pursuit, DR 2818. tösöcnung f. pursuit, DR 817.

tōsomne adv. together, E,AO,Bl; CP. cuman to engage in battle. ['tosame'] tōsomnian to collect together, bring together,

BH 2307.

tösöðan adv. in sooth, in truth.

 $t\bar{o}specan = t\bar{o}sprecan$ 

tospræc f. speaking to (another), conversation, Æ.CP.

tösprædan to spread out, IM; Æ. ['tospread'] töspringan³ to spring apart, fly asunder, crack, Æ. ['tospring']

tösprytting f. inciting, Chr 1101.

tosta = tosca

töstæncan = töstencan

töstandan<sup>6</sup> to be put off, not to occur: stand apart, differ from, be discordant, Æ. tostencan (\overline{a}) to scatter, disperse, drive apart,

drag along, Æ,CP: nullify, destroy: perish, SPs 829.

tö-stencednes (Æ), -stenc(en)nes, f. dispersion, dissolution, destruction.

töstencend m. prodigal, Lcd. tösteng- = töstenc-

töstician to pierce, AO 12814.

töstihtan to order, arrange, CPs 1115.

tostincan<sup>3</sup> to distinguish by smell, ÆH2·372. töstingan3 to thrust in, pierce, Lcd. tō-stregdan, -strēdan3 (and wv.) to scatter,

dissipate, disperse, CP: distract: destroy. töstrēt (CP) pres. 3 sg. of töstregdan.

tösundrian to separate. toswapan<sup>7</sup>† to disperse.

toswellan3 to swell out, A. ['toswell']

töswengan to drive asunder, destroy. [swing-

tosweorcan<sup>3</sup> to obscure, OEG 1737. töswifan1 intr. to separate, Met 1136.

tōsyndrian to sunder, separate, divide : discriminate.

+tot n. pomp, parade, vainglory, Æ. tōtalu f. reputation, DR 1023.

tötellan to distinguish, Met 1615.

tōtēon<sup>2,1</sup> to draw asunder, pull apart, rend, destroy, AO: take to oneself, claim for oneself, LL (or ? tō prep.).

toteran4 to tear in pieces, bite, lacerate, cut out, Æ, AO, CP: destroy: harass (mind).

totihting f. instigation, Chr 1094. totorfian to cast about, toss. Mt 1424.

tötræglian to pull to pieces, strip, GPH  $396^{267}$ .

totredan's to tread to pieces? GL. totrida m. swing? GL.WW 27627.

tōtwāman (ē, ēa) to separate, divide, dissever, AO; Æ: break up, break in pieces, dissolve : cause to cease, LL : divorce, Chr. ['totweme'] 958D.

totwæmednes f. separation, distinction.

tō-twēman, -twēaman = tōtwæman

tōð m., ds. and nap. tēð, occl. ds. tōðe and nap. too (as) 'tooth,' Cp,Lcd,LL,MtR,VPs;  $AO: tusk, WW397^{27}$ . töðum ontýnan to utter.

töőece (æ²) m. toothache.

toxenednes f. stretching, distention, OEG 5452.

tööenian to attend upon, serve, Sc 1029. töbening f. distension, OEG 2476.

tövenung f. administration, CM 1185. toberscan3 to dash in pieces, CHR 1009. töögär m. tooth-pick, Lcp13b.

tödindan3 to swell up, inflate, puff up, Æ: be arrogant.

töölēas toothless, GPH 394.

töömægen n. strength of tusks, GNC20.

toræstan to crush, destroy, CPs 10616.  $t\bar{o}\delta reoma = t\bar{o}\delta rima$ ;  $t\bar{o}\delta rescan = t\bar{o}\delta erscan$ 

todrima (eo2) m. enclosure of teeth, gum. tööringan to drive asunder, RD427.

tossealf f. tooth salve, LcD.

tosticca m. toothpick, WW2193 töðunden pp. of töðindan.

todundenes f. the state of being puffed up, arrogance, Æ.

todundenlic arrogant. adv. -lice. tōðunian to astonish, WW34622.

töswærc m. toothache, Lcd.

töðwinan¹ to disappear, HL15200. [dwinan] tōðwyrm m. a worm in the teeth, Lcd 19a.

towælede (NG) pret. sg. of \*towealwian to

tō-ward, -wardes = tō-weard, -weardes towcræft m. spinning, HL 10339.

toweard I. adj. facing, approaching, impending, BH, Bl, Lcd: future, E, Bl, Bo, Mk. II. prep. (w. d., g.) towards, AO,CP. III. adv. towards, forwards.

'towards'

toweardes = toweard II., III.

toweardlic in the future, A. BH 36821.

toweardnes f. future, time to come.

toweaxan to grow apart, NR 22.

töweccan to arouse, excite, B2948. tōwegan<sup>5</sup> disperse, scatter, Рн 184.

towendan to overthrow, subvert, destroy, Æ, AO.['towend']

tōweorpan3 (e, u, y) to cast down, break in pieces, dissipate, blot out, destroy, Æ, Bo, Mt; AO, CP: throw out, CP. ['towarp']

towerd = toweard; towerpan = toweorpan to-wesnes (CP), -wesenes, -westnes (BH) f. dissolution: separation, discord, dissension towettan to associate with, LL(32231). towhus n. tow-house, spinning-house or chamber, WW 18629. tö-widere, -widre prep. (w. d., a.) against: in answer to. towlic belonging to thread. t. weore material for spinning, WW. towmyderce f. tow-chest? work-box? TC53821. toword (VPs) = toweard toworpednes = toworpennes toworpennes f. subversion, destruction, desolation, Æ,CP: dispersion: casting out, extodrive asunder, scatter, dissipate. towritan1 'adscribere,' 'describere,' 1065. towritennes f. writing down, description, Æ. towridan' to twist apart, distort, ÆGR 15515. towtol n. spinning implement, LL455[15,1]. towunderlie 'admirabilis,' SPs 414. towurpan (Æ) = toweorpan towyrd I. f. opportunity, BH 5221. II.= tōweard towyrpan = toweorpan töwyrpendlic destructible, GPH 394. towyrpnes = toworpennes toxa (OEG 1858) = tosca töycan = töican; töyrnan = töiernan tracter funnel, NC351. [L. trajectorium] træd pret. 3 sg., trædon pret. pl. of tredan. træf n., nap. tr(e)afu tent, pavilion: dwelling, building, An 844. træglian to pluck, pull, GPH 398. trændel = trendel; træppe = treppe trafu v. træf. trag I.† adj. evil, mean, bad. II. f. evil. affliction, EL668. trage adv. evilly, cruelly, PPs 10820. -träglice v. un-t. traht m. text, passage: exposition, treatise, commentary, Æ. [L. tractus] trahtao m. commentary, WW. [L.] trahtboc f. (religious) treatise, commentary, [trahtian] traht-ere, -nere (Æ) m. expounder, commentator, expositor. ±traht-ian, -nian (Æ) to treat, comment on, expound, consider. [L. tractare; trachten trahtnung, trahtung f. explanation. position, commentary, Æ. traise tragic, BH 1543. tramet m. page (of a book), ÆGR. trandende (o1) precipitous, steep, Cp805P. trappe = treppe; tratung = trahtung trē (NG), trēa (VPs) = trēow I. treaflice grievously, PPs 1026. treafu v. træf. ±trēagian to sew together, mend, OEG. treaht-=traht-; trēawa=trēowa ±tredan's (eo) tr. and intr. to 'tread,' step on,

trample, B,CP,PPs; AO,Æ: traverse, pass over, enter upon, roam through, B. treddan to tread on, trample : investigate. -tredde v. ele-, win-t. treddiant to tread, step, walk. trede fit to tread on, firm, CR 1166. tredel m. step, WW1176: sole of foot, LL 438[21]. ['treadle'] tredend m. treader, WW 1979. treg = trig trega m. misfortune, misery, trouble, grief, pain, Gen, Met, RB. ['tray'] tregian to trouble, harass, vex : grieve. +tregian to feel repugnance at, A 2.358. trehtere = trahtere; trem=trym tremegan = trymian, trymman tremes = trymes; tremm-=trymm--tremman v. wið-t. trendan to turn round, revolve, roll, NC326. trendel (æ, y) n. sphere, circle, ring, orb, Æ,Chr,Lcd: circus. ['trendle'] trendeled (y1, y2) made round, WW 1525. [v. 'trindle'] trendelnes f. circuit, surrounding space, RPs 119(u1). -trendlian v. ā-t.; trēo≒trēow treodan (VPs) = tredan ; treoð = treowð trēow I. n. (nap. trēowu, trēow) 'tree,' A. BH,CP,VPs; Mdf: wood, timber, BH: beam, log, stake, stick, AO,Bl; CP: wood. grove : tree of the cross, cross, Rood. II. f. (ū, ȳ) truth, fidelity, faith, trust, belief: pledge, promise, agreement, treaty : favour, grace, kindness. [Ger. treue] trēowa (AO,CP) = trūwa treowan = triewan trēowcynn n. species of tree, Æ. trëowe I. = triewe. II. = treow II. treowen (i, y) of a tree, of wood, wooden. ['treen' Lcd; Æ. true, faithful, trēowfæst MtL.PPs: Æ. ['truefast'] +trēowfæstnian to be trusty, MtL p412. trēowfēging f. joining together (of boards), WW 20634. trēowfugol m. forest bird, Gu707. ±treowful faithful, trusty, true. adv. -lice, +treowfulnes f. 'Israel' (/) RPs2125; Hy783. trēowgeofta† m. faithful comrade. trēowgeweore n. wood-work, a structure of timber, BH 2725. trēowgewrid n. thicket of trees, Guth 20%.  $tr\bar{e}owian = tr\bar{e}wan$ ±trēowlēas faithless, treacherous, false, CP: unbelieving. trēowlēasnes f. treachery, faithlessness: unbelief, heresy. trēowlic true, faithful, trusty. adv. -lice, PPs. ['truly'] treowloga m. pledge-breaker, B2847. trēowlufu f. true love, CR538. trēownes (ē) f. object of trust, Bol492. ['trueness'] trëowræden f. state of fidelity, GEN 2305.

 $\pm$ trēowsian to plight one's faith, Chr.LL( $\tilde{y}$ ): trūa = trūwa, trēowa exculpate oneself. ['treowse'] treowsteall n. grove, plantation, EC.KC.

trēowstede m. grove, WW 14917 trēowteru (trēot-) n. tree-tar, resin, WW.

±treows (ie, y) f. 'truth,' veracity, AO: troth, faith, fidelity, E,AO: pledge, covenant. Æ.

treoworag f. time for faithfulness, fidelity, RIM 57.

treowufæst = treowfæst

trēowwæstm m. produce of trees, Chr. trēowweorðung f. tree-worshipping, LL. treowwyrhta (v) m. wood-worker, carpenter,

joiner. trēowwyrm m. cankerworm, caterpillar, CJVPs7746.

treppan I. to 'trap,' KGl. II. to tread. treppe (a, æ) f. 'trap,' snare, WW. tret (KGL) pres. 3 sg. of tredan.

trēu≒trēo, trēow

trēw = trēow; trēw - = trēow-, triew-

tribulian = trifulian

trides, triedes = tredes, tritt pres. 3 sg. of tredan.

triew - = treow-

±trīewan (ē, ēo, ī, ÿ) w. d. to believe, trust in, hope, be confident, rely (on), B, Bo, Gen: (refl.) exculpate oneself, LL: (+) persuade, suggest: make true or credible: be faithful (to). ['trow']

±triewe (ē, ēo, ī, ū, ÿ) 'true' ('i-treowe'), faithful, honest, trustworthy, E,B,Chr,LL, WW; AO.

trifelung f. grinding, pounding, stamping, WW 42325.

trifet (KGL), trifot (GL) sb. tribute. tributum

trifulian to break, bruise, stamp. [L. tribulare] trig (ē) n. wooden board, 'tray,' Lcd.

trilidi = orilidi; trim-=trym-

trimilchi = 5rimeolce

trinda? m., trinde? f. round lump, ball, LCD 139b.

trindhyrst m. circular copse?

tringan3 press, APs 10333 (? \*twingan, BT). trīo-=trēo-, trēow-

trit, tritt pres. 3 sg. of tredan.

**trīw**≒trēow triwe = triewe

trīwen (WW)=trēowen; trochscip=trogscip trod n., trodu f. track, trace, B,LL. ['trod'; tredan

trog m. hollow vessel, 'trough,' tray, BC,Gl, JnL,Lcd: canoe, boat, AO.

trog (NG) = drog pret. 3 sg. of dragan. troghrycg ridge where there is a water-trough?

EC44720. trogscip n. a kind of boat, WW.

troh (LWS)≒trog; troh = orôh trondende precipitous, steep, Cp 805P.

tropere m. a book containing verses sung at certain festivals before the Introit. Late L. troparium]

±trucian to fail, run short, Æ: deceive. dis-['troke'] appoint.

trug- = truw-

trūgon (NG) = drōgon pret. pl. of dragan.

truht (u?) trout, Æ [L. tructa] trum firm, fixed, secure, strong, sound,

vigorous, active, Æ,CP. +trum n. legion, army, host.

truma m. (±) legion, troop, AO; Æ: regular order, array, AO. ['trume']

trumian to grow strong, recover health, amend, BH : (+) make strong. truming f. recovery of strength, LCD 3-21030.

trumlic firm, durable, substantial, sound. CP : confirming, exhorting. adv. -lice.

trumnad m. confirmation, Gu 729.

trumnes f. soundness, health, CP: firmness, strength, stability, Æ : the firmament, heavens : confirmation, support.

trundulnes = trendelnes

trus m. brushwood (for fuel), KC. ['trouse'] trud m. trumpeter, buffoon, actor, A.

trūdhorn m. trumpet, clarion, GL.

truw = treow ±trūwa (ēo, y) m. fidelity, faith, confidence, trust, belief : pledge, promise, agreement, covenant: protection.

+trūwe = +trīewe  $\pm tr$ ūwian (ēo,  $\bar{y}$ ) oeel. pret. tr $\hat{u}$ wde to trust E,CP,JnL. ['trow']

+trūwung f. prop, stay, confidence, CPs 8819. +tryccan to confide, trust, JnL1633.

tryddian = treddian

trydeð = tredeð, tritt pres. 3 sg. of tredan. trym† (e) n. small piece, short length. t. a foot's length.

trym-=trum-, trymm-

+trym n. firmament, PPs7116.

+trymednes (LPs  $104^{16}$ ) = +trymnes

try-mes (Mt) mf., -messe f., -messa m. a drachm weight : an English coin (v. LL 2.683) : a Roman coin, 'tremissis,' = 3 ['thrimsa'] denarii.

trymian, trymman (e) to strengthen, fortify, confirm, comfort, exhort, incite, CP.Chr. Gen : set in order, arrange, prepare, array, arm, AO.Bl: become strong: be arrayed: give (hostages). ['trim']

-trymig, -trymmig v. un-t.

trymmend m. supporter: one who makes an agreement.

trymmendlic hortatory, encouraging.

±trymmung f. confirmation, strengthening, encouragement, Æ: support, prop: edification, Æ: ordinance: (+) fortress, KGL674.

trymnes f. firmness, solidity: firmament,  $prop, support: (\pm) confirmation, strengthen$ ing, encouragement: (±) exhortation, instruction: (+) arrangement, setting in order. [trumnes]

tryms = trymes

trymo (i) f. strength, support, staff, prop, AS,LPs.

tryndel≔trendel tryw = treow; tryw = treow -, triew  $tu = \delta u$ ;  $T\tilde{u} = T\tilde{i}w$ ;  $t\tilde{u} = tw\tilde{a}$ tua = tuwa : tuā = twā tube f. trumpet, GPH 391. [L. tuba] ±tūcian to disturb, ill-treat, torment, punish, E, Bo, Met: (+) bedeck, PPs44<sup>11</sup>, ['tuck']tud? mn., tudu f? shield, OEG 5025 (cp. 747n)

tudder, tuddor = tūdor tuddorföster m. nourishment of offspring,

WW 21917 tuddorful prolific, fruitful, GL.

tuddorspēd f. fertility, Gen 2752. tuddorteonde† begetting issue. tuddres gs. of tuddor.

tudor, tuder n. posterity, offspring, descendant, issue, Æ,CP,Lcd,WW : fruit. ['tudder']

tūdorfæst fertile, WW 40035.

tudornes f. offspring, OEG 3849 (tydder-). tugon pret. pl. of teon.

tui-=twi-

tulge comp. tylg, superl. tylgest strongly, firmly, well. tumbere m. tumbler, dancer, player, ÆGR

tumbian to tumble, leap, dance, G. ['tumb']

tumbing f. dancing, NC327. tun m. enclosure, garden, field, yard, Chr, Gl,G,Lcd:farm, manor, A,BC,LL:homestead, dwelling, house, mansion, AO,CP: group of houses, village, 'town,' Æ,Gl,JnL.

v. LL2·352. [v. Mdf] tūn-cerse (æ²) f., -cressa m. garden-cress, nasturtium, Cp, Ep, Lcd. ['towncress']

tuncirce f. church in a 'tun,' TC.

tunder = tynder

tunece f. under-garment, tunic, coat, toga, turfian = torfian Æ,AO. [L. tunica] +tunecod clothed in a toga, GPH 393.

tunesman (LL) = tunmann. ['townsman'] tunge f. (m) 'tongue,'  $\cancel{E}$ ,  $\cancel{BH}$ ,  $\cancel{CP}$ ,  $\cancel{Lcd}$ :

speech, language, CP, Mk, RB. tungebur m. inhabitant, resident, GL.

tungel=tungol

tungele? talkative, OEG 56139.

tungerefa m. town-reeve, bailiff, Æ: prætor. tunge&rum tongue-ligament, Lcd. [v. 'thrum'] tungful talkative, Sc819.

tungilsinwyrt = tunsingwyrt

tungle ds. of tungol.

tunglen starry, DHy. [tungol] tunglere m. astrologer, GL.

tungol nm., nap. tunglu, tungol and (late) tunglan luminary, star, planet, constellation, Æ,AO (-gul).

tungolæ f. astronomy, OEG.

tungolbære (e2) covered with stars, OEG. tungolcræft m. star-craft, astronomy, Æ. tungol-cræftiga, -cræftga m. magician,

astrologer. tungolcræftwise (e2) f. astronomy, WW3462. tungolgescēad n. astrology, GL.

tungolgim m. bright) star, CR1151. tungolwitega m. star prophet, astrologer, A. tungul = tungol

tungwod sharp-tongued, Sc22313.

tunhofe f. ground ivy, Lcd 123a. ['tunhoof']

tunice = tunece tunincel n. small property, small farm, GL

tuningwyrt = tunsingwyrt tunland n. land forming a 'tun' or manor,

EC4456. tunlic rustic, WW 12715.

tunmann m. villager, rustic, vi'lein, Æ, WW.

['townman'] tünmelde f. orach (plant), WW21533,

tunne f. 'tun,' cask, barrel, BC,Cp; Æ. tunnebotm m. bottom of a cask, drum? WW

 $123^{10}$ . tünprēost m. village priest, CHR 870F.

tünræd m. town council, ÆL30297. tunscipe m. 'township,' population of a village, BH,LL.

tunseir f. administration of an estate. stewardship, Lk 16.

tunsingwyrt f. white hellebore, LCD.

tūnsocn f. 'villarum jura regalia,' legal jurisdiction over a village, TC3087 (v. LL

tunsteall m. farm-stead, farm yard? KC. tünstede m. village, WW 14426.

tunuce = tunece

tunweg m. 'privata via,' by-road. tūnyncel = tūnincel

tur m. 'tower,' Chr 1097; DR 1767.

turf f., gds. tyrf 'turf,' sod, soil, Cp,Guth; LCD: greensward, BH, WW.

turfhaga m. grassy plot (or ?=tyrfhaga A 35·141), EL830.

turfhleow n. covering of turf, KC.

turl ladle, Cp290r. [L. trulla] ±turnian to turn, revolve.

turnigendlic revolving. turning f. rotation, W 25314.

turtla m., turtle f. turtle-dove, Æ. [L. turtur]

turtur m., turture f. turtle-dove. tusc m. 'tusk,' grinder, canine tooth.

tuu=tū, twā; Tuu=Tīw

tuwa (Æ,AO,CP), tuwwa (=twiwa) adv.

 $t\ddot{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{x} = t\ddot{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{c}$ 

tuxel, tuxl m. tusk, canine or molar tooth. twä I. (v. twēgen). II. adv. twice. tū swä lang(e) twice as long.

twa = twi - twy

twaddung? twædding f. adulation, NC327. twæde num. two parts out of three, two-thirds. [twa]

+twæfan w. g. to separate from, deprive of:

hinder: w. a. put an end to. twægen (M) = twegen

twælf(M) = twelftwæm v. twegen.

±twæman (ē) to divide into two, separate: cause to cease, adjust, settle.

twæmendlice adv. alternately, separately, OEG 1368. twæming f. parting, division, separation, Æ:

distinction. Æ.

twæonung = tweonung; twam v. twegen. +twang n. sport, OEG 1517.

twānihte two days old, LcD.

twe-=twi-

twegen num. nom. m.; nom. f. twa; nom. n. tū, twā; gen. mfn. twēg(e)a, twēgra; dat. twām, twām two, AO,CP. tū swā

lang twice as long. t. and t., twam and twam in parties of two each.

twegentig (oe; NG) = twentig twelf 'twelve,' CP.

twelffeald twelve-fold, Æ.

twelfgylde twelve-fold, LL3[1]. twelfhund twelve hundred, LL.

twelfhynde adj. belonging to the class whose

'wergild' was 1200 shillings, LL. twelfnihte welve days old, LcD 3-17826.

twelfta I. 'twelfth.' AO. II. = Twelftadæg Twelftadæg m. Twelfth day, LL296[17].

twelfte, twelfthly, in the twelfth place, LL 182[12]

twelftig = hundtwelftig

twelfwintre twelve years old, CP.

twēman = twæman

twengan to pinch, IM. ['twinge']

twentig 'twenty,' Æ,AO.

twentigfeald twenty-fold, ÆGR. twentigota (io3, o3, u3) twentieth.

twentigwintre twenty years old, W31.

twee (+ at AS214) m. doubt. ambiguity, Æ,AO,CP.

tweo-=twi- twy-; tweogan=tweon tweogende doubting, BH.

tweogendlic doubtful, uncertain, AO. adv. -lice.

tweolf = twelf

tweolic (ī, v) doubtful, ambiguous, equivocal. adv. lice, AO,CP.

±tweon I. pret. sg. tweode to doubt, hesitate, AO, CP: (impers. w. a. of pers.) seem doubt-II. (ī, ỹ) m. doubt, Bo.

tweoneleoht n. twilight, WW 17534.

 $\pm tw\bar{e}onian$  ( $\bar{y}$ ) (pers. and impersonal) to doubt, be uncertain, hesitate, CP.

tweonigend, tweoniendlic (ī, ỹ) doubtful, expressing doubt, A. adv. lice perhaps. tweonol  $(\bar{y})$  doubtful.

tweontig = twentig

tweonulleoht (WW 17539) = tweoneleoht

tweonum in phr. 'be (sæm, etc.) tweonum,' between (the seas, etc.).

tweonung (ī, y) f. doubt, scruple, Æ. +tweosa = +twisa; tweoung = tweonung

tweowa = tuwa; twi, twia = tuwa twi = twig n.

twi- prefix with meaning two, double (see also twy-). [Ger. zwie-] twibete adj. subject to double compensation,

twibill n. (two-edged) axe, Æ.

twibille double-edged, WW14127 twibleon twice-dyed, double-dyed, CP. twibote (adj. and adv.) = twibete

twibrowen (y) twice-brewed, LCD 45b. -twicce (æ) v. angel-t.

twiccen = twicen

twiccere m. one who divided up the food in a monastery, WW 12733. twiccian to pluck, gather : catch hold of.

['tweak'] twi-cen, -cene, -cyne (y1) f. junction of roads.

twicere = twiccere

twidæglic (ā, y) lasting two days, BH 35032. twidæl m. double proportion (two-thirds), Lcp.

twidælan to divide into two : differ, Sc. twideagod twice dyed, OEG 1060.

-twidig v. lang-t.; twie-=twi-, twytwi-ecge, -ecgede two-edged.

twiendlice doubtingly, GUTH 70. [tweon] ±twi-feald (Æ), -fald (CP) two-fold, double, ambiguous, Æ,CP.

±twifealdan (y1, y2) to double, Æ. twifealdlic (a) adj. twofold, double. adv.

twifealdnes f. duplicity, CP(ie),

twifere accessible by two ways, WW 19430. twiferlæcan (y) to dissociate, Sc68.

twifete (eo, y) two-footed, Æ.

twifederede as if with two wings, forked,  $A\!EG_R 288^{11}$ .

twifingre (y) two fingers thick, LL110[49,3]. twifyldan = twifealdan

twifyrclede two-forked, divided into two.  $\triangle GR288^{10}$  (y<sup>1</sup>, e<sup>2</sup>).

twifyrede two furrowed, ÆGR 28811. twig n. 'twig,' branch, sprout shoot, small tree Æ.CP.

twig-=twi-; twiga=(1) twig; (2) tuwa twigærede cloven, ÆGR 28810(y).

twigan = tweogan, tweon

twigea = tuwa; twigedēagod = twidēagod twigilde (adj. adv. and ? sb.) paying double, liable to a double fine, LL.

twih num. (ace ) only in phrase 'mid unc twih' between us two, Gen 2253. Goth. tweihnai]

twiheafdede double-headed, ÆGR(y).

twiheolor f. balance, Cp140B.

twihinde=twih ynde

twi-hiwe (eo), -hiwede of two colours or shapes.

twihīwian to dissimulate, Sc448.

twihlidede havingtwo openings, ÆGR 2886(v).

twihweole two-wheeled, Lcd. twihwyrft 'bilustris,' OEG 2513.

twihynde I. having 'wergild' of 200 shillings. II. a 'wergild' of 200 shillings, LL.

twihyndeman m. man of the 'twihynde' class, LL 601[87,4].

twicce = twiccge

twilæpped with two lappets, WW15317.

twilafte two-edged, WW 19435

twÿnihte = twānihte

twyspēcnes = twispræcnes tỹ pres. 1 sg. of tỹn.

tyccen = ticcen; tycht-, tyct-=tyht-tyd I. f. = tid. II. pp. of tyn.

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CEN TWILL. twilibrocen woven of threads of two colours? twylic (Æ)=tweolic; twyn≒tweon TC53723. [twilie] twille double, woven of double thread, GL. twillc = tweolic twimylt twice melted, OEG4462. twin I, n. double thread, twist, 'twine,' inenthread, CP: fine linen, (byssus). twēon II. twinclian to 'twinkle,' wink, CP. twinebbe having two faces, GPH 397448(y). twinen of linen, OEG. twing? sb. cluster, HGL496. twingan v. tringan. twinigend- = tweonigendtwinihte two days old. ±twinn twin, double, two by two. +twinn m. twin. pl. twins, triplets. +twinnes (y) f. junction, A 8.33135. twinung = tweonung twinwyrm, m. 'buprestis,' small insect, WW 12227. twio⊨tweo twiræde (io, y) uncertain : disagreeing. twirædnes (y1, e2) f. disagreement, discord, sedition, Æ. +twis having the same parents, GL. +twisa m. twin, Æ. twisceatte adv. to the extent of a double payment, LL84[66,1]. twiscyldig iable to a double penalty, LL90H. twiseht disunited, discordant, Sc 19213(y). twisehtan to disagree, LcD 3·20424(y)? ANS 125.56295 twisehtnes f. dissension, disagreement, Sc612. twiseltor with forked teeth? WW 10815. twisla m. confluence, junction, KC5·19832. twisled branched, forked. twislian to fork, divide into two, KC. twisliht forked, branched, KC. twislung f. division, partition, LCD 3.4363. twisnæcce double-pointed, cloven, ÆGR 28811. twisnese double-pointed, cloven, GPH 39373. twispræc f. double speech, deceit, detraction. twispræce double-tongued, deceitful, detracting, Æ. twispræcnes (y) f. double speech, detraction. twisprecan to murmur, NG. twispunnen twice-spun, CP8323. -twist v. candel-, mæst-t. twistrenge two-stringed, ÆGR28810. twitælged double-dyed, GL, VPs. -ðræwen twice thrown twi-frawen, twisted, twice woven, CP. twiwa = tuwa twiwæg f. pair of scales, WW 19428. twiweg m. junction of two reads, WW 17713. twi-wintre winter adj. two years old, Æ. twiwyrdig ambiguous, AO. twoelf = twelf twogon = owogon pret. pl. of owean.

twuga, twuwa, twuwu = tuwa

twygean = tweogan, tweon I.

twux = tuse; twy-=twi-

 $tw\ddot{y} = tw\ddot{e}o$ 

 $t\bar{y}d-=t\bar{i}d-$ ;  $tydd-=t\bar{i}d-$ ,  $t\bar{u}d$ týdde I. pret. 3 sg. of týn.  $II. = ti\delta de, pret.$ 3 sg. of tīðian. tÿde pret. sg. of tÿn. ±tydran to bring forth, produce, beget, propagate : be prolific. [tudor] tydred provided with offspring, PPs 14317. tydrian = (1) tidrian; (2) tydran tydriend m. propagator, WW 23822. tydrung f. propagation, production. [tūdor] tyfrian = tifrian; tyg-=tig $t\ddot{y}g = t\bar{e}ag$ tyge (i) m. drawing together, pulling, tug, pull, Æ: leading (water): draught (of water): deduction, inference, statement, Æ tiegan] tygehocg (i) m. hook for pulling, LL455[15]. tygehorn (i) m. cupping-horn, LcD 46a. tygel m. pulling-rope, rein, Æ, WW. ['tial'] tygele f. 'murenula,' lamprey? WW. tygðian = tíðian; tyhhian = teohhian tyhst pres. 2 sg. of teon. tyht I. (i) m. instruction, training, habit, Bo: going, course, motion, progress, El: region, Gu 1255. ['tight'; teon] II. m. charge, crime, LL,WW. [tēon II.] ±tyhtan I. (i) (+) to stretch, draw, pull, A: invite, incite, instigate, provoke, talk over, persuade, attract, lead astray, seduce, Æ: (+) teach, train, PPs. ['tight'; teon I.] II. to accuse. [teon II.] tyhtbysig (i) involved in accusations, of bad reputation, v. LL2.305. tyhten f. incitement, excitement, GL. [teon I.] tyhtend m. inciter, instigator. tyhtendlic (i) persuading, hortatory, A. tyhtere (i) m. inciter, enticer, WW. tyhting (i) f. incitement, impulse, instigation, exhortation, suggestion, instruction, advice, Æ: enticement, allurement, Æ. ['tihting'] tyhtle (i) f. accusation, suit, charge, AO. [teon II.] tyhtlian (i) to accuse, charge, LL. tyhtnes (i) f. inward impulse, instinct, conviction, WW. tÿhő pres. 3 sg. of tēon. tyl⊨til tyldsyle f. tent, WW 1874. [teld] tylg, tylgest v. tulge; -tyllan v. for-t. tým = tēam; tyma = tama; týma = tīma  $t\bar{y}man (Æ) = t\bar{i}eman$ tymb-, tymb-=timb-, timp-±tyn I. to instruct, teach, Æ, AO. II. (Æ)= tyn-=tien-±tynan I. to hedge in, fence, enclose, shut, BH, LkL, LL, MkL. ['tine'] II. = teonan tyncen n. bladder? AO7230.

tynder (e, i, u) f. 'tinder,' fuel, Bo,Sc; Æ: cautery. [tyndan]

tyndercynn n. combustible, WW.

tyndig = tindig; tyndre, tyndren = tynder +tyne n. entrance, court, PPs1158.

±tynge I. adj. fluent, eloquent. II. adv. (also -lice) courteously, OEG 2853. +tyngnes (i) f. fluency, eloquence, Æ,CP.

tyntreg = tintreg; tyr⊨tīr; tyr-=tir-tyran (=ie) v. be-t.

tyrdelu, tyrdlu npl. droppings, small pieces of excrement, Lcd. ['treddle'] tyrende having watery eyes, Lcd 1.72. ['tear']

tyrewa = tyrwa; tyri v. turf. +tyrfan to strike, afflict, GD 299.

tyrfhaga f. hoe, mattock, Ln 172. tyrgan = teorian

tvriāca m. (treacle), sovereign remedu.  $\mathsf{T}L.$ theriacum; Gk. θηριακός]

tÿrian = tēorian

tyrnan to turn, move round, revolve, Æ. tornare]

tyrngeat n. turnstile, KC3·4054.

tyrning (u) f. turning round, rotation, OEG: \*\*Ser (e) adv. and conj. 'there,' thither, rotundity, roundness, OEG: crookedness, deceit. OEG 5686.

tyro = teoru

tyro pres. 3 sg. of teran.

tyrwa m., tyrwe f. 'tar,' resin, Æ. [=teoru] tyr-wan, -wian (e, i) to harass, vex, LPs. ['tar']

tyrwian I. to 'tar,' B295. I tysca m. buzzard, WW25912. II. = tyrwan

tyslian to put on, CM 260.

tyslung f. dressing. tysse f. coarse cloth. [OHG. zussa]tytan to sparkle, shine, DD45. tytt = titt; tyŏ≒tīð; tyw- = tīw-

5ā I. adv. and conj. then, at that time, Æ, AO,CP: after that time, thereupon, AO, Jul: when, at the time that, whilst, during, AO,B,Bl: there, where, CHR: seeing that, inasmuch as, if, when, since, as, because. ðā ðā when. ðā...ðā then...when. hwîle de while, whilst, so long as. da giet v. dagiet. ['tho'] II. asf. and nap. of se. ða ðe which.

**Saca I.**  $(\pm)$  m. roof, covering. II. gp. of ðæc. ±Saccian to clap, pat, stroke, touch gently, CP,Shr:smack, beat, GD. ['thack'] ďacele = δæcele

Vacian to thatch, LL454[10].

Tacum dp. of Tæc.

**Sadder**  $(\hat{J}nL7^{35}) = \delta ider$ 

Seec I. (ea) n. covering, roof of a building, Chr, MtR, PPs: 'thatch,' E, BH. ['thack'] II. = dec pron. (das. of du).

 $\delta$ æccille (N) =  $\delta$ æcele;  $\delta$ æce f. =  $\delta$ æc I. Sæcele (e) f. torch, lamp, light. [=fæcele]

őæcen = őecen ; őæcile = őæcele

væctigile f. roof-tile, Cp571. ŏæder, ŏædres = ŏider

őæderlendisc (MH 17825n.) = δiderlēodisc +8xf w. g. agreeing to, consenting to.

 $\delta \bar{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{f} (JnR) = \delta \bar{\mathbf{e}} \mathbf{o} \mathbf{f}$ ;  $\delta \mathbf{x} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{t} = \delta \mathbf{a} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{t}$ 

væge mnp. pron. they, those, them, Lk, Jn. ['thaie']

őægen, őægn≒őegen, őegn vægon pret. pl. of diegan.

ซãh (N) = ซãah I. and II. ŏæht (N)≒δeaht

væm (ā, ē) dsmn. and dp. of sē pron. væm, on væm thereou, therein. eac væm in addition to this, besides this, also, moreær ðæm ðe before. æfter ðæm after, later, next, after that (fashion). for dam (de) therefore, on that account, for that reason, because. on \( \) \text{\tilde{e}} m \( \) \( \) in this, in that.

ðæn = ðegn vænan to moisten, Lcd.

L.  $\delta$ encan =  $\delta$ encan;  $\delta$ encung =  $\delta$ ancung  $\delta ene = \delta one asm. of se.$ 

vænnan = vennan; vænne = venne

uonder: where, whither: then: when: though, if, so far as, whilst, provided that: in that respect. The Ser Where, wherever. ðær...of therefrom. ðær wið in regard to

ðæra gp. of se, seo, ðæt.

værābūtan about that place, Æ.

væræfter adv. thereafter, CP. væræt thereat, BH 2826.

Ծæran to dry, HL13·103.

ởær-big, -bie adv. 'thereby,' thus, CP42,4314.

værbinnan (03) adv. therein, Æ,AO. værbufan besides that, CP.

være gdf. of se.

 $\delta \text{erf} = (1) \delta \text{earf}; (2) \delta \text{eorf}; \delta \text{erf} = \delta \text{earf}$ værforan conj. before that, Æ.

 $\delta x$ rh =  $\delta u$ rh

šærin 'therein,' wherein, Met. \*\*Time (e) therein, CP. ['thereinne']

\*Særle = Scarle

værmid adv. therewith, Æ,LL. værnehst next to that, LL280[2,1],

The to lose? Chr 1119 (v. MF 174).

\*\*Særof adv. 'thercof,' of that, Lcd.

\*\*Erofer over or above that, CP. ['thereover'] væron adv. therein, Æ,CP: 'thereon,' Bl: thereinto, thereof.

væronbūtan = væreābūtan

\*\*Erongen adv. on the contrary, W24821. væronuppan adv. thereupon, Æ.

værrihte, værrihtes (ā, ē) adv. thereupon, forthwith, instantly, immediately, straightway, Æ.

ŏærsc pret. 3 sg. of ŏerscan.

værscan (NG) = verscan

 $\delta \text{ersc-wald}$ , -wold =  $\delta \text{erscold}$ **værst** =dærst

værto adv. 'thereto,' to it, to that place, Æ: besides, E.BH : for that purpose, E : belonging to, E.

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tærtoeacan adv. besides, in addition to that.

værtogeanes adv. on the contrary, in opposition thereto, Æ.

derder adv. wherever, A.

derunder adv. beneath, CP. ['thereunder'] dæruppan thereon, Æ.

værut, værute adv. outside, without, AO,CP. ['thereout']

værwid adv. against, in exchange for, E: 'therewith,' Bo.

værymbe adv. thereabout, on that point, W  $273^{1}$ .

værymbūtan thereabouts.

væs I. adv. (gs. of væt) afterwards, AO: thence: accordingly, according as, Æ,BH, Bo: therefore, because, CP. Ses Se since, after, afterwards; therefore, wherefore, because, that; as, according as; provided; (to express proportion) the. to bes to that point, to that degree. ['thes'] II. gs. of sē and væt. ±8 aslæcan to agree with, be fitting, suitable.

GL.

væslic I. adj. suitable, congruous, Æ: harmonious: fair, elegant. II. = Syllic væslice adv. opportunely, suitably, aptly, after this manner, similarly, thus.

væslicnes f. fitness, convenience, Æ.

væsma m. leaven, yeast, RB1018.

<del>ő</del>æsternes = გēosternes  $\delta x = \delta x = \delta x = \delta x = v$ .  $\delta x = v$ .

Text I. conj. and adv. 'that,' so that, in order that, after that, then, thence. Set Se that. II. nas. of se. Set.

Tætte I. pron. which, that which. II. conj. that, so that, in order that. to fon fætte

so that. [Sæt Se]

+dafa m. favourer, supporter, helper, CP. Safetere, Safettere m. one who acquiesces in, or condones, what is wrong, CP.

+ Safettan (æ, ea) to consent, EHy 627.

± Safian (ea) to allow, suffer, endure, permit, tolerate, BH,LL; CP: approve, consent to, submit to, AO,CP. ['i-thave']

Talorlic = Taroflic, Tearflic

+ Safsum consenting, agreeing, NG.

+ dafsumnes f. consent, agreement, NG.

± valung f. permission, consent, Æ. väg, väh pret. 3 sg. of vicgan, vēon.  $\delta age = \delta æge$ 

öägen = ŏe ägen who again, BL1676. Tägiet, Tägyt adv. still: yet.

vāh⊨vēah; vām=vēm

Tamettan to clap (the hands)? APs 978.

 $\forall$ an =  $\forall$ on adv.

van I. adj. moist, irrigated, WW. II. n. irrigated land. [Sinan] III. (LWS)=Sam **vanan** = vanon

danc (o) m. thought, reflection, sentiment, idea, An, PPs; Æ: mind, will: grace, mercy, favour, pardon, Gen, PPs: thanks, gratitude, B,Bo,CP,Gen,RB; AO (Sonc),

CP: pleasure, satisfaction, CP: reward, recompense, Gu 442. Gode S. thanks (be) to God. Godes Sances through the mercy of God. Drihtnes bances according to the will of the Lord. mines Sances by my favour, of my own will. on S. willingly, an Sance acceptable, pleasant, AO. deoffa Sonces in honour of devils, AO. ['thank']

+ danc mn. thought, mind, Lk. ['i-thank'] Sances adv. thankfully, gladly : voluntarily, gratis, BC, Bo, Chr. [v. 'thank']

Sancful adj. (+) thoughtful, ingenious, clever: 'thankful,' Bl: contented, satisfied, BH, WW: pleasing, agreeable, A: energetic. spirited. adv. -lice 'thankfully,' &L2-198. Sanchycgende thoughtful, B2235.

± cancian (o) (w. g. thing and d. pers.) to thank, give thanks, Æ,B,Bo,G,Sat; CP recompense, reward: (w. i.) rejoice. ['thank'] + Sancmetian to think over, deliberate, GEN 1917. [metgian]

vanc-metung (01, e02), -metegung f. deliberation, thought, BH884 (v.l.).

± Sancol thoughtful, mindful: prudent, wise:

(+) desirous : (+) suppliant.

Sancolmod thoughtful, considerate, prudent, wise, attentive.

danc-snotor, -snottort wise, prudent, ingenious.

Sancung f. 'thanking,' thanksgiving, E.AO, JnL.

danc-weord, -weordlic (u2, y2) thankworthy. acceptable: thankful, grateful: memorable. adv. lice gladly, willingly, CP.

Tancword n. thanks, WID 137.

ðanc-wurð, -wyrð(e)⊨ðancweorð dand pret. 3 sg. of dindan.

 $\delta$ ane (KGL) =  $\delta$ one

Vanecan (o1) adv. whenever, as often as.  $+\delta$ ang =  $+\delta$ anc

vanian (æ) to be or become moist, moisten, WW.

 $\delta$ anne =  $\delta$ onne

Tanon (CP), Tanone (o1, a2) adv. from that time or place, thence, away, B,Bl,Mt,Jud: whence, from which, of which, CP,PPs. Sanon... Sanon thence... whence: then, thereupon, henceforth : by which, through that. ['thenne']

Sanonford adv. after that, then, thence. forward, W.

Sanonweard adv. departing thence, Bo 1037.

 $\delta anun = \delta anon$ 

ďar-=ďear-, ďer-; ďar⊨ďær

ðāra I.=ðær. II. gp. of sē, sēo, ðæt.

varigend = derigend; vas = væs gsmn. of se. vas I. afs. and nap. of ves. ['those'] II. nap. of daw = deow.

Sassum (N) = Sissum, dmns. of Ses.

dat = dæt; dada v. dā.

ðāw I. = ðēaw I. II. ≔ ŏēow

 $+\delta \bar{a}wenian = +\delta w\bar{a}nan$ 

van to 'thaw,' Lcd 3.274.

Te I. rel. pron. (when govd. by a prep. the Tearflicnes f. want, poverty. prep. follows) who, which, that. Se is often associated by attraction with pers. prode ic I. de we we. de...his whose. sē de his he whose. II. conj. when : or. hwæder de...de whether...or. őe... őe the...or, either...or : (= ŏā) then : (=8ær) where, EL717: (with comparatives) III. art. the (indecl.), CHR 963E and late. IV. particle added to deah, for dem, Tes, etc., without affecting their meaning [Goth. Sau] V. das. of Su.

 $\delta \bar{e} = \delta \bar{y}$ ;  $\delta \bar{e} a (NG) = \delta \bar{e} o w$ deac = dæc; deaca = daca

 $\delta$ eadom  $(DR) = \delta$ eowdom  $\delta \bar{e}$ af  $(NG) = \delta \bar{e}$ of;  $\delta e$ afian  $= \delta a$ fian

deah pret. 3 sg. of dicgan.

veah Î. (ē) conj. and adv. 'though,' although, even if, that, however, nevertheless, yet, still, Bl, Bo; CP. S. Se although. swa S. nevertheless, yet. d. hwædere v. deahhwædere. II. pret. 3 sg. of beon.

čeah-hwædere, -hwedre adv. yet, moreover, however, nevertheless, but, Bl,CP. swa 8. yet, nevertheless. ['thoughwhether'

Seaht n. counsel, advice, design, Æ. [Sencan] +deaht fn. thought, consideration, counsel, advice: design, contrivance, scheme, Æ,CP: council, assembly, Æ.

+ deahta m. adviser, counsellor, WW 995.

deahte pret. 3 sg. of decean. +deahtend m. counsellor, WW.

+Seahtendlic deliberative, LL12. ± deahtere m. counsellor, BH.

±ceantian to ponder, consider, deliberate upon, take counsel. Æ.CP.  $\pm \delta$ eahtung (æ) f. counsel, consultation.

őēahőe = őēah őe vēana adv. nevertheless, yet. swā v. how-

ever. vēara = vāra, gmfp. of væt.

Searf I. (a, e, y) f. need, necessity, want, behoof, B, Lcd; CP. to dearfe as is needed, according to what is needed : benefit, profit, advantage, utility, Æ: trouble, hardship. privation, distress, danger : duty, employment. ['tharf'; durfan] II. = deorf. III. pres. 3 sg. of ourfan.

dearfa (æ, eo) I. m. poor man, pauper, beggar, Æ,CP. II. destitute, poor, needy, Æ.

dearfan = durfan

Searfednes f. poverty, BH.

bearf-end, -igend (BK) (o) m. poor man. bearfende needy, in want, poor, CP.

**Tearfendlic** needy, poor, miserable.

 $\delta$ earfendnes =  $\delta$ earfednes

dearsian to starve, be in need, want, PPs 7113. [Ger. darben]

+ dearfian to impose necessity, B1103. Tearfleas adj. without cause or need, A.

adv. -lēase. dearflic profitable, useful, convenient, neces-

sary, Æ. adv. lice.

Searl adj. vigorous, strong, severe, strict, harsh. violent, heavy, excessive. dearle, Æ,CP.

Searlic severe, cruel, harsh, violent, grievous. adv. -lice, CP.

dearlmodt stern, severe, violent, strong, mighty.

dearlwis strict, severe, relentless, CP. dearlwislic severe, GD. adv. -lice, CP.

dearlwisnes f. severity, strictness, BH,GD.

dearlwys-=dearlwis-

dearm (a) m. gut, entrail, E.Gl. ['tharm'] dearm(ge)wind n. windpipe (=winddearm). OET 509 (v. ES 43.332).

Searmgyrd m. belly-band, girdle, belt, WW  $220^{1}$ 

 $\delta$ earsc =  $\delta$ ærsc pret. 3 sg. of  $\delta$ erscan.

 $\delta$ earsm (BH  $426^{24}$ ) =  $\delta$ rosm Teat pret. 3 sg. of Teotan.

**veatan** = veotan

veater m? theatre, AO 1542.  $\delta \bar{e}atscipe (N) = \delta \bar{e}odscipe$ 

vēaw I. m. usage, custom, habit, conduct, disposition, AO, B, JnL; CP: (in pl.) virtues, (good) manners, morals, morality, Æ,CP. ['thew'] II. = \delta \text{\text{\text{e}ow}}

+Seawe customary, usual, GD.

virtuous, honour-

vēawiæstlīce correctly, ÆL5222.

deawfæstnes f. obedience, discipline, Æ.

virtuous, W 2501.

**ซีẽawian** = ซีẽowian

vēawlēas ill-mannered, Æ.

vēawlic customary, Æ: decent, moral, Æ: figurative. adv. -lice.

+deawod well-mannered, moral, A. ởēb- (GL) = ∂ēof-

vec das, of du.

deccan (±) to cover, cover over, conceal, B, Gen, Lcd, PPs: (†) swallow up?

Seccoryce m. tile, HGL45942. Seccend m. protector, defender, PPs70.

**Secele** = Sæcele

Secen f. thatch, tile, covering, roof: (fig.) house, Æ. [deccan] decest pres. 2 sg. of deccan.

decgan I. to consume, LCD. II. obl. case of sb? receptacle? (BT) or = Seccan? (Lieb.), LL454[10].

 $+\delta \bar{e}d = +\delta \bar{e}od$ 

შēde pret. of შēon (შ⊽wan).

**vēí** = vēof

vēfanvorn, vefonvorn (APs 5719), vēfevorn =5vfevorn

Ծēfel = შÿfel

defian to pant, heave, palpitate, HGL. veften (HGL46156) = veften; veft = diefd

degan to serve, Gu 140.

vegen I. = vegn. II. pp. of viegan.

ởegen-=đegn-, đen-

deged 3 p. sg. pres. of decgan. őegh (GL)=δēoh; őegin=ŏegn

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**Tegn** (æ) [v. LL456; 2.680] m. servant. minister, retainer, vassal, follower, disciple, BH, Bl, Bo, G, Gl; AO, CP: freeman, master (as opposed to slave): courtier, noble (official, as distinguished from hereditary), E,LL,  $WW: (\dagger)$  military attendant, warrior, hero, AO,B. ['thane'] v. also ven-. degnboren (degen-) well-born, LL. Segngylde n. legal money value of a thane. W 16210. degnhyse m. attendant, retainer, WW. ± begnian (æ, ēn) (w. d.) to serve, minister, wait on, B,BH,Bl,G; CP: supply another with anything: perform (an office). ['theine'] degnlagu f. rights, duties or privileges of a thane, LL, W. degnlic noble, brave, loyal, Æ. adv. -lice. degnræden f. thaneship, service. beginst n. rights or privileges of a thanc, LL. degnscipe m. thaneship, service, duty: ability, AO: manliness, valour, AO: body of retainers. degnscolu f. band of vassals, WW3717. degnsorh f. sorrow for loss of thanes, B131. წegnung∺წēn-ung, -ing Segnweorud n. band of followers, CR751. begnwer m. thane's 'wergild,' LL.  $\delta ego = \delta egu$ őegon = δægon pret. pl. of δicgan -vegu v. bēah-, win-v.; veh (A) = vecvēh I.=vēoh I. II.  $(A,K) = \delta \bar{e}ah$ ďeht∺ďeaht vel. vell n. board, plank, (metal) plate. diele delbrycg f. bridge of planks, Ct. velcræft = vylcræft **Tellfæsten** n. fastness made of planks, ship, ark, GEN 1482. **Tellian** = Tillian -čelu v. buruh-, benc-č. ['theal'] **vēm** = vēm; vēn ⊨võegn ±dencan I. to 'think' ('i-thenche'), imagine, think of, meditate, reason, consider, Æ,B, Bo, Bl, LL; AO, CP: remember, recollect, CP,RB: intend, purpose, attempt, devise, B,Bl: wish, desire, long for. II. (rarely) =  $\delta$ yncan Sencendlic thoughtful, MFH 174. **vende** = venden : **vende** = vende Kenden conj. and adv. meanwhile, while, as long as, until.  $\delta$ ene =  $\delta$ one Tenest f. service, entertainment, CHR 1054D. venestmann (eo1) m. serving-man, retainer, Chr 656E. vēnestre f. servant, handmaiden, OEG 1358.  $\delta eng = \delta egn$ Sengel m. prince, king, lord, ruler. **Tenian** = Tennan venian (Æ,CP)=vegnian vēnigmann = vēningmann

**Teningfæt** n. serving-vessel, RB.

veninggast m. ministering spirit, Æ.

čeninghūs n. workshop, GPH 394. vēningmann m. serving man, Æ,CP. čenisc (religious) service, EC265? **Tennan**  $(\pm)$  to stretch, extend, Lcd(x), PPs: prostrate: exert oneself: spread the fame of. magnify, OEG. ['thin'] denning f. stretching, extension, A11-172. +vensum obedient, helpful, useful, [Segen] vēnung (vegn-) service, ministry, Bl, Bo; CP: (pl.) attendants, retinue: use: church service, mass-book : meal-time, meal. Æ. ['theining' denungboc f. book for divine service, massbook. Æ. Tenungwerod n. body of serving-men, MH  $218^{12}$ . ởeo I. = ởeow m. II. ds. of ởeoh. sēo II. IV. pres. 1 sg. of čeon. Jeod f. people, nation, tribe, Chr.Lk; AO. CP; Mdf: region, country, province, Bo: men, war-troop, retainers : (in pl.) Gentiles,  $\mathcal{A}E, MtR : language.$ ['thede']  $+\delta\bar{e}od$  pp. of  $+\delta\bar{e}on$ ,  $\delta\bar{v}wan$ . ±beodan to join, associate (with), attach or subject oneself to, Æ,CP: (+) engage in: (+) translate. S. fram separate. vēodbealu† n. public calamity. verth-dwellers, human beings. ventage de la press, El 1156. deodcyning m. monarch: (†) God. vēode pret. 3 sg. of vēon. Ger. + vede n. speech, language, AO, CP: nation: translation, Æ. beodegsa m. general terror, CR834. Seoden m. chief of a tribe, ruler, prince, king: God, Christ. [Seod; cp. dryhten from dryht] vendend m. translator, OEG 156. +vendlic copulative, ÆGR2591. ventual of the desired of the second of the (through his death), Gu1324. vedenhold† faithful to one's lord. vedenleas without a ruler or chief, lordless, B1103. ventagen der der ventagen der der ventagen by ventagen by a prince, Gen 409. vedenstol m. throne. verte f. inhabited earth, W24015. vēodfēond m. public enemy, W. бёоdfruma m. prince, ruler, Мет 2994. veat veat de la veat d possession, B44; 1218. vendhere m. national army, host, Gen 2160. -vedig, -vedig-lic, -nes v. el-v. vedisc I.† n. speech, language. Gentile, OEG 8350. [Ger. deutsch] + \(\forall \)ecan to adhere, cleave to, LPs 2421. beodland n. inhabited land, district, country, empire: the continent. őēodlic national, ÆGR656. +vendlic social, intimate.

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bypocrite, W54<sup>18</sup>. public deceiver, arch- vēonyd = vēownyd
Tëodlīcetere
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beodloga m. arch-liar, W.

±8ēodnes f. (+) joining, suture: conjunction, association: (+) conjugation, ÆGR: (+) translation.

±ðēodræden f. intercourse, fellowship, Æ. vedsceava m. public pest, criminal.

veodscipe m. I. nation, people, community, population. II. connection, association: discipline, training, teaching, instruction, testimony: learning, erudition, CP: administration, law, authority : conduct.

venture de la ve +veodsumnes f. agreement, LkL p81.

beodorea f? m? general distress, B178, beodwiga m. great warrior, PA38.

venta m. learned man : senator, A. ve de de la conder venture de la commentation de la

G,LL,OET. II. f. theft. ve de la constant de vectored (only found in pl.?) f. thieving,

ðēofeðorn =ðÿfeðorn

venture of thieves by an owner on his own land : right to fines payable on conviction for theft? TC (v. BT).

beofgild n. payment for theft, LL. ± veofian to 'thieve,' steal, LL,TC.

deofmann m. robber, brigand, AO, ÆP. v. ANS 129·24n6. robber, v. ANS 129·24n6.

vectoria de vecto

deofscip n. pirate-ship, Gl.

**Teofscolu** f. band of robbers. Bo 3310. Seofscyldig f. guilty of theft, LL 226'. Seofslege m. slaying of a thief, LL97.

veofsliht m. slaying of a thief, LL 104B. beofstolen ptc. stolen, LL.

 $\delta \bar{e}of\delta = \delta \bar{i}ef\delta$ 

**Teofung f.** thieving, NC327. **v**eofunt (NG) = veofend

Seofwracu f. punishment for theft, LL174.

Teoging f. increase, profit : advance, progress. đềoh I. (ē) n. (gs. đềos, ds. đềo; gp. đềona) 'thigh,' hip, AO,CP,Gl,Lcd,MH. II, im-

perat. of čeon. venture of the distribution of the street, LCD.

deohgelæte n. thigh-joint, Lcd. beongeweald np. 'genitalia,' Lcd.

venture of a m. knee-cap, Lcd.

deohscanca m. thigh-bone, Lcd, WW. venture de la ve

dirk, WW.

**Teohwræc** m. pain in the thigh, Lcd I 35419. ±8eon I. (sv1,3) to thrive, prosper, flourish, grow, increase, ripen, Æ,B,Bl,Lk,Sc : be profitable, to become or be great, excel. CP: lengthen (of days). ['thee,' 'i-thee'] II.  $(wv.) = \delta \bar{v} wan.$ III. (wv.)† to perform, do. čeona v. čeoh; čeonan = čanon

deonde pres. ptc. of deon I.

deonen = danon; deonest = denest

ver m? inflammation? LCD.

veradl f. inflammation? blistering heat?

deorcung = deorcung

deordrenc m. a drink used for inflammation,

**Seorf** (æ, e, o) I. adj. unleavened, Æ,G,WW: fresh? skim? (milk), Lcd. II. n. unleavened bread, A. ['tharf'] deorfa = dearfa

deorfdagas mp. days of unleavened bread, A 8.330.

Teorfhlaf m. loaf of unleavened bread, A. Seorfling m. unleavened bread, WW.

deorines f. freedom from leaven, purity, A. deorfsymbel n. feast of unleavened bread, A. vergerid n. inflammation? LCD 187a.

deorsewold = derscold

verem. inflammatory disease? LcD45b. deorwenn f. inflammatory tumour or blister, carbuncle, Lcd 123a. čeorwyrm m. inflammatory (parasitic)

worm, Lcd 45a.

vēorwyrt f. ploughman's spikenard, fleabane, Lcd.

v. dem. pron., nom. fem. this. v. des. II. gs. of veo-veo-

čeossa, čeossum = čissa, čisum

**ซēoster**≒ซēostor

vēostor, vēostre (ie, i, y) dark, gloomy, B, BH: sad, mournful. ['thester']

ventation de la constant de la const

vectorful dark, dusky, E,  $Mt(\tilde{y})$ . f'thesterfull'

oestorlic obscure, dark, Æ(e²). ['thesterly']

deostorloca m. tomb, EL485.

 $\delta$ ēostornes ( $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ ,  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ ,  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ ) f. darkness, AO,Bo. ['thesterness']

vestre = vestor, vestru

deostrian to grow dark, become dim, be eclipsed, BH: (±) darken, obscure, Bo, Mt. ['thester'] **Teostrig** dark, obscure, blinded,  $GD(\bar{y}), Mk$ .

['thestri'] veostru f. (i, ie, y), veostre n. (often in pl.)

darkness, gloom, BH; Æ. ['thester'] denstrung f. twilight, gloom.

**ŏeosum** = ŏissum

+veot I. n. howling, Guth 484. II. pres.

3 sg. of  $+\delta\bar{e}odan$ .

\*\*Sound forth, resound, murmur, WW. ['theoten']

vecte f. torrent, fountain, cataract, waterfall: conduit, pipe. Æ. [δēotan]

vent, slave, AO,CP,DR,G. H. adj. servile, E,AO.Bo,W. ['theow']

veowa m. (Æ,CP) = veow I. +8eowa m. enslaved person, v. MFH 104.

**Ծēowæt** = Ծēowot

ðēowan I. = δēowian.  $II. = \delta \bar{y} wan$ 

 $\eth \bar{e}owatd\bar{o}m = \eth \bar{e}owotd\bar{o}m$ 

verde not free-born, born in servitude.

čeowcnapa m. bondservant, ÆH 2.51027. very, servitude,

vassalage, subjection, Æ,AO; CP: divine service. ['theowdom'] vervice, BH 48010.

ve f. female slave, handmaiden, BH. MtL(i). ['theow']

deowen. deowene = deowe **vecous** (Æ)=vecoust

ventling m. little servant or slave, A.

ventad m. servitude, service, BH. **Teowian I.**  $(\pm)$  (ea) (w. d.) occl. pret. deowde to serve, minister to, be subject to. Bo, Lk, Mt(e); AO, CP: enslave, give over into slavery, Æ. ['theow'] II. = \delta \tilde{y} wan I.

verte de la companie de la companie

ŏeowlic servile, ÆGR55¹n.

čeowne as, of čeowen.

ðēownÿd (e²)† f. serfdom, slavery. beowot n. service, ministry, servitude, bondage, Æ, AO, CP.

vēowotdom m. service, CP.

deowotlic of a slave, servile, Æ(wt). ventling (e2) m. servant, slave, Æ.

ve de de la company de la comp venacian to threaten, menace, SPs 1029.

őeowracu (Æ)=ŏeowwracu +vector + vector + ve

ďeowt⊨ďeowot; ďeowď = ďeofď. ďiefď

deowu = deowe; deowut = deowot Seowwracu f. commination, threat, threaten-

ing, Æ. Seox hunting-spear, HGL423.

ðēr∺ðær

deran to rush, Cp 150J. derc-, dercs-=dersc-

vercan, verccan to 'thrash,' 'thresh,' beat,

verexwold = verscold; verf = veorf verflienes (KGL) = vearflienes

őerh (NG)⊨őurh

őerinne = őærinne; őerrihte = őærrihte

+versc n. thrashing, beating, GD. ± berscan3 (a, æ, ea, i, y) to thresh, 'thrash.' beat, strike, CP, DR, Sol, WW.

derscel (v) f. flail, WW. ['threshel'] verscelflör f. threshing-floor, Mt312.

versc-old, -wald, -wold, verx(w)old (æ, eo, i, y) m. 'threshold,' border, limit, E. Bo, WW.  $\delta es = \delta æs$ 

vēs (e?) m., vēos f., vis n. dem. pron. 'this.' beforan dissum, ær dissum before this, formerly.

vēster = vēostor - ; vēstrian = vēostrian

det, dette = dæt, dætte

đew-=đeow-, ďyw-; đi=ởÿ vaiada (VPs 13415) = veoda gp. of veod

 $+\delta$ ian =  $+\delta$ ēon

Sicce I. adj. 'thick,' viscous, solid, AO, Bo,

Lcd, RB: dense, stiff, Bo, CP, Lcd: numerous, abundant, AO: hazy, gloomy, Æ,BH. II. adv. thickly, closely, Bl, Lcd, WW: often, frequently, Gen 684.

Siccet n. thick bushes, 'thicket,' SPs. [Sicce] Siccian tr., intr. to thicken, E, WW: crowd

together, Shr. ['thick']

dicenes = dienes diccol, diccul fat, corpulent, WW.

dicfeald dense, OEG 278. + dicfyldan to make dense. Gl.

±8icgan<sup>5</sup> (and wv.) (a, æ, e, ea) to take, receive, accept, Chr.Lcd: partake of, consume, taste, eat, drink, Mk; AO,CP.

Siclice thickly, often, continually, frequently, in large numbers, AO.

dienes f. 'thickness,' density, viscosity, hardness, GD, Lcd, SPs : depth : anything thick or heavy (as clouds or rain), LPs,ZDA: thicket : darkness.

 $\delta idan = \delta vddan$ 

ölder (æ, y) adv. on that side, 'thither,' whither, Æ, BH, Bl(y); AO, CP. hider and hidres didres (dædres) hither and thither, CP: where, wherever.

Sidercyme m. a coming hither, NC327 (late).

didergeond thither, Æ. diderinn (y1, y2) adv. therein. into that

place. diderleodisc to that people, native, MH 17825.

ðiderweard, õiderweardes adv. 'thitherwards,' thither, Æ,AO,Bo. őidres = őider; őīed- = őēod-

őieder (CP) = őider; őīef- = őēof-

δiefefeoh n. stolen goods, LL.
δiefő (ē, ēo, ÿ) f. 'theft,' Lcd(ÿ),LL: stolen goods, LL (δēoft). [δēof]

 $+\delta iegen = +\delta igen$ ;  $\delta ien = \delta \bar{v}wan$ viende = veonde; vienen = vinen

vienga=vinga, gp. of ving. viestr-=vēostr-; vif-=vief-, vyf-

öigde, digede pret. 1, 3 sg. of diegan. digen I. f. receiving, taking (of food or drink), eating, Æ: food or drink, Æ.

II. pp. of beon I. and bicgan. diged pres. 3 sg. of dicgan.

dignen = dinen

ซีigon pret. pl. of ซีẽon I. Tihsl = Tisl; Tihtig = Tyhtig ởihờ pres. 3 sg. of ởệon I.

δilc = δyllic; δile = δyle

dilian (e, y) to lay with planks, board over, [Ger. dielen] Æ.

**vilic** = villic

ölling f. boarding, floor: table, GD 974. fille n. thin board, plank, flooring, GL

[Ger. dicle] δildan = δilian; δillic = δyllic

dimiama m. incense, A. [L. thymiama] čīn I. gs. of ðu. II. adj. pron. 'thine,' thy.

III.  $f = \delta igen$ 

vinan to grow moist, LcD 13b.

**dinc** = ding

**Sincan** = (1) Syncan; (2) Sencan  $+\delta$ inc $\delta$ o =  $+\delta$ ync $\delta$ o

+find n. swelling, LcD.

findan3 to swell, swell up, Æ: (wrongly, through confusion betw. 'tabescere' and 'tumescere') melt, pass away, PPs1119; 118<sup>158</sup> : be angry.

dinen f. maid-servant, handmaid, Æ: midwife, Æ. [Segn]

ding n. 'thing,' creature, E,Lcd : object, property, A,Bo,Bl,Lcd : cause, motive, reason, Æ: lawsuit, PPs: event, affair, act, deed, enterprise, Æ,CP,Lcd,MtR: condition, circumstances, Æ: contest, dis-

cussion, council, assembly, An,B,Cr,LL: court of justice, v. LL2.449: point, respect,

BL. mid nanum dingum adv. not at all. for his dingum for his sake. for disum

dingum for this reason. be fullum dingum abundantly. Enige Singa anyhow, in any way, somehow. rafost finga at the earliest. ælces dinges entirely, in every respect.

dingan to invite, address? GL.

 $+\delta$ ingan =  $+\delta$ ēon

+dinge n. meeting, council: agreement. covenant : fate.

± dingere m. advocate, intercessor, mediator, priest. Gl.CP.

Singestre f. female advocate, mediatrix, HL

dinggemearc n.t reckoning of time, allotted

dingian (w. d.) to beg. pray, ask, intercede for, LL, Sat; CP: come to terms, covenant, conciliate, compound with, settle : (refl.) reconcile oneself (with) : determine, purpose,

design: talk, harangue. ['thing'] dingleas free (from sin or crime), LL412.

**Tingmann** = Tingemann

dingræden f. intercession, pleading, mediation, intervention, Æ.

+ dingsceat m. ransom. CP 33910.

**Tingstede**† m. meeting-place,placeassembly.

Singstow f. meeting-place, place of council: place where ways meet, village : market. +  $\delta$ ing $\delta$ o = +  $\delta$ ync $\delta$ o

dingum adv. (instr. pl. of ding) purposely. ±Singung f. advocacy, intercession, mediation,

 $\delta$ inn-= $\delta$ ynn-

Æ,CP.

vinne asm. of vin II.

 $\delta$ innen =  $\delta$ inen

**v**inra = vynra comp. of vynne.

ðinra gp. of ðin II.

**vint** pres. 3 sg. of vindan.

**გე**ნი, გენი = გენი, გენი -

 $\delta ird - (NG) = \delta rid$ 

 $\delta ire = \delta inre gdsf.$  of  $\delta in II.$ 

öirel≒öyrel; öirl-=öyrl-

**virnet** = vyrniht

örsceflör, öirscelflör≒öerscelflör virscev pres. 3 sg. of verscan.

öirscwald = δerscold; öirst = δurst

ðis v. ðēs; ðisa = ðissa gp. of ðēs.

 $\delta$ isan =  $\delta$ isum dsmn. of  $\delta$ ēs.

vises gsmn. of ves.

Visl f., Visle f. waggon-pole, pole, shaft. [Ger. deichsel]

ðislic=ðyllic; ðism=dism

visne as. of ves.

vison = visum dsmn. of ves.

dissa gp., disse, dissere gdsf.; dissum dsmn. and dp. of des.

vistel m. 'thistle,' Gl, WW(y); Mdf.

distelgeblæd n. blister caused by thistle, Lcp162b.

disteltwige f. a kind of bird, gold finch? linnet? GL.

ðīsternes (CP) = δēostornes δīstr-=δēostr-

Vistra m. trace, article of harness? WW.

disum dsmn, and dp. of des. **δiδer** = δider; **δīustr**- (Cp) = δēostr-

 $\delta iwan = \delta vwan$ ;  $\delta iwen$ ,  $\delta iwon = \delta eowen$ ðīwwracu = δēowwracu; ðīxl (GL) = δīsl

To f. clay, loam, GL. [Ger. ton]

Socerian, Socrian to run up and down, WW. Toddettan to strike, push, W.

Joden (6?) n. whirlwind, high wind, whirlpool, E,Cp,CP,Chr. ['thode']

**vodor** = vodor

**Toft.** Tofte f. bench for rowers, W.W. ['thoft'] + ofta m. comrade, mate, Æ, AO.

+ foftian to join, unite. associate (wib), AO.

± foftræden f. fellowship, Æ. ± foftscipe m. companionship.

+ **Sogen** virtuous, excellent. [pp. of Seon]  $\delta \tilde{o}h (GL) = t\tilde{o}h$ 

**Tổhe** f. clay,  $GL (= \Im \bar{o})$ .

±8oht (+ exc. N) mn. process of thinking, 'thought,' LL: mind, Gl: a thought, idea, MtR : compassion, 'viscera,' LkLR 178. [dencan]

 $+\delta$ ohta =  $+\delta$ ofta

of tohte pret, 3 sg. of tencan.

voint clayey, WW 34811. voi m. 'thole,' oar pin, Cp, WW.

Solebyrde patient, Sc. ['tholeburde'] Solebyrdnes f. endurance, Sc38(i2). ['tholeburdness']

**Tolemod** = Tolmod

 $\pm$  Solian to suffer, endure, undergo, An, B, Gen, MkL; AO, CP: allow, KC: persevere,hold out (intr.), survive : (w. g.) to lose, lack, for feit, be without, dispense with, Æ. ['thole']foll = fol

Solle f. saucepan, OEG4115.

volmod I. forbearing, patient, E,Sc,OEG. II. m. patience? ÆL1·16334D. ['tholemode']

Tir f. a female servant, JnLR 1817. [ON. dir] Tolmodnes f. forbearance, patience, E. ['tholemodeness']

 $\delta$ olo-= $\delta$ ol(e)-

Son I. instr. sing. of se. II. adv. then, now: thence: (in negative clauses, with comparatives) in comparison with : inasmuch as, when. æfter don after that. ær don before that (antequam). no don lange... not long until.... to don to that extent. III. (VPs) = Sonne

variation de la variation de sone asm. of se the, that. onecan = danecan; onen = danon **vong**≒∂ane conne (a, æ) adv. and conj. then, AO; CP: therefore, wherefore : yet : while, when :

thereafter, henceforth: rather than, Ps: since : although : (with comparatives) 'than,' Æ,CP. Jonne...Jonne when... then. S. hwædere yet, nevertheless.

gyt as yet, even. S. Se since. conon = canon Dor m. Thor, Lcd, W.

**vorf** (NG) = veorf vorfæst useful, NG. [vearf]

vorfend⊨bearfend forfte pret. 3 sg. of furfan.

orh (ŶPs) \= ourh; orhniht = orniht vorléas useless, NG. [Searf]

forn m. 'thorn,' thorn-bush, E,Bo,G,Gl; CP; Mdf: name of the rune for 8, Run. **Sorneynn** n. a kind of thorn.

forngeblæd n. blister caused by a thorn, LCD 162b.

fornian to lose, v. MF174. fornig 'thorny,' Æ, WW. forn-iht, -eht(e) thorny.

forning m. thorny place, BC1.4808 (Mdf).

fornrind f. thorn-bark, LCD 19a. Forof (MtL) = Seorf

Forp (Trop) m. farm : village, Cp, Ep, WW (ro). ['thorp']

forscen pp. of derscan. fost m. dung, LcD.

 $+\delta \bar{o}t = +\delta \bar{e}ot$ **Foterian** to cry, howl, lament,  $\mathcal{E}(0^2)$ . Soterung f. groaning, wailing, A.

**votor-**, votr-=voter- $\mathfrak{F}$ ö $\mathfrak{F}$  (Chr 1135) =  $\mathfrak{F}$ ēah I. võõor, õõõer m. ball.  $\mathbf{fox} = \mathbf{dox}$ ;  $\mathbf{fra} = \mathbf{frea}$ 

+ Tracen prepared, decked, Æ.

Tracian to fear, dread, shun, RHy 950. Tracut f., gs. Træce pressure, fury, storm,

violence: onrush, attack.  $\pm$  Træc (usu. +) n. throng, force, violence:

equipment, OEG.

Træcheard brave in battle, EL123. Træchwil f. time of misery, Jul 554.

Træcian = Tracian Træcröf keen in fight, Gen 2030.

 $\mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}ræcswald} = \mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}erscold}$ 

**Træcwig** m. violent combat, Ex 182.

**Træcwudu** m. spear, B1246(e<sup>1</sup>). **Træd** (ē) m. 'thread,' Bo,Lcd; Æ.

+ **Træf** (on) unanimously.

Træft n. contentiousness, Mod 42.

frægant to run.

**Træging** = Treagung

ŏræi (ēa) m. serf, 'thrall,' LL,NG.

črælriht n. serf's right, W 15815. dræs (ē) fringe, hem, GL.

 $\delta r \tilde{a} s can = \delta r \tilde{a} s tan$ ;  $\delta r \tilde{a} s ce$  (Cp) =  $\delta r y s ce$ 

 $\delta ræst = dærst$ 

± oræstan to writhe, twist, press, force, BH: torment. oppress, i-thrast'

+ &ræstednes f. contrition, GD.WW. Fræstnes f. trouble, pain, grief: (+) con-

trition. Fræstung f. affliction, torment, CP3177.

**ซræwen** = ซrāwen pp. of ซrāwan.

Træwung = Treagung; Træxwold = Terscold Frafian to restrain, reprove. CP: urge, push. press, Æ.

Training f. reproof, correction, CP.

"Trag f. space of time, time, while, period, season, Gen, Jul: occasion, B, Bl, Bo: evil times: paroxysm. Trage for a time, some time, long time. Fragum at times, sometimes. ealle Trage all the time, continually. ['throw']

Tragbysig long busy? RD51.

"Traglic (Trah-) long-continued, MF (Vesp. D xiv).

rägmælum at times, sometimes. őrāh≒őrāg; őrāll=őrēal, őræl Trang pret. 3 sg. of Tringan.

± orang n. throng, crowd, tumult.

± rāwan to turn, twist, curl, Æ, WW; CP: rack. ['throw']

örāwingspinl f. crisping-pin, OEG. **ŏrāwu** (GL)=ŏrēa; **ŏrē**=ŏrēo

orea I. mfn. threat, menace, abuse, CP: rebuke, castigation: oppression, attack: calamity, throe. [Treowan] II. imperat. of Treagan.

**ðreacs** = ðreax

Treade pret. 1, 3 sg. of Treagan. ± Treagan, Treawian (e) to rebuke, chastise,

correct, punish, CP, Mt; Æ: threaten, menace: attack, oppress, torture, afflict, vex, harass. ['threa']

vrēagend m. reprover, OEG 5380.

Treagung (a, eaw-) f. threatening, reproof, correction.

 $\delta$ reahs =  $\delta$ reax

Treal I. f. discipline, correction, punishment, Æ: reproof: threat. II. = oræl

Trealic† severe, terrible, calamitous. örēan (Æ) = örēagan; örēanēd ≒ örēanied

Treang = Treagung

Freanied f. affliction, misery, distress, calamity.

Freaniedla (e2, y2)† m. affliction, misfortune.

Trēanīedlic calamitous, Jul 128. ŏrēanÿd≒ŏrēanied

**Brēapian** to reprove, correct, CP16517.

Freapung f. reproof, CP 16714.

['threap'

vrēat I. (ēo) m. press, crowd, throng, host, troop, B.El, Mk : oppression, coercion, calamity, Bl,Jul: threatening? Æ. ['threat'] pret. 3 sg. of \( \text{\forestar} \) reotan.

Freatend m. violent person, MtL.

Treatian to urge, press, force, attack, harass, E,Cp,MH,Mt: threaten, PPs: reprove, rebuke, Æ,CP. ['threat']

**DREATMÆLUM** 313 DRISTLAUAN **Trēatmælum** (ē) adv. in swarms. drifedor triangular, GL. Freatnes f. affliction, tribulation, NC327. Trifingre (y) three fingers broad or thick, LL  $\delta$ rēatnian  $(\bar{E}) = \delta$ rēatian. ['threaten'] 110[49.3]Sriflere (y) three-storied, ÆH 2.7017. Treatung f. threatening, compulsion, ill-usage, AO: correction, reproof, CP. ori-fotede, -fotad 'three-footed,' WW(v). örēaung = örēagung Trifyldan = Trifealdan orēaw pret. 3 sg. of orēowan. Trifyrede three-furrowed, ÆGR28812n.  $\delta$ rēawend =  $\delta$ rōwend ďrig = ďrie; ďriga = ďriwa oreaweorc n. misery, Gen 737. Trigærede three-pronged, ÆGR 28810 (eo). Treawian, Treawung = Treag-ian, -ung Trigeare three years old : space of three years. Treax (e) rottenness, rubbish, refuse, BAS Trigylde I. adj. subject to threefold payment, 48<sup>20</sup>; ÆL35<sup>150</sup>. [ON. ŏrekkr; v. ES43·332] or compensation, LL. II. adv. LL. **ŏrec**⊨ŏræc Triheafdede 'three-headed,' EGr6711(v). Frece m. oppression, force : weariness. **ŏrihing**≒ðriðing [Tracu] orihiwede having three forms, ÆGR28710(y).  $\mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}recswald} = \mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}erscold}$ ;  $\mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}r\bar{e}d}$   $(Cp) = \mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}r\bar{e}d}$ Sriblidede having three openings, ÆGR + rēgan = + rēan; rēgian = rēgan  $288^{6}(y)$ . őrehtig = őrohtig; őremm≒őrymm Tri-hyrne, -hyrnede (eo) three-cornered. orēo v. orīe; oreo-=ori-Trilefe three-leaved. as sb. = trafoil? wood-± reodian (y) to think over, deliberate : sorrel? WW13322(y). meditate. Trilen (WW 15134, v), Trilig, Trili adj. woven three threads, Cp,Ln,WW; LV. **Treodung** f. deliberation, consideration: with scruple, hesitation. ['thrile'] **ŏreohtig** = ŏrohtig Trillic triple, threefold, VHy(v). **Trēohund** n. three hundred, Æ. Trilive n. year with an extra month (a third, **Treohundwintre** of the age of three hundred named līða). years, Æ. **örim I.**=örymm. II. v. örie. dreom v. drie.  $\delta rim = \delta rym$ Treoniht f. period of three days, PA 38. Frimen (y) a third part, LcD 47a. Treora v. Trie; Treosellic = Trisellic Tri-meolce, -milce n. May. orēostru = oeostru; orēot = orēat orims, orimse = trymes; orindan = orintan δrēotan² to vex, weary, AS 46². **Trinen** (y) three-fold. 'thirteenth,'  $\mathcal{E}, MH$ **Trēotēo**Ta (-tegőa). Drines f. Trinity, Æ,BH. ['threeness.' 'thrinness'  $Mt(y^1)$ ; AO. Freotine 'thirteen,' BH(e2), Men(y2), +&ring n. crowd, pressure, commotion, An; orëotinegeare thirteen years old, MH 21616. ÆL(y). [v. 'thring'] ±8ringan³ to press, squeeze, crowd upon, **Trēott-** = Trēotőrēow I. pret. 3 sg. of őrāwan. II. = őrīe throng, An, Mk, Ph: press forward, rush on, Treowian = Trowian; Treoxwold = Terscold hasten, advance, AO: oppress: (+) pinch orep? 'fornix,' Ln 3459 (drep). (with cold). ['thring'] őrepel = őrypel; őrerēðre = őrirēðre Trinihte three days old, LcD. Tres = Træs; Trescan = Terscan orinna three-fold, three times, LL. ['thrin'] Trescold, Trescwald = Terscold Drinnes (E) = Drines ŏrēst-=ŏræst-; ŏrēt=(1) ŏrēat; (2) ŏræd orintan3 to swell, Mop 24. **vrēung** = vrēaung; vrex = vreax Trīo = Trēo, v. Trīe, őrex-=őersc-; őrī=őrīe; őria=őriwa ŏrīostr- (KGL) = δēostr-**Tribeddod** (y) three-bedded, having three Triredre with three rows of oars. couches, WW 18424. trireme, AO(ie). vrisce = vrysce; vriscelflör = verscelflör **Tricean** = Trycean **oridæglic** (eo, y) adj. lasting three days, BH  $\delta$ risc $\tilde{\mathbf{y}}$ te  $(\tilde{\mathbf{y}}^1)$  triangular, AO. [sc $\tilde{\mathbf{e}}$ at]  $350^{32}$ Trisellic tripartite, NAR 3529 (eo1). **Tridæled** (eo, y) tripartite, OEG. Trislite tripod, three-forked, A4-151(ie?). oridda (y) num. adj. 'third,' Bl, Cr, Lcd; AO, orisnæcce (y1, e2) three-forked, ÆGR 28812. oridde healf two and a half. **Trisnes** = Tristnes  $\mathbf{\delta ridung} = \mathbf{\delta reodung}$ vrīst, vrīste I. adj. daring, rash, bold : audaðrīe (î, y) num. nam.; nafn. drēo; gmfn. cious, shameless. CP, W. II. adv. boldly, Freora; dmfn. Frim (Freom) 'three. ['thriste'; Ger. dreist] daringly. **Trie-** = Tri-: **Trieste** = Triste adv. Trīstelic = Trīstiglic

Trietan to weary : force. Tristful presumptuous, A 13.369. **Trifeald** threefold. Tristhycgendet brave-minded. Trifealdlic threefold, triple. adv. lice in Tristhydig† bold, valorous. three ways. + dristian to dare, presume. **TrifeoTor** = TrifeTor öristiglic rash, bold, daring. adv. -lice. örifēte 'three-footed,' ÆGr. ± rīstlæcan to presume, dare, CP.

Trīstlæcnes f. boldness, GD. + rīstlæcung f. presumption, MF 164. Fristleasnes f. want of boldness? A 11-101.

**Tristlic**⊨Tristiglic

Fristling m. bold person? (BT), thrush (Mdf), EC45015.

Tristlong very long? (or = Tristling?) BC 3.618.

Tristnes f. rashness, boldness.

ŏrīstra = ŏīstra

öristrenge (eo, y) three-stringed, ÆGR28810. örīt (差) pres. 3 sg. of örīetan.

Tritig 'thirty,' B,Bl; AO,CP. britigfeald 'thirtyfold,' Mt.

drītigoda 'thirtieth,' ÆGr(tt),BH.

drītigwintre thirty years old, A. **TrittēoTa** = TrēotēoTa

**ŏrittig≒**ŏrītig; **ŏrīŏ≒**ŏrȳŏ

briding third part of a county, riding, LL (late).

öriðinggerefa m. governor or sheriff of a 'őriðing,' LL (late).

oriwa adv. thrice, Mk,RB; AO. Triwin-tre, -tra, -ter three years old, WW.

[v. 'thrinter']
Froc n. table, Mk 1115: piece of wood on which the ploughshare is fixed.

Froehtig = Frohtig

oroh I. 'rancor,' GL. II. 'rancidus,' OEG.

Sroht † I. m. exertion, labour, endurance, toil, trouble, suffering. II. adj. dire, troublesome, tormenting.

Srohtheard + strong in enduring : hard to endure.

Trohtig (e? eo) enduring, persistent, persevering, laborious.

**Trong** = Trang pret. 3 sg. of Tringan. **Trop** = Trop; **Trosle** = Trostle

Frosm m. smoke, vapour, Æ.

Frosmig vaporous, smoky, W 13826. Frostle (0?) f. 'throstle,' thrush, BC,Cp,GD.

 $\operatorname{\sigmarota}(WW306^{13}) = \operatorname{\sigmarote}$ brotbolla m. gullet, windpipe, larynx, E,

Gl,LL. ['throatboll']

Frote, Frotu f. 'throat,' E, Bo, WW. froten pp. of freotan.

votu (Æ)=vrote; vroung=vrowung **Frowen** pp. of Freowan.

Frowend m. serpent, scorpion, basilisk, Æ. **Trowend-** = Trowiend-

drowere m. sufferer, martur.

öröwerhād, öröwethād m. martyrdom, GD. ±orowian (0?) to endure, suffer, die, Æ,B,

Bl,Bo; AO,CP: pay for, atone for. ['throw'] prowiendhad (e2) m. martyrdom, GD 2318C. orow-lendlic, -igendlic suffering, enduring,

passive, E. S. deas apoplexy. drowung f. suffering, A,CP : passion,

martyrdom: painful symptom: anniversary of martyrdom. ['throwing'] & rowing about martyrs,

martyrology, CM 286.

Frowung-tid f., -tima n. time of suffering. + ruen pp. of rweran.

örüh fmn. pipe, trough, Gl,MH: chest: tomb, coffin, Æ,BH. ['through']

Trum = Trim v. Trie.

-ðrum v. tunge-ð. ['thrum']

Trungen pp., Trungon pret. pl. of Tringan. -drut v. fise o.

Frutigende strutting, bouncing, A: threatening, ÆL 10273.

Truton pret. pl. of Treotan.

orutung anger, pride: threatening, ÆL776. drudhorn = trudhorn; dry = drie, dri

± orycean pret., orycte, oryhte (tr.) to trample on, crush, oppress, afflict, Bo; CP: (intr.) press, push, Gu. ['thrutch']

+ oryccednes f. distress, trouble, MF (Vesp.

D xiv).

Tryenes f. tribulation, affliction, MtR. **ŏrydda** = ŏridda

+ **Tryde** pret. 3 sg. of + Tryn.

+ rydfullod 'elatus,' RPs 1301. ŏrydian = ŏreodian; ŏrydig = ŏrγŏig

vrydlice = vrydlice; vrydung = vreodung **Trỹh** = Trũh

Tryhte pret. 3 sg. of Tryccan.

oryl=oyrl, oyrel + Tryl n. crowd, multitude, ÆL2392.

[ðrÿn] őrym=(1) őrymm; (2) őrim

Trymcyme m. glorious coming, Gu 1230. orymcyning† m. glorious king, king of glory, God.

ŏrymdöm m. glory, W254<sup>14</sup>D. orymen = orimen

Trymfæst† glorious, illustrious, noble, mighty. orymful† glorious, majestic, peerless.

 $\delta$ rymilce =  $\delta$ rimeolce

orymlic glorious, magnificent, AO: powerful, mighty. adv. -lice.

örymm m. multitude, host, troop, ÆL,Cr : torrent : force, power, might, ability : glory, majesty, splendour, CP. ['thrum',

orymma m. brave man, hero, An 1141. orymme, orymmum adv. powerfully, vio-

Trymrice n. realm of glory, heaven, BL10511.  $\sigma_{rymsa} = t_{rymes}$ 

orym-seld n., -setl (Æ) n. seat of honour, throne.

orymsittendet ptc. sitting in glory, dwelling in heaven.

orymwealdend I. adj. all-ruling.

lord of glory. + ryn to press, bind, v. NC328.

Trync (AÖ7634) = drinc, imperat. of drincan. orynen = orinen; Drynes = Drines

conduit, channel? (=5ring?) oryng sb. WW 19814.

 $\mathbf{D}$ rynnes ( $\mathbf{E}$ ) =  $\mathbf{D}$ rines;  $\mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}}$ ryosm =  $\mathbf{\tilde{\sigma}}$ rosm örypel (e) m. instrument of torture, cross?

WW 22541. [Trēapian] Trypeluf 'eculeus,' 'catasta,' WW 18013.

+ Tryscan to weigh down, afflict, oppress, CP. [derscan] Trysce (æ, i, y) 'thrush,' WW.

 $\delta ryscel = \delta erscel$ 

±drysman, +drysmian to press, oppress, dunorrad f. thunder, thundering, A. stifle, AO. [Srosm]

ðryssce = ðrysce; ðrÿst⊨ðrīst

ŏryst-=ŏēost-

ŏryt pres. 3 sg. of ŏrēotan.

oryot f. (often in pl.) might, power, force, strength: majesty, glory, splendour: multitude, troop, host.

öryöærn n. noble house, palace, B 657. öryöbearn n. strong youth, An 494.

öryöbord n. strong shield, El 151. örÿöcyning m. king of glory, God, An436.

öryöful† strong, brave.

öryögesteald; n. splendid dwelling, palace.

drydig mighty, strong, Gen 1986? Tryblic strong, valiant. adv. -lice(?).  $\delta r \bar{y} \delta o = \delta r \bar{y} \delta$ 

ชีรซึ่งพริชี† n. mighty, powerful, B.

 $\delta r \bar{v} \delta u = \delta r \bar{v} \delta$ öryöum very, violently.

drydweorc n. mighty work, An 774.

drydword n. lofty discourse, B643. **vu** (ū) pron. 2 pers., gs. vīn, das. ve, vec; dual n. git, git, g. incer, d. inc, a. incit, inc: np. gē, gīe. gp. ēower, dp. ēow, ap. ēowic,

ēow 'thou. **öüf** m. tuft : banner, standard, crest. [L. tufa]

+duf thriving, luxuriant, WW. **ő**üfbære leafy, OEG 2222.

**TüfeTistel** = TüTistel dufian to shoot forth, grow luxuriantly, WW

 $408^{2}$ tufig leafy, WW 4083. öuft m. thicket, WW 40814. ŏugon pret. pl. of δeon.

+ ounsian to make misty, dark, W1379.

**vante** pret. 3 sg. of vyncan. + ouhtsum abundant, MH 13815.

**vullic** = vyllic

fuma m. 'thumb,' Ep,Lcd,LL. **Tumle** sbpl. entrails, Cp210u.

+ðun n. loud noise, PPs453. **Sunar** = Sunor

**vunden** pp. of vindan.

**Tunelic** = Tunorlic

**Tuner**, Tuner = Tunor, Tun(o)r-

dung m. a poisonous plant, wolf's-bane, aconite, nightshade? GL.

+dungen full grown, thriven: competent, excellent, distinguished, virtuous, [pp. of deon]

+Sungenlice adv. virtuously, soberly.

±Sungennes f. growth: goodness, excellence, virtue, perfection.

Sunian to stand out, be prominent: be proud: Surhendian (e1) to accomplish, perfect, LL roar, thunder, crash, groan.

 $\delta$ unnung =  $\delta$ ūnung;  $\delta$ unnur =  $\delta$ unor **Tunor** (e², u²) m., gs. Tun(o)res 'thunder,' AO,Cp,Jn,Rd:thunderclap,Lcd:the godThunder, Thor: 'Jupiter,' WW; WW. dunor-=dunr-

dunorbodu f. sea-bream? WW 18034. **Tunorciæfre** f. bugle (plant), LCD

Sunorlic (e2) thundery, OEG.

ounorradlic thundering, HGL45146.

Sunorradstefn f. voice of thunder, PPs 7614. Sunorwyrt f. thunder-wort, houseleek, LCD.

ðunresdæg m. 'Thursday,' Æ; LL. Sunresniht f. the eve of Thursday, Wednesday

night.  $\pm \delta$ unrian to 'thunder,' Bo, In (impers.);

PPs (pers.). **Tunring** f. thundering, CHR 1085.

dunung f. creaking, noise, din, WW.

dunur, dunur- dunor, dun(o)r-

dun-wang (e, o), -wange (æ, e) f. (n?) temple (of the head), E, WW. ['thunwang']  $\mathbf{Dur} = \mathbf{Dor}$ 

**ʊ̃uren** = ʊ̃woren pp. of ʊ̃weran.

**ðuresdæg** = **ðunr**esdæg

durfan swv. pres. 1, 3 sg. dearf, pl. durfon; pret. sg. forfte; subj. pres. furfe, fyrfe to need, be required: must, have occasion to, Gen, LL; CP: want, be needy: be under an obligation, owe. ['tharf'; \delta earf] **ŏurg** = **ŏ**urh prep.

ourh (e, o) I. prep. (w. d. a. g.) (space) 'through' ('thorough'), G: (time) through, during, PPs: (causal: agent, means, instrument) through, by means of, in consequence of, because of, BH, Bl, G, Gen. Surh ealle entirely: (manner) in, with, by, in conformity with : for the sake of, in the name of, Sat: (end, aim) with a view to, on behalf of. II. adv. through, throughout, PPs. ðurh = gruh

Surhbeorht very bright, transparent, radiant,

clear, Æ. Surhbiter thoroughly bitter, sour, perverse, CERPs 778.

durhblawan to inspire, animate, CM 370.

durhborian to bore through.

durhbrecan4 to break through, A. burhbregdan3 to draw through, transport.

burhbrengan to bring through, LPs7713. durhbrucan2 to enjoy fully, WW981.

durhburnen thoroughly burnt, Lcd 165b. durhclensian to cleanse thoroughly, MtR 312,

durhcreopan2 to creep through, pass through, Bo 935.

durhdelfan to dig through, pierce, Æ.

durhdrencan to saturate, KL17148.

durhdreogan2 to work through, accomplish, pass (time), CM. Surhdrifan1 to drive or push through, strike:

pierce, perforate : penetrate, imbue.

Surhdufan<sup>2</sup> to dive through, B1619.

411[2,2].

ourhetan⁵ to eat through, consume. σ

**ðurhfære** = ðurhfere

**Transfix**, JnLR 19<sup>37</sup>.

Surhfaran<sup>6</sup> to pass through, traverse, penetrate, pierce, CP.

durhfarennes f. inner chamber, ASPs 10428. durhferan to pass through, traverse, penetrate, BH. ['thorough fare']

öurhfere I. penetrable. II. n. secret chamber. öurh-öyrelian (CP), -öyrlian to pierce, pene-Surhfleon2 to fly through, BH 1361.

burhfon to penetrate, B1504.

burh-gan anv., pret. -ëode to go through, pass through, penetrate, Æ. ['throughgo']

ourhgangan = ourhgan

ourhgedon = ourhdon

**Turngefeht** n. war, Cp 205P(01). Surhgeotan2 to fill entirely, imbue, saturate.

impregnate.

Surhgledan to heat through, DA 244. durhhælan to heal thoroughly, Lcd.

durhhälig most holy.

Surhhefig very heavy, GD 10426. Surhholod bored through, OEG 4035. Surhhwit quite white, WW 1636.

durhiernan3 to run through, traverse, pierce,

**Turhlædan** to lead forth, conduct. durhlæran to persuade, Sc3812.

durhlæred very learned, skilled, WW 11823.

burhlad very hateful, WW 13028,

Surhleor-an, ian to penetrate, GD JVPs. durhlocung f. preface, introduction, WW  $172^{38}$ .

Surhræsan to rush through, RD436.

Surhsceotan<sup>2</sup> to shoot through, pierce, Æ,AO. durhscinan to shine through, be transparent, ['throughshine']  $WW148^{7}(v)$ .

Surhscinendlic illustrious, splendid, LPs 156. Surhscridan1 to go through, traverse: examine, consider.

durhscyldig very guilty, Æ. ourhscyne = ourhscine

Surhsecan to search through, inquire thorough. ['throughseek'] ly into, Sc 2093.

burhseon5 to look through, examine : pene-['thoroughsee'] trate, Bo. burhslean to strike or pierce through, Æ:

attack, afflict, kill. durhsmeagan to search thoroughly, investi-

gate, think out. Surhsmugan2 to pierce, bore through, eat

through : go through carefully. Surhsmyrian to smear, anoint, W 2293.

Surhspedig very rich, ÆH 1.5028.

Surhsticcian to transfix, JnL 1937 (01).

Surhstingan3 to pierce through, thrust through. prick, Æ,CP.

Surhstrang very strong, OEG 5025.

Surhswimman3 to swim through, WW 521. durhswidan to prevail, LPs519.

**Turhswogan** to penetrate, BH430<sup>5</sup> (v.l.).

Turhsyne limpid, transparent,  $OEG\,23^{35}$ . durhteon2 to carry or put through : finish, fulfil, carry out, effect, Æ,AO,CP : draw,

drag : continue : afford : undergo. **Transformation of State States** Teligious reading at monastic mealtimes, RBL1187.

Surhtrymman to confirm, JnLR 10<sup>25</sup>(e<sup>1</sup>).

durhdrawan to twist through.

ourh-oyddan, .ogn to pierce, thrust through, Æ.

durhdyrel (i2) pierced through, perforated, LL.

trate.

ðurhūt prep. (w. a.) adv. right through, Æ. Surhwac-ol, -el, -ul wide-awake, sleepless, A. Surhwadan6 to penetrate, go through, bore, vierce.

durhwæcendlic very vigilant, ÆL23b43. durhwerod quite sweet, very sweet, GL.

urhwet thoroughly wet, 在P17218. durhwlitan1+ to look through, see.

Surhwrecan's to thrust through.

Surhwundian to pierce through, wound badly, LL82[61,1]. Surhwunenes f. perseverance, MF176.

durhwunian to abide continuously, remain.

continue, settle down, Æ, AO, CP: persevere, hold out, be steadfast, CP.

Surhwunigendlic constant, continued. adv. -lice.

Surhwunol perpetual, NC328.

durhwunung f. perseverance, persistency: continued residence.

durhyrnan = durhiernan ourresdæg = ourresdæg

Surruc m. small ship? hold of a ship? WW 18135. [v. 'thurrock']

Turscon pret. pl. of Terscan.  $\operatorname{\sigma}$ ursdæg  $(Jn) = \operatorname{\sigma}$ unresdæg

durst (y) m. 'thirst,' Lcd; Æ,AO,VPs. durstig 'thirsty,' PPs,Mt(y); Æ: thirsting

after, greedy, Bo. vuu=duru; vuruh⊨vurh

dus adv. 'thus,' in this way, Bl,Cp,Lk: as Bo, MH, MtR: to this extent follows. (qualifying adjs.), Æ,B,Gl.

busend num. (sbn., always followed by gen.) 'thousand,' Bl,Chr, WW; AO,CP.

düsend-ealdor, ealdorman m. captain of a thousand men, v. OEG4747.

vusand-fold,' Æ, W.

vusendgerim! n. computation by thousands. öusendgetel n. a thousand, ÆGR 2844.

**Tusendhiwe** multiform, WW1011. Tusendlic adj. of a thousand.

vusendmæle? adj. a thousand each, a thou-

vüsendmælum† adv. in thousands.

dusendmann m. captain of a thousand men,

düsendrīca m. chief of a thousand men, WW 11011.

ðūsent-=δūsend-; ðuslic=δyllic

ðuss = δus; δütan = δēotan

dudistel m. sow-thistle, Gl, WW. thistle']

+ vūxsian (Dom 105) = + vūhsian

ซึพลิ (NG) = ซึพea pres. 1 sg. of ซึพean.

ðwægen pp. of ðwēan. **ซ**wæl = ซึweal

owæle? (ē) f. fillet? towel? v. OEG 5326. ±owænan to soften, moisten, BH,LcD.

**5wæng** = 5wang; **5wær**-= 5wer-

±owære (usu. +) united, concordant, harmonious, Æ: compliant, obedient: agreeable, pleasant, gentle : peaceful : prosperous. To I. pron. (instr. sing. of se, væt). æfter to adv. -līce.

±8wærian (e) to agree, consent to : reconcile : suit, fit. ±8wærlæcan¹ to agree, consent (to), ÆL: suit.

±owærnes f. concord, peace : gentleness. wagen rare pp. of wean.

wāh (A) imperat. of wēan.

**Twang** mf. 'thong,' band, strap, cord, E,G, WW: phylactery, MtL(e),R(x).

ðwār-=δwær-; ðwarm=δwearm

Twastrian to whisper, HL18381.

wät pret. 3 sg. of Switan. ซึพea pres. 1 sg. of ซึพean.

weal (&, e) n. washing, bath, laver, CP,JnL 123 : soap, ES43.334 : ointment. owahl]

±8wean6 to wash, cleanse, Æ,CP: anoint, MtL617.

**Twearm** m? cutting tool, GL.

 $\delta w\bar{e}hl = \delta w\bar{e}al$ ;  $\delta w\bar{e}le = \delta w\bar{e}le$ 

**ŏwēnan** = ♂wēnan; **ŏweng** (NG) = ♂wang **ซweor**, ซweorg = ซweorh

+ weor v. buter-geo.

weora m. perversity, CP 2223.

Tweores adv. (gen. of Tweorh) athwart, transversely, obliquely, AO: perversely.

dweorh I. adj., gmn. dweores cross, transverse, bent, crooked : adverse : angry : perverse, depraved, CP. II. n. crookedness.

weorh-fero, -furu, -fyri cross-furrow, GL. **Tweorhteme** = Sweortieme

 $\delta$ weorian =  $\delta$ weran

±oweorian to oppose, thwart, be opposed to. **ŏwēorlic** perverse, contrary, adverse, Æ: reversed, out of order. adv. -lice, CP.

**Tweornes** ( $\hat{y}$ ) f. perversity, frowardness,

obstinacy, depravity, Æ.

ŏwēorscipe m. perversity, CP.  $\bullet$ wēortīeme  $(\bar{e}^2, \bar{i}^2, \bar{y}^2)$  contentious, perverse, wicked, CP.

**Tweoton** (BH 204<sup>32</sup>) = Twiton pret. pl. of ðwitan.

**ซwēr**, ซwerh = weorh

**Tweran**<sup>4</sup> to stir, churn: (†) beat, forge, render malleable, soften.

ชัพihซ์ (ie) pres. 3 sg. of ชัพean.

**Twinan** to decrease, lessen, Lcd.

+ winglod fastened up? (BT), HL18218.  $\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{wir} = \mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{weorh}$ 

Twiril m. handle of a churn, whisk, WW [oweran]

+**5wit** n. cuttings, BH20432 (v.l.). [5witan] Twitan' to cut, 'whittle,' cut off, cut out, BH, ['thwite']

**ซwōg**, ซwōh pret. 3 sg., ซwogen pp. of ðwēan.

**Twong** = Twang

**Tworen** pp. of Tweran.

 $+\delta w \bar{o} rnes = +\delta w \bar{e} ornes$ ;  $\delta w urh = \delta w e orh$ wyho pres. 3 sg. of owean,

**ซwyr** (Æ), ซwyr-=weorh, weor-

owyril = owiril; owyrs = oweores

after (that), later. II. conj. and adv. because, since, on that account: therefore, Lcd: then: (with comparatives) the.  $\delta \bar{\mathbf{y}}...\delta \bar{\mathbf{y}}$ the...the. mid by while, when, to by bet for the purpose that, in order that. for To δe because. δy læs (δe) lest. ['thu']

 $\delta \bar{y}$ an =  $\delta \bar{y}$ n;  $\delta y c - = \delta \hat{i} c$ -Tydæges adv. on the same day.

 $\nabla \ddot{y} dan = \partial \ddot{e} o dan$ 

dyddan to strike, stab, CP: thrust, press, E. ['thud']

+ Šyde good, virtuous. Cra 68. ðyder⊨ðider; ðÿf≒δēof

öğfel m. shrub, bush, copse, thicket, Lcd,LPs, WW; Æ. ['thyvel'; Sūf]

ðýleðorn y? (ē, ēo, ī) m. buckthorn? hawthorn? bramble? Gl (ē, ēo), Lcd (ē), WW.

['thevethorn'] öğflen? (or? ryplen) bushy, GPH 399457. ['thuften']

**Syften** f. handmaid, OEG.  $\nabla \bar{y} = \nabla \bar{y} = \nabla \bar{y} = \nabla \bar{y} = \nabla \bar{y}$ + byht pleasing, Rim 18.

dyhtig strong, B1558. ðyhð pres. 3 sg. of ðeon.

ðýlæs conj. lest. ðý læs ðe lest.

**ŏylc** = ŏyllic Tylcræft (e) m. elocution, rhetoric, OEG.  $\pm \delta$ yld (usu +) nf. patience, LkLR.

± Syldelic patient. adv. lice patiently, quietly.

+ dyld-ian, -(i)gian to be patient, bear, endure, CP: give in, agree, OEG3237.

± Syldig (usu. +) adj. patient, DR; Æ,CP. [v. 'thild']

+ Syldmöd patient, W727.

+ Syldmödnes f. patience, NC297.

+ oyldum patiently, steadfastly. Tyle m. speaker, orator : jester, WW3853

 $\delta$ ylian (Æ) =  $\delta$ ilian;  $\delta$ yling =  $\delta$ il(1)ing

+ vyll n. air, breeze, DR 12118. byllic pron. (such like), such, such a, AO,CP.

+oyllic 'densus,' OEG54 (?=+oiclic; or +ðÿllic, from ðÿn).

+ dylmed brought down, abased, LPs 199.

öğmel m. thumbstall, 'thimble,' Lcd.

Tymele adj. of the thickness of a thumb, LL 110[49,3].

±8yn I to press, squeeze, thrust, stab : coerce, restrain. oppress. [=dyddan] II.=din

±**őyncan** (i) (impers. w. d.) pret. 3 sg. ðūhte to appear, seem, Bo,CP,El,Cr; AO. mē Tyne of methinks, Bo. him ounte it seemed good to him. [Ger. dünken]

±dyncdo (usu. +) f. dignity, rank, office, Æ(i).CP: meeting, assembly: private

arrangement (to defeat justice), LL112[52].  $\eth$ ynden =  $\eth$ enden

± Syngo progress, promotion, N: propitiation,  $DR\,23^{10}$ .

ðynhlæne wasted, shrunk, WW 44624. Synne (i) 'thin,' BH,RB: lean, Lcd,WW: not dense, E,BC : fluid, tenuous, BH,Lcd, Met: weak, poor, BH Lcd.

Synnes (i) f. lack of density, tenuity, fluidity, Lcd73b : poverty, feebleness (of sight), Lcd 1·134. ['thinness'] ± 5ynnian (i) to 'thin,' make thin, lessen,

dilute, E,Lcd : become thin, AL.

Synnol (u2) lean, thin, WW 17216.

gynnung, gynung f. 'thinning,' act of making thin, Lcd 98a.

Synwesen thin woven, WW 43934.

**Tyrel** ( $\bar{y}$ ?) I. n. hole, opening, aperture, perforation, BH, MtL, Sc, WW. 11. adj. pierced, perforated, full of holes, CP. ['thirl'; durh] dyrelhūs n. turner's workshop, WW 18531 (orvl-).

**öyrelian** = öyrlian

Syrelung f. piercing, CP 15325.

Syrelwamb with pierced belly, RD 7911.

ŏyrf⊨ðearf

Tyrfe subj. pres. sing. of Turfan.

**ŏyrl** = **ŏyrel** 

byrlian to perforate, pierce, excavate, Æ(i), WW. ['thirl']

-ŏyrlie v. samod-ŏ.; ŏyrn≒ŏorn **öyrne** f. thorn-bush, bramble, Æ; Mdf.

**Syrnen** thorny, of thorns, Æ,CP. ['thornen'] Syrnet n. thorn, bramble, thorn-thicket, OEG.

Tyrniht, Tyrnihte thorny, Lcd. byrran to dry, render dry, Rp 294. **Tyrre** withered: dry. [Ger. dürr]

byrs m. giant, demon, wizard, B,Cp; Mdf. uf-weard, -werd = ufeweard

['thurse'] ðyrscel≔ðerscel

byrscb pres. 3 sg. of berscan.

 $\forall yrscwold = \forall erscold$ 

**vyrst** = durst + byrst thirsty, MH 1708.

Syrstan (pers. and impers.) to 'thirst,' thirst unteraru f. sorrow at dawn, WIF7. after, G,Lcd,Sc; AO,CP. [ðurst]

+ **övrstgian** = + ðristian

రోళ్య instr. smn. of రోలేs. ðys-=ðis-; ðyslic=ðyllic

-dyssa v. brim-d.

ðyster⊨ðēostor; ðystr-=ðēostr-

výt, čýtt pres. 3 sg. of čeotan. -ðýtan v. ā-ð. [OHG. dözön]

 $\nabla \bar{\mathbf{y}} \mathbf{Sel} (\mathbf{LPs} 79^{11}) = \nabla \bar{\mathbf{y}} \mathbf{fel}$ ŏyŏer = ŏider; ŏÿw-=ŏēow-

±ŏywan to press, impress, Æ: stab, pierce: crush, push, oppress, check: threaten.

 $+\delta \bar{y}we = +\delta \bar{e}awe$ 

 $\nabla \nabla w = \partial \operatorname{ief} \partial$ 

vywung f. threat, threatening, GD 23815.

uce, ucu = wuce, wucu uder n. 'udder,' WW6116. udu(N) = wudu

ūf I. m. owl, GL: vulture, ÆGR48<sup>17</sup>n.
II. m. uvula, WW.

ufa = ufan

ufan (o) adv. from above, Æ,AO,CP: over, unäbeden neg. ptc. unbidden, Æ. above, on high, CP. on u.; u. on oæt unabegendlic = unabygendlic

besides. on u. hærfest in late autumn. on u. midne winter after Christmas. [Ger. oben] ufancumende coming from above.

ufancund from above, supreme, divine, CP.

ufane = ufan

ufanweard adj. (often used w. d. as a prep.) highest, topmost, A. ufanweardum above. at the top.

ufemest (superl. of uferra, ufor) highest. uppermost, topmost, Æ. ['ovemest']

ufen⊨ufan

ufenan, ufenon I. adv. from above, Jn, W. II. prep. over and above, DD. on ufenan upon the top of. ['ovenon']

ufera = uferra

 $\pm$ uferian to delay, put off,  $\pm$ : (+) raise up, BK8: extol, honour, Æ. [ufor]

uferra comp. adj. above, higher, upper, BH; CP: outer, Lcd, WW: after (of time), later, future, AO,Lcd; CP. ['over']

uferung f. delay, GD 2458.

ufeweard I. adj. upward, ascending, upper, higher up, Æ,CP : later. II. sb. upper part, outside, Æ.

ufewerd = ufeweard; uffrian = uferian

ufon≒ufan ufor adv. higher, further away, further up,

Æ,CP: later, posterior, subsequent. ufora = uferra; ufur = ufor

 $\mathbf{uht} = \mathbf{wuht} = \mathbf{wiht}$  fn.

unt, unta (Æ) m. twilight, dusk, early morning, dawn. on uhtan at daybreak. to unites towards dawn: nocturns.

 $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{t}\bar{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{d} = \bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{t}\bar{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{d}$ 

untantima m. time of nocturns.

 $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{t}\bar{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{d} = \bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{t}\bar{\mathbf{i}}\mathbf{d}$ 

ühtfloga m. twilight-flier, dragon, B 2760. untgebed n. morning prayer, matins.

uhthlem m. crash at dawn, B 2007. untile I. morning, matutinal, of matins.

II. = ütlic ühtsang m. morning song, matins, Æ:

nocturns. unitsanglic nocturnal, used at nocturns. CM

ühtsceaða m. twilight foe, B2271.

unttid f. twilight, early morning, dawn.

ühtőegnung f. matins, WW 12933. ühtwæcca f. night watch, vigils, RB4010.

ule f. 'owl,' Æ,Cp. ulf  $(JnL 10^{12}) = wulf$ 

ulmtreow n. elm tree, WW13812. [L. ulmus] uma I. m. name of a plant, LcD 103b. II. m. a weaver's beam, WW.

umb, umbe=ymb, ymbe

umbort n. infant.

umborwesende† being a child, B.

un- I. negative or pejorative prefix. occasionally = on- (prefix expressing reversal of a previous action) as in unbindan.

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unaberendlic intolerable, unbearable, Æ.CP.
 adv. -lice, Æ,CP.
unaberiende unbearable, LCD 3.260.
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unābēt = ungebēt

unābindendlic indissoluble, Bo.

unāblinn n. irrepressible state. unceasingpresence, Guth 4610,

unablinnend-e, -lie unceasing, perpetual. adv. -lice, Æ,AO,CP.

unaboht = ungeboht

unabrecendlic inextricable, WW 4192 unābygendlic (ē) inflexible, WW 42130

unacenned unbegotten, ÆH 1.46434.

unacnycendlic that cannot be untied or loosened, DR 10810. [enyecan]

un-ācumendlic (Æ), -ācumenlic unbearable, unattainable, impossible. unacumenlicnes f. unbearableness, RBL1149. unacwencedlic inextinguishable, unquench-

unādrēogendlic unendurable.

unadrugod undried, not dried, not hardened,

unadrysn-ende, -en(d)lic unquenchable, NG. un-ādwæsced, -ādwæscendlic, -ādwēscedlic

inextinguishable, unquenchable, Æ. unæaðe = unēaðe unæmta m. want of leisure, work, occupation,

hindrance.

unæmtigian to deprive of leisure, AS 364. unærh = unearg

unæsecgenlic (EPs 1006) = unāsēðendlic? unæt f. gluttony, Æ.

unætspornen not hindered, GD 60<sup>26</sup>.

unæselboren not of noble birth, low-born, Æ. unædele of low birth, plebeian, ignoble, base, CP.

unæðelian (an-) to degrade, debase, Bo, MET. unædelice adv. ignobly, basely, BH 44211. unædelnes f. ignobility, GD 15124.

unæwfæstlice adv. irreverently: unlawfully. unæwisc (ē) 'pudicus,' WW 29125. unāfæhtendlic (N) = unāfeohtendlic

unafandod untried, AS327.

unafeohtendlic (æ3) what cannot be contended against, inevitable.

unäfiled undefiled, LPs 1731.

unāfüliend = unfüliend

unafunden undiscovered, Æ: untried. una-fylledlic, -fyllendlic that cannot be filled, insatiable, Æ. adv. -lice.

unaga m. one who owns nothing, PPs 1126. unagæledlice unremittingly, BL 1215. unāgān adj. not lapsed, in force, KC.

 $un\bar{a}gel\bar{y}fed = un\bar{a}l\bar{v}fed$ 

unagen not one's own or under one's control, precarious, CP.

unägifen unpaid, TC20123.

unägunnen without a beginning, ÆH. unähefendlic unceasing, continual, MFH 176.

un-ālīef-,  $-l\bar{e}(a)f = un\bar{a}l\bar{v}f$ unālogen not false, true, NC328.

un-ālyfed (CP), -lyfe(n)dlic (ie) not allowed,

unlawful, illicit. adv. -lice unlawfully, without permission, Sc.

unāl $\bar{y}$ fednes ( $\tilde{e}^2$ ) f. what is forbidden. licentiousness, BH.

unālysendlic without remission, ÆH 1·50018. unāmælt unmelted, GL.

unāmānsumod not excommunicated, in church fellowship, Æ.

unameten unmeasured, unbounded, Æ. unametenlic immeasurable, immense, A 2.360. unămetgod immeasurable, immense, A2.361. unan-=unon-

unandcỹðignes (o²) f. ignorance, JVPs 247.

unandergildes = unundergilde unandett unconfessed, W717.

unandgytful unintelligent, incapable, norant, foolish.

unandhēfe (-hoife) insupportable, MtR 234, unandweard not present, absent, Æ.

unandwendlic = unawende(n)dlic unandwis unskilful, WW.

unangyttol = unandgytful

unānrædnes f. inconstancy, BL3134. unapinedlice adv. with impunity, DR 11315.

unär f. dishonour, AO.

un-aræfned, -āræfne(n)dlic not permissible,  $impracticable,\; E:intolerable.$ 

unareccendlic unexplainable, wonderful, Sc  $26^{15}$ .

unārefnendlic (VPs) = unāræfnendlic unareht unexplained, Bo 7716. +unarian to dishonour, AO.

unārīmed adj. unnumbered, countless, innumerable. AO.

unārīmedlic innumerable. immeasurable. AO. adv. -lice, AO.

unarlic dishonourable, dishonest, disgraceful: contrary to what is fitting, unnatural (of a wil), WW. adv. -lice dishonourably : unmercifully.

unarodscipe f. remissness, cowardice, CP  $149^{15}$ .

unārwurðian (eo) to dishonour, Æ. unārwurdlic dishonourable, NC328.

unarwyrones f. irreverence, indignity, Sc  $224^{1}$ 

unārymed = unārīmed

unāsæcgendlic = unāsecgendlic unäsædd = unäsedd

unascended unhurt.

unascruncen not withered, undecayed, DR

unāscyrigendlic inseparable, ÆH1·32627.

unascyrod not separated, WW 2533. unasecgende unspeakable, ineffable, BH  $264^{30}$ .

unāsecgendlic indescribable, unspeakable. ineffable, Æ. adv. -lice.

unasedd unsatisfied, unsatiated, GL.

unāsēdenlic (KGL), -āsēdendlic insatiable. unāsīwod (ēo) unsewed, without seam, Jn

unäsmeagendlic inconceivable, inscrutable, unsearchable, Æ.

unāsolcenlīce diligently, RB 2019. un-asperiendlic (KGL), -asporiendlic (GD) unsearchable. unäspring-ende, -endlic (GD) unfailing. unastiood not hardened, not firm, CP38332. unästyr-ed, -od unmoved, GD. un-ästyriende, -ästyri(g)endlic movable, firm: motionless, Æ. unăsundrodlic inseparable, DR. unäswundenlice adv. diligently, BH. unătaladlic (N) = unătellendlic unāteald uncounted. unătellendlic (ea) innumerable. unätemed barbarous, BH. unatemedlic untameable, wild, fierce, BH unātēoriende indefatigable, OEG. unăteorigendlic lasting, permanent, ceasing, Æ: indefatigable, unwearied. adv. -lice. unateorod unwearied, OEG. un-ātēriend-, -toriend- = unātēorigendunātweogendlice = untweogendlice ună freotend unwearied, assiduous, persistent, CR388. una roten unwearied, indefatigable, vigorous, CP171°. adv. līce, CP. unāwægendlic unshaken, TC3199. unā-wæscen, -waxen unwashed, WW. unawemmed, -lic unstained, spotless, N. unawemmednes f. incorruption, A8-330. unä-wend, -wended(lic) unchangeable, unchanged, inviolate. unawendend-e. -lic unchangeable, unceasing. adv. -lice. unawerded (oe; = ie) unhurt, N. unāwidiod undefiled, DR. unäwrlten unwritten, Æ. un-bældo, -bældu = unbieldo unbærende = unberende; unbald = unbeald unbealaful guiltless, innocent, W. unbeald (a) cowardly, timid, weak, irresolute, distrustful, CP. unbealu n. innocence, PPs 1002. unbeboht unsold, AO 1810. unbebyriged unburied. unbecēas incontestable, LL112[53,1]. unbecrafod unquestioned, not subject to claims, LL358[72]. unbecweden unbequeathed, TC. unbeden unbidden, Æ. unbe-fangenlic, -feonglic (BH 224<sup>19</sup> Ca) unintelligible, incomprehensible, Æ. unbefliten undisputed, EC69'. unbefohten unopposed, unattacked, MA 57. unbeföndlic incomprehensible, BH 22419 O. unbegan untilled: unadorned. unbegripendlic incomprehensible, BL. unbegunnen without a beginning, Æ. unbeheafdod not beheaded. Æ. unbehēfe not suitable, inconvenient, WW 50834

unbehelendlice adv. openly, without conceal-

ment, W1383.

unbehelod uncovered, naked, Æ. unbehrëowsigende unrepenting, Æ. unbelimp = ungelimp unbeorhte (y) not brightly, Bo. unberëafigendlic never to be taken away, ÆL23b243. unberende unbearable : unfruitful, barren. unberendlic unbearable, LCD 3.26023. unberendnes f. barrenness. unbermed unleavened, unfermented. [beorms] unbesacen (æ2) undisputed. unbesændlic = unbeseondlic unbesænged = unbesenged unbescēawod improvident, inconsiderate. adv. -līce. unbescoren unshorn, RB 13529. unbesenced = unbesenged unbesenged not singed, unburnt, W 2519, unbeseondlic (BH 22419) = unbefondlic? unbesmiten undefiled, pure, spotless, Æ. unbesmitennes f. spotlessness. unbesorh unconcerned, not interested, ÆH 2.4869. unbēted uncompensated, unexpiated, unatoned, CR 1312. unbesonte adv. unthinkingly, CP4342, unbedyrie† useless, idle, vain. unbeweddod unbetrothed, unmarried, Æ. unbewelled not boiledaway, [weallan] unbiddende not praying, ÆH1·1564. unbieldo (æ) f. want of boldness, diffidence. timidity, CP. unbilewit (y2) 'immitis,' OEG 56232. unbindan3 to unbind, loose, Æ: pay (NG; trans. of 'solvere'). [=onbindan] unbiscopod not confirmed by a bishop. unbidyrfe = unbedyrfe unbleoh clean, bright. unbletsung f. curse, LL(31035). unblinnendlice incessantly, BH 346. unbliss f. sorrow, affliction, Æ. +unblissian to make unhappy, NC297. unblide joyless, sad, sorrowful, CP: unfriendly. unblivemede sad of heart, MtL 2637. unblödig bloodless, GPH 39516. unblonden unmixed, DR 6815. unboht unbought, free, NG. unboren unborn, Æ,CP. unbräd narrow. unbræce† unbreakable, indestructible. unbræcen = unbrocen un-brece, -bri(e)ce = unbryce unbroc v. unbrocheard. unbrocen unbroken, whole, entire. unbrocheard delicate, tender. unbrosn-igendlic (Æ), -endlic (GD) indestructible, incorruptible, unbrosnodlice incorruptibly, GD34823. unbrosnung f. incorruptibility, A. unbryce† unbreakable : indestructible, everlasting. [brecan] unbrÿce useless. [brucan]

unbryde honestly, LL400[2]. unbyed uninhabited, desert, NG. unbyergo np. uninhabited places, DR1°. unbyrged unburied, MH28°. unbyrhte = unbeorhte unbyrnende without burning, B2548. unc pers. pron. (d. a. dual) us two.

uncænned = unācenned uncāfscipe m. sloth, neglect, CHR47. uncamprof unwartike, GPH 399.

uncapituled without headings (to chapters), LL(2041).

unceaped gratuitous, gratis, MtL108. unceapunga gratuitously, DA746.

un-ceas, -ceast n? oath of reconciliation, LL 104[35].

uncenned = unacenned

uncer I. g. dual of pers. pron. of us two. II. poss. pron. belonging to us two.

uncet = unc

unclæmod unsmeared, GPH 398.

un-clæne, -clænlic unclean, impure, CP. adv. -līce.

unclænnes f. uncleanness, impurity, AO, CP.

unclæno f. uncleanness, NG. ±unclænsian to soil, pollute, AO,CP.

unclænsod unpurified, CP.

unclēn-=unclēn-

uncnyttan to unbind, untie, loosen, Æ. [cnotta]

un-cooa m., -coou f. disease, Æ. uncræft m. evil practice, LL,W. uncræftig helpless, DD 239. uncrafod (LL 232.14) = unbecrafod

uncre gdf. of uncer II. uncristen infidel, BH 2·357.

uncumlide inhospitable, W 25714.

uncus unknown, strange, unusual, AO: uncertain, CP: unfriendly, unkind, rough. uncusa m. stranger.

uncuölic unknown. adv. -lice in an unfriendly manner, unkindly.

uncuones f. strangeness, GD 27815.

unewaciende firmly, CP417.

uncweden (unsaid), revoked, WW 11445, uncweme not pleasing, MF 176, uncwedende speechless, inanimate,

uncwisse dumb, BH 290<sup>12</sup>.

un-cwyd, -cwydd uncontested, undisputed, LL.

uncyme unseemly, mean, paltry, poor. uncynde unnatural, Bo 91<sup>21</sup>B. un-cynn. -cynlic. -cynelic unsuitable. i

un-cynn, -cynlic, -cynelic unsuitable, improper.

uncype gratuitous, WW 51431.

uncyped = unceaped

un-cyst, -cyste f. mistake, error : vice, wickedness, crime, Æ,CP : stinginess, parsimony, Æ : disease, LcD. [cēosan] uncystig mean, stingy, niggardly, Æ,CP. uncyō = uncūð

uncysig ignorant, unacquainted with: devoid of, Gu 1199.

un-cydd, -cyddu f. ignorance, Æ,CP : foreign country.

undæd f. wicked deed, crime. undæftelice = ungedæftelice

un-dæled, -dæld undivided, Bo. undeaded not deadened, LCD 3a.

undëadlic immortal, for all eternity, Æ. adv. -lice.

undëadlienes f. immortality, Æ. undëagolliee = undëogollice undearnunga adv. openly.

undēað-=undēad-

undeaw without dew, Lcr35a. undeclinigendlic indeclinable, ÆGR.

undēd = undēd

undeogollice (i) adv. plainly, clearly, CP.

undeop shallow, low, CP.

undēopšancol shallow, silly, ÆH 1·286<sup>29</sup>, undēor = undēore I.

undeore I. adj. cheap, CP. II. adv. cheaplu.

undeornunga = undearnunga

under I. prep. w. d. and a. 'under,' beneath, among: before, in the presence of: under the shelter of, Chr: in subjection to, under the rule of: during: by means of, by. swerian u. God to swear by God. u. bæc = underbæc. II. adv. beneath, below, underneath. underägendlic adj. 'subnixus,' DR18216.

underandfönd (0<sup>3</sup>, 0e<sup>4</sup>) 'susceptor,' DR 1936, under-bæc. -bæcling adv. backwards, back,

behind, Æ,CP.

underbegan to subject, N. [biegan] underbeginnan³ to undertake, purpose, Æ. underberan⁴ to support, endure.

under-brædan, bregdan to spread under. underbügan<sup>2</sup> to submit (to), Æ.

underburh f. suburb, Æ (DEUT 3232).

underburhware mp. dwellers in a suburb. undercerran to overturn, subvert, LkLR 232.

[cierran]
undercing = undercyning

undercrammian to stuff between, fill out underneath, ÆH1·4304.

undercreopan<sup>2</sup> to be secretly grasped, seized by something. Æ: penetrate, undermine, GD. undercuman<sup>4</sup> to assist, N.

under-cyning, -cyng m. under-king, viceroy, Æ.

underdelf n. undermining, ASPs 7917.

underdelfan³ to dig under, undermine, break through, Æ.

underdiacon m. subdeacon.

underdon any, to put under, Æ, underdrencan to choke by drowning, MkL513,

underdrifennes f. subjection, LkL p616.

underēade (N) = underēode, pret. 3 sg. o undergān.

underecton (Ruin 6) = underecten pp. o

underetan<sup>5</sup> to eat underneath, undermine, subvert.

underfang 'susceptor,' SPs. underfangelnes = underfangenes underfangen (pp. of underfon) neophyte, ÆL31730.

underfang-enes, -elnes f. undertaking, assumption: reception, hospitality, GD 7622. underfealdan 'subdere,' EHv 630 underfeng I. m. undertaking, taking in hand,

CP23<sup>22</sup>. II. pret. 3 sg. of underfon. underflowan' to flow under, RD 112.

underfolgo m. subordinate office, AO 2865c. underfon to receive, obtain, take, accept, Æ,

AO,CP: take in, entertain: take up, undertake, assume, adopt, Æ, AO, CP: submit to. undergo: steal, GD, LcD.

underfond m. one who takes anything in charge, LPs.

underfonlic to be received, RBL978. underfyligan 'subsequi,' LkL2355.

undergan any, to undergo: undermine, ruin. undergangan? = undergan

undergend- = underigend-

undergeoc under the yoke, tame, MkL215.

undergerefa m. 'proconsul,' deputy-governor. undergereord = underngereord

undergesett placed under, GD 30712.

undergestandan6 to stand under, LL 108[44]. undergeveoded subject, LL88'.

undergeőeodnes = underőeodnes

undergietan<sup>5</sup> (i, y) to note, mark, understand, perceive, AO.

underginnan3 to begin, undertake, A. undergitan (AE) = undergietan

undergynnan = underginnan undergytan (Æ) = undergietan

underhebban6 to bear, support, lift, NG. underhlystan 'subaudire,

to supply an omitted word, ÆGR 151. underhlystung f. the act of supplying an

omitted word, ÆGR151. underhnigan1 to submit to, undergo, Æ,CP:

succumb to, sink under. underholung f. 'suffossum,' LV2Ps 7917.

underhwitel m. under-garment, WW 18721. underhwrædel = underwrædel

underi-ende, -gende, -gendlic inoffensive. harmless, AO. underiernan3 to run under : 'succurrere,'

DR 438. underlätteow m. consul, AO682c.

underleggan to underlay, prop, support, Æ,CP.

underliegan<sup>5</sup> to underlie, to be subject to. give way to, Æ. underlihtan to alleviate, DR.

underling m. underling, inferior.

underlutan2 to bow or bend under : support, sustain, CP.

undermete = undernmete

undern m. morning (from 9.0 a.m. to 12.0 noon): the third hour (=9.0 a.m.; later. 11.0 a.m.), Æ.

underne = undierne underneodan (æ3, y3) adv. underneath, AO.

underngereord m. morning meal, breakfast.

underngeweore n. breakfast, GD6612.

undern-giefl, -gifl n. repast, breakfast, CP

underniman4 to take in, receive, comprehend, understand, Æ : blame, be indignant at : take upon oneself, Æ: steal, LCD.

undernivemest lowest of all, Met 2035. undernmæl n. morning time. Æ.

undernmete m. morning meal, breakfast, AO. undernrest f. morning rest, MH 426.

undernsang m tierce (religious service about  $9.0 \ a.m.$ ).

undernswæsendu np. early meal, BH 16430. underntid f. the third hour (=9.0 a.m.), noon, morning-time, Æ: tierce.

undernyőan (Æ) = underneoőan underondfönd = underandfönd

underplantian 'supplantare,' Sc, SPs. undersang = undernsang

underscēotan2 to prop up, sustain, support,

CP: intercept, pass under. underscyte m. passage underneath, transit,

Æ: brake, drag-chain, OEG 5015. undersēcan to examine, investigate, scrutinize, [Ger. untersuchen]

undersettan 'supponere,' LPs 3624? undersingan³ 'succinere,' ÆGR 181². undersittan⁵ 'subsidere,' ÆGR 157⁵.

undersmugan2 to creep under, surprise. understandan6 (o3) to 'understand,' perceive.

Æ,CP : observe, notice, take for granted, ÆL23b186: 'subsistere,' DR. understandennes f. 'substantia,' DR 3120(03).

understanding f. intelligence, Sc22113. understapplian 'supplantare,' LPs 1613

understavolfæst = unstavolfæst understingan3 to prop up, support, CP11311.

understond- = understand-

understrēdan to strew under, MH 1821, undersyrc m. undershirt, WW 37930. [serce] undertid = underntid

undertodal n. secondary division, ÆGR 2915. undertunge f. 'sublingua,' part under or behind the tongue, tongue-ligament, WW 264<sup>17</sup> (or? two words, Cp,LPs9<sup>28</sup>; 65<sup>17</sup>).

undertungedrum tongue-ligament, Lcd. 'thrum'

undergencan to consider, CP4923: (refl.) change one's mind, repent, LL438[22] (m2). undergenian to serve under. Sc56.

underőeod subjected, subject : assistant, suffragan,

under sedan (ie, v) to subjoin add: subjugate, subject, subdue, reduce, degrade, A, CP support, OEG4339.

under-veodendlic, -deodenlie subjunctive. ÆGR.

underőēodnes f. subjection, submission, obedience, Æ.

underðeow m. subject, slave, AO. underbiedan (AO,CP) = underbeodan under  $\delta$ iednes ( $i^3$ ) = under  $\delta$ eodnes

UNDERПDAN underðydan = underðeodan underweaxane 'succrescere,' Sc 1048. underwedd n. deposit, pledge, Æ. underwendan 'subvertere,' Sc 1966. underweorpan 'subjicere,' EPs 1432. underwrædel m? waistband, WW 1531. underwredian (eo, i, y) to support, sustain, uphold, strengthen, establish, Æ,CP. underwredung f. propping up, support, sustentation. underwritan to write at the foot of, subscribe. BH 31230. under-wridian. -wrydian = underwredian underwyrtwalian 'supplantare,' EPs 1740. underŷcan to add, A 13.385292. undervrnan = underiernan undierne (i, y) I. open, manifest, clearly known : public, nuncupatory. II. adv. undigollice = undeogollice undilegod unerased, CP 42323. undolfen untilled, GD 2024. undom m. unjust judgment, injustice. undomlice indiscreetly, Sc 20215. undon anv. to undo, open, loose, separate, Æ: cancel, discharge, abrogate. undrefed untroubled, undisturbed, undefiled. CP313. undrifen not driven or tossed, LL222[2]. undruncen sober, CP 2958. undrysnende inextinguishable, MtL312. undŷre = undēore undyrne = undierne uneacen (e) barren, OEG 2731, uneacniendlic unfruitful, sterile, OEG 1030. unearfoblice adv. without difficulty, OEG. un-earg, -earh (Æ), -earlic (Æ) not cowardly, dauntless, bold, brave. unēade I. adj. not easy, difficult, hard, disagreeable, grievous. II. adv. Æ. uneadelic difficult, hard, impossible: troublesome, MP1 611. adv. -lice. unëavelicnes  $(\bar{y}^2)$  f. difficulty. unēao-læce, -læcne, -lacne not easily cured,

unēašmylte indigestible, LcD 82b.

unēaones (ē, ie) f. difficulty, inconvenience, trouble, worry, Æ: severity, harshness. unēawfæstlīce = unæwfæstlīce

un-efen, -efn, -efenlic unequal, unlike : anomalous, irregular, ÆGR. adv. -efne. un-ēmetta, -ēmota = unæmta

unemn = unefen

unendebyrdlice in a disorderly manner, CP. unered unploughed, uncultivated, WW 1473.

unëstful ungracious, WW 19117. unēš-=unēaš-, unīeš-

unēwisc=unæwisc

unfæcne (a) without malice, sincere, honest, faithful.

unfæderlice adv. in an unfatherly manner, W 1066.

unfæge† not fated to die.

unfæger not beautiful, unlovable, unlovely, deformed, ugly, hideous.

unfægernes (e) ugliness, GD27915 : abomination, MtL2415 unfæglic not fatal, Bo 10729. unfægre (a) adv. unfairly, foully. unfæhd f. peace (dropping of a feud), LL 100[28]. unfæle wicked, unlovely, unholy, evil.

unfæst not fixed, not firm, loose, unsteady. tottering, CP.

unfæstende not fasting, LL(2521).

unfæstlice adv. not firmly, vaguely, indistinctly, CP 15613.

+unfæstnian to be without aim, ineffective. MFH 165.

unfæstræd unstable, inconstant. CP. unfæstrædnes f. inconstancy, CP.

unfæső-=unfæst-

unfah exempt from hostility, not under a ban, LL186[1.1].

unfealdan? to unfold, open. unfeax without hair, bald. unfēcne = unfæcne

unfēferig not feverish, Lcd 1.16418.

unfeger- = unfæger-

unfelende unfeeling, callous, LcD99a. unfenge not acceptable, MF176.

un-feor, -feorr adv. not far from, near. unfeormigende (on-) inexpiable, ÆL23b426. unfere disabled, invalided.

unfernes f. impotence, infirmity, MLN 4.5.

unflitme adv. ? unreservedly? B 1097. un-flycge, -fligge unfledged, OEG 2813.

unforbærned unburnt, Æ.AO. unforboden unforbidden, lawful, Æ.

unforbügendlic unavoidable. adv. -lice with out turning away, ÆL23b431,

unforburnen unburnt, ÆH 2.4807.

unforcus reputable, good, honourable, noble, brave, CP. adv. -lice. [fraco8]

unfordytt unobstructed, OEG 3613. unforebyrdig impatient, Sc813.

unfored (od) unbroken, Æ

unforediic (03) indissoluble, OEG.

unforesceaw-od, -odlic inconsiderate, hasty. unforfeored unbroken? WW 23133.

unforgifen unforgiven, CP: not given in

marriage.

unforgitende unforgetting, mindful, GUTH  $76^{22}$ .

unforgolden unpaid, Æ.

unforhæfednes (fd) f. incontinence.

unforhladen unexhausted, WW 25539. unforht adj. fearless, bold. adv. -e. -lice.

unforhtigende fearless, ÆH 2·140<sup>29</sup>.

unforhtmöd fearless, Æ.

unferlæten (e) not left, NG.

unformolsnod neg. ptc. uncorrupted, undecayed, E.

unformolten unconsumed, ÆH 1.4887. unfored = unfored

unforrot-edlic (HGL), -iendig (ÆP147), -iendlic (OEG) incorruptible.

unforsceawodlice unawares: inconsiderately, hastily.

unforswæled unburnt, ÆH 2·2015.

unforswigod not passed over in silence, ÆL

un-forswiden, -forswyded unconquered.

unfortredde sb. the plant which cannot be killed by treading, polygonum aviculare, knot-grass.

unfortreden not destroyed by treading, LCD

3.299'. unforwandigendlīce adv. unhesitatingly, boldly.

unforwandodlic adj. unhesitating, fearless, CP. adv. -lice unhesitatingly, fearlessly, recklessly, CP: unswervingly.

unforwealwod unwithered, BL7325. unforwordenlic undecayed, OEG.

unforwortt I. innocent. II. unrestricted, free, KC.

unforwyrded undecayed, NC351.

un-fracodlice, -fracoolice honourable, becomingly, fitly, Bo.

unfratewod unadorned, unpolished, GPH [frætwian]

unfremful unprofitable, Æ. unfremu f. damage, hurt.

unfreondlice unkindly, Gen 2689. unfricgende unquestioning, GEN 2649.

unfrio m. breach of peace, enmity, hostilities, war, AO: state of being outside the king's peace.

unfriofiota m. hostile fleet, CHR 1000E. unfrichere m. hostile army, CHR. unfridland n. hostile land, LL222[3,1]. unfriomann m. man of a hostile country.

LL222[3,3].

unfridscip n. hostile ship. unfrod not aged, young, inexperienced, B

unfroforlice uncontestably, OEG 56187? unfrom† inert.

unful 'insulsum' (?) MkLR 950.

unfulfremed imperfect, Æ.

unfulfremednes f. imperfection, CP.

unfulfremming f. imperfection, LPs 13816. un-füllend (HGL), -füllendlic (OEG) in-

corruptible. unfulled unbaptized, LL.

unfulworth imperfect, unfinished, RB 203. unfyrn adv. not long ago: soon.

ungænge useless, vain, MtR 156.

ungan = ongan pret. 3 sg. of onginnan. ungeændod = ungeendod

ungeæsce unheard of.

un-geæwed (-iæwed) unmarried, OEG5248. ungeandett without confession, W13532.

ungēara adv. not long ago, lately, recently: soon, shortly.

ungearo = ungearu

ungearu, gsm. ungear(o)wes unready, unprepared, untilled, AO,CP. on ungearwe unawares. AO.

ungearwyrd not respected, WW 42132.

unfor-spornen, -spurned not hindered, GD ungëave = unëave

ungeaxod unasked, ÆH1.4286. ungebarde = ungebierde

ungebeaten unbeaten, unwrought, Ln 235.

ungebegendlic = ungebigendlic ungebeorhlice rashly? intemperately? ÆH

unge-bet(ed), -bett unatoned for, CP: unacquitted, EC217.

ungebierde (a, y) beardless. ungebiged unbent, OEG 2977.

ungebigendlic inflexible : indeclinable, ÆGR. ungebleoh of different colours, unlike, ÆGR.

ungeblyged intrepid, Gu 913. [bleoh] ungeboden without being summoned.

ungeboht unbought, unbribed, LL398[8]. ungeboren yet unborn, LL 126 Pro.

ungebrocen unbroken, WW 39832.

ungebletsod unblessed, Jul 492.

ungebrocod unafflicted, uninjured, Æ. ungebrosnendlic undecaying, BH,GD.

ungebrosnod not spoiled, uncorrupted, undecayed, Æ. ungebrosnung f. incorruption, Sc712.

ungebunden unbound, ÆGR 1413; GD 21416. ungebyrde I. uncongenial, Bo 9222. II.-un-

ungebyredlic incongruous, DR 17917. ungecindelic = ungecyndelic

ungeclænsod unclean, impure, Æ. ungecnäwen unknown, APT 1713.

ungecnyrdnes f. negligence, indifference, idleness, ÆH 2.55235.

ungecoplic unsuitable, unbefitting, troubleadv. -lice, Sc8014.

ungecoren reprobate. u. at oath taken by a body of persons generally (opposed to cyreāδ), LL.

ungecost reprobate, BH 4804.

ungecwēme unpleasing, disagreeable, Sc 3815. ungecyd unsaid, not declared, LL212[9]. ungecynde unnatural, alien.

unge-cyndelic, -cyndlic, -cynelic unnatural, monstrous, terrible. adv. lice.

ungecyrred unconverted, Lcd 3.4421

ungedæftelice = ungedæftlice ungedæftenlic = ungedafenlic

ungedæftlice adv. unseasonably, inoppor-

tunely, CP 9716. ungedæftnes f. untimely intervention or

interruption, CP 9719.

ungedafenlic improper, unseemly, Æ: unseasonable? troublesome? CP (v. A33.272). adv. -lice improperly, unduly, unreasonably, unjustly, unsuitably.

ungedafenlienes f. unfitness, inconvenience, CPs 9<sup>22</sup>.

ungedafniendlic (HGL492) = ungedafenlic ungedallic infinite, without end, GD33711.

ungedēfe improper, not fitting, disagreeable. adv. -līce.

unge-dēfelic, -dēflic = ungedafenlic

unge-dered, -derod (Æ) unhurt, uninjured, unmolested.

ungederstig = ungedyrstig ungedrehtlice adv. indefatigably, WW 4283. ungedryme inharmonious, discordant. [dream] ungedwimorlice clearly, without any delusion,

NC328. ungedvrstig timid. CP 20910.

ungeeahtendlic (æ, e) inestimable : indescribable.

ungeended = ungeendod

ungeendigendlic infinitive, ÆGR: infinite. unge-endod (CP), endodlic unending, end-

less, infinite, boundless.

ungefæd (a) want of reason, NC328. ungefæglic = unfæglic; ungefær- = ungeferungefandod untried, having no experience in, CP.

ungefaren impassable, without a road, BLPs. ungefea m. unhappiness, NC328.

ungefealice miserably, Chr. 755.

ungefege unfit, improper, WW 19122. unge-fele, -feled without feeling, LcD.

ungefere I. impassable: impenetrable, inaccessible, CP. II. adv. impassably.

ungefered inaccessible.

ungeference unfrequented? NAR 177. ungeferlic unsocial, internecine. adv. -lice

in civil war.
ungeferne impassable, VPs(oe).

ungefedered not feathered, WW 42718.

unge-fög, -föh I. immoderate, excessive, Æ: overhearing, presumptuous, unbending, Æ. II. n. excess, NC329. adv. -föge excessively, AO.

unge-föglic (AO), -föhlic fierce, strong : immense. adv. -līce.

ungefræg-e, -elic unheard of, unusual, incon-

ceivable. adv. -lice. ungefrætwod unadorned, WW419<sup>11</sup>.

ungefrēdelīce adv. insensibly, callously, CP 265<sup>16</sup>.

ungefrēglīce = ungefræglīce ungefremed unfinished. Æ.

ungefremmung (on-) f. imperfection, RPs 13816.

ungefulled I. unfulfilled, RD 6014. [fullian]

II.=ungefulwod

ungefulwod unbaptized, unge-fyld, -fylle(n)d(lic

unge-fyld, -fylle(n)d(lic) insatiable. ungefynde worthless, barren, sterile? CP

ungefyrn adv. not long hence, not long ago, not long after, Æ.

ungegearwe = ungearwe, v. ungearu. unge-gearwod (DR), -gerad (MtR) not clothed.

ungeglenged unadorned, OEG 1210, ungegret ungreeted, Guth 2220.

ungehādod not ordained, not belonging to an order (used of men and women).

un-gehælendlic, -gehæledlic adj. incurable, VHv.

ungehæmed unmarried, OEG 1174. ungehæplic unsuitable, unfit, A8:452. ungehälgod unhallowed, unconsecrated, Æ. ungehäten unpromised, unbidden, BL 18927. ungeheafdod not having come to a head.

LcD 1·92<sup>23</sup>. ungehealdsum unchaste, Æ. adv. ·lice.

ungehealdsumnes f. incontinence, unchastity, Æ.

ungehealtsum=ungehealdsum

ungehefegod 'non...gravis,' OEG 2731. ungehende (æ3) remote, HL128.

ungehendnes f. remoteness, distance, ÆGR 1413.

ungeheort (y) disheartened, Æ. ungehered = ungehvred

unge-hiersum (CP), -hirsum (E) disobedient, rebellious.

ungehīrsumnes  $(\bar{y})$  f. disobedience, Æ. ungehīrsumod  $(\bar{y})$  disobedient, RBL12<sup>s</sup>.

unge-hīwod, -hīwodlic unformed, not fashioned, unshapen: unfeigned, genuine.

ungehleodor inharmonious, WW 2247.

ungehrepod untouched, Æ.

ungehrinen untouched, BH,GD, ungehwæde much, LCD 53b.

ungehwærnes = ungeðwærnes

ungehÿred (ē³) unheard of, untold, BH 40³³. ungehÿrnes f. hardness of hearing, deafness, Lcd.

ungehÿr-=unge-hīer-, -hīrungehyrt=ungeheort

ungel m. fat, tallow, suet, Æ.

ungeläcnod unhealed, GUTH 6616.

ungelädod not acquitted, EC217. ungelæccendlic unreprovable, Sc119<sup>11</sup>.

ungelæred untaught, illiterate, unlearned ignorant, rude, Æ,CP. adv. -līce. ungelæredlic unteachable. GD 110<sup>21</sup>.

ungelærednes f. unskilfulness, ignorance, CP.

ungeladod uninvited, ÆH1·128<sup>18</sup>. ungeleaf unbelieving, PPs 67<sup>19</sup>.

ungelēafa m. unbelief.

ungeleafful unbelieving, Æ,CP.

ungelēaffullic unbelieving : incredible. adv. -līce.

ungelēassulnes f. unbelief. ungelēassic incredible, Æ.

ungeleafsum unbelieving.

ungelēafsumnes f. unbelief, infidelity, heathenism, BH 70<sup>25</sup>.

ungelēf-= ungelēf-; ungelēofa = ungelēafa ungelīc unlike, different, dissimilar, diverse,

CP. adv. -lice.

ungelica m. one unlike others, ÆL723.

ungeliclic improper. adv. -lice.

ungelienes f. unlikeness, difference, CP.

ungelief - ungelif-

ungelifed (\(\bar{y}\)) I. unbelieving, \(\mathcal{E}\). II. illicit, \(\text{BH 2.229}\).

ungelīf-edlic, -endlic (ĩe,  $\bar{y}$ ) incredible, extraordinary. adv. -līce.

ungelifend (ē) m. unbeliever, NG.

ungelifnes (ē) f. unbelief, NG. ungeligen = ungelygen

ungelimp nm. mishap, misfortune, Æ.

ungelimplic inconvenient, unfortunate, disastrous, Æ: abnormal, unreasonable. -lice

ungelvf-=ungelif-

ungelygen not lying, true, LL. ungëm-=ungym-

ungemaca m. 'impar,' not a match, ÆGR. ungemæc unlike, GD9115; WW22335,

ungemæt⊨ungemet

ungemæte I. immense. II. adv. immensely. ungemætlic excessive, AO 2827.

ungemēde unbearable, unpleasant, MoD 25. ungemednes f. adversity, DR 6313.

ungemeltnes f. indigestion, LcD 68b. ungemenged unmixed, pure, Bo 10031.

ungemengednes f. purity. ungemet n. excess, superfluity: immensity: want of moderation.

ungemet not met with, unknown, OEG 2488.

ungemete I. adj. huge, GD129. II. adv. excessively, immeasurably, immoderately, extremely, very

ungemetegod (Æ) = ungemetgod ungemetelice = ungemetlice

ungemetes = ungemete II.

ungemetfæst not moderate, intemperate. excessive: (†) very firm.

ungemetfæstnes f. excess, intemperance, Bo

ungemetgod out of due proportion, excessive. CP: unbridled, intemperate.

ungemetgung f. excess, want of moderation,

ungemetlic immeasurable, immense, AO: excessive, immoderate, violent. adv. -lice, AO.CP.

ungemetnes f. extravagance, OET 1803. ungemetum adv. = ungemete

ungemidlod unrestrained, unbridled, Æ.

ungemiht without strength, weak, ungemihtig = unmihtig

ungemindig = ungemyndig

ungemod discordant, dissentient, quarrelsome, CP.

ungemodignes f. contentiousness, W815n. ungemodnes f. strife, CP3449.

ungemolsnod undecayed, MH 781.

ungemunecod not made a monk, LL(1424). ungemylt undigested, Lod 2.284.

ungemynd f. madness, LCD.

ungemyndig (w. g.) unmindful, forgetful, heedless (of), Æ.

ungenæmnedlic unexpected, GD34113 ungenidd (ē, ie) uncompelled. AO,CP.

ungeocian to unyoke, ÆGR2773. ungeorne negligently: unwillingly, AO.

ungeornful indifferent, remiss, slothful, CP. ungerad I. (w. g.) ignorant, foolish, unskilled, unfit, Æ,CP : (w. d.) at variance, wrong,

discordant, dissentient, Æ,AO : ill-conditioned, rude, Æ. II. n. discord, CP: folly, Æ.

ungerādnes (@) disagreement, LcD. ungeræd⊨ungeråd

ungeræde foolish, MF 176. adv. -lien sharply, roughly, violently.

ungerædnes f. disagreement, sedition, AO. ungerec n. tumult. BH.

ungereccan to clear oneself of an accusation. LL 168[1,2].

ungereclic unruly, unrestrained, adv. -lice confusedly, recklessly,

ungerēdelīce = ungerædlīce ungerenod not ornamented, TC51526.

ungereord uninstructed, harbarous, WW193.

ungereordedlic insatiable, Ps. ungereordod unfed, empty, Æ. ungerepod = ungebrepod

ungerian = ungierwan; ungeriht = unriht ungerihte uncorrected, unreformed, NC329.

ungerim I. n. countless number, host, A. II. countless, untold, Æ.

unge-rimlic, -rimed(lie) countless, untold. ungerinen = ungehrinen

ungerinselice = ungerisenlice ungeriped immature, too early, Æ.

ungerisedlice = ungerisenlice ungerisende indecent, OEG 3673.

ungerisene I. unseemly, improper: incongruous, inconvenient. II. = ungerisnu

ungerisenlic unbecoming, improper, adv. -līce, CP.

ungerisnes (uni-) f. impropriety, HGL507. ungerisnu n. (often pl.) inconvenience : impropriety, indignity, disgrace, AO.

ungerwan = ungierwan ungerÿde I. rough, boisterous, harsh. rough place, Lk35.

ungerydelic rough, violent, GD 2652: LV47. adv. -lice suddenly, impetuously, A.

ungerÿdnes f. noise, tumult, Sc823.

ungesadelod = unsadelod

ungesælig unhappy, unfortunate, Æ,AO,CP. adv. -lice unhappily: wickedly.

ungesælignes f. unhappiness, misfortune, BH,BL.

ungesællice = ungesæliglice

ungesæld f. trouble, misfortune, unhappiness, sorrow, CP.

ungesawen = ungesewen ungesawenlic = ungesewenlic

ungescadignes = ungesceddignes

ungescëad I. n. want of intelligence, sense-II. adj. unreasonable. III. adv. exceedingly, DA 243. [cp. Ger. gescheit]

ungescëadlic unreasonable, indiscreet.

-lice unreasonably, absurdly. ungescead-wis, -wislic unintelligent, irration-

al, imprudent, foolish, Æ,CP. adv. -lice. ungesceadwisnes f. want of intelligence, indiscretion, folly, ignorance, CP.

un-gesceapen, -gescepen neg. ptc. uncreated, unformed, Æ.

ungescended unhurt, DR 14611.

ungescedded unhurt, BH 21825, ungesceddignes (a) f. innocence, MFH (Vesp.

D xiv).

līce

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UNGESCRÆPE
                                            ungetweogendlice (GD23121) = untweogend-
ungescræpe inconvenient, useless.
ungescræpnes (ē) f. discomfort, BH 32230.
ungescræpo n. inconvenience, BH 3823.
ungesegenlic = ungesewenlic
ungeseht adi. at variance, FM 35828.
ungesēl- = ungesēl-; ungesēne = ungesvne
ungesenod not signed with the cross.
ungeseonde blind, Lcd 1.36824.
ungeseowenlic = ungesewenlic
unge-sewen, -sewen(d)lic unseen, invisible,
 Æ,CP. adv. -līce.
ungesitb (†) not related: unfriendly, hostile,
 BL, BH.
ungesibsum not peaceable, quarrelsome, con-
 tentious. CP.
ungesibsumnes f. quarrelsomeness, discord,
 CP 3511.
ungesilt = unsealt
ungesoden unsodden, unboiled, Lcd.
ungesom at variance, ÆH 1.47825.
ungespēdig = unspēdig
ungestæððe-=ungestæððig-
ungestæððig unsteady, inconstant, unstable,
 fickle, CP. adv. -lice.
ungestæððignes f. inconstancy, frivolity, CP.
ungestrēon n. ill-gotten treasure, W 1839.
ungestroden not subject to confiscation, LL
  12[4,1].
ungesundlice excessively, exceedingly, GD152.
ungeswēge inharmonious, dissonant, dis-
 cordant, out of tune, harsh, GL.
ungeswenced unceasing, NC329.
ungeswencedlic unwearying, BH 43616.
ungeswicendlice incessantly.
ungeswuncen not laboured over, not well
 done, WW 43011.
ungesylt = unsealt
ungesÿne (ē) unseen, invisible, WW 1746.
ungesynelic invisible, BL.
ungetæse I. n. trouble, hardship, severity,
       II. adj. troublesome, inconvenient.
ungetæslice adv. inconveniently, AS 2920.
ungetæsnes f. unsuitableness, inconvenience.
  WW41938.
ungetel innumerable.
ungetemed = unatemed
ungetemprung f. inclemency, CM 461.
ungetëoriendlic inexhaustible.
  incessantly, LL.
ungeteorod unfailing, Æ.
ungetēse = ungetēse II.
unge-timu f? -time n? evil time, adversity,
  mishap, AO,GD.
ungetinge (Æ), ungetingful (GPH) not
  eloquent.
            [tunge]
ungetogen uneducated, Æ.
ungetreowe (ī, īe, ū, y) untrue, faithless, Æ.
ungetrēownes f. unbelief, CP4476.
 ungetrēowsian = untrēowsian
 ungetrēowð f.
                 unfaithfulness,
                                  treachery,
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W 1606.

ungetrum weak, infirm, Bo 13232.

 $unge-tr\bar{u}w-, -tr\bar{v}w-=un(ge)tr\bar{e}ow-$ 

ungetwære (WW  $248^{17}$ ) = unge $\delta$ wære

unge-tyd, -tvdd ignorant, untaught, unskilful, CP. ungetyred = ungeteorod ungevæslic unfit, improper, unseemly, WW  $191^{23}$ . ungeganc mn. evil thought, W. ungegancful unthankful, ungrateful, W2414. ungedeaht n. evil counsel, RB11810. ungeveahtendlice hastily, BH 12413. ungeveawe adv. not customary, GUTH 7217. ungevēawfæst ill-regulated, RBL1416. ungeveod disunited, separate, Gen 1698. ungeginged unexpected, CP31713. ungedungen base, NAR4212. ungeðwære I. disagreeing. quarrelsome, troublesome, stubborn, vexatious, undutiful, II. irreverent. Æ,CP. n. disturbance, MtR 265. ungetwærian to be discordant, disagree, be at variance with, Æ. ungeðwærlic inharmonious, discordant, RB 19<sup>2</sup>: hostile, GD 349. adv. -lice peevishly. unge wærnes f. disturbance, quarrel, discord, AO. ungedwēre = ungedwēre ungefyld fn. impatience, CP. Ger. ungeduld] ungedyldelice adv. impatiently, Bo. ungevildig impatient, Æ,CP. [Ger. ungeduldig l ungevyld = ungevyld ungetyre 'discensor'? Cp283D. ungewæder = ungewider ungewæm- = ungewemungewæpnod without weapons, unarmed, Æ. ungewealden disordered (of the stomach), Lcd. un-gewealdes, -gewaldes adv. involuntarily, by chance, CP. ungeweaxen not full grown, immature, WW  $352^{27}$ . ungeweder = ungewider -gewemmedlic un-gewemmed (Æ),spotted, unblemished, undefiled, uninjured. adv. -lice uncorruptly, BH 27620. ungewem(med)nes f. freedom (from stain). ungewende(n)dlic immovable, GD,LcD. ungewendnes f. unchangeableness. ungewened unexpected. ungewenedlic unhoped for, GD34714. un-gewerged, -gewerigod unwearied, untiring. un-gewidere n., gs. -gewidres bad weather, ungewiderung f. bad weather, Chr 1086. ungewild (y) unsubdued, OEG. ungewilde (y) not subject to, independent of, AO: untamed, unbridled. [geweald] ungewildelic (y) unyielding, Æ. un-gewill displeasing, Chr. ungewintred immature, young, LL 18[26].

ungewirhtum = ungewyrhtum

UNGEWIS ungewis = ungewiss ungewislic unaccustomed, Bo 1522n. ungewisnes f. uncertainty, ignorance, BH. ungewiss I. n. uncertainty, ignorance, Æ,AO: unconsciousness: ignominy, shame, SPs II. adj. uncertain, Æ,CP : unwise, ignorant : doubtful, Æ : causing shame, shameful, KGL7510. ungewisses unconsciously, involuntarily, CP. ungewitendlic permanent, imperishable, ÆL 342.8. adv. -lice permanently, perpetually, CP 44121. ungewitfæstnes f. madness, LcD 82b. ungewitful unwise, senseless, mad, CP. ungewitfulnes f. madness, CP 1851. ungewitlic stupid, foolish, LCD 65a. ungewitnigendlice freely, with impunity, ÆGR 2336n. ungewitned unpunished, Æ.CP. ungewitt n. folly, madness, A. ungewittig irrational, foolish, mad, Æ. ungewittiglice (-witte-) unwisely, foolishly, GD2; 104, ungewittignes f. folly, GD163; 247. ungewlitig not bright, dull, AS3110. ±ungewlitigian to disfigure, AS. ungeworht unwrought, unformed, unfinished, Æ. ungewriten unwritten, WW. ungewuna I. m. evil habit, vice, CP1699. II. unusual, Æ: uninhabited, Æ. ungewunelic unusual, strange, Æ. [Ger. ungewöhnlich] adv. -lîce, Æ. ungewuniendlic uninhabitable, LCD. ungewyder = ungewider ungewyld- = ungewildungewylles = un willes

ungewynelic = ungewunelic ungewyrded uninjured, PH 181. ungewyrhtum (be) adv. phr. without a cause, CVPs. ungier-wan, -ian (c, i, y) to unclothe, divest of. ungifre pernicious, Gen 2470. ungifre pernicious, Gen 2470. ungifre f. evil gift, W.

ungl=ungel; unglad=unglæd unglæd (a) cheerless, dull, Bo14<sup>14</sup>, unglædlic implacable, GPH392. unglædnes f. 'imperitia,' WW423<sup>23</sup>. [mistake for ungleawnes?] unglæw≓ungleaw

ungin not great or broad, GNE 206.

ungleaw ignorant, foolish, unwise, Æ. adv. -līce, CP.

ungleawnes f. want of discernment, folly, ignorance, PA 70.

ungleawscipe m. folly, Sc 8316, unglenged = ungeglenged

ungnyoe not niggardly, not sparing, liberal. adv. -līce, GD(ē).

ungod I. adj. not good. II. n. evil. ungor = hungor

ungrāpigende not grasping, ÆH1·366<sup>27</sup>. ungrēne not green, bare of grass, GEN 117. ungrīpendlic irreprehensible, EPs 18<sup>8</sup>.

ungrund vast, Ex 508.

ungrynde bottomless, Rim 49. ungyfeðe unaccorded, B 2921. un-gyld, -gylde n. excessive tax

ungyld, gylde n. excessive tax. [gieldan] ungylda m. one who is not a member of a guild, TC606<sup>16</sup>.

ungylde adv. not entitled to compensation, LL. ungyltig innocent, AO 184°.

ungymen f. carelessness, BH. ungymende careless, BH 434<sup>5</sup>(ē).

ungyrdan = ongyrdan ungyrian = ungierwan

unhādian to deprive of orders, LL.

unhādod = ungehādod unhādung f. 'exordinatio,' RBL110'.

unhæl = unhāl, unhæ'u +unhælan to weaken, debilitate, Scollo. unhælo f. ill-health, weakness, infrmity,

sickness. unhælu f. sickness, unsoundness, AO: mischief, evil, B.

unhæmed unmarried, WW 530<sup>19</sup>. unhær = unhar

unhāl sick, ill, weak, CP.

unhālgod unhallowed, unconsecrated. unhālian 'tabescere,' BPs 118<sup>139</sup>. unhālig (w) unholy, profane, ELPs 42<sup>1</sup>.

un-hālwende (RHy), -hālwendlic (Æ) incurable deadly.

unhandworht not made with hands, Mk 1458. unhar (=an-) hoary, grizzled, B 357.

unhēah (ē) not high, low, Æ. unhēanlīce valiantly, CHR 755.

unhearmgeorn inoffensive, Æ. unhearsumnes = unhiersumnes

un-hēg, -hēh = unhēah unhelde (CHR 1095) = unhyldo unhelian to uncover, reveal, Lk 12<sup>2</sup>.

un-hēor-, -hēr-=unhīerunhered unpraised, not celebrated, Bo 68<sup>24</sup>. unherigendlic not praiseworthy, ÆH 2·406<sup>17</sup>. unhetol peaceable, NC329.

unhiere (ê, ēo, y) I. horrible, monstrous, fierce, wild, tempestuous. II. adv. horribly. unhierlic wild, fierce, savage, gloomy. adv.-lice (GD 16110).

unhīersum (y) disobedient. adv. -līce. unhīersumnes ( $\bar{y}$ ) f. disobedience, CP. unhīredwist f. unfamiliarity, Sc 203<sup>13</sup>.

unhiwe formless, GPH 309<sup>259</sup>.

unhiwed colourless, OEG. unhleowe unfriendly, chill, Ex494.

unhlidan (Æ) = onhlidan

unhlīs (unhlīse?) infamous, disreputable,

KGL68<sup>42</sup>. unhlīsa m. ill-fame, discredit, dishonour, Æ.

unhlisbære disreputable, WW 35417.

unhliseadig infamous, WW 42015.

unhlisful infamous, GL.

unhlisig infamous, KGL565, unhlitme (B1129) = unflitme? unhlüd not loud, GD555.

unhlỹs-=unhlĩs-

unhnēaw† generous, liberal.

UNHOGA UNMIDOME 329unhoga foolish, MkL718. unlifes dead, ÆL18.203. unlifiende, unlifigende (y) unliving, lifeless, unhold disloyal, unfriendly, hostile, Æ. [Ger. unhold] [libban] unholda m. monster, devil, CR762. unlitel = unlytel unhrædspræce slow of speech, Æ (Ex 630). unlide ungentle, harsh, severe, Æ. unhreoflig not leprous, ÆH 1·12424. unlidowāc = unleoduwāc unhrör not bent down, erect, Bo 14626. unlofed unpraised. unhufed bareheaded, OEG 4466. unlond = unland unhwearfiende unchangeable, fixed, Bo 2023. unlūcan2 to unlock, open, Æ. unlust m. evil desire, lust, sensuality, Æ: unhwilen† eternal. [Ger. unlust] unhydig ignorant, foolish. disinclination, weariness. +unlustian to loathe, BL598. unhÿhst = unhēhst superl. of unhēh. unhyldo (e) f. displeasure, disfavour, ununlyb-ba m., -be f. poisonous drug, poison, Æ: witchcraft, Æ. [lybb] unlybbende (MH 16421) = unlifigende friendliness, CP. [Ger. unhuld] unhyr-=onhier-, onhyrunlybwyrhta m. worker with spells or poisons, wizard, Æ. unhyr-=unhierunhydig† unhappy. uni-=unge $unl \tilde{v} fednes = un \tilde{a} l \tilde{i} e fednes$ unied adv. (comp.) with greater difficulty. unlyfendlic illicit, unlawful, ZDA319. more hardly, CP. [ēað] unlyfigende = unlifigende unied - uneadunlyft f. bad air, Lep 6a. unin-seglian, -sæglian (Æ) to unseal. unlygen unlying, truthful, LL156[12]. unive = unieve: uniucian = ungeocian univsan (AE) = unliesanunlab = unlaf uniyt n. a great deal, PPs619. univtel not small, much, great, very large. unläcnigendlic incurable, Lcd 1.2621. unläcnod unhealed, CP614. **unmædlice** = unmæðlice unmæg? m. evil kinsman? alien? WALD 223. uniæc = unleac unlæce m. bad physician, LcD 60b. unmæge not akin, PPs 688. un-læd, -læde poor, miserable, wretched, ununmægel = unmeagolhappy, unfortunate: accursed, wicked: unmægnes f. weariness, WW 22414. straying? (of cattle) unmægőlice = unmæðlice unlædlic miserable, NC329. adv. -lice. unmæht-(N) = unmihtunlægne = unliegne unmæle unspotted, immaculate, pure, virgin. unlæne permanent, W26418. unmæne not criminal, honest, innocent, unlæred unlearned, untaught, ignorant, CP. truthful: free (from). unlærednes f. want of learning. un-mære, -mærlic inglorious, Bo. unlæt unwearied, indefatigable. unmæte excessive, immense, great, vast, Æ: unlætto f. sin, GD 289. [unlæd] countless, innumerable. unlaf f. posthumous child, WW. unmætlic enormous, A4·152. unlagu f. abuse of law, bad law, oppression, unmætnes f. vastness, excessive greatness, BH. injustice. at unlagum unlawfully, unmæð f. transgression, sin, HL 13-234. unland m. desert, waste : counterfeit, supposed unmæðful immoderate, excessive, NC329. land, Whale 13. unmæðlic excessive, Æ. adv. -līce unlandagende m. not owning land, LL112, cessively, Æ: unmercifully, cruelly, Æ. unlär f. bad teaching. un-maga m., -magu f. needy person, depenunlëafful = ungelëafful dent, orphan. unleahtorwyrde not culpable, PPs 187. unmanig not many, few. unleanod unpaid, EC1484. unmann m. monster, wicked man, Æ. unleas not false, true. adv. -lice. un-meagol, -meahl insipid, WW. unlēco = unlyco pres. 3 sg. of unlucan. unmeaht = unmiht unlefedlic = unlyfendlie; unlegne = unlegne unmedeme (AE) = unmedome unleoft not dear, hated. unmedome (u3) incompetent, unfit, unworthy, unleoðuwäc (e³) inflexible, rigid, stubborn. unleoduwäcnes f. inflexibility, WW. unmedomlice adv. negligently, carelessly.

unlesan = unliesan; unlib-= unlybunmeht = unmiht unlic = ungelic unmeltung f. indigestion, Lcd 95a. unlichamlic incorporeal, Æ.GD. unmendlinga = unmyndlinga unlieð (£) = unlied pres. 3 sg. of unliean. unmēne = unmēne unlicwyroe displeasing, ÆL23b374. unmenged unmixed. unliefed = unāliefed unmenn nap. of unmann. unliegne (\$\vec{x}\$, \$\vec{e}\$) not to be questioned, LL. unmennisclic inhuman, Bo 7026. unliesan (e, y) to unloose, Æ: set free, put unmēt- = unmētunmidlod unrestrained, unbridled, CP. on a free footing. unlif n. death, MFH 176. unmidome = unmedome

adv. -lice,

unnytlienes f. uselessness, LcD.

unofercumen unsubdued, GL,

unoferfere (oe4) impassable, GL.

adv. -wurölice, Æ.

unmiht (ie) I. f. weakness, CP. II. (æ) unoferhrēfed not roofed in, BL1252. impossible, MtL. unoferswided, -edlic, -ende, -ende. +unmiht without strength, ÆL25771. un-mihtelic, -mihtlic impossible. unmihtig (æ, e) weak, powerless, Æ: impossible, NG. unmihtignes f. weakness, LcD. unmilde not meek, harsh, BH 10029. unmildheort merciless, Æ. unmilts f. severity, anger, Ct. unmiltsigendlic unworthy of compassion, unpardonable, Æ. [milts] unmiltsung f. hardness of heart, AO 6416, unmirigo = unmyrho unmod n. depression, LCD 65a. unmodig humble, CP: timid. unmolsniendlic uncorrupted, OEG 60. un-monig, -moneg = unmanig unmurn untroubled, PPs754. unmurnlice+ adv. unpityingly. without sorrowing. unmycel small, GD 1337. unmyhtig = unmihtig; unmylts- = unmildsunmyndgian = unmynegian unmynd-linga, -lenga, -lunga adv. unawares, unexpectedly, Æ,AO: undesignedly. unmynegian to overlook, not to demand, LL 382[43]. unmyrge unpleasant? sad? WW 21116. unmyrho f. sadness, W1489. unna m. = unne  $\pm$ unnan pres. 1 sing. an(n), on(n), pl. unnon; pret. sg. ūðe, pp. ±unnen swv. w. d. pers. and g. thing to grant, allow, bestow, give, Bo, Chr; AO, CP, Æ. unnendre handa voluntarily : be glad to see, wish, ('i-unne' desire. unne f. favour, approval, permission, consent: grant: liberality. unneah adj. adv. not near, far, away from. un-nēde, -nēdig = unnīedig unnëdelice (GD 3469; JAW 55,56) = ungn $\bar{y}$ őelice unnēg, unnēh = unnēah unnend m. one who grants, DR 55. unnet = unnvt unnied-ig, -enga adv. without compulsion or restraint, willingly, CP. [nead] unnit = unnyt II. unniting m. honest man (not an outlaw), CHR 1087; v. ANS 117-22. un-nyt, -nytt I. adj. useless, unprofitable, Æ,CP. II. m. unprofitableness, emptiness, vanity, folly. unnytenes = unnytnes unnytlic useless, unprofitable, foolish, CP.

unoferswid-ed, -edlic, -ende, -endlic unconquerable, invincible. unoferwin-nene, -nendlic invincible. unoferwrigen not covered, ÆL23b209 unoferwunnen unconquered, AO 15628. unoferwunnendlic = unoferwinnendlic unoflinnedlice unceasingly, NC329. unofslegen not killed, ÆH 2.54431. unondeyoignes f. ignorance JVPs 247. unondgetful = unandgytful unonlysendlic unpardonable, GD 3484. unonstyred unmoved. GD 270°n. unonstyrigendlic motionless. unonwend-endlic, -edlic unchangeable, constant, immovable. adv. -lice. unorne old, worn out, decrepit, MA 256. unornlic old, worn, Æ unpléolie not dangerous, safe, Æ. adv. -lice. unræd m. folly, foolish plan : crime, mischief, injury, plot, Æ,AO. unræden f. ill-considered act, GEN 982. unrædfæstunreliable, incompetent, ÆP21215. unrædfæstlice unwisely, rashly, Æ. unrædlic thoughtless, BL9921. adv. -lice, Æ. unrædsið m. foolish enterprise, RD 124. unræfniend ic intolerable, SPs 1234 (on-). unreht≔unriht unrehthæmdere = unrihthæmere unreordlic insatiable. ±unrētan to make sad, AO. unrētu f. sadness, A4.165. unrede not cruel, gentle, ÆH 2.4425. unrice poor, LL,RB. unriht (e, y) I. n. wrong, sin, vice, wickedness, evil, Æ: injustice, oppression, Æ. wrong, unrighteous, wicked, false: unlawful. unrihteyst f. vice, LL(26228). unrihtdæd f. evil doing. unrihtdæde iniquitous, LPs 924. unrihtdēma m. unjust judge, W. unrihtdöm m. iniquity, DA 183. unrihtdond m. evildoer, BL6315, unrihte adv. unjustly, wrongly. unrihiteoung f. unrighteous hate, MET 271. unrihtful unrighteous, wicked, NC329. unrihtgestrēon n. unrighteous gain, BL638. unrihtgestrod n. ill-gotten booty, NC330. unrihtgewilnung (y) = unrihtwilnung unrihtgilp m. vainglory, LL(26227). unrihtgitsung f. wrongful greed. unrihthæman to fornicate, commit adultery. unrihthæmdere (VPs 4918) = unrihthæmere unrihthæmed I. n. fornication, adultery. II. adj. adulterous. unrihthæmedfremmere m. adulterer, NC330. unrihthæmend m. adulterer, BL63. unrihthæmere m. fornicator, adulterer, Æ. unnytnes f. unprofitableness, frivolity, emptiunrihthæmeð = unrihthæmed I. unrihthëmere (KGL) = unrihthëmere unnytwyrde unprofitable, useless, Æ,CP. unrihtlie (e, y) unjust, unrighteous, wrongful, wicked, Æ. adv. -lice. unrihtlust m. unlawful desire, Bo 1920. unrihtlyblae nm. unlawful magic, W 25311.

unrihtnes (e2) f. wrong, unrighteousness, wickedness. BL.

unrihttid f. wrong time, improper occasion, MFH 177.

unrihtweore n. secular work done on Sunday. LL(13025). unrihtwif n. unlawful consort, mistress. TC

37320 unrihtwifung f. unlawful wedlock, BH 1163.

unrihtwillend m. evil-disposed person, CP

unrihtwillnung f. unlawful desire, lust, ambition, CP.

unrihtwis unrighteous, wrong, unjust, Æ,CP. adv. -lice. unrihtwisnes (e, v) f. injustice, unrighteous-

ness, iniquity, Æ,CP(y). unrihtwrigels n. covering of error, BL 10530.

unrihtwyrcend m. evildoer. BL

unrihtwyrhta m. evildoer, CP(v2). unrim I. n. countless number, huge host.

large quantity, mass. II. = unrime unrime countless, innumerable.

unrimfold n. countless number (of people), CP5112.

unripe immature, unripe, GL.

unrot sad, dejected, Æ,CP: displeased, angry. unrotian to become sad:  $(\pm)$  make sad. unrötlic sad, gloomy. adv. -lice.

unrotmod sad-hearted, BL 11312.

unrôtnes f. sadness, contrition, disquietude. Æ.CP.

±unrotsian to be or become sad, be grieved. Æ: make sad.

unruh smooth, without seams, JnLR 1923. unryht (AO,CP)≒unriht

unryne m. diarrhæa, Lcp 1·17212.

unsac not accused of anything, innocent, LCD 3.2886.

unsadelod not saddled, LL.

unsæd unsated, insatiable, PPs 1005.

unsæd n. evil seed, W4023. unsæht = unseht

unsæl m. unhappiness, W23626.

unsælan to untie, unfasten.

unsæle wicked, WW 42123.

unsælig unfortunate, unhappy, wretched: mischievous, pernicious, GEN 637: wicked. unsælő f. unhappiness, misfortune, adversity.

misery, CP.

unsæpig sapless, ÆH 1·1024. unsalt = unsealt

unsamwræde contrary, incongruous, Bo 1066.

unsär painless, CP. unsawen unsown, LL450[10].

unscæded (e2) uninjured. unscæðful (e, ea) innocent. adv. -lice, CP.

unscæðfulnes (ea, e) f. innocence. CP. unscæðð-ednes, ignes (e) f. harmlessness, innocence, Æ.

unscædd-ende (e), -ig innocent, harmless. unscamfæst impudent, shameless, GL.

unscamfulnes f. shamelessness, immodesty, MkL720(eo).

unscamig unashamed, Jul 552.

unscamlic shameless, immodest, Æ. adv. -lice.  $unsca\delta - = unscæ\delta(\delta)$ -

un-sceadelice, -sceadlice unreasonably,

unsceadwislic unreasonable, ÆH 2.21030.

unsceaft f. monster? RD 8832.

unsceam - = unscam -

unscearp not sharp (of wine), LCD. unscearpnes f. dulness, BH 40229,

unscearpsyne not sharp-sighted, LCD 11b.  $unscea\delta - = unscæ\delta$ 

unscellent (=ie) not furnished with a shell. Lcn33b.

unscende (y)† not discreditable, blameless. glorious. un-scended. -scendende uniniured.

corrupted. unscennan to unharness, WW 9113.

unsceod = unsceod pp. of unsceogan.

unscēogan = unscēgan unsceom- (NG) = unscam-

unscēotan (WW 19030) = onscēotan

unsced-unscæd.

unscildig (Æ)≔unscyldig

unscirped unclothed, MtL 2211.

unscogan to unshoe, Æ,CP. pp. unscod unshod.

unscom-=unscam-

unscoren unshorn.

unscortende not failing, LkLR 1233.

unscrydan (ē², ī²) to put off (clothes), undress, strip, deprive of, Æ. unscrydd pp. naked. [scrūd]

unscyld f. innocency, SPs 4013.

unscyldgung f. innocence, ERPs 1725. unscyldig (i) guiltless, innocent, Æ,CP: not responsible.

unscyldiglic excusable, BL18932. adv. -līce innocently, Bk 12.

unscyldignes f. innocence.

unscynde = unscende unscyrdan = unscrydan

unscyttan to undo, unbolt, ÆL31863.

unscvőende = unsceőőende

unseald ungiven, HL10495.

unsealt (a, y) unsalted, insipid.

unsēfernes = unsvfernes

unsefful 'insensatus,' RHy631.

unseht I. mfn. discord, disagreement, quarrel. adj. not agreed, hostile, Chr.

unsehtnes f. discord, quarrel, NC330.

un-seldan, -seldon (Æ) not seldom, repeatedly, frequently.

unsēciene not sighing, MFH 177.

unsewenlic invisible, Bo 1382.

unsibb f. dissension, contention, war, strife, AO.

unsibbian to disagree, WW.

unsibsumnes f. anxiety, JnL p61.

unsideful immodest, unchaste.

unsidefulines f. immodesty. unsidelice immodestly, NC330.

unsidu m. bad custom, vice, impurity. [Ger.

unsittel

 $unsif = uns \overline{v}f$ unsigefæst not victorious, ÆL1844. unsingian = unsyngian unsid m. unfortunate journey or expedition, misfortune, mishap. Æ. unslæpig sleepless, WW 42715. unslaw (æ, ea) not slow, active. adv. -lice. CP 3811. unsleac not remiss, active, diligent. adv. -lice. unsleacnes f. diligence. unslēaw = unslā w unslid? unslit (Cp33s) n. fat, grease, tallow. [Ger. unschlitt; or ?=unsylt] unslitten untorn, JnL 1923, unslyped open, unloosed, W839. unsmæðe = unsmeðe unsmeoruwig not greasy, Lcd 106b (smerig). unsmede not smooth, uneven, rough, scabbu. unsmednes f. roughness, WW. unsmöð = unsmēðe unsnotor (e3) unwise. adv. -lice. unsnotornes- (vter-) f. follu. unsnott- = unsnotunsnyttru f. folly, ignorance. unsnyttrum† adv. foolishly. unsoden not boiled or cooked. unsofte harshly, bitterly, severely, violently, Æ: with difficulty, hardly, scarcely: uncomfortably. unsoftlice harshly, ÆH 1.4347, unsom f. disagreement, LL. unsorh free from care, BL21729. unsod I. adj. untrue, false. II. n. untruth, falsehood. unsödfæst untruthful : unjust, unrighteous. unsödfæstnes f. injustice, unrighteousness. ±unsodian to falsify, disprove. unsöðsag-ol, -ul untruthful, Æ. unspannan<sup>7</sup> to unfasten, WW 23135. unspecende = unsprecende unsped f. want, poverty. unspedig poor, Æ,AO: not fertile. unspiwol that stops vomiting? Lcd. unspornend = onspornend unsprecende not able to speak, Æ. unstæfwis illiterate, GPH 393. unstæddig unstable, irregular, weak, frivolous, wanton, Æ. unstæddignes f. instability, inconstancy, wantonness, Æ. unstadolfæst unstable, unenduring, weak, fickle, Æ. unstavolfæstnes f. instability, weakness, fickleness, Æ. unstenc m. stench, stink. unstille moving, changeable, restless, inquiet, uneasy, CP.

+unstillian to disturb, agitate, BH 27810.

disturbance, disquiet, trouble.

tumult, Æ,AO.

unstrangian to be feeble.

unstrangnes f. feebleness.

unstrenge weak, ÆH 2·39026. unstydful inconstant, apostate, DR 12110. [=unstede-] unstydfullnes (on-) f. instability, DR. unstyrendlic immovable, hard to carry, MtL unstyriende immovable, stationary, Bo. unswæs unpleasant, disagrecable, uncongenial. adv. -swæse. unswæslic ungentle, cruel, Jud 65. unswefn n. bad dream, LCD 3.28821. unsweotol imperceptible, indistinct. unswēte not sweet : foul. unswicen unbetrayed, unharmed, safe, CHR 1048. un-swicende, -swiciende true, faithful. unswicol trustworthy, true. unswid not strong, Lcd. adv. -swide. unsydeful = unsideful unsyferlic impure, BL4317. unsyfernes f. impuritu, foulness. unsyfre (i) I. adj. impure, unclean, filthy. II. adv. filthily, CR1484? unsylt = unsealt unsyngian to exculpate, LL98[21,1]. unsynnig quiltless, innocent, A. unsynnum adv. guiltlessly, B1072. untæle blameless, faultless, Æ. untæled unblamed, CP35120. untællic (ā) blameless, immaculate, undefiled. praiseworthy. adv. -lice, Æ,CP. untæl-wierde (v3) blameless, CP. wierölice. untæslic = un'oæslic; untāl = untāluntala (NG) = untela untameul untameable, GPH 397. unteala = untela unteald uncounted, LcD 3.26411. untealt stable, steady, CHR897D. untela adv. not well, amiss, badly, ill, improperly, wrongly, CP. untellendlic indescribable. unterned untamed, CPs, WW. untēmende = untymende untēnan (KGL) = ontynan unteogodad untithed, CP 43929. unteola = untela unteorig untiring, unceasing, Met 2817. untīdæt untimely eating, NC330. untidfyl f. untimely eating or drinking, W 4614. untidgewidere n. unseasonable weather. CHR 1095. untidlic unseasonable, AO. adv. -lice. untīdspæc f. untimely speech, LL(3229). untidweore n. work at an improper time (e.g. on Sunday), W. untiena (AO) = onteona un-stilnes, -stillnes f. agitation, restlessness, untigan to untie, loosen, unchain, Æ. untilad destitute, Bo 1612. disorder, untīma m. unseasonableness, wrong time, CP: unstrang not strong, weak, infirm, feeble, Æ. bad time, misfortune, W 2977. untime ill-timed, unfortunate, Æ. untimnes f. evil times, W 20718.

untinan = ontynan untöbrocen unbroken, Æ. untoclofen uncloven, ÆL2545. untodæled undivided, individual, indivisible, inseparable. untodeledlic inseparable, indivisible, Æ. adv. -lice. untödælednes f. undividedness, A8.31817. unto-dælend-, dæl-, dal-, -delen-=untodæleduntőlætendlice incessantly, GD 11723. unto-lesende, -lysende that cannot be loosed, inextricable, WW. untolysendlic unforgivable, GD 34226. untösceacen unshaken. untöslegen unshattered, AS 228, untosliten untorn, uninjured, CP. untosprecendlic ineffable, TC. untötwæmed undivided, Æ. untoworpenlic (e2, a4) inviolable, OEG11153. untrāglīce frankly, EL410. untreow = untreow8 untrēowe (ÿ) untrue, unfaithful. untrēowfæst (y) unfaithful, unreliable. untreowlice faithlessly, AO. untreowsian to defraud, deceive, CP: offend, untreowe f. unfaithfulness, treachery. AO. untrum infirm, weakly, sick, ill, Æ,CP. untrumian to be or become sick or infirm: make weak, Æ. untrumlic infirm, weak, Æ. untrumnes f. weakness, sickliness, infirmity. illness, Æ,AO,CP. untrymed unconfirmed (by a bishop), LL un-trymig, -trymmig sick, infirm, NG. untrymigan to become weak, JnL62. untrymmigo f. illness, MtL 101. untrymnes = untrumnes untrymo f. weakness, illness. untryw-=untreowuntwegendlice = untwegendlice untweo m. certainty, CR961. untweod undoubting, An 1244. untweofeald = untwiefeald untweogende unhesitating, not doubting, CP. untweogendlic indubitable, certain. -lice indubitably, unhesitatingly, undoubtingly, AO,CP. untweolic (i) undoubted, OEG. adv. -lice certainly, with certainty, E. untweonde = untweogende untweon(d)lice = untweogendlice untweonigend (y
) undoubting, A 9-11545. untwi-, untwy-=untweo-, untwieuntwie-feald, -feld not double, CP: not doubleminded, without duplicity, sincere, CP. untyd unskilful, inexperienced, CP. untyddre = untydre; untydlic = untidlic untydre I. firm,unbending, An 1254. II. m. monster, B111. untÿdrende barren, Lcd 33b. untygian = untigan

untygoa unsuccessful (in getting one's wish), CP 25718. untymende barren, unfruitful, Æ. [tieman] untynan = ontynan untyned unfenced, LL106[40]. unty8 = untyg8 undærfe in phr. 'undærfe ding' 'nequaquam'  $MtL2^6$ . [undearf] undæslie inappropriate, unseemly, coming, absurd, Æ. adv. -lice, Æ. unvæslicnes f. impropriety, ÆH2·3168. undeslicu f. incongruity, RB 12413 undanc m. ingratitude, disinclination, displeasure, Æ,AO,CP : evil intention, an ill turn, Æ. his undances against his will, involuntarily. [Ger. undank] unbancful unthankful, CP,GD. undanc-ol, -ul ungrateful, NC330. undanc-wurde, wyrde ungrateful : not acceptable, disagreeable, Æ. undancwyrdlice ungratefully, NC330. undearf f. damage, hurt, detriment, ruin, Æ. undearfes without a cause, PPs 136. undeaw m. vice, sin, fault, Æ,CP. undeawiæst disorderly, ill-mannered, dissolute, Æ. adv. -lice. unfeawful uncontrolled, disorderly, WW. undegenlice basely. undinged unexpected, sudden, CP. undingod unatoned for, CP42335. un olemodnes f. impatience. unfoligendlic intolerable, Sc 20814. unforfæst unprofitable, DR 17917. un-driste, drieste diffident, CP. un frowendlicnes f. impassibility, ZDA31·14. undrowigendlic unsuffering, Æ. undurhsceotendlic impenetrable. undurhtogen unperformed, neglected, CP 32914. undwægen = undwogen undwære = ungedwære +undwærian to disagree, Æ,CP. undwærnes f. (ē) discord, division, Chr. un-dwean, -dwagen, -dwægen, -dwegen, -ðwēn = unðwogen undwernes = undwærnes undwogen unwashed. undyhtig weak, OET 107. unőyldig = ungeőyldig unoyldlicnes f. difficulty, BH 2.340. unundergilde (a2) invaluable, Bo 2720. unwaclic† steadfast, strong, noble, splendid, adv. -lice. unwæded (ē) not clothed, MtL2211. unwæder = un weder unwælgrim gentle, merciful, GD 1336. unwæm-=unwemunwær (-war- in obl. cases) incautious, careless, unthinking, foolish, Æ,CP: unaware, unexpected. on un-wær, -waran, -warum unawares, unexpectedly. unwæres = unwares unwærlic unwary, heedless, CP. adv. -lice, Æ,AO,CP.

AO,CP.

CP 22212.

tent, Æ,AO.

dignation, CP 2229.

unwered unprotected, GEN 812.

unwærnes f. heedlessness, W 2997. unwerlice = unwærlice unwerod not sweet, CP44719. unwærscipe m. folly, ÆL1.684. unwæscen unwashen, LcD41b. unwæstm mfn. barrenness: tare, weed. unwæstmbære unfruitful, barren, sterile,  $\mathcal{E}.\mathrm{CP}$ unwæstm-bærnes (Æ,AO), -berendnes (Æ) f. unfruitfulness, barrenness, sterility. unwæstmberend-e, -lie sterile. unwæstmfæst barren, BL 1636. unwæstmfæstnes f. barrenness. Bl. 16317. unwæterig waterless, dry, desert. unwandiende unhesitating, CP 38125. unwar- v. unwær. unwares adv. unawares. [gs. of unwar] unwarned unwarned, LL38233. unwealt steady, stable, CHR 897. unwearnum† adv. irresistibly: suddenly, in a moment. unwear % = unweor 8 unweaxen† not grown up, young. unwëded = unwæded unweder n. bad weather, storm, Æ. unwederlice adv. tempestuously, Mt 163. unweg = onweg unwegen not weighed, Lcp 1.3767. unwemlic unsullied, pure, WW 52235. un-wemme, -wemmed unblemished, unstained, unspotted, uninjured, A: inviolate. unwemmend m. innocent man, 3618(on-). unwemming f. incorruptibility, incorruption, Sc 4110. unwemnes f. purity, HL18422. +unwendnes = onwendnes unwene unexpected: hopeless, Æ. unwened unexpected. unwenlic adj. unpromising, hopeless, desperate, AO,CP. adv. -lice unexpectedly, by chance, GD8817. unwenunga unexpectedly, Bo 14010. unweod n. ill weed, W 9219. unweoder = unweder unweorcheard delicate, weakly, infirm, RB unweorelic (o) unsuitable for work, A8.31930. unweord (AO) = unwierde unweordian (o, u) to slight, treat with contempt, dishonour,  $CP: (\pm)$  become worthless, vile, dishonour oneself. unweorolic (u) unworthy, dishonourable, AO: unimportant, humble, CP. adv. -lice unworthily, dishonourably, ignominiously, AO,CP: indignantly. unweordnes f. slight, contempt, disgrace,

unwestm = unwæstm; unweder = unweder unwid not wide, NC330. unwidere n. bad weather, W. unwidlod unpolluted, DR 9017. unwierde I. adj. unworthy, CP: worthless: contemptible, ignominious. II. adv. unwiese = unwise, unwislice unwilla m. repugnance, displeasure. unwillan = unwillum unwillende unwilling, involuntary. CP. unwilles adv. unwillingly, involuntarily, reluctantly, Æ. unwillum adv. unwillingly, reluctantly, his unwillum against his will, AO: involuntarily, unintentionally. unwilsumlice adv. involuntarily, against one's will, BH 44223. unwindan3 (=on-) to unwind, uncover, Æ. unwine m. foe, enemy. unwinsum = unwvnsum unwis unwise, foolish, ignorant, uninformed, CP. unwisdom m. unwisdom, imprudence, folly, ignorance, CP. unwīse = un wīslīce unwistic foolish. adv. -lice, Æ. unwisnes f. ignorance : wickedness, DR, unwita m. witless person, ignoramus. unwitende unwitting, ignorant, AO. unwitnigendlice without punishment, with impunity, ÆGR 2336, unwitned unpunished, CP. unwitnung f. impunity, Sc2355. unwited (io, u) uncertain. unwittig unconscious, ignorant, stupid, Æ. unwittignes f. folly, GD 16334. unwittol ignorant, Sc 8012. unwitweore n. foolish work, BL1112. unwiderweard friendly, CP 36120. unwiderweardlic not discordant, NC330. unwiometenes f. incomparability, OEG 587. unwiometenlic not comparable, parable, Æ. adv. -līce. unwlite m. dishonour, WW. unwliteg = unwlitig unwlitegian to become disfigured, CP: disfigure, transform, CP. unwlitegung f. disfigurement, WW 3915. unwlitig unsightly, deformed, disfigured, illfavoured, Æ. unwlitignes f. disfigurement, BH 3844. unworclic = unweorclic unworht unwrought, unfinished. unwordian = unweordian unweoroscipe m. dishonour, disgrace: inunwrænc = un wrenc unwræne not lustful, Lcd. un-wræst, -wræste (ē) feeble, weakly, AO: unweordung (u) f. disgrace: indignation, unsteady, untrustworthy. unweotod = unwitod; unwer (KGL) = unwær unwræstlice adv. weakly, incongruously,  $A 8.334^{18}$ . unwerig unwearying, indefatigable, persisunwrecen unpunished, unavenged. unwrenc (æ) m. vice, evil design, Æ,CP.

unwreon1,2 to uncover, reveal.  $unwr\bar{e}st = unwr\bar{e}st$ un-wrigednes, -wrigennes f. uncovering, revelation. unwrigen open, unconcealed, MFH 1017 (pp. of unwreon). unwritten unwritten, Bo. unwritere m. incorrect copyist, ÆGR324. unwridan to untwist, unbind, CP. unwunden I. not wound. II. pp. of unwindan. unwundod not wounded, Gen 183. unwuniendlic uninhabitable, Lcd 3.262. unwurð ≒unweorð; unwuted = unwitod unwynsum unpleasant, Æ. unwynsumnes f. unpleasantness, Æ. unwyrcan to undo, destroy. unwyrd f. misfortune, trouble. unwyrtrumian to root out, MtL1329. unwyrő-=unweorő-; unwyrőe=unwierőe unymb-fangen, -fangenlic incomprehensible, unymbwendedlic unalterable, DR 16416. unymbwriten indescribable, GD 26824. unyd-=unead. unyogian to trouble, EPs 3415. up [S122] adv. 'up' (to a place), up stream, up country (inland) : upwards. lætan up to put ashore. üp forlætan divide. ūpāberan¹ to bear up. ūpāblāwan7 to blow up, be in eruption (of a volcano), ÆL8222. upabrecan4 to break out, break through, boil up, Æ. ūp-ābregdan, -ābrēdan3 to lift up, raise up, exalt, CP. ūpādelfan³ to dig up. ūpādon anv. to take up, exhume. upafangnes f. reception, assumption, A5.464. **ūpāhæf**-= ūpāhafupāhafenlīce (æ) adv. arrogantly, OEG 667. upāhafennes f. exultation, presumption, arrogance, pride, CP: elevation, Æ. ūpāhafu lifting up, NC331. upahebban6 to lift up, raise up, exalt, Æ,CP: rise in the air, fly. upahefedlice arrogantly, HGL4228.  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{p}$ - $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$  (Æ), - $\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$  =  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{p}\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{h}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}$ ūpāhōn<sup>7</sup> to hang up, Æ. upamylan? to come to light, appear, HGL 463 (v. OEG4784). upāræran to raise up, lift up, exalt, AO,CP: excite. upareccan to erect, raise, build, VPs. upārīsan<sup>1</sup> to rise up, CP. ūpārisnes f. resurrection, EHy 146. ūpāspringan³ to spring up, arise. ūpā-springnes, -sprungnes f. uprising, LPs  $102^{12}$ upastandan to stand up, rise up, emerge. ūpāstīgan¹ to rise, ascend, Æ,CP.

up-astigenes, -astignes f. ascent, ascension,

means of going up. upastreccan to uplift, CM38. upātēon2,1 to draw up, bring up, rear: draw out, pull out, pluck up : lift up, place in an upright position, Æ. ūpāšenian to elevate, lift up, CP. up-aweallan, -awallan to well up, steam up, boil up, Æ. üpäwegan<sup>5</sup> to lift up, support, Æ. ūpāwendan to turn upwards, raise, Æ. üpāwend supine, ÆGR. upberan4 to bear up. üpbesēon<sup>5</sup> to look up. upbredan3 to reproach with, upbraid, W2489. upcuman4 to come up, arise. **upcund** from above, heavenly, CP. upcyme m. rising, origin, source. upeard m. land above, heaven, Gu 1051. upende m. upper end. upengel† m. heavenly angel. **ūpēode** pret. 3 sg. of ūpgān. upfæreld n? ascension, ÆH l 4441. upfeax bald in front, WW27632. upfegan to erect, CP. upferan to go forth, spring forth, GPH 401. upferian to carry up, to raise, Sc 1307. **ūp-flēogan** (Æ), -flēon<sup>2</sup> to fly up. upflering f. upper floor (of house), A. üpflör fm., üpflöre f. upper chamber or story, garret, Æ. **ūpflugon** pret, pl. of **ū**pflēogan. upgan anv. to go up: make to go up, raise: rise (of sun), GUTH 14841. upgang m. rising, sunrise, Æ: going up. approach, ascent: landing, going inland. üpganga m. landing, MA 87. upgeberan4 to bear or carry up. üpgebrēdan (W 2493) = üpbrēdan upgemyndt n. contemplation of things above. upgeotan2 to well up, Guth 131199. ūpgetēon2,1 to draw up. üpgodu np. the gods above, heathen gods, WW 49725. üpgong = üpgang **ūphafenes** = **ū**pāhafennes upheafod n. upper end, KC6.7910. uphēah uplifted, high, elevated : sublime, noble, upright. upheald n. maintenance, KC4.2325, uphebbe f. water-hen, coot, PPs 10317. üphebbing f. uprising, LkL88. ūp-hefenes (VPs), -hefnes = ūpāhafennes upheofon m. heaven above, sky. uphladan6 to draw up, HGL418. üphüs n. upper room, WW 3843. **üpland** n. country (as opposed to town). **ūplang** upright, erect: tall. üplegen f. hair-pin, WW 22316. uplendisc from the uplands, rural, from beyond the town, Æ. [upland] uplic upper, supreme, lofty, sublime, heavenly, celestial, Æ,CP. uplyft fnm. upper air, ether, sky. upnes f. height, LPs 1033. upniman4 to raise up, EHy 38. upon = uppan; upp = ūp

336 UPPA uppan (o²) prep. (w. d. and a.) on, upon, up ūtacund extraneous, external, foreign, NG. to. against: (time) on, after: in addition to. ūtacunda m. stranger, LkL 1718. ūtacymen = ūtaneymen wid u. above. on u. against. +uppan = +yppanuppe I. adv. above, aloft, up, inland, CP. u. on upon. II.=yppe uppe-= upuppian to rise up, swell, CP 2777. uppl-=ūpluppon = uppan uprador = uprodor upræcan to reach up, BL22310. uprint upright, erect, Æ: face upwards, OEG 2157.adv. -rihte. üprine = üpryne uprocettan to belch up, EPs 118171. up-roder, -rodort m. upper heavens, ether, firmament. upryne m. ascent, rising (of sun). üpsittans 'residere,' ÆGR. upspring m. rising up, origin, birth, Æ: what springs up. ūpsprungennes f. eclipse, BH 24020B. upstige m. ascent, ascension, Æ: staircase, GD 17024. upstigend m. one who mounts up, rider, DR; CHy41. up byddan to swell up, GUTH 131197. ūpwæg = ūpweg üpwæstm m. stature, A 17-113. upware mp. inhabitants of heaven, WW  $355^{29}$ . upweallan' to boil up, AO. upweard, upweardes adv. up, upwards: towards heaven. upwegt m. ascent, ascension. upyrnan3 (eo) to run up, grow, increase : rise. **ūpyrne** = upryne ur m. bison, aurochs : name of the rune for u. [Ger. auer] ure I. possess. pron. 'our,' ours, AO,CP,G. II. gp. of ic. urelendisc of our country, ÆGR9317. urigiederet dewy-winged. ūriglāst leaving a damp track, WY 29. ürne asm. of üre I. urnen pp., urnon pret. pl. of iernan. uron = urum dsmn. and dp. of ure I. us dap. of pers. pron. ic us. user I. poss. pron. gen. u ses our. ūsic, ūsig, ūsih=ūs; ūsse=ūre; ūsser=ūser ūsses v. ūser; ūssic = ūsic, ūs

üsspiung f. expectoration, WW1139.

ūtāberstan3 to burst out, burst forth, CP.

ūtāblāwan7 to blow out, breathe out.

ūtācnyssan to drive out, ERPs 3513.

ūtābrecan4 to break out, Æ.

ūtacumen = ūtancumen

spiwung] ūssum dsn. of ūser.

 $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{ta}$ -  $(\mathbf{N}) = \bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{tan}$ -

ūtādelfan3 to dig out, ÆGR. ūtādon anv. to do out, put out, Æ. ūtādræfan to drive out, expel, destroy, Æ. ūtādrīfan¹ to drive out, disperse, dispel, LL. ütädrÿgan to dry out. ūtæðmian (ē) to breathe out, MFH 1228. ŭtāfaran6 to come forth, go out, depart, CP. ūtāflēon2 to flee away. ūtāflowan = ūtflowan ūtāflyman to drive out or away. ūtāfon7 to take out, except. ūt-āgān anv., -āgangan to go out, go forth, ūtāgēotan2 to pour out, dispense. ūtāhræcan to spit out. ūtālædan to lead out, LL, VPs. ūtāmær-an, ian to drive out, expel, depopulate, BH. utan = wuton utan adv. from outside, An; Chr: on the outside, without, Bo,Gen. abroad, PPs648. ['outen'] ütan landes utanbordes adv. from abroad, CP311. utan-cumen, -cymen I. foreign, strange, AO; Æ: belonging to another. ['outcome'] II. m. stranger, foreigner. utane adv. from without, outwards, outside. externally, AO,CP. ūtanlandes v. ūtan. utanweard external, outside, WW. ward'] ūtānydan to drive out, expel, RPs433. ūtāscēofan = ūtāscūfan ūtāsceotan2 to sprout forth, burst forth, CP: to pierce out, AO. ūtāscūfan2 to drive out, thrust out, shut out. ūtāscyndan to drive out, Æ. ūtāslēan6 to strike outwards, break out, CP. ütäslidan¹ to slip out. ūtāspīwan4 to spew forth, vomit up, CP 44717,19. ūtāstingan3 to put out (eyes). ŭtātēon2,1 to draw out, Æ. ūtātynan to exclude, VPs. ütäðringan3 to press out. ūtāvydan to thrust out, cast out, Æ. utaweard (NG) = utanweard ŭtāweorpan3 to cast out, empty out. ütberstan = ütäberstan ūtcumen = ūtancumen ütcwealm (a, æ) m. utter destruction, extirpation, Cp4611. ſūt, ūteyvan to promulgate, announce, A4.166. utdræf f. decree of expulsion, ÆH 2185. ütdræfan to drive out, expel. ut adv. 'out,' AO, Bo, G: without, outside. űtdræfere m. driver out, WW 17246. utdragan<sup>6</sup> to remove, LL454[9]. utdrifan1 to drive out or away, expel, scatter, disperse. ute adv. without, outside, abroad, BH; Æ: ūtābrēdan3 to pluck out, take out or away. ['oute']  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ temest =  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ temest

**ŪTEN** ūten, ūtene = ūtan, ūtane ŭter≒ūtor utera, uterra adj. (comp.) outer, exterior, external, AO,CP. superl. ytemest uttermost, utmost, extreme, last. utermere m. outer sea, open sea, Chr 897A. uteweard adj. external, outward, outside. extreme, last. as sb. outward part, exterior. on uteweardan on the outside, outwardly. utfær n. going out, Æ. utfæreld n. exodus, going out, Æ,AO. **ūtfaran**<sup>6</sup> to go out. utfaru f. going out, A.R. ['outfare'] ütferan to go out, Æ. ŭtfleon2 to flee out or away. utflowan' to flow out, Æ,ČP : scatter, be dispersed, EHy 56. **ūtflyman** = ūtāflyman utfor f. evacuation (from body), LcD 6a. utforlætan to cast out, Æ,AO,CP **ūtfūs** ready to start, B33. ūtgān anv. to go out, CP. ūtgang m. going out, departure, exit, exodus : latter part, Guth, MtL, VPs : privy : dejecta, excrement, LCD: 'anus.' ['outgang'] **ütgangan**<sup>7</sup> = ütgän ütgärsecg m. remotest sea, Creat 70. ütgefecht n. external war, BH I, XXII.  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{g}\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{n} = \bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{g}\bar{\mathbf{a}}\mathbf{n}$ ;  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{g}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{l}\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n} = \bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{l}\bar{\mathbf{e}}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{a}\mathbf{n}$ ütgemære n. extreme or remotest limit. ütgenga m. exit, MtR 229. ŭtgēð (KGL) pres. 3 sg. of ūtgān. utgong = utgang üthealf f. outer side, WW 15345. üthere m. foreign army, CHR. uthleap n. fine for letting a prisoner escape. TC. utlan to put out, expel, LL: alienate (property). ['out' utirning (io) f. flux, MkL525. utlad f. right of passage outwards by water, EC 344: bringing together (of material)? AS 27. ütlædan to lead out, bring out, LL54[8,1]. ūtlædnes (ē) f. 'abductio,' EHy 636. ütlænda = ütlenda; ütlændisc = ütlendisc **ūtlæs** f. out-pastures, KC6·214. ütlaga m. 'outlaw,' Æ, W. ±ūtlagian to 'outlaw,' banish, Chr. ūtlagu? f. outlawry. [ON. útlagi] ūtlah outlawed, CHR,LL.

ūtniman4 to take out, redeem. uton = wuton; ūton = ūtan ūtone = ūtane utor (comp. of ute) adv. beyond. ūtorlic (e2) external, KL 1477. ūtræcan to reach out. ütræsan to rush out, Chr. **ūtre** = ūterre f. and n. of ūterra. ūtrīdan<sup>1</sup> to ride or go away, LL210[8].  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ trine =  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ tryne ut-roccettan, roccian to belch out, EJPs. utryne m. running away, issue, exit, outlet: what runs out.  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ tsang =  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ htsang ūtscēotan2 to abut on, EC121 : suffer to escape, aid the escape of, LL194[6,1]. ütscüfan2 to push out, shut out, exclude, A. ütscyte m. outfall, outlet, exit, Æ. utscytling m. stranger, foreigner, Sc 2001. utsendan to send out. ut-siht, -sihte f. flux, diarrhæa, Æ.AO. ūtsihtādl f. diarrhæa, dysentery, LcD. ūtsīon¹ to issue out, AO387. ūtsīš m. going out, departure : death. ütspīwung v. üsspīung. utter, uttor = ūtor; uttermæst = ytemest utun = wutonütwæpnedmann m. stranger, BH 35425. ütwærc m. dysentery? Lcd. utwald m. outlying wood, EC28917. ütwaru f. foreign defence, LL. utweallan to well out, flow forth, A4.163. utweard adj. outside of, going away, striving to get out. ūtweardes adv. 'outwards,' CP.  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{c} = \ddot{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{æ}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{c}$ utwicing m. sea-rover, Chr 1098. ütyrnende diuretic, purgative, diarrhæic. ūtyrning (io<sup>2</sup>) f. flux, MkL5<sup>25</sup>. ud- intensitive prefix. ude pret. sg. of unnan.  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{gende} = \bar{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{genge}$ udgenge fugitive, alien, fleeting, vanishing, departing. ušmæte huge, MH 76<sup>1</sup>n. uton pret. pl. of unnan. ūduta = ūdwita; ūdweot- = ūdwitūdwita (eo2, u2) m. scholar, sage, philosopher, scribe, Pharisee, Æ.  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\delta\mathbf{w}$ itelic =  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}\delta\mathbf{w}$ itlic udwitian to study philosophy, ÆGR 1462. ūdwitlic philosophical, academical, WW. ūdwuta (NG) = ūdwita; ūdwyt- = ūdwit-

wā I. (see also wēa) m. 'woe,' affliction, misery, evil, Æ. II. interj. (occly. governs d.) woe! alas! CP. wā lā, wā lā wā, wei lā wei ah! oh! alas!

utmæran to tell out, make known, proclaim, wac I. adj. weak, soft, feeble, effeminate, announce, A4·166. cowardly, timid, pliant, Æ,CP: slender, frail: insignificant, mean, poor, A: bad,

ütlenda m. foreigner, stranger, alien, Gl.

utland n. foreign land, PPs: outlying land

(granted to tenants), TC 502. ['outland']

 $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ tlednes =  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ tlædnes  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ tlende =  $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ tlendisc

ūtlec = ūtlic

ütlendisc (æ) I. strange, foreign, Æ,Chr. II. m. foreigner, stranger. ['outlandish'] ütleoran to go out, pass, GD.

ütlic from without, foreign, BH.

 $\tilde{\mathbf{u}}\mathbf{t}$ -mæst, -mest =  $\tilde{\mathbf{y}}$ temest

[Ger. weich] II. n. weakness, LL. III. pret. 3 sg. of wican.

wac--wæcwacan<sup>6</sup>† to awake, arise, be born, originate. [v. 'wake']

waccor = wacor

wace weakly, slowly, negligently.

wacel = wacol

wacen (æ1, ea1, a2, o2, u2) f. wakefulness : watching, vigil: division of the night, NG: incentive, DR 6315(a2).

wacian (æ, e) to be awake, keep awake, watch, [v. 'wake'] Æ,CP.

wacian to become weak, languish:  $(\pm)$  waver, be cowardly, flinch. [Ger. weichen] waciende watching, vigilant.

waclic weakly, mean, vile, insignificant, trifling, Æ. adv. -lice, Æ.

wācmod n. faint-hearted, cowardly, CP: weakminded, irresolute, Æ.

wācmodnes f. weakness (of mind or body),

cowardice, CP. wacnes f. weakness, insignificance, A.

wacnian = wæcnan

wacol awake, vigilant, watchful, attentive, A. adv. -lice, Æ.

wacon = wacen

wacor watchful, vigilant, CP. adv. -lice, CP. wacsan = wascan

wācscipe m. weakness, slackness : insignificance, contempt.

-wacu v. niht-w.; wacul = wacol

wad I. n. 'woad,' ÆGR; Mdf. II. (?) dragnet, OEG 6115 (v. A31.528).

wad- v. wæd.

wadan6 to go, move, stride, advance: 'wade.' AO: (+) traverse, pervade.

wadom = waðum

wādsæd n. woad seed, LL454[12]. wādspitl m. woad-dibble, LL455[15].

wadung f. travelling, going, E. wæ (N, VPs) = wa; wæarhrod = weargrod

wæb, wæbb≓webb; wæc-=wāc-

±wæcan to weaken, oppress, trouble. [wac] wæccan  $(\pm)$  to watch : wake. [=wacian] wæcce f. 'watch,' vigil, wakefulness, Æ,CP.

wæccen = wacen

wæccende watchful, awake.

wæccendlice watchfully, GD 24214. wæccer = wacor

+wæcednes f. weakness, ÆH 2.55229.

 $\mathbf{wæcen} = \mathbf{wacen}$ ;  $\mathbf{wæcg}$  (GL) =  $\mathbf{wecg}$ 

wæcian = wacian

wæcnan, wæcnian [v. also wacan] to awake, come forth, spring from, arise, be born. ['waken']

wædt n. [usu. pl.; wad- in obl. cases] ford, water, sea, ocean. wæd f. robe, dress, apparel, clothing, garment,

covering: sail, ES40.326. ['weeds'] +wæd n. ford, shallow. [wadan]

 $\mathbf{w} \otimes \mathbf{d} = \mathbf{w} \in \mathbf{d}$ 

wædbrēc fp. breeches, Æ.  $\mathbf{w} \approx \mathbf{d} \mathbf{d} = \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{d} \mathbf{d}$ ;  $\pm \mathbf{w} \approx \mathbf{d} \mathbf{e}$  (ē)  $\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{w} \approx \mathbf{d} \mathbf{f}$ . wædelnes (ē) f. poverty, CP. wæden = waden pp. of wadan. wæden of woad, bluish, OEG7372; 8374. [wad] wæder = weder

wæderap m. stay, halyard; pl. rigging, WW 51515.

+wædian to clothe, dress, equip, furnish. wædl (ē. ēð) f. poverty, CP: barrenness, AO. wædla (ē) poor, destitute. as sb. = beggar, poor man, Æ,CP.

 $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}dle} = \mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}dl}$ 

wædleas without clothing. wædlian to be poor, destitute, beg, Æ.

wæd-lig (Æ), -ligend (GD) poor. wædlnes = wædelnes

wædlung f. poverty, want, Æ: begging, Æ.  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}}\mathbf{do} = \mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{a}}\mathbf{d}$ 

wæf pret. 3 sg. of wefan. +wæf = +wef

wæfan to clothe, W1196.

wæfels (ē) mn. covering, mantle, cloak, dress, clothing, garment, Æ.

wæfergange f. spider, CPs 89°. [wefan] wæfergeornnes (æ?) f. eagerness for sightseeing, LL (wæfereorn-). wæferhus n. amphitheatre, ÆL 2449. [wafian]

wæferlic belonging to a theatre, theatrical, OEG 62.

wæfernes f. show, display, pomp, pageant, OEG 4465.

wæfer-sēn, -sēon = wæfersÿn

wæfersolor m. 'pulpitum,' OEG 3458. wæferstow (ea) f. theatre, Lcd. wæfersÿn (è³, ēo³, ī³, īe³) f. spectacle, sight, show, display, Æ. [wāfian]

wæflian to speak foolishly, v. NC333.

wæion pret, pl. of wefan. wæfre unstable, unsteady, wavering, wandering, restless: flickering, expiring. [wafian]

 $\mathbf{w}$ **æ** $\mathbf{f}$  $\mathbf{s}$  =  $\mathbf{w}$ **æ** $\mathbf{p}$  $\mathbf{s}$ wæfð, wæft f. show, spectacle.

wæfung (GL) = wafung wæg I. m. = weg.

II. pret. 3 sg. of wegan. wæg (ā, ē) I. m. motion : wave, billow, flood, sea. [wegan] II. (±)=wæge. III.=wag. IV. = hwæg

wægan = wegan

±wægan (ē) to trouble, afflict, CP : deceive, falsify, Æ:(+) frustrate, Dom 115. wægbora m. child of the waves? B 1440.

wægbord n. ship, vessel, Gen 1340. wægdeor n. sea-animal, Cr 988.

wægdropa m. water-drop, tear, Gu 1030. wæge I. f. weight, scales, balance, Æ: 'wey'

(of cheese, wool, etc.) : 'pensum,' hurden. II.† (ē) n. cup, chalice. +wæge n. weight, measure.

wægel (WW  $124^2$ ) = pægel?

wægen≒wægn; wægenðixl=wægneðixl wægescalu = wægscalu

wægetunge f. tongue of a balance, WW 14819. wægfær n. sea-voyage, An 925.

wægfæt n. water-vessel, clouds, RD 437, wægfaru f. track in the sea, Ex 298.

Carles

WÆGFLOTA wægflota† m. (wave-floater), ship. wæghengest† m. ship. wægholm m. sea, ocean, B217.  $\mathbf{w}$ æglæst =  $\mathbf{w}$ eglæst wæglidendt m. sea-farer, sailor. wæglidendet seafaring. wægn (wægen, wæn) m. carriage, 'wain,' 'waggon,' chariot, cart, vehicle. wæn; wænes oixl the constellation of the Great Bear. [wegan] -wægnan v. be-w. wægnere (æn) m. waggoner, WW. wægnere m. enticer, WW 43612. [wægnian] wægnest = wegnestwægn-fær (æn) n., -faru f. chariot-journey. wægngehrado (æn) waggon-plank, 26733 master? WW.

wægngerefa (ēn) m. 'carpentarius,' waggonwægngewæde (æn) n. waggon-cover, A9-264.

+wægnian to deceive: condemn, NC297. wægnscilling m. tax on waggons, TC138.

wægntrēow (æn) n. log given to the carter of a load of wood, LL453[21,4]. wægnőol (æn) cart-pin? WW 34339.

wægnweg (æn) m. cart-road, KC. wægnwyrhta (æn) m. 'carpentarius,' cartwright, WW

wægon pret. pl. of wegan.

wægpundern n. weighing-machine. wægrap? m. wave-rope, wave-bond (ice), wælhreownes f. cruelty, ferocity, atrocity, B 1611. [or? wælrap]

wægryft = wagrift wægscalu f. scale of a balance, WW 43719.

[scealu; Ger. wagschale] wægstæð n. sea-shore, RD 232. wægstream m. current, Ex311.

wægsweord! n. sword with wavy pattern.

wægðel† n ship, vessel.

wægorēa f. peril of the sea, GEN 1490. wægðrēat m. deluge, GEN 1352.

+wæht pp. of +wæcan and +wægan. wæl I. n. [nap. walu] slaughter, carnage, AO. w. +slean to slaughter: field of battle: (in pl.) dead bodies, AO. [wol; cp. Ger. walstatt] II. m. = wiell. III. = wel

wæl mn. whirlpool, eddy, pool, Æ: ocean, sea, river, flood.

wæl-=wel-; wæl-=weal- $\mathbf{w}$ æla =  $\mathbf{w}$ ela

±wælan to afflict, vex, torment, Gu,MtR. wælbedd† n. slaughter-bed.

wælbend f. death-bond, band of destruction, B 1936.

wælbenn f. deadly wound, Ex491. wælbleat deadly-pale? B 2725.

wælceald deadly cold, Sol 468. wælcēasega m. carrion-picker (raven), Ex

164. wælclomm m. deadly fetter, Gen 2128.

wælcræft m. deadly power, RD 8711. wælcwealm m. violent death, RD 28.

wæl-cyrige, -cyrie f. (chooser of the slain). witch, sorceress. [Ger. Walkure]

wældead m. death in battle, violent death. B 695.

wældreor† n. blood of battle, battle-gore. wælegian = weligian ; wæler = weler wælfæht f. deadly feud, B2028. wælfæðm m. deadly embrace, Ex480.

wælfåg blood-stained, B1128.

wælfeall = wælfill wælfel greedy for corpses, ghoulish, EL53.

wælfeld m. battle-field, Chr.937. wælfill m. slaughter, death, destruction.

wælfüs awaiting death, B 2420.

 $\mathbf{wælfyll} = \mathbf{wælfill}$ 

wælfyllo f. fill of slaughter, B125. wælfyr† n. deadly fire : funeral pyre. wælgæst† m. murderous stranger.

wælgār† m. deadly spear.

wælgenga m. sea-monster? OEG 541; 8305. wælgifre† bloodthirsty, murderous.

wælgimm m. death-bringing gem? RD 214. wælgrædig flesh-eating, cannibal, An 135. wælgrim fierce, violent, bloody, cruel: fateful,

adv. -lice, AO. wælgrimnes f. cruelty, torture, GD.

wælgryre m. deadly horror, Ex 137. wælhere‡ m. army intent on slaughter.

wælhlem m. death-stroke, B 2969.

wælhlence† f. coat of mail. wælhrēow (ēa2) cruel, fierce, savage, blood-

thirsty, CP. adv. -lice.

s aughter, Æ.CP.

wælhwelp m. destroying hound, RD 1623. wælig = welig; wælisc = wielisc

wæll = weall; wæll = wæl

wælla = willa II.; wællan (N) = willan wælle (VPs) = wille; wælm⊨wielm

wælmist† m. mist of death. wælnett n. death-net, Ex 202.

wælnīð† m. deadly hostility, war. wælnot m. fatal mark, baleful inscription.

wælpil m. deadly arrow, dart, Gv 1127.

wælræs† m. deadly onslaught. wælræst = wælrest ; wælræw = wælhreow

wælrap? m. flood-fetter, (ice), B1610? wælrēaf n. spoil from the slain: act of spoiling

the slain. wælrēc m. deadly reek, B 2661.

wælregn (ll) m. deluge, Gen 1350.

wælrēow = wælhrēow

wælrest (æ2)† f. bed of slaughter, grave. wælrun f. mystery of carnage? war-song? EL28.

 $w\bar{a}lsc = w\bar{i}elisc$ 

wælsceaft m. deadly spear, B398.

wæiscel n? carnage, Jud 313. wælseax n. dagger, B2703.

wælsliht (ea, i, y) m. slaughter, carnage, CHR: (†) combat.

wælslihta m. murderer, slayer, GD 25422. wælslitende corpse-biting, W18714: deadlybiting, W24112.

wælspere n. deadly spear, MA322; LcD175b. wælsteng m. spear-shaft, B 1638.

wæpnedwifestre f. hermaphrodite, WW.

wæpnung f. armour, Æ:(+) army. wæps m. 'wasp,' Æ. [L. vespa]

±wæpnian to arm, Æ,CP.

wæpnmann = wæpnedmann

+wæpnu np. arms, LPs 4510.

WÆSTLING wælstow f. place of slaughter, battle-field, AO. wær I. (napm. ware) wary, cautious, Æ,CP: āgan wælstöwe geweald to obtain possession (w. g.) aware of : ready, prepared, attentive. of the battle-field, conquer. II. † n. sea, ocean. [ON. verr] III. = wer. wælstræl mf. deadly shaft, Gu 1260. IV. = wearr wælstrēam m. deadly flood, GEN 1301. wær I. adj. true, correct, GEN 681. II. f. wælsweng m. deadly thrust, GEN 987. faith, fidelity : keeping, protection : agreewælt part of thigh, sinew, LL7[68]. [weald] ment, treaty, compact, pledge, covenant : wæltan (wv. in NG) = wealtan bond (of friendship). wælwang m. field of the slain, An 1227. +wær wg. 'aware' (of), watchful, on one's wælweg (SEAF63) = hwælweg guard, Chr 1095. wælwulf† m. warrior, cannibal. wær- = war-, wear-, wer-, wier-, wyrwælwyrt = wealwyrt wæran = werian  $\mathbf{wam} = (1) \text{ wamm}$ ; (2) hwamm wære (wræe) m. pain, suffering, anguish wæm-=wem-(A; often confused with WS. weorc. wæmbede having a great belly, WW16122. JAW 52). [wamb] wærcan to be in pain. wæmman = wemman wærcsār (e) n. pain, MkR 138.  $w\bar{e}mn (LWS) = w\bar{e}pen$ wære = wer II.wæmnian = wæpnian; wæmst- = wæstmwære  $\mathbf{I}_{\cdot} = \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{I}_{\cdot}$ II. pret. 2 sg. of wesan.  $\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{w} =$ wærfæst (e2) covenant-keeping, honourable, wæn≒wægn; wænan=wēnan faithful, trusty.  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}}\mathbf{nes} = (\bar{1}) \text{ wācnes}; (2) \text{ wõhnes}$ wærg = werig wæng, wænge = wang, wange wærgēapnes f. argument, WW 1921. wænunga = wenunga; wæpan = wepan wær-genga, -ganga (ē1)† wm. one seeking wēpen n. (nap. wēp(e)n, wēp(e)nu) 'weapon,' sword; pl. arms, Æ,AO,CP: protection, stranger (or ?= wer-). wærigian = wērgian membrum virile. +wærlæcan to warm, Æ. wæpenbora m. weapon-bearer, warrior, ±wærlan to go, pass by, DR,NG. knight, Æ. wærlēas incautious, careless. wæpend, wæpened = wæpned wærleas† faithless, perfidious. wæpen(ge)tæc n. 'wapentake' (subdivision of a riding), LL. [cp. ON. vapnatak] wærlic I. careful, wary, cautious, circumspect, CP. adv. lice, Æ. II. = werlic wæpengeoræc n. encounter of spears? DR wærlice adv. truly, GEN 652?  $168^{3}$ . wærlienes f. wariness, caution, HL13263. wæpengewrixl(e) n. hostile encounter. wærlogat m. troth-breaker, traitor, liar, wæpenhad = wæpnedhad devil. ['warlock'; leogan] wæpenhete m. armed hate, AP80. wærlot n. craftiness, cunning, deceit, WW wæpenhūs n. armoury, WW34813. wæpenleas unarmed, Æ. wærna = wrenna wæpenlic male, WW I. f. wariness, caution. wærnes wæpenstræl fm. arrow, PPs 565. weargnes  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}}\mathbf{pent}\mathbf{\bar{e}}\mathbf{c} = \mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}}\mathbf{penget}\mathbf{\bar{e}}\mathbf{c}$ wæron pret. pl. of wesan. wæpen racut f. storm of weapons. wærsagol cautious in speech, W7217. wæpen ræge weapon, equipment? CRA 61? wærscipe m. cunning, caution, prudence,  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{p}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\tilde{i}}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{e} = \mathbf{w}\mathbf{\tilde{e}}\mathbf{p}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\tilde{i}}\mathbf{f}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{r}\mathbf{e}$ AO.CP. wæpenwiga m. armed warrior, RD 151. wærstlic = wræstlic wæpmann (Æ) = wæpnedmann wærword n. word of warning, WW. wæpn≒wæpen; wæpnahūs=wæpenhūs wærwyrde cautious in speech, FT57. wæpned I. adj. male, AO. II. m. male wæs pret. 1, 3 sg. of wesan. person. wæse f. ablution, washing, A13 441 wæpnedbearn n. male child, BH 768. +wæsc n. only in wætera +w. 'alluvium,' wæpnedcild n. male child, Æ. WW 17935. wæpnedcynn n. male species, Æ. -wæsce v. scēap-w. wæpnedhad m. male sex, Æ: sexual power, wæscen = waseen pp. of wasean.  $GD 26^{30}$ . wæscere m. washer. wæpnedhand f. male line, TC49132. wæscern n. washing-place, WW 1852. wæpnedhealf f. male line, TC49116. wæscestre I. f. washer, house-keeper, 'preswæpnedmann m. male, man, AO. bytera, 'GD 276. II. m. dyer, GD 19123.

wæschūs n. washing-place.

wæsp=wæps; wæst⊨west

wæstling m. sheet, blanket, GL.

 $w\bar{e}st = w\bar{e}st$ 

wæscing m. washing, ablution, Ct.

wæsend = wasend; -wæsma v. here-w.

wæstm (e) mn. (nap. wæst-mas, -me) wætergeblæd n. watery pustule? Lcd162b. growth, increase: plant, produce, offspring, fruit, Æ,CP : result, benefit, product : interest, usury : abundance : stature, form, figure. [weaxan] wæstmaseten f. planting, Mt 1513. wæstmbære fruitful, Æ,CP. +wæstmbærian to be or make fruitful, WW. wæstmbærnes f. fruitfulness, fertility, Æ. wæstmbæro f. fruitfulness, AO 5820. wæstmbeorennes = wæstmbærnes wæstmberende fertile, AO. wæstmberendnes f. fruitfulness, fertility, BH wæstme f. = wæstmwæstmfæst fruitful, ANS 122247. wæstmian to grow, increase, bear fruit. wæstmlēas fruitless, unfruitfu', Æ. wæstmlic fruitful, DR 1813. wæstmsceatt m. interest, usuru.  $\mathbf{w}$ æs $\mathbf{\delta}\mathbf{m}$  =  $\mathbf{w}$ æs $\mathbf{t}$  $\mathbf{m}$ wæt (ā, ē) I. adj. 'wet,' moist, AO. II. n. liquid, drink, Æ. æt and w. food and drink, Æ. wæta m. wetness, moisture, humours, fluid, water,  $\mathbb{A}$ ,  $\mathbb{CP}$ : drink,  $\mathbb{A}$ . ±wætan to wet, moisten, water, ÆGR.  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}te} \mathbf{f} = \mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{e}ta} \mathbf{m}.$ wæter (e) n. (gs. wætres, wæteres) 'water,' Æ,CP; Mdf: sea. wæterādi f. dropsy, Lcd. wæter-ædre, -æddre f. spring of water, source, Æ. wæterælfādl f. a disease, Lcd. wæterælfen f. water-elf, WW 4578. wæter-berend (OEG871), berere (WW) m. water-bearer, sutler, camp-follower. wæterböh m. succulent shoot, sprig, WW  $149^{25}$ wæterbolla m. dropsy, Lcd. wæterbora m. water-bearer. wæterbröga† m. frightful flood. wæterbūc m. water-vessel, water-pot, pitcher, Æ. wæterbucca m. water-spider, WW 1224. wæterburne f. water-stream, DD3. wæterbyden f. bucket, cask, WW 50314. wæterclað m. towel, RB597. wætercrög m. water-pot, WW48428. wætercruce f. water-pot, Cp283v. wæterdrine m. a drink of water, NC331. wæter-egsa, -egesa† m. water-terror. wæterelfen = wæterælfen wæterfæsten n. water-fastness, place protected by water, CHR894A. wæter-fæt n., nap. -fatu water-pot, flagon, Æ. wæterflaxe f. water-pitcher, Mk 1413. 'flask' wæterflöd m. water-flood, inundation, deluge, wæterfrocga m. water frog, NC331. wæterful dropsical, WW. wæterfyrhtnes f. hydrophobia, WW11224.

wætergāt f. water spider, WW 1224.

wætergefeall n. waterfall, CC116. wætergelād n. conduit, WW 3394. wætergelæt n. aqueduct, WW 21113. wætergesceaft f. nature of water, GD 22017. wætergewæsc n. 'alluvium,' WW 1871. wætergrund m. sea-bottom, depth, PPs 10623. 'Aquarius' (sign of the wætergvte m. Zodiac), Lcd 3.2464. wæterhæfern m. crab, Lcp 16b. wæterhälgung f. consecration of water, DR  $117^{1}$ . wæterhelm m. covering of ice, GnE74? ±wæterian to water, moisten, irrigate, Æ, CP : lead (cattle) to water, Æ. wæterig watery, watered, Æ. wæterisc (e) watery, moist. wæterlēas waterless, Æ. wæterleast f. want of water, HL9.177. wæterlic aquatic, GPH 394. wætermēle (æ³) m. bowl, basin, ÆGR. wæternædre f. water-snake, WW. wæterordal n. water-ordeal, LL388[2]. wæterpund n. 'norma, libella aquatica,' WW  $150^{37}$ . wæterpytt m. water-pit, well, Æ. wæterride? f. conduit (v. OEG 1714n). wætersceat m. napkin, towel, WW 1273. wæter-scipe (Æ,CP), -scype m. sheet of water, waters : conduit. wæterscyte f. towel, napkin, Æ. wætersēað m. water-pit, cistern. wætersēoc dropsical, Æ. wætersēocnes f. dropsy, Æ. wæterspryng m. water-spring, DA 386. wætersteall m. standing water, pond. wæterstefn f. voice of waters, PPs 924. wæterstoppa m. bucket, GD1122. wæterstrëam m. river. wætertige m. canal, aqueduct, HGL41850. wæterbeote f. conduit, flood-gate, torrent, cataract, Æ. wæter-visa, -dissa m. (water-traverser) whale, WHALE 50: ship, Gu 1303. wæter ruh f. water-pipe, conduit, GL. wæterðrýð f. rush of waters, PPs 10622. wæterung f. watering, providing with water, wæterwædines f. dearth of water, ÆL23b538. wæterweg m. watercourse. wæterwrīte f. 'clepsydra,' water-clock, WW  $378^{39}$ . wæterwyll m. spring of water, fountain, LL 312[5,1]. wæterwyrt f. water star-wort. wæterÿð f. billow, B2242. wætian to be wet, WW4471. wætig (GPH389) = pætigwætla m. swathe, bandage, LCD 78a. wætnes f. moisture, LkL86(ē). wætrian = wæterian; wætter (N) = wæter wætung f. wetting, moisture, LCD. wæð n. ford, CHR 1073D. [ON. vað] -wæða v. here-w.

wæsan to wander, roam about : hunt. [wab] wamcwide (o)† shameful speech, curse, wæseburne f. fishing stream? BC (Mdf). blasphemu. wæðelnes = wædelnes; wæðl = wædl wamdad (o) f. deed of shame, crime. wæwærölic good? A8:33530. adv. (e, y) wamfreht (o) n. sinful divination, WW. -lice successfully? A 8.298; W 1691. wamfult impure, shameful, sinful, bad. wæx (N)=weax wamlust m. allurement, enticement, A 13.28: wæx = weox pret, 3 sg. of weaxan. OEG 737. wæxð pres. 3 sg. of wascan. wamm (o) I. mn. stain, spot, disgrace, defect. 'Æ. wafian to 'wave,' defilement, sin, evil, crime : injury, loss, hurt, misfortune. II. adj. shameful, bad. wäftan to be agitated, astonished, amazed, gaze at, wonder at, admire, Æ: hesitate. wamsceada (o) m. sin-stained foe, devil. waffende 'theatralis,' 'visibilis,' OEG 233. warmscyldig sinful, criminal, GEN 949(o). waforlic = wæferlic wamwlite (o) m. wound in the face, LL. wafung (æ, e) f. spectacle, display, pageantry, warmwyrcende (o) worker of sin, CR 1093. sight, Æ: astonishment, amazement, Æ. wan I. (once +; o) (usu. undeel. and used [wafian] predicatively) wanting, deficient, lacking, wafungstede m. place for shows, theatre, WW. absent, CP. anes wan de dritig or anes wafungstow f. place for shows, theatre, LCD wana brittigum twenty-ninc. II. pret. 3.20616. 3 sg. of winnan. III. = wann wāg I. (æ) m. wall, Æ,AO,CP. waddjus] II. = wæg I. [Goth. ±wana m. lack, want. deficiency, A. bēon to lack, fail. wäghrægel n. tapestry, vail, NG. wanæht (o) f. want. poverty, †Hv4103. wagian to move, shake, swing, totter, A. wananbeam m. spindle-tree, GL. ['wag'; wegan] wancol (e) unstable, unsteady, tottering, wagn = wægn vacillating, weak, Bo. wägon = wægon pret. pl. of wegan. wand I. pret. 3 sg. of windan. II. f? mole wägrift (e, y) n. wall-hanging, tapestry, vail, (animal), GL. + wand n. shamefastness, RB688: hesitation. curtain. waggeorl doorway? LPs614. [Syrel] scruple. [windan] wagdyling (wah-) f. wainscoting, WW 14731. wandeweorpe f. mole (animal), Æ(u3). [wag, fille] wandian (o) to hesitate, flinch, desist from, wagung f. moving, shaking, LcD. omit, neglect, Æ,CP : fear, stand in awe. wāh⊨wāg Æ: have regard to, care for. [windan] wähmelu n. fine meal, LcD 101b. [OHG. wandlung f. changeableness, Bo 1527. -wandodlice v. unfor-w. wähi] wahsan = wascan : wai = wæl I. wandrian to 'wander,' roam, fly round, hover, wal-=wæl-, weal-; wala (N)=wela I. CP: change: stray, err. wālā! wālāwā! interj. (w. g.) oh! alas! wo! wandung f. feeling of respect, NC332. ['wellaway'; wa] wand-wurp, -wyrp = wandeweorpe walan v. walu I.; Wālas = Wēalas wanfah (o) dark-hued, Rp 538. walc- = wealcwanfeax (o) dark haired, RD 138. wal-crigge, -cyrge = wælcyrige wanfota m. pelican, WW 28710. walcspinl (01) f. curling-iron, crisping-pin, wanfÿr (o) n. lurid flame, CR 966. WW 1981; OEG 2670. wang I. (o) m. plain, mead, field, place : wald (N, VPs) = weald world.II. m. = wange walde ( $CP443^{11}$ ) = wolde wangbeard m. whisker, Lcp 73a. waldmora = wēalmora wange (e, o) n. jaw, cheek, [Ger. wange] Wale (=ea) f. Welshwoman, female slave, wangere m. pillow, bolster. wangstede m. place, locality. waler (DR) = weler; walh=wealh wangtöö m. molar, grinder. walic woful, lamentable, SAT 100. wangturf f. meadow-turf, LcD 1.4007. wall (VPs)≒weall wanhæf-=wanhafwallar (DR) = pres. pl. of wællan = willan. +wanhælan to weaken, Æ. walm(N) = wielmwanhælő f. weakness, sickness, Sc5419. walu I. f. ridge, bank, Ct: rib, comb (of wanhæw (o) bluish, WW 37623. helmet), B1031. II. f? m? weal, mark of wanhafa m. poor man, SPs 851. a blow, OEG. III. v. wæl I. wanhafol needy, Æ. walwyrt = wealwyrt; wam = wamm wan-hafolnes, -haf(e)nes (æ) f. want, hunger. wamb (o) f. belly, stomach, Æ,CP,VPs: wanhal unsound, weak, ill, sick, maimed, 'womb': hollow? KC3.52. wambādi f. stomach-ache, LcD81a. +wanhālian to make weak, HL1251. wambhord n. contents of the belly, RD 1810. wanhälnes f. weakness, ill-health. wambscyldig? gluttonous? v. NC331. wanhlyte having no share in, free from, WW

39833

wambseoc having pain in the stomach, Lcd.

defence, vindication, Æ,AO. -waru v. burg-, ciric-, eorð-w.

II. f. shelter, protection, care, custody, guard,

wanhoga m. thoughtless one, fool.

wan-hygd, -hyd+f. carelessness, recklessness,

wanhygdig (hÿdig)† careless, rash. ±wanian to diminish (tr.), lessen, curtail, injure, impair, take from, Æ, AO: infringe, annul: diminish (intr.), dwindle, decline, fade, decay, Æ.CP: 'wane' (moon). wānian to complain, bewail, lament, bemoan, AO. [Ger. weinen] wan-lendlic, -gendlic diminutive, ÆGR. wann I. (o) dark, dusky, lurid. ['wan'] II. pret. 3 sg. of winnan. wannhāl = wanhāl wannian to become dark-coloured, turn black, NC332: become discoloured? ÆP 17811. wanniht wan, pale, livid, WW 43121. wansælig† unhappy. wansceaft f. misery, misfortune. wansceaf-ta m. (or -te f.) a disease, LCD. wanscryd poorly clad, ÆH 50017. wansēoc 'committalis'? v. OEG4937. wansian to diminish, CHR 656E. wanspēd f. poverty, want, AO. wanspēdig poor, indigent, Æ. wanung (o) f. waning, decrease, deprivation, diminution, loss, injury, weakening, Æ. wanung f. howling, lamentation, E. wanwegende waning (moon), LCD. wāpe napkin, towel? IM 12223. wapelian, wapolian to bubble, froth, exhale, emit, pour forth. wapul m? bubble, froth, WW. war = wearr  $II. = w\bar{e}r$ war I. n. sea-weed, GL: sand. wara, gs. of waru. -waran v. burg-, ceaster-, eorő-w. waras (N) = weras nap. of wer I. -waras v. burg-, eorô-w. wara = waro 8 ward = (1) weard; (2) wearð (weorðan)-ware v. burg-, eorő-, ceaster-w. waren-=warn-; warht=worht warian to beware:  $(\pm)$  guard, protect, defend: warn, CP: (†) hold, possess, attend: (†) inhabit. [wær] wārig weedy, dirty, GNE 99. wäriht full of sea-weed, GL waritrēo = weargtrēow warnian (ea, are) (±) to 'warn,' caution, Æ:

[Ger. warnung]

warscipe = wærscipe

3 sg. of weorðan.

warð I. (N) = waroð.

wāroð n. alga, sea-weed, Rp4149.

waroogewinn (u2) n. surf, An439.

warp = wearp I.; warr = wearr

waroofaruo m. surf, An 197.

waruð, wāruð = waroð, wāroð was = wæs: -wāsa v. wudu-w. wascane (æ; acs, a(c)x) to 'wash,' bathe, lave: envelop, B3115 (or ?=weaxan). wase (v. OEG 1818) f. mire, marsh. wäsend (æ) m. 'weasand,' windpipe, gullet. wasescite f. cuttlefish, WW1817. [wase, wasescite f. cuttlefish, sceotan wast pres. 2 sg. of witan. II. pret. 3 sg. wat I. pres. 3 sg. of witan. III. = wæt of witan. watel (o2, u2) m. 'wattle,' hurdle, covering: (pl.) thatching. water = wæter; watol = watel watr-=wætr-, wæterwatul = watelwatt f. wandering, journey: pursuit, hunt, hunting, chase. watema = waduma watol wandering? or m. full moon? Fin 8? wat-um, -uma† m. wave, flood, stream, sea.  $w\bar{a}wa = w\bar{e}a$ wāwan7 to blow (of wind), RD4181. waxan = (1) wascan; (2) weaxanwaxgeorn = weaxgeorn we (ē) pron. (1st pers. plur.) g. üser, d. üs, acc. us(ic) 'we. wea m. misfortune, evil, harm, trouble: grief, woe, misery: sin, wickedness. weacen = wæcen wēacwānian to lament, SAT320. wēadæd† f. evil deed.  $w\bar{e}adh\bar{o}c (Ep 887) = w\bar{e}odh\bar{o}c$ weadu (K) = wudu weafod = weofod; weag = weg weagesid m. companion in trouble. weagian = wagian wealte pret. 3 sg. of weccan. weahxan=weaxan weal=(1) weall; (2) wæl wēal⊨wealh; weal-=weall-, welwealaft f. wretched remnant. wealand = wealland Wealas (pl. of wealh) the Welsh: Wales. West We(a)las West-Welsh, Cornish. +wealc n. rolling, tossing motion: attack, CHR 1100. wealca (a) m. †billow, rolling wave : ight (±) take warning, take heed, guard oneself against, Æ, CP: deny (oneself, etc.). [wearn] floating garment. wealcan? (±) to move round, revolve, roll, warnung (ea) f. 'warning': foresight, caution. toss, CP: fluctuate: revolve in one's mind, discuss, scheme, reflect, Æ,CP: wrap round, waro's (a1, ea1, e1, a2, e2, u2) n. shore, strand, twist, curl; OEG: (+) traverse. ['walk'] wealcere m. fuller, WW 40729.  $\pm$ wealcian (a) to curl, roll up, OEG. wealcol mobile, not firmly fixed, GPH 399441. wealcspinl (a, o) f. crisping-pin, OEG, WW. Wealcynn n. the Welsh kin, EC14624. weald I. (a) m. weald, forest, wood, grove, AO: bushes, foliage, GEN 846. ['wold'] II. (N) = weard pret. II. m. power, AO (usu. +). III. powerful, waru I. f. 'ware,' article of merchandise, Æ.

GEN 2706

RB1175. IV. conj. perhaps, possibly, wealland n. foreign country, haply, lest, Æ. +weald n. might, power : control, command, Weallas = Wealas

dominion. his gewealdes of his own accord, weallclif n. sea-cliff, B3132, intentionally: protection: subjection: groin: wealldic f. a walled ditch? KC5.34619. muscles of the neck? LL88[77].

±wealdan? (a) w. g. d. (instr.) and a, to rule, wealle f. starwort. control, determine, direct, command, govern. + wealled = + weallod possess, AO,CP: wield (a weapon), exercise: weallende boiling, fervid, ardent, energetic, cause, bring about, CP.

wealdbære n. place affording mast for swine, weallfæsten n.

EC6023. +wealden I. adj. subject (to), easily con-weallgeat n. rampart-gate, postern.

moderately. wealdend (a) I. m. leader, controller, ruler, weallgeweore n. building of a wall, A lord, king (often of God). II. f. female ruler.

±wealdende ruling, powerful. Wealdendfæder m. Heavenly Father. +wealdendlice powerfully, PPs 13516.

wealdendras late nap. of wealdend. +wealdenmod self-controlled, CRA 70.

wealdes (usu. +) of one's own accord, CP  $198^{22}$ .

wealdgenga m. robber, thief, A. ±wealdleder n. rein, bridle, Æ.

wealdmoru = wēalmoru wealdnes (a) f. rule, VPs 14413.

wealdswadu f. forest-track, B 1403(a1).

wealdung f. government, rule. weale = wale; weales v. wealh.

wealfæsten = weallfæsten

wealg nauseous, CP 44718. wealgat = weallgeat

wealh (a) m. (gs. weales) foreigner, stranger. slave : Briton, Welshman.

wealhat boiling hot, red-hot, LCD 96a. wealhbaso f. foreign red, vermilion, GL. Wealheynn n. men of Wales, Britons.

wealhen = wielen

the Welsh border? KC2.6027.

wealh-gefëra, -gerëfa m. commander of the wealt I. shaky, unsteady. 'wealhfæreld,' Chr. 897a. 3 sg. of wealdan.

wealhhafoc m. foreign hawk, falcon.

wealthnutu (a) f. (foreign nut), 'walnut,' WW45234.

wealhise = wielise

wealh-moru, -more (a1) f., -mora m. carrot, weamet, weametto f. passion, anger, Æ. parsnip.

mediator, CP

Wealh bed f. Welsh nation, LL. wealhwyrt = wealwyrt

wealian to be defiant? ÆL1248.

wealic woeful, sorrowful, WY 12.

weall I. (a, æ) m. 'wall,' dike, earthwork, wearc = wærc rampart, dam, Æ AO,CP; Mdf: (†) rocky weard I. fm. watching, 'ward,' protection, shore, cliff. [L. vallum] II. = weel.

weallan? ( $\pm$ ) to be agitated, rage, toss, well, bubble, seethe, foam, be hot, boil, Æ.AO,CP: swarm: flow, Æ. ūp w. to rise (of a river), AO. [Ger. wallen]

(weal-): Normandy, CHE 1040E. [wealh]

wealldor n. door in a wall, CR328.

walled place, fortification, fortress.

trolled: inconsiderable, small. II. adv. wealigebree n. wall-breaking, act of making a breach, AO 13430.

destruction of walls, ÆGR125.

weallian to go abroad, travel, wander : go as nilgrim.

weallim m. cement, mortar, Æ (Gen 113).  $w\bar{e}allisc = w\bar{e}lisc$ 

+weallod walled. A.

weallstant m. stone used in building, wealisteall m. wall-place foundation? Wand

weallsteap† steep as a wat, Gen. weallstilling (y2) in. repair of walls.

weallstow = wælstow

wealloræd (a1) m. plumb-line. WW 52227.

weallung (a, y) f. agitation, fervour, zeal. weallwalat m. part of a house-wall? foundation? Ruin 21.

weallweg (a1) m. walled road? Ct.

weallwyrhta m. mason, GL.

weallwyrt = wealwyrt weal-mora. -more = wealhmoru

wealnes (CPs) = wealdnes wealowian = wealwian

wealsāda m. cord (for binding slaves)? PPs 1395.[wealh]

wealhfæreld (a) n. a force which patrolled wealstilling  $(y^2)$  = weallstilling

wealstod = wealhstod II. = wielt pres.

wealweore n. masonry, Æ.

wealwian (a, y) to roll (intr.), 'wallow,' CP: roll (tr.): dry up, shrivel, wither, decay.

wealwyrt (a, æ) f. dwarf elder, endive. [wealh]

wēamod ill-humoured, angry, CP.

wealhstod m. interpreter, translator, Æ,CP: weamodnes f. anger, passion, impatience, Æ,CP.

weaps = wæps

wear = (1) wearr; (2) hwerwear = wer-;

wearas = weras npl. of wer.

guardianship, AO,CP: advance post, AO: waiting for, lurking, ambuscade. keeper, watchman, guard, guardian, protector, AO: (†) lord, king: (†) possessor. III. adv. towards, to. wid...weard towards. IV. = weard. V. 'sandix,' v. A 30.249. weardian to watch, guard, keep, protect, weatacent n. sign of grief. preserve : hold, possess, occupy, inhabit. last w. keep the track of, follow closely. swade w. remain behind. leger w. keep one's bed.

weardmann m. watchman, quard, patrol, A. weardseld, weardsell (Æ) n. guardhouse, watch-tower.

weardsteal m. watch-tower, WW.

TC41131.

wearf I. (EC202) = wearp pret. 3 sg. of weaxcandel (e<sup>1</sup>, o<sup>2</sup>) f. wax candle. weorpan. II. = hwearf

wearg (e) I. m. (wolf), accursed one, outlaw, felon, criminal, Æ. II. (-erig, -yrig) adj. wicked, cursed, wretched, [ON, vargr]

weargberende villainous, WW 40727. weargbræde (-geb-) f. a warty eruption,

impetigo, stye in the eye, tetter, ringworm, mole, freckle. [wearr]

weargnes (æ, e, y) f. evil, malice, cunning.

weargrod f. scaffold, gallows, GL. weargtreafu (rht) np. home of the damned, hell, EL927.

weargtreow (ari-) n. gallows, Ct. weargung (e) f. misery, EPs 8719.

wearh I. = wearg. II. = wearr weariht = wearriht

wearm 'warm,' Æ,CP. adv. -e.

wearmelle = wurmille

 $\pm$ wearmian (eo, y) to become warm, Æ,CP. wearmlic warm, DA 350.

wearmnes f. warmth, ÆL11160.

wearn I. f. reluctance, repugnance, refusal, denial, CP: resistance: reproaches, abuse. [waru] II. = worn

wearn- = warn-, wearrn-

wearnmælum (ē) adv. in troops, WW251. [worn]

wearnwislice av. obstinately, WW.

wearod, wearo $\delta = \text{waro}\delta$ 

wearp I. (a) m. 'warp,' threads stretched lengthwise in a loom: twig, osier. [weorpan] II. pret. 3 sg. of weorpan.

wearpfæt n. basket, WW.

wearr (a, æ, eo) m. wart, callosity, Æ. wearrig (Æ), wearriht warty, knotty.

wearrintnes f. knottiness, roughness (of skin),

wearrnes (wearn-) f. knottiness. weart, wearte (a, e) f. 'wart.'

weartere (æ) m. occupier, dweller, Chr 565. [weard]

weard I. n. = weord. II. pret. 3 sg. of wecgan to move, agitate, drive hither and weordan. III. = warod

 $wear\delta = weor\delta$ 

weas adv. by chance, accidentally, CP. w. by chance.

weasc-= wæsc-

weaspell n. evil tidings, B1315. wear.tern (CHR 1015) = western

weastm = wæstm

weatearf f. woful need, WIF 10.

weax (e) n. 'wax,' AO.

weaxæppel m. ball of wax.

±weaxan (e) I. sv7 to 'wax,' grow, be fruitful, increase, become powerful, Æ, AO, CP. II. = wascan

weaxberende m. candle-bearer, acolute, DR 1958(io2).

weardwite n. penalty for not keeping guard, weaxbred (e) n. writing-tablet, Æ: diagram, list, A 8.332.

weaxen pp. of weaxan. weaxgeorn (a) desirous of increase, very

greedy, WW 10213. weaxgesceot n. payment made in wax, W  $171^{1}$ .

weaxhlaf m. wax tablet, LcD.

weaxhlāfsealf f. wax salve. Lcp 92b.

±weaxnes f. increase, growth. weaxscot = weaxgesceot

weaxsealf (e) f. wax salve

weaxung f. growth, increase.

web, webb n. 'web,' weft : woven work, tapestry, Æ. [wefan]

webba m. weaver, EC, WW.

webbēam m. weaver's beam, WW.

webbestre f. female weaver, WW 18811. webbgeweore n. weaving, HL,MH.

webbian to weave, contrive.

webbung (hw) f. plotting, conspiracy, OEG 2975: 'scena' (=wāfung? v. OEG 2920). webgereoru np. weaver's implement? WW

webgerod n. weaver's implement, Cp 1988.

webhōc m. weaver's comb, reed? WW.

weblic pertaining to a weaver, GL.

websceaft m. weaver's beam, WW 29339. webtæg (æ) f. weaving-thread, OET615.

[teag] webtawa m. thread, line, WW 4338.

webung (Cp 180s) = wafung webwyrhta m. fuller.

wecca = weoca

weccan  $(\pm)$  to awaken, arouse, CP : call up, bring forth, produce : recall : exhort, encourage: move, set in motion: kindle. [wacan]

weccend m. instigator, GPH 393.

 $w\bar{e}ce = w\bar{a}c I.$ 

wecedrenc m. emetic, LcD.

wecg m. 'wedge': mass of metal, lump, Æ: piece of money, Æ.

thither: be moved.

wecian (VPs) = wacian

mid wecnian=wæenian wed = wedd

wēd⊨wæd

weasgelimp n. a chance occurrence, WW +wed I. n. fury, rage, madness. [wod] 41010. II. 'obliquus, distortus,' ZDA 31.9168. [woh] ±wēdan (æ) to be mad, rage, Æ, AO, CP. [wod]

wēd-beorge, -berge = wēdeberge

wedbrice = wedbryce

WEDBRUDOR wedbrodor m. pledged brother (in a brother- weggelæte fn. junction of roads, GL,Ct. hood of compact, not of blood), CHR. [wedd] wegge-sid? -sida? (v. OEG861) travelling wedbryce m. breach of agreement, treachery. companion. wedd n. pledge, agreement, covenant, security, weggewit n. aberration (of mind), CPs 11511. Æ, AO, CP: dowry, WW. weg-la interj. 'euge'! PPs 694. ±weddian engage, pledge oneself, covenant, wegleas out of the way, erroneous : without promise, vow: give to wife, betroth: 'wed. a road. marru. weglēast (12) f. trackless place, wilderness, weddung f. pledging, betrothal, Nic 47433. ARSPs10640. wede I. raging, mad. [wod] II. (A) = wade wegnest n. food for a journey, viaticum. +wede n. fury, rage, madness A. [wod] wegreaf n. highway robbery. LL. wedeberge f. hellebore. wegtwiflung f. branching of roads, WW wedehund m. mad dog, Lcd, Met. 17916. [=-twislung] wēdelnes (VPs) = wēδelnes wēgur = wīgār weden (MF178) = wedenwehsan = weaxan wēdendsēoc mad, GD 135n; 223. wehte pret. 3 sg. of weccan. wedenheort I. mad, insane, WW. II. n. wei v. wa: weig = weg madness. wel I. adv. (comp. bet) 'well,' abundantly, wedenheortnes f. madness, frenzy, CP. very, very easily, very much : fully : nearly : weder I. n. 'weather,' air, AO: sky, firmapleonastic (as in eac w. = also), sometimes ment : breeze, storm, tempest. II. = weder =indeed, to be sure. to w. too well. + weder = + wider nēah nearly, almost. w. hwær, w. gehwær wederblac bleached by the weather, A8.449. for the most part, nearly everywhere. wederburg f. exposed town, An 1699. alas! (cp wālā). II.=wæl. III. = wiell wedercandel f. sun, PH 187. wel- = hwel-, weal-, wielwederdæg m. day of fine weather, Az96.  $w\bar{e}l = wiel$ wela (a, ea, eo) m. 'weal,' prosperity, happiwederfest weather-bound, CHR 1046E. wederian to exhibit a change of weather. ness, riches (often in pl.), AO, CP. wedertācen n. sun, Gu 1267. Weland m. the Smith-God, Northern Vulcan, +wederu np. weather. [OHG. giwitiri] welbescēawod discreet, considerate. wederung (æ) f. (bad) weather, Chr 1085. welboren well-born, of good family, noble. wederwolcen n. cloud, Ex75, welcn = wolcen wedewe = wuduwe weldæd f. good deed, benefit, kindness. +wedfæstan (wet-) to betroth, Cp 635s.  $weld\bar{e}d = weld\bar{e}d$ weding f. madness, GD 16427; WW 40938. weldoend [CP]=weldond pres. ptc. of  $w\bar{e}dl_{-} = w\bar{e}dl_{-}$ 

wedlac n. pledge, plighted troth, 'wedlock.' wedloga m. violator of agreement, traitor. [leogan]

+wef n. woof, web. wēf -= wāf -, wæf -, weof -

wefan<sup>5</sup> (eo) (±) to 'weave,' Æ: devise, contrive, arrange.

wefl I. f. woof, warp, GL: an implement for II. = wifel weaving.

west, westa m. west, WW. west I. (2) m. 'way,' direction, Æ AO: path, road, highway, Mdf : journey, Æ : course of action. ealne w. (ealneg) adv. always. on w. (aweg) adv. away. be...wege on the welgeboren = welboren

way (to) [Ger. weg] II. = wæg II.  $w\bar{e}g = (1) w\bar{e}ge; (2) w\bar{e}g$ weg = onweg : weg = wæg

wegan<sup>5</sup> (±) to carry, support, sustain, bear, bring, CP: move: wear: (±) 'weigh, measure.

+wegan to fight, B2400.

weg-brade, -brade (Æ) f. way-bread, plantain, dock.

wegfarende (æ, ē) wayfaring, Æ. wegferend m. wayfarer, traveller, GD. wegför f. travel, journey, WW 42333. wegg = wecg

weggedāl n. road-dividing, cross-way, GL.

weldon. weldon anv. to do well, CP: benefit, satisfy, please, MtL 1515.

weldond m. benefactor, GL. weldonnes f. well-doing, kindness, DR 1317. weleg = (1) wilig; (2) welig

welena gp. of wela. weler (eo) mf. liv. Æ.CP. weledig rich, ANS 128299.

welfremming f. good deed, benefit, DR 18717. welfremnes f. benefit, DR.

welg I. m. = wilig. II. adj. = welig welga = weliga wm. of welig adj welgā interj. hail!

wel-gecweme, -gecwemedlic well-pleasing, acceptable, SPs.

welgecwēmnes f. favour, DR.

welgedon well-done, good, beneficent, CP.

welgehwær = welhwær welgelician to please well: be well pleased.

welgelicwirde well pleased, acceptable, VPs 118108.

welgelicwirones f. good pleasure, VPs 1407. welgespring = welspring welgestemned having a good voice. ANS 84.6.

welgetyd well-instructed, ES39.354. welgewende thriving, MF (Vesp. D xiv).

welgewlite beautiful.

welgev litegod well-adorned. welgian = weligian welhæwen well-hued, beautifully coloured,

CP4(128

welhrēowlīce = wælhrēowlīce

welh vā pron. each, every.

±weihwær adv. (nearly) everywhere.

every.

wellg I. well-to-do, rich, prosperous, Æ, AO, CP. II. m. 'willow.'

±weligian to be prosperous, abound : enrich, [v. 'awelgien'

weligstedende (woegl-) making rich, DR 989. well = (1) will: (2) wel: wella = wiella

wella = wa la; welle = wille

wellende (VPs) = willende pres. ptc. of willan. wellere bosom, fold, hollow, WW.

wellibbende (y2) living well, well conducted, reputable, CP.

wellician to please well, MFH 178.

wellicung f. agreeableness, EPs.

wellicwyroe (u3) well-pleasing, BCPs 14610. wellyrge (GL) = wellere; welm = wielm

-welm v. fot-w.; Welond = Weland

welor = weler; welp = hwelp

welreab (Ep Erf 642) = wælreaf welrūmlīce adv. graciously, DR. welrümmöd gracious, DR 1220.

wel-spring, -sprynge (CP) = wyll(ge)spring

welstincende fragrant, CP43933. welswegende melodious, SPs 1505.

wealdan, weallan.

welfungen† honoured, in high repute. weluc = weoloc

welung f. revolution, OEG 2830. [wielwan] welweorde of high esteem, LCD 3·43229. welwilled- = welwillend-

welwillende well-wishing, benevolent, kindly, good, Æ,CP.

welwillendlice benevolently, lovingly, kindly. wel-wille(n)dnes, -wilnes f. benevolence, goodwill, kindness, Æ.

wel-wyll-, -wylle(n)d-=welwillendwelwyrcend m. well-doer.

welwyrcende well-doing.

wem = wamm

weman to sound, be heard, An 740: announce, An 1480:  $(\pm)$  rersuade, convince, lead astray. wemend m. herald, declarer, EL880.

wemere m. procurer, WW 17128.

+ wemman (x) to defile, besmirch, calumniate, profane, injure, ill-treat, Lk; Æ,CP: abuse, [wamm; v. 'awem']

+wemmednes f. defilement, Æ.

±wemmend m. adulterer, fornicator, OEG. +wemmendlic seducing, corrupting, OEG 2912.

±wemming m. defilement, blemishing, spoiling, OEG: (+) profanation.

+wemmodlice (æ) adv. corruptly. wemnes = wemmednes

wen = (1) wynn; (2) wenn

wen I. f. belief, hope, opinion, expectation, supposition, CP: probability. w. is det perhaps: name of the rune for w. II.=

+wen to bend, twist, NC297 (A14.139).

wēna m. hope, opinion, expectation, idea, fancy, CP.

±welhwile (e, y) pron. each, any, nearly ±wenan (w. g. or a.) to 'ween,' fancy, imagine, believe, think, expect, hope, fear, Æ.AO.CP: wonder, ES37·191.

wenbyl m. boil, carbuncle, LCD. wencel I. (i) n. child: maid-servant.

wancol wend m. what turns up, an event.

+wend n. snail-shell, snail, WW. [windan]

±wendan to turn, direct, Æ CP: 'wend' one's way, go, Æ, AO: return: change, alter, vary, restore, Æ: convert: translate, CP. [windan] wënde pret. 3 sg. of wënan.

Wendelsæ mf. Mediterranean Sea, AO.

-wenden v. ed-w.

wendend m. that which turns round, WW  $489^{12}$ .

wendende movable, revolving, Sc 974.

wendere m. translator, interpreter, OEG 5259. Wendle mp. Vandals.

wendung f. change, turning, rotation, CP. +wene perhaps, MkR 142(oe).

wënendlic to be hoped for, GD 26914.

wēnere = wægnere; wēnes = wēnes wēnestu = wēnstu; weng = wang

±wenge n. cheek, Æ. [wang] welt, weld = wielt, wield pres. 3 sg. of ±wenian to accustom, habituate, inure, train, Æ,CP: entertain, treat. w. mid wynnum treat kindly. w. tō wiste feast, entertain: break off, 'wean' from.

wēninga = wēnunga

wenlic comely, beautiful, A: 'conveniens,' MkL.

wenn I. mf. 'wen,' tumour. II. (K) = wynn **wennan** = wenian

wenncīcen n. little wen, ZDA31·46. wennsealf (wen-) f. wen-salve, ointment for a

tumour, Lcd. wenspryng m. 'nævus,' mole, WW 45119.

wēnstu = wēnst du pres. 2 sing. of wēnan. wensum = wynsum

went pres. 3 sg. of wendan.

Wentas, Wente, Went-Sæte, -Sætas mp. people of Gwent (roughly = Monmouthshire).

wēnð pres. 3 sing. of wēnan.

wenung f. expectation, hope, AO11212: doubt.

wēn-unga, -unge (æ) adv. possibly, perhaps, by chance, Æ.

wenwyrt f. crowfoot? lesser celandine? darnel? LCD.

 $w\bar{e}o (RD 57^5) = w\bar{o}h? or w\bar{e}a?$ 

 $w\bar{e}obed$ ,  $w\bar{e}obud = w\bar{e}ofod$ 

weoce I. f. 'wick' (of a lamp or candle). II. = wuce

weocs = weox pret. 3 sg. of weaxan.

weocson pret. pl. of wacsan (=wascan).

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weocsteall (ES11.64) = weolsteall
weocu = wucu
weod n. herb, grass, CP: 'weed.'
weodewe = wuduwe
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weodhoc m. weed-hook, hoe, LL455[15]. weodian to weed, LL454[9].

weodmonas m. August. weodo, weodu≒wudu

weoduma = weotoma weodung f. weeding, WW 1053.

weofan (VPs) = wefan

weofed = weofod

weofod nm. altar, Æ,CP. [wig: beod] weofodbot f. fine for injuring a priest, which was applied in support of the altar, v. LL 2.276.

weofodheord (wibed-) m. altar-hearth, GD. weofodhrægl (wigbed-) n. altar-cover, BH

weofod-sceat (Æ), -sceata m. altar cloth. weofodsteall m. place of the altar, LL(254n), weofod-degn, -den m. altar-attendant, priest. weofod venung f. altar-service, LL380[2] weofodwiglere (wigbed-) m. soothsayer, WW  $108^{10}$ .

+weofu pl. of +wef.  $w\bar{e}ofud = w\bar{e}ofod$ 

weofung f. weaving, WW49038.

weog = wig

weogas = wegas nap, of weg. wēoh⊨wīg

weohse = weox pret. 3 sg, of weaxan. weohsteall m. place of the altar, sanctuary,

choir, LL. weol = weol1; weol- (A) = wel-

weolc I. pret. 3 sg. of wealcan. II. = weoloc weolen = wolcen

weole-read, weoleen -= weoleeread weolctælg m. purple dye, WW.

weold pret, 3 sg. of wealdan, weoll pret. 3 sg. of weallan.

weolm = wielm

weolme (=ea) f. choice, pick of one's fellowcreatures, CR445.

weoloc (e, i, y) m. 'whelk,' cockle, murex: (purple) dye from the murex. weolocbasu purple, GL.

weolocbasuhæwen purple-coloured. weolocread shell-fish red, scarlet, purple. weolocscyll (e3) f. whelk, cockle, shell-fish. weolt pret. 3 sg. of wealtan.

weonung = wining

weop pret. 3 sg. of wepan.

weop-=wep-; weor=wer I. weorad = werod

weorc (e, o) n. 'work,' labour, action, deed. CP: exercise: (†) affliction, suffering, pain, trouble, distress (v. JAW 52). with difficulty: fortification.

+weorc n. work, workmanship, labour, construction : structure, edifice, A: military work, fortification.

weorcan = wyrcan

weorccræft m. mechanics OEG 556.

weorcdæd (oe1, c2) f. action, operat, m, DR  $125^{18}$ .

weorcdæg m. work-dau.

weorce I. adj. painful, bitter, difficult hard. II. adv. hardly, with difficulty.

weorcern n. workshop. weoreful active, Sc 1691.

weorcgerēfa m. foreman, overseer. Æ. -weorcheard, -weorclie v. un-w.

weorchüs (e) n. workshop, WW. weoremann (e) m. workman.

weorenes (y) f. working, operation. weorcnyten n. working cattle, LL26n.

weorcræden f. corvée-work, EC3771. weoresige m. success in work, LcD1.38815 (v. A31.58).

weorcstan m. hewn stone, Æ.

weoresum painful, GEN 594. weorc deow mf. servant, slave.

weorc-uhta? m., -uhte? n. hour of matins on a non-festival day NC332 (cp. mæsseuhta). weorcum v. weorc.

weorcwyrde fit for work, able-bodied, MF178. weord = wvrd

weordungdæg (WW 20632) = weorðungdæg weored = werod I. ; weoreld = woruld

weoren pp. of weosan.

weorf n. beast of burden (v. CC129), cattle. weorf- = hweorf-

weorfemeoluc? f. milk from wild cattle? Lcd 102a (MS Scorfe-).

weorftord (-oruf-) m. excrement of cattle, PPs 1126.

weorht = worht pp. of wyrcean.+weorht = +wyrht; weorian = werian

weorld (BL) = woruld; weorm = wyrm weormian = wearmian; weorn = worn weornan = wiernan

±weornian (u) to pine away, become weak, fade, wither, destroy, Æ.

weorod = werod I. and II. weorold = woruld

+weorp n. throwing, dashing, tossing, An 306: what is thrown up.

±weorpan (o, u, y) I. sv3 to throw, cast, cast down, cast away, Æ,AO,CP: throw off, out, expel: throw upon. w. handa on lay hands on (a person): (w. d. pers.) charge with, accuse of : (+) reach by throwing. werfen] II. = wierpan

weorpere m. thrower, caster, RD 287. weorplan to pine away, ERPs3812.

weorras (Cp 161c) = wearras, nap. of wearr.

weort=wyrt; weorteard = ortgeard weor's I. (e, ea, i, o, u, y) n. 'worth,' value,

price, purchase-money, ransom, AO,CP. II. (ie, o, u, y) adj. worthy, honoured, noble, honourable, of high rank, CP: valued, dear, precious, AO, CP: fit, capable. III.=word I. ±weordan3 (u, y) to become, be (passive auxiliary), be done, be made, CP : happen,

come to pass, arise, take place,  $AO_{i}Jn:(+)$ impers. get on with, please, agree, An, AO,

Chr: think of, occur to. ['worth,' i-worth']

WEORĐE weorde = weord, wierde weordere m. worshipper, JnL. weoroful worthy, glorious, good, Æ(u). weorofullic (u) worthy, honoured, honourable, distinguished, CP. adv. -lice, AO. weorofulnes f. dignity, honour, AO. weordgeorn desirous of honour, high-souled. ±weordian (o, u, y) to esteem. honour, worship, distinguish, celebrate, exalt, praise, Bo, PPs; AO, CP: adorn, deck: enrich, reward. ['i-wurthi'] weordiend (u) m. worshipper. weordig = wordig weordleas (u) worthless, WW 13020. weorolic worthy, honourable, distinguished, wergeld = wergild; wergend = weriend exalted, CP: valuable: fit, becoming. weordlienes f. worthiness, honour, estimation. weord-mynd, -mynt (u) fmn. honour, dignity, glory, AO,CP: mark of distinction. weorones (e, ie, o, u, y) f. worth, estimation: splendour, rank, honour : integrity, uprightness. weordscipe (o, u) m. worth, respect, honour, dignity, glory, AO,CP: advantage, good. ['worship'] weorooearfa (u1, y1) poor man, BK12. weordung f. honouring, distinction, honour, glory, CP: celebration, worship: excellence: werhyrde m. keeper of a fishing-weir. ornament. weordungdæg m. day for bestowal of honours or offices, festival, Bk 23. Tabernacle, Æ. weoruc = weorc; weorud = werod weoruf = weorf; weoruld ⊨ woruld wēos gs. and nap. of weoh. weos- = wesweosnian = wisnian weot-=wit-; weotod = witod wēotel⊨wētel, wæd(e)l weoverweard = widerweard weodoban = widoban weodobend = wudubinde I. weox pret. 3 sg. of weaxan. weoxian to cleanse? A 9.261262. bewail, mourn over, deplore, Æ. wēpen⊨wæp(e)n wepende adj. weeping, GD 1831. wependlic deplorable, mournful, wepman = wepmann wepn, wepned wepen, wepned

weordungstow f. place of worship, the ±wepan' to 'weep,' complain, Æ,AO,CP: werignes f. weariness, Æ. adv. -līce. wepnian = wepnian wer I. m. man, Æ, AO, CP: husband, Æ: (†) hero : creature, B105. II. m. the legal werloga = werloga; werm-=wearmmoney-equivalent of a person's life, a man's legal value (= wergild), LL. III. m. 'weir,' dam, fish-trap, CP; Mdf: catch, draught. wermod m. 'wormwood,' absinthe, A. ÆL30·195.  $w\bar{e}r = w\bar{e}r \text{ II.}$ ; weran = werianwerbeam m. warrior, Ex486.

349 WERODwer-borg, -borh m. pledge for the payment of 'wergild.' honourable, honoured, were (GL, VPs) = weore wercan = wyrcan wercyn n. human race, tribe, RIM61. werdan = wirdan; were = wer II. were (M) = were II.; were = werewered = werod; wereg = werig weregan (KGL) = wiergan werfæho f. feud by which 'wer' is incurred. breach of the peace, LL. werfan = hwierfan werg = (1) wearg; (2) wyr(i)g wergan (A) = (1) wiergan; (2) werian I. wērgan wk. ds. of wērig. wergenga = wergenga; wergian = wiergan ±wergian to weary, exhaust, Æ, AO, CP. wergild (æ1, e2, i2, y2) n. compensation, value of a man's life. [wer I., v. LL2.731] wergild be of m. thief who might be redeemed by payment of his 'wergild,' LL. wergnes = weargnes wergulu f. crab-apple, LcD 3.3414. wergum dsmn. of werig. wergyld = wergild werhad m. male sex, virility, manhood, A. werhbræde = weargbræde werhta = wyrhta wēri = wērig ±werian (æ) I. to guard, keep, defend, AO: ward off, hinder, prevent, forbid : occupy, inhabit, Gu322: dam up, CP4692. II. to clothe, cover over: put on, 'wear,' use. wērian = wērgian weriend m. defender. Æ. werig = wyrig werig 'weary,' tired, exhausted, miserable, sad, AO,CP: unfortunate. werigan = werian werigeweðan = wyrgeweðan werigend = weriend wērigferhö† adj. weary, cast down. wērigian = wērgian wērigmod† weary, cast down. werignes = wyrignes werilic = werlic; wērines = wērignes wering f. weir, dam, CP 2778. werlad f. clearing or exculpation by the oaths of a number of men according to a man's 'wer,' LL. werleas without a husband, LL. werlic male, masculine, ÆGR: manly: marital. adv. -līce, Æ. wermægot f. tribe, nation. wermet n. man's treasure, stature, WW. [werian] IV. (or were?) troop, band, WW, wern-=wearn-, wiern-; werna = wrenna wer-nægl, -nægel m. (man's nail?), wart, Æ. werod (eo1, e2) I. n. [nap. werodu, werod] throng, company, band, multitude, A: host.

AO.

W. JDIAN 350 army, troop, legion, Æ,AO. [wer] II. West-Dene ap. West Danes, B. sweet, E. III. n. sweet drink, mead. werodian to grow sweet, Bo514. +werodiæcan (e2) to make sweet or pleasant. Sc 1965. werodlest f. lack of fighters, EL63. werodlice adv. sweetly. werodnes f. sweetness, pleasantness, Æ. werold = woruld weron (M) = weron pret. pl. of wesan. werod = warod werp f. recovery (from sickness), CP45716. [=wyrpe] werpan = weorpan werreaf n. civil clothing (i.e. not eccl. vestments), NC332. werrest (BL) = wierrest werscipe = wærscipe werse, werst = wierse, wierrest werstede m. place of a weir, EC24610. wert (KGL) = wyrt; werte = wearte wer-tibtle, tyhtle f. charge involving the penalty of 'wer,' homicide, LL. werd = wierd pres. 3 sg. of weordan. werseod+ f. folk, people, nation. werones (K) = weorones; werud = werod weruld = woruld; werun (NG) = weron werwulf (-rew-) m. 'werwolf,' fiend, LL. wes (VPs) = wæs pret. 3 sg. of wesan. wēsa m. drunkard. [wos] wesan anv. pres. 1 sg. eom, beo, 2 eart, bist, 3 is, bið; pl. sindon, sind; bēoð; pret. wæs, wæron; subj. pres. sīe, sy, bēo; sīn, beon; pret, wære, wæren to be : happen. v. also beon. [Ger. wesen] +wesan to strive, contend? Sol 181. +wosa] ±wēsan to soak, macerate. [wōs] wesand = wesend; wesc = wæscwese moist, macerated. wesend (eo) m. bison, GL. wesendhorn m. bison's horn, TC5361. wesendlice 'essentialiter,' GD 336; 337. wesing f. 'confectio,' 'debilitatio,' v. OEG wesle, weosule (GL) f. 'weasel.' +wesnes f. dissension, BH2745. wesp = wæps west adv. westwards, 'west,' in a westerly direction, AO. westan, westane adv. from the west, AO. westan (prep. w. d.) west of. ±westan to lay waste, ravage, devastate, AO. [Ger. wüsten] westanhealf f. west side. westannordan northwest (wind), OEG. westansudan southwest, AO. westansudanwind m. southwest wind, CVPs 7726. westanwind m. west wind, AO 1715.

weste waste, barren, desolate, deserted, uninhabited, empty, Æ,AO. westem (VPs) = wæstm westema v. westerne westen I. nmf. waste, wilderness, desert, A. AO, CP. II. adj. waste, desolate, Æ. westende m. west end. AO. westengryre m. terror of the desert, Ex 117. westensetla m. hermit, anchorite, A. wēstenstadol m. waste place, Ruin 28. westenwind = westanwind  $w\bar{e}stern = w\bar{e}sten$ westerne western, westerly; wester(r)a more westerly; westema, westmest (AO) most westerlu. westeweard = westweard westhealf f. west side, Æ. westig (oe) waste, deserted, desert, NG. westlang adv. extending westwards, KC. westm (VPs)≒wæstm westmearc f. western boundary, OET484. westmest v. westerne. westnes f. desolation : desert place, EPs 7719. westnordlang adv.extending north-westwards, AO 2217. westnordwind m. north-west wind, WW. westra = westerra; v. westerne. westrīce n. western kingdom, AO. westribte (y2) adv. due west, westwards, AO. westrodor m. western (=evening) sky. west-Sæ f. western sea. West-Seaxe, -Seaxan mp. West Saxons: Wessex.westsudende m. south-western extremity,  $AO8^{23}$ westsudwind m. south-west wind, WW. westu = wes ou 2 pers. imperat. of wesan. West-Wealas mp. Cornishmen, CHR. west-weard, -werd adv. westwards, towards the west, Æ. westweg m. western way, PPs746. westwind m. west wind, BH 45817. wesule = wesle wet I. pres. 3 sg. of wedan. wet-, wet- = wet-, wetwetedre = wæterædre +wetfæstan = + wedfæstan wetma = weotoma wegan to assuage, make calm, PPs 10628. were sweet, mild, pleasant (A). wedel swathe, bandage, WW2214. wēðel = wēðl, wædl; wēðelnes = wædelnes weder I. m. wether sheep, ram, A. weder I. wedercynn n. the wether or male kind. wederwynde = widewinde; wedl⊨wædl ±wednes f. suavity, mildness. wex (VPs) = weax ; wexe = weaxwexon = weoxon pret. pl. of weaxan. West-Centingas mp. people of West Kent, wh = hwwi I = wig. II. (K) = wegwestdæl m. west quarter, western part, Æ, wiaht (K) = wihtwiarald, wiaruld (K) = woruld

wibba m. crawling thing, beetle, WW 12125. wider = wiferwibed (VPs) = weofod+wi-der pl. -dru n. weather (good or bad), wiber = wifer; wibil (GL) = wifel storm, tempest, AO. [weder] wībora = wīgbora +widerian (impers.) to be fine weather, LL wie nf. dwelling-place, lodging, habitation, 454[12]. house, mansion, CP: village, town: in pl. widewe = wuduwe entrenchments, camp, castle, fortress: street, wīdfæðme† ample, extensive. lane: bay, creek. ['wick'; v. Mdf] widfarend m. wanderer, CP3154. wic- = wuc $widfeorh = wideferh \delta$ ±wican1 to yield, give way, fall down. widferende† coming from afar. wicbora = wigbora widferho = wideferho wicca I. m. wizard, magician, soothsayer, widfloga† m. wide-flier (of a dragon). astrologer, Æ. II. = wicga widfole† n. great nation. wicce (y) f. 'witch,' Æ. widgal⊨widgil wiccecræft m. witchcraft, magic, Æ. widgangol wandering, roving, CP. wiccedom m. witchcraft, Bk 20; HL 11123. widgenge wandering (monk), OEG 5810. wiccian to use witchcraft, LL. wid-gil, gill (e, ie) wide-spread, broad, exwiccliende ptc. tottering, GL. tensive, Æ,CP: wandering, GD. wiccræft (CRA 70) = wiccecræft? or wicgeræft widgilnes f. amplitude, spaciousness, A. (skill with horses)? (BT). widgongel = widgangol; widgyl = widgil wiccung f. enchantment. widhergan to extol, CP43934 wiccung-cræft, -dom m. witchcraft. widian to become wider, GD315. wicdæg = wucdæg widl mn? impurity, filth, defilement. wice I. mf. 'wych'-elm. II. = wuce. III.= widland† n. extensive country. widlast† I. far-wandering. wice f. office, Æ: officer, Chr 1120. wandering, long way or road. wiceard m. dwelling-place, Gu 907. ±widlian to defile, pollute, profane. wiceng = wicing widmære far famed, celebrated, well-known, wicfreedu f. protection of a dwelling, GNE AO,CP. 129.±widmærsian (tr., intr.) to spread abroad, wicg (y) n. horse, steed (very rare in prose). divulge, Æ : celebrate. wicga m. insect, beetle. widmærsung f. proclamation, publication? wicgefēra (Chr 897A) = wicgerēfa  $Sc96^{11}$ wicgerefa m. bailiff, reeve of a 'wic' or vill, Chr897BCD: 'publicanus,' tax-gatherer. wīdmērsian = wīdmærsian wīdobān = wiðobān wicgung = wiccung widor = weder; widor = wider. wicherpas m. a public road to a 'wic' (BT), widor comp. of wid. KC3·418<sup>26</sup>. widrynig far-flowing, An 1509. ±wician to dwell, lodge, rest in, Æ,AO: enwidsæ mf. open sea, ocean, Æ.AO. camp, bivouac, CP: harbour. anchor, AO. widsceop adj. far extended, widely distributed, [wic] Pa 8. wicing m. pirate, viking, AO widscofen scattered far and wide, B936. wīcingsceade? f. piracy, GL. widscrivol erratic. wicnera, wienere (Æ) m. steward, bailiff. widsid m. long journey: traveller in many wicnian to attend upon, Æ, RB 1273. countries. wicsceawere m. provider of a home, BL16312. widil (DR 9812) = widl; widu = wudu wicsteall m. camping-place, Ex 92. widuw-, widw-=wuduwwicstede† m. dwelling. widwegas† mp. distant regions. wiestow f. dwelling-place, residence : camp, wiebed = weofod; wiebel = wifel encampment, Æ,AÖ. wiece = wuce; Wieht = Wiht wictun m. vestibule, court, PPs. wiel = wealhwicden≒wucdegn; wicu≒wucu; wid=wid wid 'wide,' vast, broad, long, Æ, AO, CP. and sīd far and wide. tō wīdan ealdre, tō wielede pret. 3 sg. of wielwan. widan feore, widan fyrho for ever. wīdan adv. from far (v. also wīd). widbrad wide-spreading, Gen 643. widcus adj. widely known, celebrated, Æ. wide adv. widely, afar, far and wide, Æ.AO, not free, servile. [wealh] side and w. far and wide. widefeorh = wideferh 8 widefeorlic (wider-) eternal, WW 11721. wide-ferhöt, -fyrhö I. mn. (long life), long

duration, long time. II. adv. always.

wielde powerful, victorious, AO 15622. +wieldend (y) subduer, GPH 391. wielen (i, y) f. foreign woman, female slave, wielincel n. little servant, slave, GPH 401. wīelisc (æ, ē, ēa, ī, y) foreign: 'Welsh': wiell, wiella m., wielle (AO) f. (e, i, y) 'well,' fountain, spring, Mdf. [weallan] wielle = wille pres. 3 sg. of willan. wielm (a, æ, e, eo, i, y) m. boiling, swelling, surf, billow, current, stream : burning, flame,

inflammation : fervour, ardour, zeal, CP. ±wifian to take a wife, marry (of the man). ['wive'; 'i-wive'] [weallan] wielmfÿr (æ) n. blazing fire, CR932. wiflac n. cohabitation, fornication, LL. wielmhät (y) burning hot, GEN 2584. wifleas unmarried, LL(1903). wieln-=wilnwifleast f. lack of women, ÆL10216, wielt I. pres. 3 sg. of wealdan. II. = wielð wiflic womanly, feminine, female, Æ. wield pres. 3 sg. of weallan. -līce. wielwan (y) to roll. wiflufu† f. love for a woman. wien-=winwifmann (o2) m. 'woman,' Æ.AO,CP: wieoldon = weoldon pret. pl. of wealdan. female servant. ±wierdan (e, i, y) to spoil, injure, destroy. wifmyne m. love for a woman, GEN 1861. wiergan (æ, e, i, iri, yri, y) to abuse, outlaw, -wifre v. gange-w. condemn, curse, proscribe, CP: do evil. +wifsælig fortunate. WW 4968. [For compounds v. wyrg-, wyrig-] [wearg] wifscrud n. woman's clothing, AP142; TC530. wiergen f. (gs. wiergenne) she-wolf. wift = weftwiernan (e, i, y) (w. g. of thing and d. of wiffegn m. procurer, WW. pers.) to withhold, be sparing of, deny, refuse, wiffing n. marriage, cohabitation. reject, decline, AO,CP: forbid, prevent from. wifung f. (+) marrying (of the man), wedlock, [wearn] AE: (pl.) wives. wiernung (æ) f. refusal, LL152[3]. wig I. n. strife, contest, war, battle, Æ,AO, CP: valour: military force, army, Æ. II. (wih, weoh)† n. idol, image. wierp m. cast, throw, shot, blow. AO. ±wierpan (æ, y) to recover from illness, get better, CP. wiga m. warrior, fighter: man. wierpo pres. 3 sg. of weorpan. wigan1 to fight, make war, AL. wierrest (superl. of yfel) 'worst,' CP. wigar m. spear, lance. [wig, gar] wiers (v) adv. 'worse,' CP. wīgbære warlike, WW 19318. wiersa m., wierse fn. (comp. of yfel 'worse,' wigbealu n. war-bale, B2046. [For comps. v. wyrs-] wigbed⊨weofod wiersian (y) to get worse, Æ. wigbill n. sword, B1607. wierslic (y) bad, vile, mean. wigblāc bravely caparisoned, Ex 204. wierst = wierrest wigbled? m. luck in war, RIM 26 (wilbec). wierd pres. 3 sg. of weordan. wigbora m. fighter, ÆGR 2716. wierde (i, u, y) = weord II. wigbord† n. shield. wiese = wise pl. of wis. wigeræft m. war-power, art of war, AO. wieste = wiste, v. witan. wigeræftig strong in battle, B1811. wiet-, wiet- = wit-, witwigcyng = wieing wiex6 pres. 3 sg. of weaxan. wigcyrm m. noise of battle, GEN 1990. wif n. woman, female, Æ,AO,CP: 'wife,' wigelung = wiglung lady, Æ,AO,CP. wigend† m. warrior, fighter. +wif I. n. fate, fortune. [wefan] II. n. a wigende fighting, Æ disease of the eye LcD 3.2922. wigfrecat m. warrior. wifelld n. female child, BH 769. wigfruma† m. war-chief. wifeynn n. womankind, female sex. wigg = (1) wig I.; (2) wigg = wigwiscyddu f. company of a woman? intercourse wiggebed = weofod; wiggend = wigend with a woman? CHR 755A. wiggetawe fp. war-gear, B368. [wig, geatwe] + wife = + wif wiggild (wih-) n. idol. wifel I. m. 'weevil,' beetle. II. = wifer wiggryre m. war-terror, B1284. wifer missile, arrow, dart, v. OEG1103. wighaga† m. war-hedge, phalanx. wiferend (KGL) = wegferendwigheafola m. helmei, B2661. wiffæst bound to a wife, married, LL348[54]. wigheap m. troop of warriors, B477. wiffex n. woman's hair, WW. [feax] wigheard brave in battle. wiffreond m. female friend. wighete m. hostility, B2121. wifgal licentious, unchaste, CP 45330. wighryre m. slaughter, defeat, B1619. wifgehrine m. contact with women. wighus n. battlement, tower, AO,CP: turret wifgemædla m. woman's talk, LcD 122b. (on an elephant's back), ÆL25560. wifgemana m. intercourse with a woman, wighyrst f. war-gear, accoutrements, Ruin35. Lcd 1.336. wigian to fight, LL132[6,5]. wifgeornes f. adultery, MtL 1519. wigle n. divination, OEG. wifgifta fp. dowry, outfit? marriage? JUL38. wīglēo' n. war-cry, battle-signal, Ex 221. wifhad m. womanhood, A: female sex, A. wiglere m. soothsayer, wizard, Æ. withand f. female inheritor, female side, Ct. wiglian to take auspices, divine. A. withealf f. woman's (i.e. mother's) side, wiglic warlike. adv. -lice. wifhearpe f. timbrel, CPs 1504. ±wiglung f. soothsaying, augury, witchcraft, wifhired n. nunnery, GD278. sorcery, Æ.

wigmann m. warrior, LL, W. wignos m. warfare, war, WW 4421? wigol divining, foreboding, WW 1332. wigplegat m. war-play, battle. wigrād (ō) f. war-path, Gen 2084. wigræden f. state of war, battle, WALD 122. wigsigor† m. victory in battle. wigsio m. military expedition, Gen 2094. wigsmid I. m. maker of idols, PPs11312. II.† m. warrior. wigspēd† f. success in war. wigspere n. war-spear, dart, WW 14314. wigsteall n. rampart, entrenchment. wigstrang mighty in war, WW36036, wigtrod n. path of an army, Ex491. wiggracut f. onslaught in battle, attack. wig rist bold in battle, Jul 432. wīgur = wīgār wigwægn m. war chariot, AO. wigwæpen n. weapon of war, W1708. wigweordung† (ēoh¹) f. idol-worship, idolawih = wig ; wihaga = wighagawihst pres. 2 sg. of weaxan. wiht I. (u, y) fn. 'wight,' person, creature, being: 'whit,' thing, something, anything. II. adv. at all. ne w., nænig w. not at all. nan w. no whit. III. n. 'weight.' Wiht f. Isle of Wight, CHR. [L. Vectis] wihte adv. (d. instr. of wiht) at all. +wihte n. 'weight.' wihtga = witegaWihtland n. Isle of Wight, Æ. wihtmearc f. plumb-line, OEG 3005. Wiht-sætan, sæte mp. inhabitants of the wilisc = wielisc Isle of Wight. Wintware mp. inhabitants of the Isle of Wight.  $w\bar{i}h\bar{u}s = w\bar{i}gh\bar{u}s$ ; wil = wiellwil n. 'wile,' trick, CHR 1128. wil- = willwila (y) 'catenarum,' v. OEG 3560n and 7257. wilamcel? (wiluncel? GPH 401)=wielincel wîlāwei = wā lā wā [or? wigbled] +wilbod n. commandment, WW 19122.

wilbec m. stream of tears, lamentations? RIM wilboda m. messenger of joy, angel, Gu 1220. +wilco n. rolling, tossing, JPs8810. [wealcan] wilcuma I. m. welcome guest. II. = wilcume wilcume interj. welcome! ±wilcumian to welcome, greet, Æ. wild? wild, OEG4706n.

wildæg m. day of joy, CR459. ±wildan to control, tame, subdue, conquer, seize: (+) compel, LL265[15]: (+) temper. wilddeor = wildeor

wilddeoren pertaining to wild beasts, fierce, Sc 997.

wilddeornes f. abode of wild beasts, desert, wilderness. wilde I. 'wild,' untamed, uncontrolled, Æ,

AO: uncultivated, desert, AO. II. adv. +wilde (y) in the power of, under the control of, Æ.

353 WILLGESPRYNG wildear (N) = wildeor wildefyr n. lightning, CHR: erysipelas, WW. wildeor n. (occl. dp. wildrum) wild beast, Æ,AO: deer, reindeer. wildeorlic animal-like, savage, CP. -lice. wilder, wilder = wildeor wildeswin m. wild boar, ANS 129.44. wildgös f. wild goose, WW3641. -wildian v. ā-w. wile pres. 3 sg. of willan. + wile = + will wileg, wilege = wilig, wilige; wilen = wielen wilewise = wiligwise wilfægen fain, glad, Æ. wilfæmne f. beloved woman. wilfullice adv. willingly, OEG. wilgæst m. welcome guest, MoD7(e2). wilgedryht† f. willing band. wilgehleða† m. intimate companion. [hloð] wilgeofa = wilgiefa wilgesich m. willing companion. wilgest = wilgæst wilgestealla = willgestealla wilgiefa† (eo, i) m. gracious giver, king. wilhrēmig rejoicing in satisfied desire, WW wilhredig exultant, EL1117. wilia = wiliga; wilian (AE) = wielwan ±willan (y) to connect, bind, Sc118; W. wille = wilige wiliga m., wilige (Æ) f. basket. wiligwise (wile-) basket-wise, BL 12521.

wiliht (y) full of willows, Ct. will I. n. = willa m. II. (e, y) m. fountain,

spring, CP. +will n. will, wish, desire, AO.

will = wyll willa m. I. mind, will, determination, purpose, Æ,CP. sylfes willum of one's own accord: desire, wish, request : joy, delight, pleasure : desirable thing, valuable. II. (æ, e, y) fountain, spring.

willan (y) anv. pres. 1, 3 sg. ind. and subj. wile, wille, wielle, pret. wolde to 'will,' be willing, wish, desire, AO,CP: (denoting habit, repetition), to be used to: to be about to: (sign of the future tense) shall, will, AO,CP. willcuma = wilcuma

wille (e, y) fm. fountain, spring. [weallan] willeburne (y)† f. spring. willecærse f. watercress. willen = wyllen; -willen v. dol-w. willendlic (BH) = hwilwendlicwillendlice adv. willingly, WW.

willes adv. willingly, voluntarily, Æ. willestrēam (y)† m. stream. willewæter (y) n. spring water, Lcd. willfægen = wilfægen

willflod† m. flood.

willgebrößer mp. brothers, Gen 971. willgesīð = wilgesīð; willgespryng = wilspring willge-steald, -steall n. riches, wealth, GEN winclo = wenclu, nap. of wencel. willgestealla m. willing companion, GEN 2146? willgesweoster fp. sisters, Gen 2607. willgevoftat m. pleasant companion. ±willian to wish, desire. willie (y) from a fountain, WW. willice  $(\nabla)$  adv. willingly, voluntarily. willnung = wilnung willsele m. pleasant dwelling PH 213. wilisio = wilsio willspell† n. good tidings, EL. willsum=wilsum; willung = wilnung willwong m. pleasant plain, PH89. wilm = wielm; wiln = wielen +wilnes f. desire, wish, LPs 203. ±wilnian (w. g. or a.) to wish, long for, desire, will, Æ, AO, CP : beg for, supplicate, entreat, petition for : tend towards, CP. ±wilnlendlic desirable: capable of desire, ÆL197. ±wilnung f. desire, longing, AO,CP. wilcc = weoloc Wil-sæte, -sætan mp. people of Wilts : Wiltshire. wilsc = wielisc wilsis m. desired journey. wil-spring, -sprynge (e1, y1) m. spring. wil-sum, -sumlic desirable, delightful : ready, willing, voluntarily, spontaneous: devoted. adv. -līce. wilsumnes f. willingness, devotion: vow. wilt I. pres. 2 sg. of willan. II. pres. 3 sg. of wealdan. wiltide having obtained one's wish, glad, OEG 22193589. wild pres. 3 sg. of weallan. wilbegu f. agreeable food, An 153. wiluc- = weoloc-; wiluncel = wielincel wilwendlic = hwilwendlic wimman, wiman = wifmann wimpel (win-) m. 'wimple,' covering for the neck, cloak, GL. win⊨winn win n. 'wine,' Æ, CP. [L. vinum] winærh n. tavern, cellar, GL: drinking hall, wine hall, B655. winbælg = winbelg wīnbēam m. vine, WW. winbeger n. grape, NG. winbelg (x) m. (leather) bottle for wine. win-berge, -beri(g)e f. wine-berry, grape. winboh m. vine-shoot, vine, Æ. winbrytta m. wine-seller, inn-keeper, WW. winburg† f. festive city: walled vineyard,

castle.

wincan = wincian

II. = wencel

winbyrele m. innkeeper, WW 3774.

wince f. winch, pulley, WW4166.

wincettan to wink, PPs3419. wincian to 'wink,' blink, Æ,CP.

winclyster n. cluster of grapes, OEG 188. wincolc wine vat, WW 43980. wincynn n. wine, NC333. wind m. 'wind,' Æ,AO,CP. +wind n. winding thing, winding path, WW. windæddre f. windpipe, WW. ±windæg† m. day of strife or toil. ±windan³ (tr.) to 'wind,' plait, curl, twist: whirl, brandish, swing : (intr.) turn, fly. leap, start, roll, slip, go, Æ, AO, CP : delay, hesitate, Gu 265. windbære (ē2) windy, OEG4310. windbland (o2) n. blast of wind, B3146. +winde blowing, BH 2027. -winde v. ed-, næddre-, wudu-w. windecræft = wyndecræft windel m., gs. windles basket, Æ. windeloce m. curly lock, WW. windelstan m. tower with a winding staircase, (BT),WW 145<sup>17</sup>. windelstrēaw n. 'windle-straw,' WW. windeltrēow n. oleaster, willow, WW. wind-fona, -gefon m. winnowing fan. windfylled blown down, LL452[19]. windgereste f. resting-place of the winds, B2456? windhlæden (a2) windy. windig windy, breezy, Æ. windiht (GPH) = wundiht; windil = windel windiuscoful = windscofl windles v. windel. windong something woven, hurdle. windræs m. storm of wind, MkL437. windrenc (i, y) m. wine-drink, wine, Æ. windruncen elate, intoxicated with wine. windscoff f. fan, WW47825. windsele m. + (windy hall), hall of misery. windswingel f. (wind-whip), fan, WW 15416. windumær (wudu-?) f. echo, WW 474. windung f. winnowing, chaff, tares, straw, NG. windwian wv. to fan, 'winnow.' windwig = windig windwigeeaf n. chaff, OEG 2439. windwigsyle n. winnowing-sieve, fan. WW 14111. wine† m. [occl. gp. winig(e)a] friend, protector, lord. [wynn] wineard⊨wingeard wine-dryhten (i3)† m., gen. -dryhtnes friendly lord, lord and friend. winegeard = wingeardwinegeomor mourning for friends, B2239. winelēas† friendless. winemæg† m. dear kinsman. **winern =** winærn winescipe m. friendship. winestre = winstrewinetreow f. conjugal fidelity, Hu50. wincel I. m. corner, Ct. [Ger. winkel] wine bearfende † friendless. winewincle f. periwinkle (shell-fish). wintæt n. wine-vessel, wine-vat, WW.

WINFUL 355 WIRTREOWEN +win-ful, -fullic laborious, tedious, hard, winterfylles October. BH.GD. adv. -lice. wintergegong m. fate, WW 4066. wingalt flushed or intoxicated with wine. wintergerim† n. number of years. wingeard m. vineyard : vine. wintergetel† n. number of years. wingeardhög m. vine-tendril, WW 1183. wingeardhöc m. vine-tendril, WW 20131. wintergewædet n. garment of winter, snow. winterge-weorp, worp n. winter-storm, snowwingeardhring m. cluster of grapes or other storm, Ph57. fruit, WW 21317. winterhüs n. winter-house, ÆL3698. wingeardseax n. (vine-) pruning knife, WW winterig = wintrig winterlæcan to grow wintry. wingeardwealh (wineard-) m. worker in a winterlic wintry, belonging to winter, winter, vineyard, NC333. wingedrinc n.(†) wine-drinking, drinking winterrædingboc f. lectionary for the winter, bout : wine, WW. TC43016. wingerd = wingeard winterrim = wintergerim wingetredde = wintredde wintersæt = wintersetl wingyrd = wingeard winterscur m. winter-shower, PH 18. winhate f. invitation to wine, Jud 8. winterseld = wintersetl winhreafetian to gather grapes, LPs 7913. wintersetl n. winter-quarters, AO, CHR. wînhûs n. wine-house, tavern. wintersteal m. stallion a year old, LL378[7]. winiga, winigea v. wine. winterstund f. winter-hour, short time, year? wining (eo, y) m. leg-band, garter. GEN 370. winland n. wine-growing country, NC333. wintersufel n. food for winter, LL450[9]. winleai n. vine-leaf, OEG 18B73. wintertid f. winter-time, A. winlic vinous, like wine, Æ. wintiber n. wine-offering, libation, WW winmere m. wine-vat, WW 43930. 13013 (-tifer). ±winn n. toil, labour, trouble, hardship, BH, +wintid f. time of affliction, GD21015. Lk : profit, gain, PPs : conflict, strife, war, wintra v. winter. Bo; AO. ['i-win'] -wintre v. an-, twi-w., etc. ±winna m. enemy, adversary, Æ,CP. +wintred grown up, adult : aged, AO. winnan3 (y) to labour, toil, trouble oneself: wintredde f. winepress, OEG 2647. resist, oppose, contradict : fight, strive, wintreg = wintrig struggle, rage, Bl. on w. attack: (+) conwintreow n. vine, Æ. quer, obtain, gain, Chr, Met : endure, bear, wintreowig adj. of the vine, GPH 390. ['win'; 'i-win'] suffer. wintrig wintry, AO. wintrog m. wine-vessel, MtL 2133. + winnesful = + winf ±winnstow f. wrest' g place. wintunne f. wine-cask (or? wintun winewinnung = windur , winpel = wimpel house), ÆP191. winreced† n. win .all. wintwig n. vine-twig, WW. winreopan<sup>5</sup> (y) to gather in the vintage. wing pres. 3 sg. of winnan. [repan] windegut f. banquet of wine. winsæd satiated with wine, Jup 71. winwircend m. vine-dresser. winsæl n. wine-hall, WA78. +winworuld f. world of care, Gv829. winselet n. wine-hall. winwringe f. winepress. winsester m. wine-vessel, WW 12231.  $\lceil L$ . wio-=weo-. wi-, wu-; wiohbed=weofod wiplan to 'wipe,' cleanse, Æ. sextarius winstow = winnstow wir I.+ m. 'wire,' metal thread, wire-ornawinstre I. adj. left, Æ,CP. II. f. left hand. ment. II. (y) m. myrtle, GL; Mdf. winsum⊨wynsum wir- = wear-, wier-, wyrwint pres. 3 sg. of windan. wirboga m. twisted wire? RD 153. wintæppere m. wine-tapster, tavern-keeper, wire- = weore-, wyre-OEG 2652. +wirdan (e, y) to spoil, injure, destroy: winter mn. [ds. wintra; nap. wintru, winter] 'winter,' Æ,AO,CP: pl. (in comviolate, obstruct. wirding (oe, y) f. bodily injury, LL410[3,5]: puting time) years, Æ, AO, CP. blemish, OEG 649. winterbiter+ bitterly cold. wirdnes f. injury, vice, DR(oe). winterburna m. winter-torrent, JnL 181. +wired made of wire, TC53734. winterceald + wintry-cold. wirg- (E) = wierg-, wyr(i)g-

wintercearig winter-sad, sad with years?

winterdun f. hill on which sheep were kept in

winterfeorm f. Christmas feast, I.L452[21,4].

winterdæg m. winter's day, Bo.

winter? LL453[1].

wirgræfe? f. myrtle-grove, WW. wirian = wiergan wirig- = wierg-, wyr(i)gwirp pres. 3 sg. of weorpan. wirtreow n. myrtle, Lcd, WW. wirtreowen (y<sup>1</sup>, y

<sup>2</sup>) adj. myrtle, Lcd 1·2361 23 - 2

wirtruma = wvrtruma

wird I. = weord I. II. = wierd pres. 3 sg. of weordan.

wirde = word I.

wis I. adj. 'wise,' learned, Æ.AO,CP : prudent, discreet, experienced, Æ,AO,CP. II.= wise I.

+wis=+wiss

wisat m. leader, director.

wisan = wesan : wisan (Dan 35) = wisian wisboc f. instructive book? PPs 13814.

 $w\bar{s}c - (E) = w\bar{y}sc -$ 

wisce n. a piece of meadow, PST 95/98,542.

wischere m. diviner? ÆL21466.

wisdom m. 'wisdom,' knowledge, learning:

experience, Æ,CP.

wise I. f. 'wise,' way, fashion, custom, habit, manner, Æ,CP: testamentary disposition: business, affair, thing, matter, Æ,CP: condition, state, circumstance, AO,CP: reason, cause, Æ: direction: melody: idiom. adv. wisely. III.  $(\bar{y})$  f. sprout, stalk.

wis-fæst, -fæstlic wise, sagacious, discreet,

learned, intelligent.

+wisfullice wisely, GD 9531.

wishycgende wise, sagacious, B2716. wishydigt wise, discreet, sagacious.

±wisian (w. d. or a.) to direct, instruct, guide, lead, Æ,CP: point out, show, Gen.

wisse']

wislic certain, sure, true. adv.  $(\pm)$  -lice certainly, truly, Lcd, Lk: moreover. liche']

adv. -lice.

wisligan = wistlian

wisnian to dry up, wither, waste away. [weornian]

+wiss I. n. certainty, surety, Æ. II. adi. certain, sure, trustworthy, BH, Bo, Guth, Nic. tō gewissan, gewissum; mid gewisse especially, certainly, RB, HL. ['i-wis']

wiss = wis-

wisse = wiste pret. 3 sg. of witan.

wīssefa m. wise-souled man, Sol 438? wissian = wisian

±wissian to direct, instruct, guide, Æ: point

out, show, Æ. ['i-wisse'] wiss-iend, -igend m. governor, director :

driver (of chariot), Æ. +wisslice = + wislice

wisste = wiste pret. 3 sg. of witan.

wissum (tō) adv. altogether, completely, OEG.

±wissung f. showing, instruction, guidance, E: rule, regulation, government, E (in comp.). [v. 'iwisse']

wist f. being, existence: well-being, abundance,

plenty: provision, nourishment, subsistence, food, meal, feast, delicacy, Æ,CP. [wesan] wiste pret. 3 sg. of witan.

wistfæstlic = wisfæstlic

wistfulgend m. banqueter, EPs415.

wistfull productive, CHR 1112.

±wistfullian to feast, Æ.

wistfullice adv. luxuriously, WW 513.

wistfulines f. good cheer. ±wistfullung f. feasting, OEG.

wistfyllo f. fill of food, B734

wistgifende fertile, WW 45725. +wistian to feast, G.

wistl- = hwistl-

+wistlæcan to feast, banquet, G.

wist-mete m., nap. -mettas, sustenance, ÆL23b582.

wiston pret. pl. of witan.

wistlung = wistlung

wiswyrdan to be wise in speech, A 13.38.

wiswyrde prudent in speech, W 7218. wit I. pron. 1 pers. (nom. dual), gs. uncer.

d. unc, acc. unc(it) we two, CP. wit Æthered Æthered and I. II.  $(\pm)$ =witt ±wita (eo, ie, u) m. sage, philosopher, wise

man, adviser, councillor, elder, senator (v. LL2.737), Æ,AO: witness, Æ,CP: accom-

plice. ['wit'; witan].

 $\pm$  witan (eo, y) swv. pres. 1, 3 sg. wat, 2 wast. pl. witon, subj. pres. sg. wite, pl. wit-en, -on; pret. sg. wiste, pp. witen to be aware of or conscious of, know, understand, BH, LG; AO, CP: observe, perceive. andan w.

dislike. incan w. (to) to have a grudge (against). ege w. to fear. don to witanne to cause to know, inform. ['wit'; 'i-wite'] witan¹ (+) to look, behold, see, PPs79¹¹:

guard, keep, Æ: impute or ascribe to,  $accuse, reproach, blame, AO, CP: (\pm) depart,$ 

go, go out : die (often fordgew.).

wislic wise, sagacious, prudent, Æ, AO. wite n. punishment, torture, plaque, injury. Æ,CP: penalty, fine: contribution, in money or food, to sustenance of king or his officers, LL356[69,2]: woe, misery, distress. witebend+ mf. bonds of torture or punishment.

wītebroga m. tormenting dread.

witedlice = witodlice

wite-dom (witig-) m. prophecy, prediction, presage, oracle.

witedomlic prophetic, Guth. witefæst penally enslaved, TC.

wit-ega, -(i)ga m. wise man : prophet, soothsayer: prophecy. [witan: OHG. wizzago] witegeard? m. amphitheatre, v. OEG 3333.

wītegdom (i2) m. prophecy, prediction : divination

witegestre f. prophetess, Æ.

±witegian to prophesy, predict, Æ, AO. witegung f. prophecy, divination, Æ.

witegungboc f. book of prophecy, Æ.

witehrægi n. penitential garb, sackcloth, PPs68<sup>11</sup>.

witchus n. torture-house, prison, hell : amphitheatre (as place of torture and

martyrdom), OEG. witel = hwitel

wītelāc† n. punishment.

witeleas without punishment or fine, LL 360[73,4].

witeleast f. freedom from punishment or fine.

witelic toilsome, carking, MFH 178: penal, wittol = witol GD330: 332.

witelice (GD 10224) = witodlice

witenagemot n. meeting of the wise men, national council. [wita]

+witende transitory, MFH 165.

witendlic = witigendlic

+witendlic transitory, perishable, Æ.CP. witendlice = witodlice

+wit-endnes, ennes f. departure, death. witeræden f. punishment, fine.

+witerian to inform, KL1744. [witter]

witern n. prison, WW 19931. [gern] witescræf n. pit of torment, hell, SAT 691. witesteng m. pole used for torture, OEG.

witestow f. place of torment or execution. witeswing m. scourging, punishment.

witetol n. instrument of torture. wite be adj. man reduced to slavery by the

law (also sbm.). +witfæst of sound mind, Guth 6617.

witg- = witeg-

witian (eo) to order, arrange, provide, destine, conclude, establish.

witiendlic = witigendlic; wītig = wittig wītig- = wīteg-

wit-igendlic, -t(i)endlic prophetic, OEG. witiglic punitive, of punishment, GD.

wītingstow = wītnungstow

±witleas foolish, mad, Æ.

witleasnes f. want of intelligence, folly, OEG 473.

±witleast f. folly, madness. [witt]

+witloca† m. mind, †CP. witmæreswyrt f. spoonwort? LcD 12a.

witnere m. tormentor, torturer, A.

±witnes f. knowledge, 'witness,' testimony, Bl, Bo: a witness. ['i-witness']

±witnian to punish, chastise, torture, afflict, Æ.AO.CP.

witnigend m. 'punitor,' EPs 7811.

witnung f. torment, torture, punishment, purgatory, Æ.

witnungstow f. place of punishment, purgatory, Æ.

witod I. = witodlice. II. pp. of witian. witodlic certain, sure, LkR 206 (wutud-): adv. -lice truly, for, verily, certainly, undoubtedly, indeed, thus, Æ, AO, CP. [witan] conj. but, and, for, therefore, wherefore. [witan]

witol knowing, wise. [witan]

witolnes f. wisdom, GD33115.

witon I. pret. pl. of witan. II. = wuton witrod = wigtrod

+witscipe m. testimony, evidence.

±witsēoc possessed, insane, Æ.

±witt n. understanding, intellect, sense, Bo, Lk: consciousness. [wit; 'i-wit']

+witt-=+wit-

witter wise, prudent, Chr 1067d. [ON. vitr] ±wittig† wise, sagacious, skilful : in one's right mind, Æ.

wittignes f. intelligence, OEG78 (wytti-).

witu nap. of wite. witud≒witod

wituma (e, eo, v) m. dowry (v. LL2.739). witumbora m. bridesman, paranymph, OEG

wītungstow = wītnungstow

witword n. written evidence, will, covenant,

wið I. prep. (w. a.) with, by, near, against, beside, at, through: (w.d.) from (separation). with (opposition), for, in return for, on condition of, beside, near, opposite: (w. g.) towards, to, at, against. w. eastan (1) adv. to the east; (2) prep. east of. w. up upwards, above. w. dan de because, in consideration of, provided that. wid...weard prep. (w. a.) towards. II. conj. until. wideftan I. adv. from behind, behind, after.

II. prep. behind, at, Æ. wiðblawan<sup>7</sup> to blow away, CP 439<sup>24</sup>.

wid-bregdan3. - bredan3 to withhold, restrain. withstand, oppose,  $ext{A,CP}$ .

wideampian (o) to fight against.

wioceosan2 to reject. pp. wiocoren rejected, reprobate, outcast.

wiocostian 'reprobare,' NC333. widewædenes = widewedennes

wiocwedennes f. contradiction.

widewedolnes = widercwedolnes widewedans to speak against, contradict, gain-

say, oppose, resist, Æ: forbid, refuse, deny: reject, renounce, CP.

wifewedenes = wifewedennes widdrifan¹ to repel, drive off, PPs.

 $wi\delta e = wi\delta ig =$ 

wi $\delta$ eadon (N) = wi $\delta$ eodon pret. pl. of wi $\delta$ gan. wideastan eastward, eastwards, AO.

wideftan = wideftan

wifer prep. and adv. against.

widerbreca (a3, eo3, o3, u3) m. adversary: the devil, Satan.

widerbrocian to oppose, CVPs.

widerbroga m. adversary, the devil, Cr 564. widerbruca = widerbreca

wifercerran to turn against, prance.

wiðerevr]

widercora m. adversary, rebel, apostate, sinner, Æ.

widercoren rejected, reprobate, wicked.

widercorennes f. reprobation, ÆH 2.29019. widercwednes f. contradiction, CP 14320.

widercwedol opposing, contradicting. widercwedolnes f. contradiction, GL.

widercwedung f. a speaking against, contradiction, SPs514.

widercwed-=widercwed-

widercwedans to withstand.

widercwida (y) m. contradictor, OEG 1893; opposer, rebel, WW 11023.

widercwide m. contradiction : opposition, resistance.

widercwidel = widercwedolwidercwyd- = wider-ewed-, -cwid-

Sc14615.

WIDERC. widercyr m. rearing (of a horse), EL926. widerdune (e3, v3) narrow, NC333. -widere v. to-w widerfeoht = widfeohtwiderflita m. opponent, adversary, AO,CP. widerhabban to resist, PPs 7220. widerhlinian to lean against, GL. wider-hycgende, -hydig refractory, perverse, antagonistic, hostile. as sb. rival, adversary. widerian to resist, oppose, struggle against, Æ: irritate, provoke: be provoked. widerlæcan (y1, e3) to deprive, EPs 8313. widerleant n. requital. widerling m. opponent, adversary, EHv 47. widermal n. counter-plea, defence, Chr 1052. widermede stiff-necked, antagonistic, perwidermednes (oe) f. perversity, DR: adversity, adversity. measure against.

widermedo f. antagonism : perversity : widermetan5 to compare to, measure with,

widermod unwilling, adverse, contrary, CP 2127.

widermodnes f. adversity, CP8319. widermoednes (DR) = widermednes widerræde contrary, opposed, adverse, perverse, rebellious, A: disadvantageous : disagreeable, unpleasant.

widerrædlic contrary, adverse, ÆGR 2641. widerrædnes f. opposition, discord, variance, disadvantage, adversity, Æ. widerræhtes (=rihtes) adv. opposite, B3039.

wiferriht n. recompense, WW 11812. widersaca m. adversary, enemy, A: betrayer : apostate, Æ.

widersacian to renounce, become apostate, OEG: blaspheme.

widersacung f. apostasy: blasphemy.

wifersæc I. n. contradiction, hostility, opposition, A: apostasy. [sacan] II. unfavourable, LcD 97a.

widerspræc f. contradiction. widerstæger steep, WW.

wiferstandan to resist, EPs 168.

widersteall (a3) m. resistance, opposition, A. widersynes adv. 'widdershins,' backwards, BL 9319.

widertalu f. contradiction, ÆH 1.5306. widertihtle f. counter-charge, LL.

widertrodt n. return, retreat.

widertyme troublesome, grievous.

widerweard contrary, perverse, adverse : rebellious, hostile, AO,CP : inconsistent : unfavourable, noxious, bad. widerwearda m. adversary, BL.

widerweardian (y3) to oppose.

widerweardlic contrary, inimical, perverse, adv. -līce.

widerweardnes f. opposition, perversity, arrogance, enmity, Æ,CP adversity, calamity, trouble, CP.

widerwengel m. adversary, ARHy 47.

[winnan] wider-werd-, -wi(e)rd- = widerweardwiderwinn n. contest, OEG 23. widerwinna m. opponent, rival, adversary enemy, Æ,AO,CP.

controversy,

widerwinnan3 to revolt, GPH 389. +widerworded (i2) opposed, DR 1141.

wi5erwyrd≔wi5erweard widewinde = widowinde

widerwennung f.

wiffarans to come off, escape, Ex 573. wiffeohtan3 to fight against, rebel. wiffeohtend m. adversary, CP. wiffeolan3 to apply oneself to, BH.

wifferiant to rescue, redeem. wid-flita, -flitan = wider-flita, -flitan wiffon7 (w. d.) to grasp at, clutch, B760. wifforan I. prep. before, in the presence of.

II. adv. before, previously. wid-gan anv., -gangan' to go against, oppose: pass away, vanish, disappear.

wiogehæftan = wiohæftan wiogemetnes f. comparison, BH 43020.

wiðgeondan prep. beyond, Mt 35. widgrīpan1 to grapple with, B2521. wiogynan to reject, ÆL23.541.

wichabban (w. d.) to oppose, resist, restrain, hold out, AO. withæbban = withabban widheardian to harden, ARSPs 948.

widhindan adv. behind, Æ. wid-hogian! (w. g.) to disregard, reject.

widhycgant to reject, despise, scorn. widi- = widigwidig, widi(g)e m. withe, 'withy,' willow, A:

band, fetter, fillet, garland, wibigrind f. willow bark, LCD37a. widing - = widig.

widinnan I. adv. 'within,' from within, A. II. prep. (w. d. a.) within.

wid-inne, -innen, -innon = widinnan I.  $wi\delta ir - (N) = wi\delta er$ 

wioledan to lead away, take away, rescue, Ps.

widiædnes f. abduction.  $wi\delta lan(N) = widlan$ 

widlicgans to oppose, resist.

wiometan5 to compare with, liken to, Æ.

widmētednes f. invention, device, SPs. [mētan I.]

wid-metenlic, -metendlic comparative (in grammar), ÆGR. [metan] wiometennes f. comparison, A.

widmeting f. comparison.

wid-neodan (Æ), -nidan, -nydan adv. below, underneath, beneath.

widoban (wido-) n. collar-bone.

wisone (BL) = wis sone widor - wider-

wifowinde f. convolvulus, woodbine, GL.

wiðræde = wiðerræde

wirre† n. resistance, opposition. wireotan2 to abhor? resist? EL369 (GK). wiðrian = wiðerian

wiðsacan<sup>6</sup> to oppose, strive against, AO: to refute, contradict: forsake, abandon, renounce, refuse, deny, Æ,AO,CP.

wissacendlic used in negations, ÆGR 2263. wissacung f. denial, renunciation, Sc 6014.

wiosceorian (o2) to refuse, CP 5912.

wīðscrīðel = wīdscrīðol

wiðscüfan² to thrust back, refute, repel, BH. wiðsēon⁵ to rebel, rise against, AO.

widsetnes f. opposition, GL.

widsettan to withstand, resist, Æ.

wiöslean<sup>6</sup> to oppose, bring to naught, Æ,CP. wiösprecan<sup>5</sup> to contradict, gainsay: converse,

AS: revile: speak with, GD3458. wlospurnan3 to hit against, MtL46.

wiöstæppan to step or go out of. wiöstandan (w. d.) to 'withstand,' resist, oppose, Æ,AO,CP.

widstandend m. opponent.

wiðsteall = wiðersteall wiðsteppan = wiðstæppan

wiðstond- = wiðstand-

wiðstunian to dash against, LcD160b. wiðstyllan to retreat, WW 17<sup>26</sup>.

wiðstyltan to hesitate, doubt, MtL2121.

wiðtēon<sup>2</sup> to take away, withdraw: restrain, CP.

wiötremman to step back, CP 441<sup>27</sup>.
wiöte f. withy, cord, band, thong, fetter.
also wiöig]

wiffer -= wifer-

wiffingian to come to terms with, be reconciled to, MF 178.

widdir (DR  $168^2$ ) = wider

wiööyddan to blunt, v. OEG 4235.

wiðufan I. prep. (w. d.) above. II. adv. before, previously.

wid-uppon, -uppan adv. above.

with it. prep. (w. d.) outside of, AO: except: without. II. adv. from outside, outside, Æ.

widweorpan3† to reject, repudiate.

wifwinde = wifewinde

wiðwinnan³ to fight against, resist, oppose, AO,CP.

wix = wiex pres. 3 sg. of weaxan.

±wlacian to become lukewarm, be tepid, Æ, CP.

wlaco, wlacu, wlæc tepid, lukewarm, cool, CP.

wlacunes = wlæcnes; wlæc v. wlaco. wlæce n. tepidity, GPH 397.

wiæclic lukewarm. adv. -līce.

wlæclice (PPs 1485) = wræclice wlæcnes f. lukewarmness, CP.

wlæffetere m. stammerer, GPH 403.

wlæffian to stammer, speak indistinctly, v. NC333.

wlænc = wlanc, wlenc wlænco = wlenco

wlæta = wlætta

+wlætan to defile, debase, Bo 11423.

wlætlice = wlæclice

wlætta m. loathing, nausea, eructation, heartburn, Æ: an object of loathing: disfigurement, OEG4461.

wlætung (ā, ē) f. nausea : disfigurement, OEG4461.

wlanc (\omega, 0) stately, splendid, lofty, magnificent, rich: boastful, arrogant, proud.

wlancian to become proud or boastful, exult. wlanciic adj. proud, arrogant. adv. -lice, GL.

wlāt pret. 3 sg. of wlītan. wlātere m. spectator, NC333.

-wlātful v. nebb-w.

wlātian I.† to gaze, look upon, behold. [wlītan] II. (impers.) to loathe, Æ. wlātung I. f. 'spectaculum,' NC334. II.=

wlæt(t)ung

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±wleccan to make tepid, CP. [wlæc]

wlene, wlenco (AO,CP), wlencu f. pride, arrogance, haughtiness: glory, pomp, splendour, AO,CP: (†) bravado: prosperity, riches, wealth. [wlane]

+wlencan to render proud : adorn, enrich, exalt.

wlēttung = wlætung

wlisp, wlips (Æ) lisping.

wlispian to lisp.

wlita m. countenance, GL.

wlitan<sup>1</sup>† to gaze, look, observe. wlite m. brightness: appearance, form, aspect,

look, countenance: beauty, splendour, Æ: adornment, CP.

wliteandet? n. confession of splendour, PPs 103<sup>2</sup>.

wlitebeorht † beauteous.

wliteful beautiful, Sc218.

wliteleas ugly, An 1171. wliteleas handsomely, BL 205.

wlitescīne ( $\bar{y}^3$ ) lovely, beautiful. wlītesēon f. sight, spectacle, B1650.

wlitetorht + brilliant, lovely.

wlitewamm (03) m. disfigurement of the face.

wliteweord n. legal value of a man's life, ransom, GD 179<sup>21</sup>.

wlitig radiant, beautiful, fair, comely, Æ,CP. adv. -ige, -iglice.

wlitigfæst of enduring beauty, PH 125.

±wlitigian to beautify, adorn: become beautiful, SEAF49: form, fashion, Pss.

wlitignes f. beauty, splendour, BL.

 $\mathbf{wlitu} = \mathbf{wlite}$ ;  $\mathbf{wl\bar{o}} = \mathbf{wl\bar{o}h}$ 

wloh f., dp. wlo(u)m fringe, ornament, tuft: bit, Gull27.

+wloh adorned, Gen 1789.

wlone = wlane

wlott spot, blemish, OEG 648?

wloum v. wloh.

wlyt-=wlit-; wō⊨wōh

woc (pret. of wacan).

wocer = wocor

wocie, wocige noose, OEG 962; 3560.

woclic = wohlic

wocort f. (gs. wocre) increase, growth: offspring, progeny, posterity, race: usury. WOCORL 360 wocorlice = wacorlice wocs = wose pret. 3 sg. of wascan. wod I. adj. mad, raging, senseless, Æ,AO: blasphemous. II. pret. 3 sg. of wadan. woda I. m. madman, Æ. II. m. storm. -lice. Æ. flood? danger? TC3418. wodawistle = wodewistle wohnes f. crookedness, crooked place, Æ: woddor n. throat, gullet? Sol 95. woddream m. 'dæmonium,' RPs 955 (v. ES pret. pl. of wascan. wodelic = wodlie Woden m. Woden: Mercury. wodendream m. madness, WW 24519. AO.CP. wodenesdæg = wodnesdæg wodewistle f. hemlock, GL. wod-free, -fræc madly ravenous. wolberendlic pestilential, Chr 1086. wodheortnes f. madness, MFH 178. wodian = wedan wole (WW 17520) = wolcen wodlic mad, furious, A. adv. lice madly, wolc- = wale-, wolcenfuriously: blasphemously. wodnes f. madness, frenzy, folly, Æ. Wodnes gs. of Woden. ['welkin'] wodnesdæg m. Woden's day, Wednesday. wodnesniht f. Tuesday night. wodom = wohdom storm), RD 460. wodon pret. pl. of wadan. wodscinn n. madness, folly, W803. wodscipe m. insanity, WW 24512. wödseoc mad, GD 1351. wödsēocnes f. madness.

woddrag f. paroxysm, madness, rage, fury, woe- $(A) = we-, w\bar{e}-; woecan(N) = wæccan$ woerc- (N) = weerc-; woerd- = wird-

woffian to shout, rave : blaspheme. woffung f. doting, madness, raving : blasphemy.

wogere m. wooer, suitor, sweetheart, Æ. wogerlic amorous, NC334.

wögian to woo, court, marry, Sc.

wōg≒wōh

wogung f. wooing, ÆL7301. woh I. n. bending, crookedness: error, mistake, Æ: perversity, wrong, iniquity, depravity. on w. wrongly, wickedly. adj. bent, awry, twisted, crooked : wrong, perverse, evil, depraved, bad, unjust : false (weight), W 703. on won wrongfully, in error. wohbogen tent, crooked.

wonceapung f. fine for illegal trafficking, KC  $5 \cdot 143^{22}$ 

wöhdæd f. wrong deed, crime. wöhdöm m. unjust judgment, A8-336.

wohfoted having deformed feet, WW 16130. wöhfremmend m. evildoer, MET 936.

wöhful wicked, NG.

wöhfulnes f. wickedness, NG. wongeorn inclined to evil, W1838. wöhgestreon n. ill-gotten property, W.

wongod n. false god, idol. wohhæmed n. fornication, adultery, CP. wohhæmend m. fornicator, adulterer, CP,

wohhæmere m. fornicator, adulterer, CP 40130,

wöhhandede maimed (of the hands), WW

wohlian? to speak wildly, rave? NC334. wöhlic perverse, wrong, unjust, evil. adv.

wöhnebb n. grimace.

wrong, error : wickedness, A. wöhs, wöhson = wõse, wõseon pret. 3 sg. and

wöhsum evil, DR 279 (wog-).

wol mf. pestilence, plaque, mortality, disease,

wõlbærnes f. calamity, pest, AO 6234. wölberende pestilential, pernicious, CP.

wölbryne m. pestilence, AO 8624.

wolcen nm. (nap. wolenu) 'convolutio,' ball, lump. PPs 1475 : cloud, A: sky, heavens.

wolcenfaru† f. scudding of clouds. wolcengehnäst n. meeting of clouds (in a

wolcenread = weolocread

wolcenwyrcende? ptc. cloud-making (Cen-

taurs), WW 45624 wolcn=wolcen; wolcread = weolocread wolcspinl = walcspinl

wol-cyrge, -cyrige = wælcyrige

wold = wealdwöldæg m. day of pestilence, Ruin 26.

woldberendlic = wolberendlic wol-de, -don pret. 3 sg. and pret. pl. of

willan. wolgewinn n. calamitous war, AO 6415,

wöllc⊨wöhlic wollenteare weeping, with flowing tears,

B3032, -wolma v. fot-w.; wom⊨wam(m)

wom I. = wogum dp. of woh, adj.

woma m. noise, howling, tumult : terror. alarm. swefnes w. dream-tumult, vision: eloquence? OEG8b10.

woman intr. to infringe, EC15116: (+) tr. w. d. pers. and g. thing deprive of, EC

151<sup>17</sup>. [wamm] won I. = wan, wann. II. pret. 3 sg. of

winnan. won I. wk. gdsn. and dpmn. of woh.

II. = hwon

won-=wanwona gp. of woh II.

wondor = wundor

wones = wohnes; wong ⊨wang

wop I. m. cry, shrieking, weeping, lamentation, Æ,CP. [wepan] II. = weop pret. 3

sg. of wepan. wöpdropa m. tear, Sol 283.

wopen pp. of wepan. woperian to weep, HL1832.

wopig sad, lamenting, A.

wöpleo's n. dirge, elegy, OEG 3504. wöplic tearful, sad, Æ. adv. lice. wöpstöw f. place of mourning, Æ. wör = wös, wäse wöra gp. of wöh.

worc in woord, speech, sentence, statement, Æ: command, order: subject of talk, story, news, report, Æ, AO: fame: verb, Æ: (incarnate) Word. II. rod, CPs: (gooseberry) bush? LkL6⁴⁴ (v.ES38·340; 40·152). III. = werod

word-beot n., -beotung f. promise in words, plighted word.

wordcærse (WW4168) = \*wordcærse, wordigcærse?

wordcennend m. the begetter of the Word, GPH389.

worderæft† m. poetic art, eloquence. word-cwide, (e, y) -cwyde m. words, speech, language, utteranse.

worden pp. of weordan.

wordes adv. with words, verbally, orally. wordfæst true to one's word, true. wordful talkative, verbose, fluent.

 $wordgeb\bar{e}ot = wordb\bar{e}ot$ 

word-gecwide (x3) n., -gecweodu np. verbal agreement.
wordgemearc n. definition or limitation by

words, Gen 2355.
wordseryne† n. secret expressed in words,

dark saying.

wordgleaw skilful in words, DA418. wordgydd m. lay, dirge, B3173. wordhleodor† n. voice, speech. wordhord† n. treasury of words.

wordig wordy, verbose, OEG 1416. wordiac n. speech, LPs 184.

wordlär f. teaching, NC334. wordlatu f. delay in speech? An 1519.

wordlagut f. conversation, speech. Wordlean n. reward for song, RD 789.

wordlian (u<sup>1</sup>) to talk, commune: conspire, GD 106<sup>1</sup>.

wordliend m. speaker, OEG 2321. wordloe n. art of logic, WW 38811. wordloeat m. (mord-hoard) speed

wordloga m. (word-hoard). speech. wordloga m. deceiver, liar, W 4010.

wordlung n. talk, discourse: empty talk. wordmittung f. 'collatio,' WW 17835, wordpredicung f. preaching, NC334.

wordrian = wordlian

wordriht n. suitable word, B2631 : spoken law, Ex3.

wordsawere m. word-sower, rhetorician, CP 974.

wordsige m. success in speech, LCD 1·188<sup>16</sup>.
word-snoter, -snotor eloquent, rhetorical,
wise in words.

wordsnoterlic philosophical, learned, OEG 2270.

wordsnoterung f. sophism, OEG 2268. wordsomnere m. enumeration, catalogue, WW 212<sup>27</sup>.

wordsomnung f. 'collatio,' WW 17835.
wordwisa m. sophist, WW 49330.
wordwritere = wyrdwritere
wordwynsum affable, WW 19121.
worf = weorf; worfian = woffian
worhana m. moor-cock, cock pheasant, GL.
worhona = worhana
worth = worthana

wornona = wornana wornte pret. 3 sg. of wyrcan. worlan to roam, wander, Æ: move round, totter, crumble to pieces. [wor, werig]

world≓woruld; worm=wyrm wormōd=wermōd

worms (u) nm. matter, pus, virus, AO,CP. worn (ea, eo) m. large amount, number, troop, company, multitude, crowd. worngehāt n. promise of numerous offspring,

GEN 2364? wornlust = womlust

wornmælum adv. by troops. worod = werod; woroht = wroht

worold (AO,CP) = woruld worpan = weorpan

worpen pp. of weorpan. worpian to cast, throw, pelt, CP.

worsm = worms; wort = wyrt

word I. (eo, u) nm. court, courtyard, curtilage, farm, Mdf: street. II. = warod word- = weord-

wordig (eo, u, y) m. enclosed homestead, curtilage, farm, Æ,CP; Mdf: street.

wordigewise f. name of a plant, LCD 3·303. wordignetele f. nettle.

wordscipe = weordscipe; worud = werod I.

woruftord = weorftord woruld (e¹, eo¹, ia¹; o²) f. 'world, 'age, Æ, AO, CP: men, humanity: way of life, life: long period of time, cycle, eternity. tō worulde for ever. ā on worulda world, in woruld

worulde world without end. woruldeht f. worldly possessions.

woruldafol (-el) n. secular or worldly power, LL,W(ES45·161).

woruldar f. worldly honour, CP: secular property.

woruldbiaru f analdh ann an

woruldbisgu f. worldly occupation, LL.

worlddbisgung (eo<sup>1</sup>, y<sup>2</sup>) f. worldly business: worldly misery, trouble.

woruldbismer (o²) nm. worldly reproach, CP 6110.

woruldbliss f. worldly bliss, Gu 135.

woruldbot f. compensation prescribed by the secular power, LL128[2].

woruld-broc n., -bryce (o<sup>2</sup>) m. worldly trouble, CP 259<sup>2</sup>: use for secular purposes, MH 136<sup>9</sup>.

woruldbüend† m. world-dweller.

woruldcamp m. secular warfare, LL(3884). woruldcandel f. sun, B1965.

woruldcearu (a<sup>3</sup>) f. worldly care, Æ. woruldcempa m. earthly soldier, Æ.

woruldcræft m. secular art, Æ.

woruldcund worldly, secular, CP adv. -lice. woruldcyning + m. earthly king, Æ. worulddæd f. worldly business, LL(41433). worulddead dead, PPs 1424. worulddema m. secular judge, LL. worulddom m. secular judgment, Æ. worulddrēam† m. earthly joy. worulddrihten m. lord of the world, God, MET 291. worulddugut f. worldly riches. woruldearfoot n. earthly misery. woruldege m. earthly fear, LL(31019). woruldende m. end of the world, B3083. woruldfægernes f. earthly beauty, MH 348. woruldfeoh n. earthly goods, wealth, GEN 2142. woruldfolgat m. worldly occupation, BL. woruldfrætwung (world-) f. worldly ornament, BL 12536. woruldfrēond (ȳ³) m. friend in this world. woruldfrið m. worldly peace, LL 220[1]. woruldfruma m. primeval man, patriarch, GUTH 1228. woruldgaines f. lust of pleasure, W 21914. woruldgebyrd n. worldly origin or descent, woruldgedāl n. death, EL581. woruldgefeoht (o2) n. earthly fight, MH 3626. woruldgeflit n. dispute, law-suit? LcD 3-17419. woruldgerædnes (eo1) f. secular ordinance, woruldgeriht n. worldly justice, secular right or due, LL210[2,1]. woruldgerÿsnu np. secular customs, LL. woruldgesælig prosperous, MA 219. woruldgesælőa fp. worldly fortune, AO(o2), woruldgesceaft f. creature of this world: world. woruldgestreon† n. worldly riches. woruldgeswine n. earthly toil, misery, CP(02). woruldgedined f. worldly honour, dignity, GD.W. woruldgetoht (world-) mn. worldly thought, BL 1514. woruldgewinn n. earthly war, Æ. woruldgewritu np. worldly literature, secular writings. woruldgewuna m. customary law, LL206[1a]. woruldgielp (i3) mn. pride of this world, glory, CP. woruldgifu f. worldly gift. woruldgitsere m. coveter of worldly things, MET 141. woruldgitsung f. covetousness. woruldglenge m. worldly pomp. woruldgod n. worldly good. woruldgylp (E) = woruldgielp woruldgyrla (o2) m. worldly garment, NC334. woruldhad m. secular state, BH,GD. woruldhläford m. secular lord, CP. woruldhlisa m. worldly fame, Æ. woruldhogu (world-) f. worldly care. woruldhremming (o2) f. 'impedimentum sœculi.' NC334.

woruldhyht m. earthly joy, Az 136. woruldlæce m. earthly physician, Æ. woruld-lagu f., -laga m. civil law. woruldlean n. earthly reward, LL(42212). woruldlic earthly, A: worldly, secular, A. adv. -līce. woruldlif n. life in this world. woruldlufu f. love of this world, A. woruldlust m. worldly pleasure, Bo. woruldmæg m. earthly kinsman, GEN 2178. woruldman m. human being, man of the world, Æ,CP : layman. woruldmed f. earthly reward, LL(42214). woruldneod f. temporal need, LL267[32]. woruldnytt f. worldly use or profit. woruldprydo f. worldly pride, LcD3.428. [v. 'pride'] woruldræden f. way of the world, B1143 (v. MLN 25·113). woruldrica m. great man, Æ. woruldrice I. n. earthly kingdom, CP : worldrealm, world. II. adj. having worldly power or riches. woruldricetere (o<sup>2</sup>) n. worldly power, NC334. woruldriht (y3) n. secular or civil law: God's law for the world. woruldsacu f. worldly strife, W 1709. woruldsælda fp. earthly blessings, Bo. woruldscamu (ea3) f. public disgrace. woruldsceaft f. earthly creature, woruldsceat m. part of the world, region. woruldscēawung f. worldly sight, NC334. woruldscipe m. worldly matter, CP. woruldscir (world-) f. life in the world (i.e. not monastic), worldly affairs, business, GD 37. woruldsnotor worldly-wise. woruldsorg f. earthly care, CP. woruldsped f. worldly wealth, success in the world, CP. woruldspēdig rich in this world, CP 3332. woruldspræc f worldly talk, conversation about worldly matters, LL. woruldsteor f. secular penalty, LL258[51] woruldstrang having worldly power, NC334. woruldstrengu f. physical strength, RD 272. woruldstrudere m. world-spoiler, spoliator, robber. woruldstund f. life in this world, sojourn upon earth, EL363. woruldbearf f. this world's needs, BH. woruld-bearf, -bearfende poor in worldly goods.woruld earfa m. poor man, PPs 696. woruldőeaw m. worldly affair, Bo 713, woruld-degen, -degn, -den m. earthly or secular servant, LL. woruld benung (o2) f. secular office, NC334. woruldőeostru (y3) f. earthly darkness. worulddeowdom m. secular service. woruldding (o2) n. worldly affair, thing, Æ, AO,CP : earthly riches. woruldwæpn (o2) n. earthly weapon, BL2134. woruldwæter n. ocean, sea.

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woruldwela m. worldly wealth, CP. woruldwelig rich in worldly goods, NC335. woruldweore n. secular work.

woruldweordscipe m. worldly honour. woruldwidl n. world-filth, CR 1007. woruldwig n. worldly contest, LL.

woruldwilla m. earthly good, Bo 242. woruldwilnung f. earthly desire, CP.

woruldwis worldly-wise, CP(o2),

woruldwisdom m. worldly wisdom, science, woruldwise f. custom of the world, MH 68°B.

woruldwita m. learned layman, philosopher. woruldwite n. punishment on earth : civil

punishment, fine. woruldwienco f. worldly magnificence, ostentation, CP.

woruldwrenc m. worldly cunning, CP(o2). woruldwritere m. writer about the world, philosopher.

woruldwuldor n. worldly glory.

woruldwuniende (o2) dwelling in the world, MET 1317.

woruldwynn f. earthly jou.

woruldyrmou f. earthly wretchedness, AO. worung f. wandering, roving, Æ, MFH 179. wos I. n. sap, juice, LcD. II. gs. of wöh. ±wosa m. conversation, intercourse, DR.  $w\bar{o}san (NG) = w\bar{e}san$ 

wose pret. 3 sg., woscon pret. pl. of wascan.  $w\bar{o}se = w\bar{a}se$ 

wosig juicy, moist, LcD.

-wost v. fore-w. woot f. sound, noise : voice, song, poetry :

eloquence. woodbora† m. orator, speaker, seer, prophet,

poet, singer. woderæft m. art of speech or song,

-wode v. got-w.

wößgiefu f. gift of song, RD 328.

woosong m. song, CR46. woum dp. of woh, adj.

wox I. pret. 3 sg. of weaxan. II. = wosc wracian to be banished, be in exile.

wraclice = wræclice wracnian = wræcnian ; wraco = wracu

wracu (e) f. (g. often wræce) revenge, vengeance, persecution, Æ, AO, CP. on 5a wrace in retaliation : punishment, penalty, AO,CP: cruelty, misery, distress, torture, pain, AO. [wrecan]

wræc I. (e) n(f?) misery, CP: vengeance, persecution : exile. ['wreck'; wrecan] II. what is driven, OET 3762. III. pret. 3 sg. of wrecan. IV. = wære (A; v. ĴAW 52)

wræca = wræcca; wræcan = wrecan

wræcca (e) m. 'wretch,' CP : fugitive, outcast, exile, AO: adventurer, stranger. wræccan = wrecan ; wræce v. wracu.

wræcend = wrecend

wræcfæc n. time of exile, banishment, misery, RIM 64.

wræcful wretched, miserable, Æ. wræchwil f. period of exile or of distress,

PH 527.

wræclāst† (e) m. path of exile. wræclāstian to banish, WW.

wræclic adj. foreign : strange, unfamiliar, extraordinary: wretched, exiled. adv. -lice. wræclic = wrætlic

wræc-mæcgt, -mæcgat m. exile, outcast, miserable man.

wræcmon m. fugitive, Ex 137.

wræcnan = wræcnian wræcnes = wrecnes

wræcnian (e) to be banished, wander travel,

wræcon pret, pl. of wrecan. wræcscipe (e) m. exile.

wræcsetl n. place of exile. Gu 267.

wræcsio m. journey of exile or peril, pilgrimage, Æ: exile, persecution, Æ, AO: misery. wræcsidian to wander, travel abroad, be in exile, Æ.

wræcstow f. place of exile or punishment.

wræcwite n. punishment, BL

wræcworuld f. miserable world, W12. wræd f. band, bandage, 'wreath,' bundle : band, flock. [wridan]

wrædmælum adv. in companies. WW41142. -wrædnes v. sam-w.; wræg-=wreg-

wræne (ē) unbridled, loose, lustful, AO. wrænna (Æ) = wrenna

wrænnes f. luxury, lust, wantonness, AO,CP. wrænsa m. wantonness, OEG 2347. wrænscipe m. wantonness, OEG 5290(e).

wrænsian to be wanton, NC335.

wræsnan to alter, change, modulate, RD 251. wræst (a) firm, able, strong, excellent : delicate. adv. -e.

wræstan I. (±) to 'wrest,' bend, twist, twang. II. to be or make elegant? WW.

wræstlere m. wrestler, WW 43126.

wræstlic I. pertaining to wrestling, WW. II. (a) delicate, elegant, WW.

wræstliend wrestler, WW 43125. [wræstan] wræstlung f. wrestling, struggling, GD,OEG. wræt m. = wrætte f. ; wræt = wrætt

wrætlic artistic, ornamental : curious, wondrous, rare. adv. -lice. [wrætt] wrætt† f. ornament, work of art, jewel.

wrætte f. rubea tinctoria? crosswort? hellebore? (A30.248).

 $\mathbf{wr} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} \mathbf{\tilde{d}} \mathbf{I} = \mathbf{wr} \mathbf{\tilde{e}} \mathbf{d}$ .

II. = wræððo +wræðan to be enraged, LcD 3·2124.

wræðian = wreðian ; wræðo = wræððo wræð-studu, -stuðu (e) f. column, pillar support.

wræðo, wræð(ð)u (ā) f. 'wrath,' anger, indignation, NG.

wræxlian = wræstlian

wrāh pret. 3 sg. of wrēon.

wrang I. n. 'wrong,' injustice. [ON. rangr II. pret. 3 sg. of wringan. III. (o) = wranga wranga (pr-) hold of a ship, WW.

wrangwis perverse OEG1770.

WROHT

wrāsen (æ) f. band, tie, chain. wrāst⊨wræst

wrāt pret. 3 sg. of wrītan. wrāt I. adj. 'wroth,' furious, angry, hostile,

wrat I. ad]. wroth, furtous, angry, hostile, AO: terrible, horrible: grievous, harsh, bitter, malignant, evil, cruel. adv. ee.

II. f. cruelty: hardship. [writan] III.=

wræð. IV. pret. 3 sg. of wriðan. +wrāðian (refl.) to be angry, Chr 1070.

['iwrathe'] wratlict grievous, severe, bitter. adv. -lice.

wrādmod† angry. wrādscræf n. wretched hole, pit of misery,

hell, RD4141. wrāððo = wræδδu

wratu f. prop, help, support, maintenance. wratum adv. fiercely.

+wrax1? wrestling-place, gymnasium, OEG 18b\*\*?

wraxlere m. wrestler, OEG. wraxlian to wrestle, Æ.

wraxliende wrestling, contending, striving. wraxlung f. wrestling, WW 1508.

wrēah pret. 3 sg. of wrēon. wrec≔wræc

wrecan<sup>5</sup> (eo) to drive, impel, push: expel, persecute, CP: (±) 'wreak,' revenge, avenge, punish, AO: press forward, advance: fulfil,

accomplish: utter, deliver, pronounce. wreccan = (1) weccan; (2) wrecan

-wrecel v. spor-w. wrecend m. avenger.

wrecnes (æ) f. vengeance, NG.

wrecselp (æ?) 'actuaria'? ES43.336. wrecu (VPs) = wracu

±wrēgan I.† to excite, stir up. II. to accuse, impeach, Æ. [wröht]

wregend m. accuser.

wregere m. accuser, informer, Æ.

wrēgistre (æ) f. female accuser. ÆL2208. wrēgung f. accusation, Æ.

wrehte pret. 3 sg. of wregan.

wrehtend m. instigator, WW42029 wrehtend m. accuser, KGL7323.

wren-=wræn-

wrenc m. wile, stratagem, trick, deceit, AO:
(†) modulation, melody, song. ['wrench']
wrencan to twist: spin intrigues, devise plots,

Mod 33. wrenna (æ) m., wrenne f. wren, WW.

wreocan = wrecan wreogan (M) = wrigon pret. pl. of wreon.

wreon imperat. of wreon. ±wreon<sup>1,2</sup> to cover, clothe, envelop, conceal,

hide: protect, defend. wrēotan = rēotan; wreotlan = writian

wreotan = reotan; wreotan = writia

wreofenbilt with too

wreogenhilt with twisted hilt, B1699 [=\*wrioenhilt]

wreodian = wredian; wreodian = wridian wretbasu 'rubeum' (? = wrætt- or wrætte-

wretbasu 'rubeum' (l = wrætt- or wrætt v. A 30·248).

±wreðian to support, sustain, uphold, CP. wreðstudu = wræðstudu

wrīanne (N) = wrēonne gerund of wrēon I. wrice, wrice pres. 3 sg. of wrecan. wrid m. shoot, plant, bush, Led; Mdf.

wrid m. shoot, plant, bush, LCD; Mdf. +wrid n. thicket? GUTH. wrīdan¹ to grow, thrive, flourish.

wriden pp. of (1) wriden; (2) wriden. wrīdien grow, flourish, spring up. [wriden] wriecs = wrics pres. 3 sg. of wrecen.

wriexi=wrixl

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wrigels mn. covering, veil wrigen pp., wrigen pret. pl. of wreen. wrigennes (gn-) f. a covering, EPs 60<sup>5</sup>.

wrigian† to go, turn, twist, bend: strive, struggle, press forward, endeavour, venture.

wrihst pres. 2 sg., wrihö pres. 3 sg. of wreon. +wrinclian to wind about, KC4·34°.

+wring n. liquor, drink, WW 12817. wringan3 to 'wring,' twis: (±) squeeze, press out, Æ.

wringe f. (oil-)press, GD 25015.

wringhwæg n? strained whey, LL451[16]. +wrisc=+wrixl; wrislan=wrixlan

wrist f. wrist, LL386[2].

±writ n. writing: (±) book, treatise: scripture, Æ: 'writ' ('i-writ') charter, document, deed, AO,Bl: 'stilus,' GPH402.

±wrītan¹ ( $\bar{y}$ ) to incise, engrave, 'write,' draw, Æ,AO,CP: bestow by writing.

writbred n. writing tablet.

-write v. wæter-w.; -writennes v. to-w.

±writere m. writer, scribe, author, portrayer, painter, Æ,CP.

writeyren (MH 14612) = writiren

writian (eo) to chirp, chatter, v. OEG373. writing f. writing, \$Ps442.

writingieder f. pen, EPs44<sup>3</sup>. writingisen n. style, pen, MH 146<sup>12</sup>c.

writiren (y²) n. writing instrument, style. writseax n. style, pen, MtL p2<sup>18</sup>.

writt-=writwrita m. band, thong, bridle, Æ: collar,

±wrīðan¹ (ȳ) I. to twist, wrap, bind up, tie, fasten, fetter. ['writhe'] II.=wrīdan

+wrivelian to bind? OEG 237?
wrivels m. band, fillet, bandage, WW41117.

wridian = wridian wrixendlic mutual, GD27. adv. -lice turn

about, one by one, by turns, in turn. wrixl f., wrixla m. change, exchange, barter,

CP.

+wrixl, +wrixle n. turn, change : exchange, purchase : requital.

wrixlan (±) to change, barter, exchange, reciprocate, lend, AO. wordum w. converse: (+) recompense, requite: (+) obtain. wrixlian = wrixlan

+wrixlie alternating, OEG 2135.

±wrixlung f. exchange: loan.

wrogen pp. of wreon.

wroht = worht pp. of wyrcan.

wront I. f. blame, reproach, accusation, slander : fault, crime, sin, injustice, Æ: strife, enmity, anger, contention, dispute, AO, CP: hurt, injury, calamity, misery. [wregan] II. m. tale-bearer, ÆGR2172. wröhtberend m. accuser. wröhtbora m. accuser, monster: the devil. wröhtdropa m. bloodshed accompanied by crime, GNE 196. wröhtgemæne pledged to punishment or revenue. wröhtgeorn contentious, CP357. wröhtgeteme n. series of crimes? (BT), GEN wröhtian to do harm? HL 15105. wröhtläc n. calumny, W 1605n. wröhtsäwere m. sower of strife, CP 359. wröhtscipe m. crime, GEN 1672. wrohtsmidt m. worker of evil, evildoer. wröhtspitel slanderous, EGL. [spittan] wröhtstæf† m. accusation, EL926 : injury, RD7212.14 wrong (WW 20135) = wrang II. wrot m. snout, elephant's trunk, WW. wrotan7 to root up, Æ. wrugon pret. pl. of wreon. wrungen pp. of wringan. wryco pres. 3 sg. of wrecan. wryhta = wyrhtawryho = wriho pret. 3 sg. of wreon. +wrynded founded (of a house), MtL725. wryt- = writ- $\mathbf{wr\bar{y}te} \ (\mathrm{CM} \, 56^{83}) = \mathrm{pr\bar{y}te}$ wrvðan = wriðan wucaten = wuctegn wuce = wucu wuc-dæg, wuce-, wicu- m. week-day, Æ. wuckegn (i1) m. monk or priest appointed for a week's duty, weekly servant. wuckenung f. service for a week. wucu f. 'week,' AO,CP. wucubot f. penance lasting a week, LL(27812). wucweorc (i1) n. (compulsory) work for a week, by a tenant. wude∺wudu wudere m. wood-man, wood-carrier, WW 3715. wudewe = wuduwe wudian to cut wood, Æ. wudig wooded, having trees, Az 120. wudigere, wudiere (WW) = wudere wudiht thick (with trees), woody, forest-like, GPH 402. wudo- = wuduwudu m., gs. wuda, wudes; nap. wudas, wuda 'wood,' forest, grove, Æ,AO,CP; Mdf: tree (the Cross): wood, timber, Æ,CP: (†) ship, B: spear-shaft, B398. wuduælfen = wuduelfen wuduæppel f. wild apple, crab, LcD71a. wudubære wood-bearing, OEG 1806. wudubærnett n. burning of wood, LL16[12]; wudubāt n. wooden boat, An 907. wudubēam+ m. forest-tree.

wudubearo m. forest, grove. wudu-bend, -bind m. = wudubinde wudubill n. hatchet, GD, WW. wudubinde I. (-bindle) f. woodbine, convolvulus. 11. f. bundle of sticks, OET 3518. wudubior (=bora?) m. wood carrier, HGL wudublæd† (-bled) f. forest blossom. wudubrūn n. bugloss, ox-tongue. wudubueca m. wild buck, wild goat, LcD. wudubyrðra m. camp-follower, OEG 869. wuducerfille f. wood-chervil, cow-parsley. wuducocc m. woodcock, GL. wuducroft m. a croft with trees on it? (BT) KC3·3766. wuduculfre m. wood-pigeon. WW. wuducünelle f. wild thyme, Lcd. wuducynn n. an aromatic (?) wood, JnL123. wududocee f. wild dock, sorrel, LCD. wuduelfen f. wood-elf, dryad, WW. wudufæsten n. place protected by woods, woodfastness : ship. wudufeld m. wooded plain, PPs 1316. wudufeoh n. forest-tax, LCD. wudufille = wuducerfille wudufin f. pile of wood, ÆGR. wudufugol m. forest bird, wild fowl. wudugāt f. wild goat, LcD. wudugehæg n. enclosed wood? (BT), KC  $3 \cdot 176^{1}$ . wuduhëawere m. wood-cutter, Æ. wuduherpa m. public path through a wood, KC3·2132. wuduhiewet n. cutting of wood, LL567[37]. wuduholt n. forest, wood, grove. wuduhona m. woodcock, WW388. wuduhrofe = wudurofe wuduhunig n. wild honey, Æ. wudulād f. carting wood, LL452[21,4]. wudu-læs f., gs. -læswe wood-pasture, run (for cattle) in a wood, Ct. wuduland n. woodland. wudu-leahtric, -lectric m. wood-lettuce, wild sleepwort. Lcd. wudulëswe = wudulæswe wudulic adj. woody, wooded, Æ. wudumær (ē3) f. wood-nymph, echo, GL. wudumerce m. wild parsley, wood-mint. wuduræden f. wood-regulation, right of estovers, LL. wudarēc m. smoke from a funeral pyre, B wudurima m. border of a wood, KC3·34<sup>15</sup>. wudurofe f. woodruff. wudurose f. wild rose, LcD34b? wudusnīte f. wood-snipe, thistle-finch? WW. wudusuræppel f. crab-apple? Lcn 160a. wudutelga; m. twig or branch of a tree. wudutrēow n. forest tree. wududistle m. wood-thistle, LcD. wuduwa (wyde-) m. widower. wuduwald m. forest, WW42635. wuduwanhad m. state of a woman who has not a husband, chastity, widowhood, CP.

wuduwāsa m. faun, satyr. wulfesfist m. bullfist, toadstool (plant). wuduwe (i, eo, y1; e2) f. 'widow.' wuduweard m. forester, LL452[19]. wudu-weax n .. - weaxe f. wood-waxen, genista tinctoria, Lcp. wuduwesten mn. wild forest. wuduwinde f. woodbine, GL. wuduwyrt f. plant which grows in woods, BL593. wudwe = wuduwe wuhhung f. rage, fury, madness: (pl.) the wuht AO.CP = wiht: wuhung = wuhhung wul = wulder = wulder wulder n. glery, splendour, honour, Æ,CP: praise, thanks : heaven, EL. wuldor-beag, -beah m. crown of glory, Æ. +wuldorbēagian to crown, Æ. wuldorblæd m. glorious success, Jup 156. wuldorcyning m.† glorious king, King of Glory, God. wuldordream† m. heavenly rapture. Wuldorfædert m. Glorious Father, Father of Glory. wuldorfæst glorious. adv. -fæste. -fæstlice. wuldorfæstlicnes f. glory, Æ. wuldorful glorious, Æ: vainglorious. wuldorfullian to glorify, Æ wuldorfullice adv. gloriously, Æ. wuldorgāst m. angel, Gen 2912. wuldorgeflogena m. one who has fled from glory, devil, LcD 3·3615. wuldorgesteald† np. glorious dwellings, realms of glory. wuldorgeweore n. wondrous work, ES43.167. wuldorgifu† (eo) f. glorious gift, grace. wuldorgim m. glorious jewel, sun, RD8120. wuldorhama† (03) m. garb of glory. wuldorheap m? glorious troop, NC335. wuldorhelm m. crown of glory, BL. wuldorlean† n. glorious reward. wuldorlie glorious. adv. -lice. wuldormāga m. heir of heaven, Gu 1067. wuldermage m. heir of heaven, Gu 1267. wuldormicel gloriously great, †Hy794. wuldornytting f. glorious service, RD 8119. wuldersang m. alerious song, MFH 11410. wuldorsped f. glorious wealth, Gen 87. wuldorspēdig glorious, An 428. wuldortan m plant with medicinal virtues? (BT), LcD 3.34. wuldortorht | gloriously bright, clear, brilliant, illustrious. wuldorfrymm m. heavenly glory. wuldorweorud n. heavenly host, CR 285. wulderword n. glorious word, †Hy 746. wuldrian  $(\pm)$  to glorify, praise, extol, Æ: boast, brag, Æ: live in glory, Æ. wuldrig glorious, DR. wuldrung f. glorying, boasting. wuldur⊨wuldor

wolfish person, devil.

wulfescamb m. wild teasel.

wulfhaga m. shelter from wolves? CC53. wulfhēafodtrēo m. cross, gallows? RD5613. wulfheort wolf-hearted, cruel. wulf-hlið n., nap. -hleoðu hillside inhabited by wolves, B1358. wulfhol n. wolf's hole, WW. wulfiys n. fleece of wool, WW 19826. wulfmod = wullmod wulfsēad m. wolf's hole, KC3.2645. wulfslæd n. valley of wolves, KC3.4568. wull f. 'wool,' Æ. wullcamb m. comb for wool, LL454[15,1]. wullenoppa (? hn-) m. tuft of wool, WW. wulle = wull; wullen = wyllen wullian to wipe with wool, Lcd 1.35623. wullic woolly, hairy. wullmod m? distaff. wulltewestre f. wool-carder, LcD. wulluc cover, wrapper, A31.65. wullwæga f. scales for wool, WW 14821. +wun = +wuna±wuna I. m. (usu. +) habit, custom, practice, rite, Bo; Æ. on gew. habban to be accustomed to. ['i-wune'] II. (+ only) wonted, customary, usual. wund I. f. 'wound,' sore, ulcer, Æ,CP: wounding, injury, E. II. adj. wounded. sore, AO. wundel f. wound, LL,RB. wundelice = wunderlice wunden pp. of windan. wundenfeax with twisted mane, B 1400. wundenhals with twisted prow, B298. wundenlocc† with braided locks. wundenmæl etched, damascened (of a sword), B 1531. wundenstefna m. ship with curved or wreathed prow, B220. wunder = wunder +wundlan to wound, Æ.AO.CP. wundiend 'vulnerator,' ERHy 642. wundiht, wundig ulcerous, full of sores. wundle = wundelwundlie wounding, wound-inflicting, GPH 40261. wundon pret. pl. of windan. wunder (often confused with wulder) n. (gs. wundres) 'wonder,' miracle, marvel, portent, horror, Æ, AO, CP : wondrous thing, monster. wundoragræfen! wondrously engraven. wundorbēacen n. strange sign. wundorbebod n. strange order, B1747. wundorbleo n. wondrous hue, CR 1140. wundorclam n. strange bond, CR310. wundor-close, -cluse f. camphire (plant). wundoreræft† m. wondrous skill, miraculous power. wundoreræftiglice with wondrous skill, BH  $324^{3}0.$ wulf m. (he-)'wolf,' Æ,AO,CP; Mdf: wundordæd f. wondrous deed, BL. wundordeas m. wondrous death, B3037. wundorfæt (e2) n. wondrous vessel, B1162.

WUNDORFUL wunderful wonderful, E. adv. -lice. wundorgehwyrft (e4) wonderful turn, GPH wundorgeweorc = wundorweorc wundergiefu f. wondrous endowment, Wy72. wundorhælo (u2) f. wondrous healing, BH wundorhus? n. 'solarium,' upper room, GD 11926 ±wundor-læcan, -lician to make wonderful, magnify. wundorlic wonderful, remarkable, strange, Æ,AO,CP. adv. -lice. wundormäöm‡ m. wonderful treasure. wunderseen f. wonderful sight, B995. wundersmit m. skilled smith, B 1681. wundortacen n. wondrous sign, PPs 10423. wundorweore n. wonderful work, miracle. wundorworuld f. wonderful world, RD 4017. wundorwyrd f. wonderful event, EL 1071. wundres v. wundor. ±wundrian (w. g.) to wonder, be astonished (at), marvel, Æ, AO, CP: admire: make wonderful, magnify. [Ger. wundern] wundrum adv. (d. of wundor) wonderfully, strangely, terribly. wundrung f. wonder, astonishment, admiration, Æ: spectacle, OEG4370. wundswa'ou (e) f. scar, VPs376. wundur-wundor wundwite n. compensation for wounding, LL76H. +wunelic usual, customary, Æ,CP. -lice, BH. ['i-wuneliche' wunenes, wununes f. dwelling, habitation: perseverance, DR. [wunian] wungynde = wuniende pres. pte. of wunian. wunian  $(\pm)$  to inhabit, dwell, abide, exist, Æ,AO,CP: (+) remain, continue, stand, Æ,AO,CP:  $(\pm)$  be used to, be wont to: (+)habituate oneself to, CP7314. [Ger. wohnen] wunigend m. inhabitant, RBL511. +wunlic = +wunelie; wunn = wynn wunnen pp., wunnon pret. pl., of winnan. wunones = wunenes; wunsum = wynsum wununes = wunenes wunung f. act of dwelling, living, RB1083:

dwelling, habitation, Æ. wunungstöw f. abiding-place, GD3119. wurado (N) = wræddo; wurcan = wyrcan wurd⊨(1) wyrd; (2) word wurden pret. pl. of weerdan. wurht, wurhton = worhte pret. sg., worhton pret. pl., of wyrcan

wurm=wyrm wurma m., wurme f. murex, purple-fish: any die, woad, purple: a plant used for dyeing. wur-mille, -mele f. wild marjoram, GL. wurms = worms; wurnian = weornian wurpan = weorpan wurpul that which throws down, GL. wursm = worms : wurst = wierrest

wurt⊨wyrt; wurð⊨weorð wurde⊨weord(e), wierde; wurdig=wordig

wüschearn n. (dear) little child, JnL1332. [wvscan] wūso (JnR 1333) = wūscbearn wussung = wissung; wuta = wita wutan = wuton wutedlice, wutodlice (NG) = witodlice wuton 1 pers. pl. subj. of witan to go. used to introduce an imperative or hortatory clause let us...! come! CP. wutu (M), wutum, wutun (N) = wuton wutudlice = witodlice wūśwuta (DR) = ū̃owita; wỹe⊨wie wyc-=wic-;  $w\bar{y}d=wid$ ; wyd-=wud $wyder = wi\delta er = wyf = wif = wif$ wyglere = wiglere: wyht = wiht wyhtel f. quail. [Ger. wachtel]  $\mathbf{wyl} = \mathbf{weal}$ ,  $\mathbf{wel}$ ,  $\mathbf{wi(e)l}$ ;  $\mathbf{wyl} = \mathbf{wiel}$ wylco pres. 3 sg. of wealcan. wylf f. she-wolf. wylfen I. adj. wolfish. II. f. she-wolf, fury, wvliscmoru = wealmoru wyll f. wool, LL(166n4). wyllen (i) made of wool, woollen. wyloc = weoloc ; wyn = wynn ; wÿn = win = win = win = wynn ; wyn = win = wynn ; wyn = wynn = wynnwynbēam m. tree of gladness, holy cross, EL844. wynblis f. joy, GD 24. wynburn f. delightful town, PPs 1272. wyncondel f. pleasant light, sun.Gv 1186. wyndæg† m. day of gladness. +wynde n. weaving, GL. wyndecræft m. art of embroidery, GL. wyndle f. wound, LL381[23]. wyndrēam m. jubilation. wyndrēamnes f. jubilation, LPs 150\*. wyndrian = wundrian; wyne⊨wine wynele m. gladdening oil, PPs 10818. wynfæst (e) joyful. wynful full of bliss, joyful. wyngesis m. pleasant companion, PPs 1003. wyngräf mn. delightful grove, PPs 9413. wyniga $\delta$  (M) = wuniga $\delta$  pres. pl. of wunian. wynland† (o2) n. land of delight. wynieast joyless. wynlic pleasant, beautiful, joyful. adv. -lice. wyniust m. sensual pleasure, Æ. wynmæg f. winsome maiden, Gv 1319. wynn f. (occl. late as. wyn) joy, rapture, pleasure, delight, gladness, AO wynn- v. also wyn-, win(n)-, wynnum joyfully, beautifully. [wvnn] wynpsalterium n. psalm of joy, PPs 5610. wynrod f. blessed cross, Sol 235. wynsang m. joyful song, W 26531. wynstagol m. joyous foundation, Rp 923. wynsum (e, i; once +wuns-) 'winsome,' pleasant, delightful, joyful, merry, Æ,CP. +wynsumian to rejoice, exult, DR. ±wynsumlic adj. pleasant, delightful. adv. -lice pleasantly, happily, A. wynsumnes (i) f. loveliness, pleasantness, rejoicing, A.

wynwerod n. 'chorus,' joyous band, GL.

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wynwyrt f. pleasant plant, DD5.
wynyng = wining
wyoromynd (BL) = weoromynd
wyr⊨wir; wyrc⊨weorc
wyrcan (e, eo, i) to prepare, perform, do,
 make, 'work,' construct, produce, effect, Æ,
 AO,CP. eastron w. to keep Easter, eat the
 passover : amount to : (w. g.) strive after :
 deserve gain, win, acquire.
+wyrce n. chitterlings (of pig).
wyrcend m. worker, doer, A.
wyrcnes f. work, operation, BH.
wyrcta (Ep,MtL) = wyrhta
wyrcung f. working work, DR.
±wyrd f. (m? n?) fate, chance, fortune, destiny, Æ,AO: Fate, Providence: event,
 phenomenon, transaction, fact : (+) con-
dition. ['wierd': weordan]
wyrdan = wierdan
+wyrde I. n. speech, conversation: eloquence.
verbosity: ordinance. II. = + wvrde
+wyrdelic historical, authentic, A.
 -lice eloquently: accurately, verbatim: wisely,
 OEG 208.
+wyrdelicnes f. eloquence, A 13.381321.
wyrdgesceapum by chance, WW 40025.
+wyrdignes f. eloquence, OEG 5488.
+wyrdlian = + wierdan
wyrdnes f. condition, state, Bo 128n.
wyrdstæf m. decree of fate, Gu 1325.
wyrdwritere m. historian, chronicler, Æ.
wyred = werod
wyregung = wyrgung
wyrest = wierrest; wyrfan = hwierfan
wyrg = wearg; wyrg = werg-, wirg-, wyrig-
wyrgan
         I.
             to strangle, Æ. ['worry']
 II. = wiergan
wyrgcwedol (e) ill-tongued, given to cursing.
wyrgcwedolian to curse, VPs(e).
wyrgewedolnes (e1, i2) f. cursing, Ps.
wyrgcwefan (e) to curse.
wyrged (æ) the devil, NG
-wyrgednes v. ā-w.
wyrgels = wrigels
wyrgend (e) m. reviler, evildoer.
wyrgende given to cursing, W 7018.
wyrgou (æ, e) f. curse, condemnation, punish-
 ment : evil, wickedness.
wyrgung (e) f. curse, cursing, condemnation,
banishment, Æ.
+wyrht (eo) fn. work, deed, service : desert,
 merit, AO,CP. mid gewyrhtum deserved-
ly: transgression: (†) decree of fate?
wyrhta m. 'wright,' artist, labourer, worker,
 maker, creator, Æ,CP: (+) fellow-worker:
 (+) accomplice.
wyri- = wearg-, wyrig-; wyrian = wiergan
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wyricean = wyrcan; wyrig = werig

wyrig- = wearg-, wyrg-

wyrld = woruld

wyrignes f. abuse, cursing.

[wurma] II. = wearm

wyrma = wurma; wyrmæt = wyrmæte (1.) wyrmæte I. f. attack of worms, worm-eaten state, A,LcD. II. adj. worm-eaten. LcD. ±wyrman (æ, e, i) to warm, make warm. wyrmbaso red, scarlet, OET 11367. wyrmcynn n. serpent-kind, sort of serpent, Æ,AO, wyrmella = wurmille wyrmfah adorned with figures of snakes. damascened? B1698, wyrm-galdere, -galere (u) m. snake-charmer, wyrmgealdor n. a charm against serpents? Lcp 148a. wyrmgeard m. abode of serpents, Sol 469. wyrmgeblæd n. swelling from snake-bite? Lcp162b. wyrmhælsere m. diviner by serpents. WW 44135. wyrmhiw n. likeness of a serpent, ÆL 10104. wyrmhord n. dragon's hoard, B2222. wyrmlic n. form of a serpent. wyrmmelu n. worm-meal, 'pulvis e vermibus confectus,' LCD. wyrmrēad (u1) purple, scarlet, Æ. wyrms nm. virus, corrupt matter, A. ±wyrmsan to fester, CP. +wyrmsed purulent. wyrmsele m. hall of serpents, hell, Jun 119. wyrmshræcing f. spitting up of matter, WW 1138? wyrmsig (u) purulent, WW. wyrmslite m. snake-bite, W1881. wyrmsūtspīung f. spitting up of matter, WW 1138? wyrmwyrt f. worm-wort, Lcd. wyrn = wearn; wyrnan = wiernan wyrp m. a throw, cast, Lk 2241. wyrpan = wierpan wyrpe (=ie) m. revolution, change, recovery, relief, improvement. [weorpan] +wyrpe n. heap? KC5.7829; Mdf. wyrpel m. jess (in falconry), WY87 (v. ES  $37 \cdot 195$ ). -wyrplic v. scort-w. wyrpst, wyrp8 pres. 2 and 3 sg. of weorpan and wyrpan. wyrrest = wierrest; wyrs⊨wiers wyrshræcung = wyrmshræcing wyrsman = wyrmsan  $\mathbf{wyrst} = (1) \text{ wrist}; (2) \text{ wierrest}$ wyrt (e, i) f. herb, vegetable, plant, spice, AO. CP: crop: root. ['wort'] wyrthedd m. bed of herbs, LcD. +wyrtbox f. herb or perfume box. wyrtbræ8 m. fragrance, Æ. wyrtcynn n. species of plant. wyrtcynren n. the vegetable world, LPs1468. wyrtdrenc m. herbal drink, medicine. wyrteceddrenc m. herbal acid drink, Lcp 63b. wyrm (eo, o, u) I. m. reptile, serpent, snake, wyrtfæt n. scent-bottle, OEG. dragon, Æ,AO : 'worm,' insect, mite. wyrtforbor n. restraint from action by the operation of herbs (BT), LcD111b.

wyrtgælstre f. witch who works with herbs, Lcd 3·18611. wyrtgeard m. (kitchen) garden, CPs 14313. wyrt-gemang (Æ) n., -gemengnes f. mixture of herbs, spices, perfume. wyrtgyrd = wyrtgeard ±wyrtian to season, spice, perfume. wyrtig garden-like? full of herbs? ÆL30312 wyrtmete m. dish of herbs, pottage, WW. wyrt-rum, wyrt-(t)ruma m., -rume f. root, root-stock, CP: origin, beginning, stock. [v. CC68] wyrtrumian to take root: (+) root out, DR. wyrttūn, ±wyrtūn (Æ) m. garden. wyrttunhege f. garden enclosure, GD6718. wyrtung f. a preparation of herbs, LCD 1.34225. wyrtwala (i, eo, u<sup>1</sup>; æ, e<sup>2</sup>) m. root, stock, wyrtwalian (æ2) to set, plant, root : root up, ÆGR. wyrtwalu f. = wyrtwala wyrtweard m. gardener, GD23; Jn2015. wyrtwela = wyrtwala wvrð; weorð wyrdan to irrigate with manure, A 36.77. +wyrfan I. (=ie) to value, appraise yfelic yfellic evil, bad, foul, ugly. adv. -lice. II. = + weorðan  $wyr\delta e = weor\delta$ +wyr6e (=ie) n. bulk, contents, amount, LcD.  $wyr\delta eland = yr\delta land$ wyrdig I. fitting, deserved, AO 25611. wordig wyrding m. fallow land? cultivated land? WW 49520. wyruld = woruld : wys = wis(s)wyscan (i) (w. d. pers. and g. thing) to 'wish,' Æ, AO, CP: adopt. +wyscednes f. adoption, RBL1114. +wyscendlic desirable, CM 109: optative yfelwillende vicious, Æ, CP. (mood), ÆGR. adv. -lice. +wyscing (i) f. adoption, RB 102.  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{y}}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{\bar{o}m}$  ( $\mathbf{\bar{E}}$ ) =  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{\bar{i}}\mathbf{s}\mathbf{d}\mathbf{\bar{o}m}$ ;  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{t}$  =  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{t}$  pron. wyt-,  $w\bar{y}t$ - = wit-,  $w\bar{t}$ -; wytt = wit pron. wytuma m. paranymph, A13·3082. [=witumbora? (BT)]  $\mathbf{w}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{\delta} = \mathbf{w}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{\delta}$ wyxo pres. 3 sg. of weaxan. ybilberende (OEG5316) = yfelberende ycan, ycean = iecan

yce f. 'parruca,' a kind of bird, WW46822 (v. ANS119·434). yce (i) fm. toad, frog. ycte pret. 3 sg. of ycan. **ydæges** = idæges yddisc n? household stuff, furniture, possessions, Æ. [ēad] yde = ĕode; ydel = īdel; ydes = ides  $\bar{y}$ dise =  $\bar{y}$ ddise ;  $\bar{y}$ dl- =  $\bar{i}$ dlyfæsdrype = yfesdrype

'evil,' wicked, wretched, Bl,CP,Mt. comp. wiersa, wyrsa worse. superl. wierrest(a), wiersta, weorsta, wyr(re)sta worst, Æ,AO. II. n. 'evil,' ill, wickedness, misery, B,Bl, CP,G,VPs. yfeladl f. 'cachexia,' consumption, WW11313. yfelberende (vbil-) bringer of evil tidings, OEG5316 (v. ANS85-310). yfelcund evil, malignant, LPs. yfelcwedolian (8) to speak evil, ERPs 3622. yfel-cwedende, -cwedelgiende (EPs) evilspeaking, SPs3623. yfeldæd f. ill deed, injury, Æ. yfeldæda m. evildoer. Æ. yfeldæde evil-doing. yfeldema m. wicked judge, NC335. yfeldond m. evildoer, JnL 1830. yfeldönde evil-doing, LL(42420). yfeldysig 'stultomalus,' WW 16518. yfele = yfleyfelful malicious, wicked, A 11-11613. yfelgiornes f. malice, wickedness, DR. ±yfelian to inflict evil, hurt, wrong, injure, Ps: become bad, grow worse, suffer, W. ['evil'] yfellærrende persuading to evil, GPH 390. yfelnes f. wickedness, depravity, Æ; CP. ['evilness'] yfelsacend m. blasphemer (eoful-). ±yfelsacian to blaspheme, BL 189; GD 289. yfelsacung f. calumny, blasphemy. yfelsæc (eoful-) n? blasphemy, EL524. ±yfelsian (ebol-) to blaspheme. yfel-spræce, -sprecende evil-speaking. yfelsung (ebol-) f. blasphemy. yfeltihtend m. inciter to evil, Æ. yfeltihtende inciting to evil, Æ. yfelwillendnes f. malice, LPs. yfelwilnian to desire evil. LPs. yfelwoere n. evil deed, DR 1031. yfelwyrcende evil-doing, Æ. yfelwyrde evil-speaking, ES39.354. yfemest superl. adj. highest, uppermost, CP. [ufan] yfera = yferra; yferdrype = yfesdrypeyferra comp. adj. after, subsequent : higher. [ufan] vies f = efesyfesdrype (æ²) m. 'eaves-drop,' EC 14116.  $\bar{y} fig = ifig$ yfle adv. (comp. wirs) evilly, badly, ill, wrongly, miserably, G,Ps. ['evil']  $\pm$  yflian = yfelian yflung f. injury, GD 19712.  $yfmest = yfemest ; ygett = igga \Im$ ygland = igland; yg felice = ie belice  $\ddot{\mathbf{y}}$ hte =  $\ddot{\mathbf{i}}$ hte ;  $\ddot{\mathbf{y}}$ l =  $\ddot{\mathbf{i}}$ l :  $\mathbf{y}$ lca (Æ) =  $\ddot{\mathbf{i}}$ lca ylcian = elcian; yld = ield; yle = ile ylf, ylfe = ælf, ielfeylfet, ylfetu, ylfette (Æ) = ilfetu ylful (HGL529) = ieldful yfel I. adj. gsm. yfel(e)s bad, ill, Bl, Lcd, Mt: ylp m. elephant, WW; Æ.

ylpen (i) of an elephant. ylpen-=elpen(d)-; ylpesban=elpendban yltsta = ieldesta wk. masc. superl. of eald. yltwist f? catching of birds, WW 3516. ym = ymb -, ymbe -; ymb = ymbeymbærnan to travel round, BH 288. ymbbegang = ymbgang ymbbeorgan3 to shield, defend. ymbberan4 to surround. ymbbignes (bebig-) f. bending round, bend, circuit, sweep (of a river), BH 42410. [biegan] ymbbindan3 to bind round, MkL942. ymbbūgan2 to bend round. ymbeæfian to embroider round, bedeck. ymbeeorfan3 to circumcise, NG. ymbceorines f. circumcision. JnR 723 (-cernes). ymbcerr (=ie) m. turning about, going, migration, NG: tergiversation, trickery, DR. ymbcerran = ymbcyrran ymbelyccan to enclose, RPs1610 (v. ES 38.25). ymbelyppan (i) to embrace, clasp, Æ. ymbolypping f. embracing, OEG 4529 (emc-). ymbcyme m. assembly, convention, LL12 (ymc-). ymbeyrran (e2) to turn round, go round, make the circuit of : overturn, change, NG. ymbdringend = ymbhringend ymbe I. prep. w. a. d. and adv. (of place) around, about, at, upon, near, along, †Chr: (of time) about, at, after, before. ymb utan about, by, around: (causal, etc.) about, in regard to, concerning, on account of, owing to. des y. litel soon after. y. beon to set about a thing. ['embe'] II. n. swarm of bees, LCD 1.38417; Mdf. ymbe = ymbymbeaht mp. 'collatio,' WW; OEG5322 (v. ES11.492). ymbeardian to dwell round, VPs 3014. ymbebætan to curb, restrain, Met 2437. ymbebēgnes = ymbbīgnes ymbeornan = ymbiernan ymbespræc f. conversation, comment, remark, criticism. Æ ymbe-danc, -done, -danca m. thought, reflection, CP. ymbetencan = ymbtencan ymberidian to deliberate, think about, NC 335.ymb-fær (embef-) n., -færeld (Æ) nm. journey round, circuit. ymbiæstnes f. enclosure, DR. ymbiæstnung f. monument, tomb, JnL 1941. ymbiædmian to embrace. ymbiaran to surround, AO 8026: travel round. GD4903. ymbieng I. m. envelope, cover, OEG468. pres. 3 sg. of ymbfön.

A4-156; GPH 396.

ymbfleogan2 to fly around.

ymbfon7 to surround, encompass, embrace, grasp, seize, AO. ymbfrætewian to decorate, surround with adornment. ymb-gan any., -gangan7 to go round, surround. vmbgang (eo2) m. going about, circuit, circumference, surrounding belt, AO. ymbgearwian to clothe, dress, NG. ymbgedelf n. digging round, ÆH 2.40811. ymb-gefrætwian, -gefretwian (VPs) = ymbfrætewian ymbgeong (N) = ymbgang ymbgeoting? f. pouring round, OEG (in-, ymbgerenian to adorn or deck round, BLPs 14315. ymb-gesett, geseten neighbouring, BH 2.362. vmbgesettan = vmbsettan ymbgirdan = ymbgyrdan **ymbgong**≒ymbgang ymbgyrdan (i) to gird about, encircle. surround, Æ. ymbhabban to surround, AO: include, conymbhaga m. enclosure for bees, LcD1.395. [ymbe II.] ymbhaldan = ymbhealdan ymbhammen surrounded, covered, WW 34014. ymbhangen pp. of ymbhön. ymbhealdan to encompass, SAT7. ymbhēapian to heap round, crowd about, WW. ymbhēdig = ymbhÿdig ymbhegian to hedge round, Æ. ymbhēpan = ymbhÿpan ymbhiwan ( $WW381^2$ ) = ymbh $\overline{y}$ pan ymbhlennan (emb-) to surround, OEG 24. ymbhoga m. care, anxiety, solicitude, consideration, CP. ymbhogian to be anxious about, LPs. ymbhon? to surround, deck, clothe. ymb-hringan to surround, fence round, CP: wind round, WW. ymbhringend m. attendant, member of a retinue, GL. ymbhūung = vmbhvwung ymbhwearft = ymbhwyrft ymbhweorfan3 (e2, u2) to turn round, revolve go round, encompass: tend, cultivate, CP. ymbhweorines f. change, revolution, DR 3718. ymbhweorft  $(e^2) = ymbhwyrft$ ymbhwerf- (u², y²) = ymbhweorfymbhwyrf (e, ea, eo, i) m. rotation, revolution, turn : circle, extent, environment, circuit, orbit, Æ,CP : circle of the earth, orb, globe, world, Æ,AO: region, district: cultivation, Æ. ymbhycgan to think about, reflect on, conymb-hÿde, -hÿdi-=ymbhÿdigymbieran to go about, journey round, ymbhydig anxious, solicitous, careful, sus-

picious: to be observed, needing attention, E.

adv. -lice.

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ymbhydiglic anxious, careful, solicitous. ymbspræcf.conversation, comment, criticism,
 adv. -lice.
ymbhydignes f. anxiety, solicitude, Æ.
                                             ymbspræcet spoken about, well known.
                                             ymbsprecan3 to speak about, Lk 197.
ymbhygd f. anxietu, BL,GD.
                                             ymbstandan* to stand around, surround.
ymbhygdig = ymbhvdig
                                             ymbstandend m. bustander, Æ (emb-).
ymbhypan to press round, assail.
                                            ymb-standennes, standnes f. circumstantia,
ymbhywung (-hūung) f. circumcision, JnL
                                              Pss.
                                             ymbstrican to smooth round, LCD 36b.
ymblernan3 (io, y) to run round.
                                             ymbstyrian to stir about, overturn, LkL 158.
ymblædan to lead round, OET (VHy 718).
                                             ymbswæpe f. digression, WW 528.
ymblærgian (emb-) to provide with a rim,
surround, OEG 8377. [lærig] ymblicgans to surround, enclose, AO.
                                             ymbswāpan to sweep round, environ :
                                              envelop, clothe.
                                             ymbswāpe = ymbswæpe
vmbliban<sup>1</sup> to sail round. BH 408<sup>25</sup>.
                                             ymbswifan<sup>1</sup> to revolve round, NC352.
ymblocian to look round. NG.
ymblofian to praise, LPs 1161.
                                             ymbsyllan = ymbsellan
ymblyt m. circle, circuit, circumference, SAT7?
                                             ymbsyrwan = ymbsierwan
ymbren n. 'Ember-'tide, Ember-day, Lk,LL.
                                             ymb-trymian, -trymman (Æ,CP) to sur-
                                              round: fortify, protect.
 [vmbrvne]
                                             ymbtrymming m. fortification, Æ.
ymbrendæg m. Ember-day.
                                             ymbtynan to hedge round, surround, W 14627.
ymbrene = ymbryne
ymbreniæsten n. periodical fast (at Ember-
                                              [tun]
                                             ymbiyrnan to turn round : surround.
 tide), Æ.
ymbren-wice, wuce f. Ember-week. LL
                                             ymboeahtlan to consider, reflect, CP.
                                             ymboencan to think about, consider, CP.
  78[43].
                                             ymboonc = ymbedanc
ymbrigdæg = ymbrendæg
                                             ymboreodian (emboryd-) to deliberate, GL.
ymbrine = ymbryne
                                             ymb&reodung (i, y) f. deliberation, con-
ymbryne (e2, i2) m. revolution, circuit, course,
  anniversary, Æ: lapse of time, Æ.
                                              sideration.
                                             ymb6ringan3 to press round, throng about.
ymbscēawian to look round, NG.
ymbscēawiendlīce adv. circumspectly, BH
                                             ymboringend = ymbhringend
                                             ymborydung = ymboreodung
  450^{21}
                                             ymbūtan prep. (w. a.) and adv. around,
ymbscēawung f. 'circumspectio,' looking
                                              about, outside, beyond, AO,CP.
  round, DR.
                                             ymbwæfan to clothe, LPs4416.
ymbseinan1 to shine round, Æ.
                                             ymbwærlan to turn (oneself) about, turn
ymbscrifan1 to revolve about, Met 20208.
ymbserydan to clothe, Æ. [serud]
                                              towards, NG.
                                             ymbweaxan* to grow round, surround, AO.
ymbscuwan to screen, defend ('obumbrare'),
                                             ymbwendan to turn round : turn away,
  EPs 1398.
ymbscynan = ymbscinan
                                             ymbwendnes f. transmutation, change.
ymbsēan (N) = ymbsēon II.
ymbsellan to surround, enclose, beset. A.
                                             ymbwendung f. reviving, quickening
 ymbseon I. sv5 to look round. II. f. behold-
                                               behaviour, DR.
                                             ymbweorpan3 to surround, An 1555.
  ing, regard.
                                             ymbwicigan to surround, beleaguer, Ex 65.
ymb-set, -setl n. siege,
                                             ymbwindan3 to clasp round, hold: wind
 ymbsetennes f. siege.
 vmbsetnung f. sedition: siege.
                                               round.
                                             ymbwlātian to contemplate, Æ14512.
 ymbsett neighbouring, BH 362.
                                             ymbwlätung f. contemplation, Æ.
 ymbsettan to set round, surround, beset, en-
                                             ymbwritan1 to score round, circumscribe,
  compass, Æ: plant.
 ymb-sierwan, -sirwan pres. 3 sg. -sire to
                                               Lcd 124a.
  design, plot, CP : lay in wait for.
                                              ymbwyrcan to hedge in, wall in, CP: weave,
 ymbsittans to set round, surround, invest,
                                               MtL2729.
                                             ymbyrnan = ymbiernan
  besiege, Æ,AO,CP : sit over, reflect upon.
 ymbsittend† m. one living near, neighbour.
                                             ymcyme = ymbcyme
                                              ymel (æ, e) m. weevil, mite, beetle, caterpillar,
 ymbsmeagung (embe-) f. consideration, WW
                                               ÆGR; GD(e).
  165^{28}
                                             ymele, ymle f. scroll, Æ.
 ymbsnāš, ymbsniden, pret. 3 sg. and pp. of
                                              ymen m. 'hymn,' sacred song, Bl,Pss.
  ymbsniðan.
 ymbsnidennes f. circumcision, Æ.
                                               hymnusl
                                              ymenboc f. book of hymns, BH 48423.
 ymbsnīdan¹ to circumcise, Æ.
 ymbspænning f. allurement, NC335.
                                              ymener = ymnere
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ymbspannan to span or clasp round, em-

brace, BH 392.

ymensang m. hymn, GD, AJPs.

ymesene blind, ÆH1-41822.

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YMEST
ymest = yfemest; ymle(Æ) = ymele
ymmon, ymn = ymen
ymnere m. hymn-book, EC250. ['humner';
 L. hymnarium]
ymnyttan = emnettan ; \bar{y}mon = \bar{y}men
ymryne = ymbryne ; yn-=in-
ynce m. 'inch,' LL, Sol. [L. uncia]
yndse f. ounce, AO: piece of money, shekel.
 [L. uncia]
yngrian = hyngrian; ynn-=inn-
ynnelēac (ene-, yne-, ynni-) n. onion, GL.
ynse, yntse (Æ) = yndse
yplen(WW) = ypplen
±yppan to bring out, open, manifest: disclose,
 display, reveal, betray, CP: come forth, be
 disclosed: (+) utter.
yppe I. (u) f. upper room: raised place, high
 seat, tribune: stage, platform, WW 1509.
 II. evident, known, open, manifest.
ypping f. manifestation: accumulation,
 extent, expanse? Ex498.
yppingiren (ip-) n. crowbar? LL45515 (or?
 cippingiren ANS 115-164).
ypplen n. top, height, OEG 2862.
ypte pret. 3 sg. of yppan.
yr I.† m. name of the rune for y: bow?:
gold? horn? Run 27. II. m. back of axe,
 CHR1012.
\mathbf{yrc5u} = \operatorname{ierg} \delta \mathbf{u} \; ; \; \mathbf{yrd} = \operatorname{eard} \; ; \; \mathbf{yrd} = \operatorname{vr} \delta -
yre (pl. oran) f. a coin of Danish origin,
 BC3-3712.
yren = iren
yretweorh (Jul 90?) = ierretweorh
yrfan to inherit : leave (by will).
yrfcwealm (a2) m. murrain, Chr. 986ce. [orf]
yrfe = ierfe
yrfebec fp. will, testament, A.
yrfecwealm = yrfcwealm
yriefyrst m. legal formality or delay before
 entering on an inheritance, WW1153.
yrlegedal n. division of an inheritance, A.
yrfegeflit n. dispute about an inheritance,
 EC14516.
yrfegewrit n. will, testament, charter, EC145.
yrfehand (e1) f. natural successor, EC11114.
yrfelaf f. bequest, inheritance: heir, Ex 403.
yrfeland n. inherited land, CP(ie).
yrfeleas unprovided with cattle, TC16227(ie).
yrfe-numa, -nama (MF179) mf.
 successor, Æ.
yrfestölt m. hereditary seat, home.
yrfeweard m. heir, son, AO, CP(ie).
±yrfeweardian to inherit, CLSPs.
yrfeweardnes f. heritage, CP(ie).
                    yrfewritend
yrfeweardwritere,
                                     m.
                                          will
 writer, testator, Æ
yrfweard = yrfeweard = + yrgan = eargian
yrgð, yrgðo, yrhðu = iergðu
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yrm-=eorm-, ierm-; yrnan=iernan

yrre = ierre; yrs = iers-

standing corn, crop, produce, BH. ['earth' yroland (æ, ie) n. arable land, CD, WW; Æ. ['earthland'] yröling (æ, e, eo, i) m. husbandman, farmer. ploughman, WW; Æ: wagtail? ANS 119-434. ['earthling'] yrotilia = eorotilia; ys = is, v. wesan.  $\ddot{y}s = is$ ; ysel = esol; ysele = ysleÿsen, ÿsern = īsen, īsern ysl, ysle f. spark, ember, Æ. yslende glowing, WW 23528. ysope f., ysopo (indecl.) 'hyssop, 'Æ, Lcd, VP, yst f. storm, tempest, hurricane, AO,CP. ystan to storm, rage, OEG.  $\bar{y}stas = \bar{e}stas np. \text{ of } \bar{e}st.$ ystig stormy, of the storm. yt = itt pres. 3 sg. of etan.ytan I. to drive out, banish, CHR 1058D: squander, dissipate, RB554. [ūt] II.= ūtan Ytas = Iotas ytemest superl. adj. uttermost, extreme, last, AO, CP. on ytemestum side 'in extremis. [ūte] ÿtend m. devastator, WW 23237. yteren made of otter-skin, AO 1821. vterra = uterra yte $\delta$  = ite $\delta$ , pres. 3 sg. of etan. yting f. outing, journey, A.  $\bar{y}t$ -mest, -mæst =  $\bar{y}$ temest ytst, ytt = itst pres. 2 sg., itt pres. 3 sg., of etan.  $\bar{y}ttera$ ,  $\bar{y}ttra = \bar{u}ter(r)a$ yo I. f. wave, billow, flood, A.CP: (†) sea: liquid, water.  $II. = ie\delta$  $\vec{y}\vec{\delta} = \vec{e}a\vec{\delta}$ ,  $\vec{i}e\vec{\delta}$  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ ðan = (1) īðan ; (2)  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ ðgian yobord n. ship? ship's side? CRA 57. ỹoeg = ỹoig; ỹoegan = ỹogian yofaru† f. wave-course, flood. yogebland n. wave-mixture, surge. ÿŏgewinn† n. wave-strife, life in the waves. yogian to fluctuate, flow, surge, CP: roar. **ygung** = ygung ÿöhengest m. (wave-horse), ship, Chr 1003E. yohof n. water-dwelling, ship.  $\bar{y}\delta$ ian  $(E) = \bar{y}\delta$ gian ydig billowy, stormy, ÆL1670. ytlād f. sea-voyage, B228. yðlaf† f. sand, shore, beach. yölid† n. ship, vessel. ÿŏlida m. wave-traverser, ship, B 198. ydmearh m. sea-horse, ship. ўбтеге m. ocean of waves, Рн94. young f. agitation, commotion, Æ: inundation, Æ. ydworigende wandering on the waves, WW  $243^{3}$ . yrsebin f. iron box, LL455[17](?=īsern, BT). ywan, ywian = īewan

yrb (ea; =ie) f. ploughing, tilling, LL: